<u>B</u>	G	L	Q	V
<u>C</u>	H	<u>M</u>	<u>R</u>	W
D	Ī	N	<u>S</u>	Y
E	J	<u>O</u>	T	Z
F	<u>K</u>	<u>P</u>	<u>U</u>	

A

a: eyk

a few: chañd

a good many: bahot sey/kul

a little: zara sa

a lot: bahot sa/kaafi/KHaasah

a number of: baaz/ka'i

a quarter less than: pauna

a quarter more than: sawa

aback: adv. piichhey ko

abandon: v.t. baaz aana/chhoRna/Daal deyna/KHaak Daalna/

tark karna

abandon: n. bey par wahi(f.)/laa ubaali pan(m.)/

wajd(m.)

abandoned: a. matruuk/ujaaR/wiiraan

abandoning: n. qata^ e ta^alluq

abandonment: n. bey wafaa'i/dast bar daari/tyaag

abase: v.t. bey îzzat karna/hattak karna/tauhiin karna/

utaarna/zaliil karna

abasement: n. bey îzzat/hattak/KHwaari/

tauhiin/tazliil/zillat

abash: v.t. bad Hawaas karna/SHarmiñda karna

abashed: a. KHajil/paSHeymaan/SHarm saar

abashment: n. jheyñp/KHwaari/paSHeymaani(f.)/

SHarmiñdagi(f.)/zillat(f.)

abatable: a. qaabil e taKHfiif

abate: v.t. ghaTaana/kam karna/KHazaf karna/

taKHfiif karna

abate: v.i. ghaTna/kam hona/KHazaf hona/

taKHfiif hona

abatement: n. ghaTaa'o/ghaaTa/kami/kaTauti

abattoir: n. kameylah/mazbaH/zabaH KHaanah

abbey: n. KHaan qaah

abbreviate: v.t. KHulaasah karna/muKHtasar karna

abbreviated: a. muKHaffaf

abbreviation: n. eKHteyaar/muKHaffaf/taqsiir

abdicate: v.t. chhoR deyna/chhoRna/tark karna/

tyaag deyna

abdication: n. dast bar daari/subuk doSHi

abdomen: n. batan/jauf/kokh/peyT/SHikam

abdominal: a. batni/SHikmi

abduct: v.t. aGHwa karna/bhagaana

abduction: n. aGHwa

aberrant: a. gum raah/kaj rau

aberration: n. dimaaGHi KHalal/gum raahi/inHeraaf/

kaj rawi

abet: v.t. taeHriis/tarGHiib

abetment: n. dast giiri/e^aanat/madad/madad gaari

abettor: n. Hemaayati/mo^aawin e jurm

abhor: v.t. ghiñnaana/karaahat karna/nafrat karna

abhorrence: n. chiRh/ghin/karaahat/karaahiyat/nafrat

abhorrent: a. ghinaa'ona/Haqaarati/mutañnaffar

abide: v.i. Deyra/qayaam/rahina/sukuunat/Thaerna

abiding: a. deyr paa/mustaqil/paa'ey daar

ability: n. aehliyat/Haesiyat/leyaaqat/majaal/maqduur/

qaabliyat/qudrat/salaaHat/taaqat

abject: a. adna/buri/kamiinah/KHwaar/faro maayah/

niich/nikammi/past/raziil/zaliil/zillat aameyz

abjectness: n. dinaayat/kamiingi/zillat

abjure: v.t. alfaaz waapas leyna/iñHeraaf karna/iñkar karna

ablaze: a. jalta hu'a/roSHan/SHo^lah zan

able: a. aehl/chust/laa'eq/musta^id/paRha likha/

qaabil/qawi/tawaana

ably: adv. qaabliyat sey

abloom: a/adv. joban par/pur bahaar/SHaad aab

ablution: n. dhulaa'i/tahaarat/wuzu

abnegate: n. dast bar daari(f.)/iñkaar(m.)/

nafs kuSHi(f.)/tardiid(f.)

abnegation: n. iñkaar

abnormal: a. GHaer ma^muuli/KHelaaf e ma^muul/maqaam/

mustasna/SHaaz

abnormality: n. ma^muul sey inHeraaf

aboard: adv. paehlu ba paehlu

abode: n. baet/daar/guzaarah/mañzil/maskan/Thikaana

abolish: v.t. baatil karna/mauquuf karna/mañsuuKH karna/

rad karna

abolition: n. mañsuuKHi/mauquufi/tañsiiKH

abominable: a. ghinaa'ona/Haqiir/kariih/la^nati/

makruuh/paapi/qabiiH

abominate: v.t. ghinaana/karaahat karna/nafrat karna

aborigine: n. deysi baaSHindah/paraachin

abort: v.i. asqaat karna/Hamal girana/peyT girna

abortion: n. asqaat e Hamal

abortive: a. ibtidaa'i/naa qis/naa kaaraah/

qabl az waqt

abound: v.i. baa afraat hona/kasrat sey hona

abounding: a. nihaayat

about: prep. âdad/añdaazan/baarah/baarey/dar/jagah/

kam o beySH/muta^alliq/qariib qariib/

taqriiban

(bring) about: baa^is/ruu numa/sabab/wujuud

about face: n. bar âks/muñh pheyri

above: prep. baala/fauq/uupar/meyñ/par/zabar

above all: muqaddam

abrasion: n. ghisa/ghisaa'i

abreast: adv. SHaanah bah SHaanah

abridge: v.t. kam karna/KHulaasah karna/muKHtasar karna

abridgeable: a. qaabil e KHulaasah

abridged: a. muKHtasar

abridgement: n. eKHtesaar

abroad: adv. bey Thikaana/GHalti par/pardeys meyñ

abrogate: v.t. mañsuuKH karna/mo^attal karna/rad karna

abrogation: a. mañsuuKHi

abrupt: a. achaanak/eyka eyki/yak laKHt

abruption: n. TuuT

abscess: n. duñbal(m.)/phoRa(m.)

abscind: v.t. kaaT deyna

abscond: v.i. bhaag jaana/faraar hona/

ruu poSH ho jaana

absconder: n. bhagoRa/mafruur/ruu poSH

absconding: a. faraar/ru poSH

absence: n. âdam e maujuudgi/firaaq/fuqdaaan/

furqat/judaa'i/naaGHah

absent: a. aujhal/GHaa'eb

absent minded: a. GHaa'eb uz zehen/GHaer mutawajjah/

gum sum

absentee: n. GHaa'eb/GHaer Haazir

absently: adv. âdam e tawajjohi sey/bey dhyaani sey

absinthe: n. naag daanah

absolute: a. bey nisbat/bey qaed/kaamil/maeHz/

mutlaq/puura/yaqiini

absolute temperature: n. darjah Haraarat mutlaqah

absolute zero: n. mutlag sifar

absolutely: adv. bilkul/maeHz/mutlaqaana/nira/qat^an/zaruur

absoluteness: n. kaamliyat/mutlaqiyat/mutlaq ul ânaani

absolution: n. barii uz zimmah/GHufraan/mo^aafi/nijaat

absolutist: a. mutlaq ul ânaani ka Haami

absolve: v.t. aazaad karna/bari karna/faariGH karna/

mo^aaf karna

absolved: a. faariGH

absorb: v.t. chuusna/jazb karna/khiiñchna/

piina/peywast karna

absorbed: a. GHarq/gum/jazb/maeHw/majzuub

absorbent: n. jaazib

absorbing: a. dil chasp/pur kaSHiSH

absorption: n. Hal/hazm/jazb/rachaawaT/taeHliil

abstain: v.i. baaz aana/bachna/chhoRna/parheyz karna

abstemious: a. moHtaat/paarsa/parHeyz gaar

abstemiously: adv. moHtaati sey/paarsaa'i sey

abstention: n. ijtenaab/parheyz

absterge: v.t. pochhna/taHaarat karna/saaf karna

abstinence: n. e^tedaal/îffat/parheyz/tagwa/zohd

abstinent: a. mo^tadil/paarsa/zaahid

abstract: a. baariik/daqiiq/mujarrad/tajriidi/muSHkil

abstracted: a. mujmal

abstract: v.t. aKHz karna/alag karna/juda karna

abstraction: n. tajriid

abstractly: adv. mujarradan

abstruse: a. daqiiq

absurd: a. bey huudah/bey ma^ni/bey sar o pa/

GHaer ma^quul/laa ya^ni/laGHw/mohmal/

ojha/waahiyaat/waahi tabaahi

absurd talk: n. bakwaas/phakkaR(m.)

absurdity: n. bey huudgi/bey ma^nwiyat/laa ya^niyat/

laGHwiyat/waahiyaat

abundance: n. afraat/barkat/faraaGHat/faraawaani/

kasrat/reyl peyl/wufuur/zeyaadti

abundant: a. bahot sa/Dheyr/faazil/faraawaañ/kasiir/

maala maal/waafir

abuse: v.t. aziiyat deyna/bey îzzat karna/gaali deyna/

saKHt sust kaehna/salwaateyñ sunaana

abuse: n. aabru reyzi/bad ûnwaani/bura kaam/

buri Harkat/choT/duSHnaam/gaali/

gaali galoch/salwaat

abusive: a. bad lagaam/bad suluuk/bad zabaan/

duruSHt go/duSHnaam taraaz/kalley daraaz/
zabaan daraaz

abut: v.t. mulHiq karna

abyss: n. athaah KHaliij/dozaKH/gaehri khaa'i

abysmal: a. athaah/dozaKH ki taraH gaehri khaa'i

abysmally: adv. athaahi/gaehri khaa'i waala

acacia: n. babuul/kiikar

academy: n. idaarah(m.)/madrasat ul ûluum(m.)

acajou: n. kaaju

accede: v.i. mañzuur karna/qubuul karna/tasliim karna

accelerate: v.t. chaal baRhaana/raftaar teyz karna

acclerated: a. teyz tar

acceleration: n. sur^at/tasaaro^/teyz raftaari

accelerator: n. âajil

accent: n. lab o laehjah/laehjah/sur/talaffuz

accentuate: v.t. zor Daalna

accept: v.t. maañna/palley baañdhna/pasañd karna/

qubuul karna/raza mañd hona/tasliim karna

acceptable: a. achchha/man bhaata/pasañdiidah/

qaabil e qubuul

acceptance: n. maqbuuliyat/pasand/paziiraa'i/

qubuuliyat/tasliim

acceptation: n. qubuuliyat

accepted: a. mañzuur/musallamah/qubuul

accepting: a. paziir

access: n. daKHl(m.)/dastaras(f.)/guzaarah/

mudaaKHilat(f.)/pahoñch(f.)/rasaa'i(f.)/

rusuuKH(m.)

accessibility: n. qurbat

accessories: n. lawaazimah

accident: n. aafat/Haadisah/ittefaaq/uftaad

accidental: a. âarzi/hañgaami/ittefaaqi/waqti

accidentally: adv. ittefaaqan/naa gahaani

acclaim: v.t. aafriiñ/daad deyna/e^teraaf karna

acclamation: n. daad(f.)

acclimitise: v.t. âadi bañna

acclimatised: a. âadi/KHu gar

acclivity: n. chaRhaan/faraaz/matla^

accolade: n. baGHal giiri

accommodate: v.t. ham aahang hona/Hemaayat karna/

mowaafiq hona

accommodating: a. ham aahang/muwaffiq

accommodation: n. guñjaa'iSH/jagah/kamrah/khapat/makaan/

meyl milaap/musaaleHat/rehaa'iSH

accomodative: a. aaSHti paziir/baa nurawwat/leHaaz daar

accompany: v.t. pahoñchaana/rafaaqat deyna/sañg ho leyna/

saath ho leyna

accompaniment: n. saath/saathi

accompanying: adv. piichhey piichhey

accompanying with: saath

accomplice: n. ham gunaah/jurm ka saathi

accomplish: v.t. añjaam deyna/mukammal karna/paar utarna/

puura karna/sar karna

accomplished: a. ada/aehl/añjaam paziir/faazil/

kaamil/maahir/mukammal/sughaR/

tarbiyat yaaftah

accomplishment: a. aehliyat/hunar/itmaam/kaar naamah/

kamaal/mahaarat

accord: n. aaSHti/ittefaaq e raa'ey/itteHaad/

mo^aahedah/paemaan/qubuul/samjhotah

accordance: n. ittefaaq

according: a. gawaarah/mutaabig/saaz gaar/taeHt

according to: adv. ba muujib/ba mutaabiq

accost: v.t. KHitaab karna

accost: n. KHitaab

account: v.t. Hesaab leyna

account: n. bayaan/giñti/Haesiyat/Hesaab/joR/

kaefiyat/khaata/KHabar/martabah/SHumaar

account holder: n. khaatey daar

accountable: a. taabe^ eHtesaab/zimmah daar

accountability: n. eHtesaab/qaabil e moaKHzah

accountant: n. Hesaab daar(m.)/muHaasib(m.)/muniim(m.)

accounting: n. fann e Hesaab daari

accourt: v.t. da^wat deyna/meyzbaani karna

accoutrement: v.t. hathyaar sey leys karna

accumulate: v.t. Dheyr lagaana/jama^ karna/sameyTna

accumulated: a. faraaham/jama^ SHudah

accumulation: n. Dheyr

accuracy: n. bilkul/durusti/khara pan/raasti/

sachchaa'i/saHiiH/Thiik Thiik

accurate: a. durust/sach/saHiiH/me^yaar

accursed: a. mal^uun

accusation: n. da^wah/ilzaam/naaliSH/SHikaayet

accusatory: a. tohmataanah

accuse: v.t. ilzaam taraaSHi karna/mal^uun karna/

naam lagaana/tohmat lagaana

accused: n. mudda^a alaeh(m.)/mudda^a alaeha(f.)/

mulzim (m.)

accuser: n. ilzaam taraaSH/mudda^i/naaliSHi

accustom: v.t. âadi hona/KHuugar hona

accustomed: a. âadi/KHu gar/maa nuus/murawwaj/rawaayati

ace: n. aHsan/ekka/maahir/mumtaaz/numaayaañ/

yakka/yakta

acerb: a. âeyb chiiñ/khaTTa/talKH/turSH

ache: v.i. dard hona/dukhna/chasakna/kasakna

ache: n. dard/dukh/Teys

achievable: n. kardni/qaabil e Husuul/qaabil e takmiil

achieve: v.t. Haasil karna/nibaahna/paana/puura karna/

ta^miil karna/tiir maarna

achievement: n. Husuul/kaam yaabi/kaar naamah/takmiil

acid: a. teyz/teyz aabi

acid: n. teyz aab/Hamz/turSHah

acidly: adv. turSHi sey

acidity: a. khaTaas

acknowledge: v.t. eqraar karna/e^teraaf karna/maañna/

qubuul karna/tasliim karna

acknowledged: a. maana hu'a/tasliim SHudah

acknowledgement:n. eqraar/e^teraaf/qubuul/rasiid

acloyte: n. kumak/mo^aawin

acme: n. bulañd tariin maqaam/choTi/raas/ûruuj

acne: n. mohaasa

acquaintance: n. aagaahi/aaSHnaa'i/paehchaan/rasm or raah/

ru SHinaas/SHinaasaa'i/waaqif kaar/waaqfiyat

acquainted: a. aagaah/aaSHna/KHabar daar/SHinaasa/waaqif

acquainted with:a. aaSHna/SHinaas/muta^arrif

acquiescence: n. eqraar/marzi/mowaafiqat/raza/raza mañdi

acquire: v.t. Haasil karna/paana/paeda karna/

qabzah karna

acquired: a. Haasil kardah/taeHsiil SHudah

acquiring: a. faa'ez

acquiring: n. jalb(m.)

acquisition: n. añdoKHtah/Husuul/wusuul

acquittal: n. aazaadgi(f.)

acrid: a. kaRwa/teyz

acrimonious: a. kaRwa/karaKHt/soz naak/talKH

acrimony: n. Hiddat/talKHi/teyz mizaaji/tuñd KHuu'i

acrobat: n. baazi gar/qala baaz/naT

acrobatics: n. baazi gari/kartab

across: prep. aar paar/paar

act: v.i. ada kaari karna/âmal/dikhaawa/Harkat/

kheylna/naql karna

act: n. âmal/fe^l/kaar

act as: qaa'em maqaami

act on: pur âmal/ta^miil

acting: n. ada kaari/naql/qaa'em maqaam/sawaañg

action: n. âmal/asar/fe^l/Harkat/kaar rawaa'i

activate: v.t. mutaHarrik karna

active: a. âamil/chaaq/chust/faa^eli/phurtiila/teyz

activity: n. âamliyat/chaal/peySH qadmi/

phurti/sar garmi

actor: n. ada kaar/faa^el

actual: a. asli/huu bahu/waaqe^i

actual: n. asli/huu bahu

actuality: n. amr e musallam/waaqe^iyat

actually: adv. aslan/dar Haqiiqat/waaqe^atan

acturary: n. moHarrir(m.)/muñSHi(m.)

acuity: n. kaaT/teyzi

teyz faeHmi/zakaawat/zehen

acute: a. basiir/Haadah/nokiila/SHadiid/teyz

acutely: adv. SHiddat key saath/teyzi key saath

acuteness: n. firaasat/zakaawat

à demi: a. aadha

ad hoc: is KHaas maqsad key li'ey/waqti

ad hominem: kisi key liey/zaati

ad infinitum: a/adv. abdi/daa'emi/naa iñteha

ad interim: waqti taur par

ad lib: adv. bila paa bañdi/bar jastah

ad nauseum: adv. mariizaanah Had tak

adage: n. kahaawat/zarb ul masal

adamant: n. aRyal/kaRa/KHud pasañd/ziddi

(to be) adament: phuul jaana

adamantly: adv. zid sey

adapt: v.t. mowaafiq banaana/munaasib banaana

adapt: v.i. mowaafiq hona

adaptable: a. munaasib/qaabil e nubaasibat/saaz gar

adaptation: n. mowaafiqat

add: v.t. beySHi karna/ezaafah karna/joRna/

peywañd lagaana

added: a. maziid

addendum: n. izaafah/zamiimah

adder: n. af^i

addict: v.t. âadatan iste^maal

addict: n. âadi

addicted: a. âadi/KHu gar

addiction: n. âadat/dhut/îllat/lat/naSHah

addictive: a. lat aawar/naSHah aawar

addition: n. beySHi/joR/ezaafah/peywañd lagaana

additional: a. ezaafi/maziid/mustazaad/zimni

address: n. KHitaab/patah/taqriir

address: v.t. KHitaab karna

addressing: n. yaad farmaa'i

adduce: v.t. laana/tazkirah karna/zikr laana

adept: n. hunar mañd/kaari gar/maahir

adept: a. laa'eq/puura

adequacy: n. ektefa/mauzuuniyat

adequate: n. kaafi/mauzuuñ

adhere: v.i. chimaTna/chipakna/chipaTna/laaHiq hona/lagna/

lagan/lagaa'o rakhna/paa bañd raehna/

waa bastah hona

adherence: n. girwiidgi/isteqaamat/paa bañdi/

paerawi/ustuwaari/waabastahgi

adherent: a. chaspaañ/mulHiq/peywastah/waa bastah

adherent: n. Haami/rafiiq/taraf daar

adhering: a. paa bañd

adhesion: n. chipak

adhesive: n. cheyp/leys/lo^aab

adhesive: a. chaspañdah/leys daar/lo^aab daar

adhesiveness: n. chip chipaahaT(f.)

adieu: intj/n. KHuda Haafiz/supurd e KHuda

adjacency: n. itsaal/nazdiiki/qurb

adjacent: n. muttasil/paas/qariib/qariib qariib

adjective: n. sifat

adjoin: v.t. ezaafah karna/laga deyna/milaana/

mulHiqah karna

adjoining: a. baraabar/laaHiq/mulHiqah/muttasillah

adjourn: v.t. multawi karna

adjournment: n. iltawa/waqfah(m.)

adjunct: n. laaHiqah(m.)

adjust: v.t. durust karna/ham aahañg karna/

mowaafiq banaana

adjustment: n. faeslah(m.)

adjutant: n. mo^aawin e askari(m.)

adjuvant: a. madad gaar

addle: a. bañjar/gadla/KHaali

administer: v.t. bañd o bast karna/iñtezaam karna

administration: n. âmal/Hukuumat/iñtezaamiyah/

nazaamat/nizaam/zabt

administrative: a. âmli/iñtezaami

administrator: n. naazim/muñtazim/muñsarim/sar baraah

admirable: a. qaabil e sataa'iSH/qaabil e ta^riif/

taeHsiin

admirably: adv. ûmdagi sey

admiral: n. amiir ul baeHr

admiralty: n. imaarat ul baeHriyah

admiration: n. girwiidgi/madaH/sataa'iSH/ta^ajjub/ta^riif

admire: v.t. ta^ajjub karna/ta^riif karna

admirer: n. âaSHiq/maddaaH/sana KHwaan

admissible: a. jaa'ez/Halaal/mubaaH/qaabil e qubuul/rawa

admissibility: n. jaaz'ez pan/qubuul pan

admission: n. baar yaabi/daaKHilah/guzar/eqbaal e jurm/

eqraar/mudaaKHilat/pahoñch/rasaa'i/tasliim

admit: v.t. daKHl karna/eqraar karna/farz karna/

maanna/manzuur karna

admit defeat: n. hath yaar Daal deyna

admitted: a. daaKHil/musallam/tasliim

admittedly: adv. albattah

admitting: a. muqiir/paziir

admonish: v.t. jataana/jhaaRna/kaehna/malaamat karna/

sabaq deyna/sar zaniSH karna

admonition: n. îbrat/nasiiHat/pañd/taadiib/tañbiih/sar zaniSH

admonitory: a. îbrat añgeyz

adobe: n. kachchi iiñT

adolescence: n. uThti jawaani

adopt: v.t. apnaana/eKHteyaar karna/god leyna/

ley paalak banaana/miste^aar leyna

adopted: a. ley paalak

adoption: n. eKHteyaar/iñteKHaab

adorable: n. dil kaSH/farHat za/qaabil e ta^riif

adoration: n. ûbuudiyat/parastiSH

adore: v.t. ta^ziim karna/moHabbat karna

adorer: n. parastaar

adorn: v.t. aaraastah karna/sajaana/ziinat deyna

adorned: a. maziin/murassa^/zeyba

adorning: a. aara/zeyb o ziinat/zeyba

adornment: n. aaraa'iSH/banaa'o siñghaar/siñghaar

adrift: a/adv. alag/bey kas/bey Thikaana/bey samt/qaasir

adroit: n. chaalaak/chaabuk dast/chust/fahiim/maahir

adulate: v.t. chaap luusi karna/KHuSH aamdi karna

adulatory: a. KHuSH aamdana

adult: n. baaliGH/jawaan/pur SHabaab/siyaana

adult franchise:n. baaliGH raa'ey dahi

adulterate: v.t. milaawaT karna

adulterated: a. milaawaTi/naa qis

adulteration: n. aameyziSH/khoT/laus/milaawaT

adulterer: n. faasiq(m.)/faasiqah(f.)/zaani

adulteress: n. zaaniyah

adulterous: a. Haraam

adultery: n. fisq/Haraam/milaawaT/siyaah kaari/zina

adulteration: n. aaluudgi(f.)/khoT(f.)/milaawat(f.)

advance: a. peySH daaSHt

advance: v.i. aagey baRhna

advance: v.t. aagey karna

advance: n. peySH qadmi/peySHgi

advance guard: n. haraawal dastah/peySH rau

advanced: a. qabl az waqt/taraqqi yaaftah

advancement: n. baRhaawa/bar tari/peySH qadmi/taraqqi

advantage: n. faa'edah/Husuul/jiit/paehlu

advantageous: a. faa'edah mañd/mufiid/suud mañd

advent: n. aamad(f.)/zuhuur(m.)

adventitious: a. ajnabi/GHaer/ittefaaqi/izaafi

adversarial: a. duSHmanaanah/muKHaalifaanah/raqiibaanah

madde muqaabil(m.)/muKHaalif(m.)/

raqiib(m.)

adverse: a. aafat/duSHman aanah/kaRwa kasiila/muKHaalif/

naa mowaafiq/naa saaz/naa saaz gaar/naqiiz

adversity: n. bipta/bad baKHti/falaakat/musiibat/

naHuusat/neysti/SHaamat

advert: v.i. dhyaan/leHaaz

advertise: v.t. aagaah karna/ittelaa^ deyna/muSHtahir karna

advertised: a. muSHtahir

advertisement: n. êlaan/iSHtehaar

advertiser: n. muSHtahir(m.)

advertising: n. iSHtehaar baazi/kaar o baar e iSHtehaar

advice: n. fikr/hedaayat/iñtibaah/kaha suna/maSHwirah/

nasiiHat/paeGHaam/pañd/pañchaayat/

raa'ey/salaaH/tadbiir

advisabile: a. mauzuuñ/mowaafiq

advisability: n. mauzuuniyat/mowaafiqiyat

advise: v.t. GHaur karna/kaehna/maSHwirah deyna/

sikhaana

advise: v.i. maSHwirah leyna/salaaH karna'

advisedly: adv. daanistah/samajh buujh kar

advisor: n. muSHaawir(m.)/muSHiir(m.)/naasiH(m.)/

pañch(f.)/salaaH kaar(m.)

advisory: a. muSHaawrati

advocacy: n. Hemaayat(f.)/paeru kaari(f.)/wakaalat(f.)

advocate: n. wakiil

advocate: v.t. Hemaayat karna/taa'id karna

aegis: n. panaah/sar parasti

aerate: v.t. hawa bharna

aerial: n. hawaa'i/fezaa'i

aerie: a. murtafa^

aeronaut: n. hawa naward/taiyaar chi

aeronautics: n. tairaaniyaat/îlm e taiyaarah saazi

aesthetics: n. hunar haa'ey zeyba/funuun latiifah ka nazriyah/

jamaaliyaat/zeybaa'i SHinaasi

afar: adv. bahot parey/duur

affable: a. KHaliiq/mutaHammil/saliim

affability: n. SHaa'estahgi(f.)

affair: n. baat/beopaar/Haal/jhaRap/kaam kaaj/

kaar o baar/maajra/mo^amalah/waardaat

affect: v.t. asar Daalana

affect: n. banaawaT/jazbah/lagna/taa'ssur/tasanno^

affectation: n. banaawaT/Dhakosla/naKHrah/namuud/

numaa'iSH/priit/tasanno^/ulfat

(maternal) affection: n. maamta(f.)

affected: a. maa'el/mutaa'ssir/raaGHib/reya kaar

affectedly: adv. zaahir daar aanah

affection: n. âqiidat/îSHq//chaah(f.)/chaahat(f.)

kaefiyat/laag/lagaawaT/lagan/moHabbat/
piit/rujHaan/SHafqat/ulfat/uñs

affectionate: a. muSHfiq/narm dil/preymi/raeHm dil/SHafiiq

affectionateness:n. dildaadgi

affidavit: n. zabaan bañdi

affiliate: v.t. ilHaaq karna/mulHiq ho leyna

affiliation: n. êlaaqa/ilHaaq

affinity: n. êlaaqah/laag/naatah/nisbat/qurbat/

rabt/raGHbat

affirm: v.t. e^laan karna/da^wah karna

affirmation: n. eqraar/tasdiiq/tausiiq

affirmative: n. asbaati/Haami/iijaabi

affirmative: a. masbat

affix: v.t. baañdhna/milaana/natthi karna

affix: n. ezaafah/laaHiqah/zamiimah

affixed: a. chaspaañ

afflict: v.t. aafat toRna/aziiyat deyna/dukh deyna/

musiibat deyna/piisna

afflicted: a. figaar/GHam diidah/Haziiñ/maa'uuf/rañjiidah/

sog waar

affliction: n. aafat/alam/dard/Huzn/kasar/KHaraabi/

musiibat/rañj/sadmah/zarar

affluence: n. bohtaat/daulat mañdi/faraaGHat/

fara waani/kasrat/sarwat

affluent: a. rawaañ/baehta hu'a

afford: v.t. deyna/maañna/magduur/

qaabil e bar daaSHt hona

affray: n. hañgaamah/laRaa'i

affront: v.t. aamna saamna hona/gustaaKHi karna/

hattak karna/tauhiin karna

affront: n. bey îzzat/gustaaKHi/hattak/subki/tauhiin/

zillat

Afghan Rifle: n. jazael(f.)

aficionado: n. âqiidat mañd/joSHiila/pur joSH pujaari

afire: a/adv. aatiSH giraftah/jalta hu'a/sozaañ

aflame: a/adv. dahekta/damakta/daraKHSHañ/SHo^lah zan

afloat: a/adv. bey Thikaana/taerta/saelaab zadah

afoot: a/adv. chalta/paedal

aforesaid: a. sabigah

aforementioned: a. mazkuurah baala

afraid: a. Dara hu'a/hiraasaañ/KHaa'ef/KHauf zadah/

mutazabzab

afresh: adv. az sar e nau/phir sey

African: a. afriiqi

afront: adv. bil muqaabil/saamney

after: a. âqab meyñ/ba^d meyñ/piichhey/pichhla

after: adv. ba^d az waqt/pas/piichhey

after-effect: n. asr maa ba^d

afterglow: n. pas taab/SHafaq

afterlife: n. Hayaat e maa bad/Hayaat bad al maut

aftermath: n. maa Haasil/natiijah

afternoon: n. do paehr

(late)afternoon: n. saeh paehr

afterwards: adv. aayañdah/ba^d meyñ/piichhey/phir

again: adv. aayañdah/baaz/do baarah/jawaaban/maziid/

mukarrar/phir/waapas

again and again: baar baar

against: prep. bar âks/bar KHelaaf/KHelaaf/muqaabil

agate: n. êqiiq

age: v.i. za^iif hona

age: n. âehd/ârsah/âsr/ûmr/daur/sin/zamaanah

(old)age: a. buzurqi/piiri/za^iifi

aged: a. buzurg/kuhan saal/piir/mo^ammar/ûmr rasiidah

ageless: a. ûmr rasiidgi sey mubarrah

agency: n. aaRhat/âamliyat/wasiilah/zarii^ah

agenda: n. peySH naamah/yaad daaSHt

agent: n. âamil/faa^el/kaa riñdah/kaar pardaaz/

muKHtaar/numaa'iñdah/peySH kaar/

waastah/wakiil

agent provocateur:n. fitnah añgeyz jaasuus

agglomerate: v.t. ham bastah

agglomeration: n. Dheyr

agglutinant: a. chipkaa'u

agglutination: n. chipak

agglutinative: v.t. chipakney waala

aggrandise: v.t. baRhaana/phaelaana/mubaalGHah karna

aggrandisement: n. ta^ziim

aggravate: v.t. bad tar karna/GHussah dilana/kam tar karna/

SHadiid tar karna

aggregate: v.t. ikaTTha karna/jama^ karna

aggregate: a. kul/majmuu^i

aggregation: n. bhiiR/majma^

aggression: n. âdaawat/Hamlah/jaarHiyat/peySH qadmi

aggressive: a. aamaadah e jaarHiyat/jaar Haanah

aggressively: adv. jaarHiyat sey

aggressor: n. Hamlah aawar/jaareH

aggrieve: v.t. aazurdah hona/rañj karna/sataana

aggrieved: a. GHam zadah/jabr diidah/muta'assif/

rañjiidah/rañjuur

aghast: a. bhoñchka/daehSHat zadah/dam bah KHud/

haebat zadah/Haerat zadah/hakka bakka/

waeHSHat zadah

agile: a. âajil/chaalaak/chust/phurtiila/subuk

agility: n. chusti/phurtiila pan/phurti/teyzi

agitate: v.t. hal chal karna/hilaana/

iSHte^aal baazi karna

agitated: a. bey taab

(to be)agitated:a. ghabraana

agitation: n. iSHte^aal/khalbali/muzaahirah/peych o taab

agitator: n. hilaurni/mathaani/SHoriSHi

agnostic: n. laa adri

agnosticism: n. maa'dah parasti

ago: a/adv. guziSHtah/saabiqan

agog: a. bey qaraar/muSHtaaq

agonic: n. bey inHeraaf

agonised: a. dukh bhara

agonising: a. aziiyat KHeyz/SHadiid dard naak

agony: n. âzaab/aziiyat/jaan kani/karb

agora: n. bazaar/chowk

agree: v.i. ittefaaq karna/maañna/muttafiq hona/

raazi hona

agreeable: a. gawaara/marGHuub/raas/SHaad aab

agreed: a. mañzuur/raazi/muttafiqah

agreeing: a. muttafiq/qaa'el/raza mañd/saaz gaar

agreement: n. âeHd/eyka/ham aahañgi/eqraar naamah/haami/

ittefaaq/itteHaad/meyl/meyl jol/milaap/mo^aahedah/

mufaahmat/mutaabiqat/paemaan/qariinah/qaul/

raza mañdi/raazi naamah/samjhotah/
SHart(f.)/wafaaq(m.)/wa^dah(m.)

agreements: n. maraasim(m.)

agricultural: a. zara^ati/zar^i

agriculture: n. baaRi(f.)/kaaSHt kaari(f.)/kheyti baaRi(f.)/

zaraa^at(f.)

agriculturist: n. asaami/kaaSHt kaar

ague: n. kap kapi waala buKHaar/maleyria buKHaar

ah! intj. aah/haa'ey/afsos/uff

aha! intj. aaha/achchha/aKH KHaah

ahead: adv. aagey/agla/paehley/peySH peySH/saamney

aid: v.t. dast giiri karna/madad karna

kumak/madad/sahaara

aigrette: n. sar peySH

ail: v.t. biimaar hona/dukhi hone/takliif meyñ hona

ailing: n. âliil/biimaar/dukhi/maañdah/rogi

aim: v.t. niSHaanah lagaana/qasd karna

aim: n. eraadah(m.)/GHaraz(f.)/hadaf(m.)/maa'l(m.)/

maqsad(m.)/matlab(m.)/mudda^a(m.)/
niSHaanah(m.)/niyat(f.)/qasd(m.)/

siidh(f.)/taak(f.)

aimless: a. bey maqsad/bey tuka/aTkal pachchhu

air: v.t. hawa deyna

air: n. baad/hawa/laey/pawan

air: a. hawaa'i

airborne: a. baad bar daaSHtah

air duct: n. baad giir

air fleet: n. fezaa'i beyRa(m.)

air force: n. fezaa'iyah(f.)

airless: a. bey hawa

airliner: n. musaafir bar daar taiyaarah(m.)

airmail: n. hawaa'i Daak(f.)

airport: n. hawaa'i aDDah(m.)

airs: n. akaR/choñchla/dimaaGH/lalwah/

naKHrah/naaz

airspace: n. hawaa'i feza

airing: n. chahel qadmi/Hawa KHori

airy: a. hawaa'i/hawa daar

aisle: n. baGHli raastah/

qataaron key darmiyaan raastah

ajar: a/adv. adh khula/niim wa

akin: a. qariib/milta julta

alack! intj. Haef

alacrity: n. aamaadgi/chaalaaki/phurti

alarm: v.t. Daraana/gajar bajaana

alarm: n. daGH daGHah/dhaRka/gajar/gaR baR/iñtebaah/

KHadSHah/saehm(m.)

alarming: a. bhayaanak/Daraa'ona/hoSH ruba/KHauf naak

alarmingly: adv. Daraaney waaley andaaz sey

alas! intj. afsos/haa'ey haa'ey/Haef/waa'ey

albeit: conj. agar cheh/baa wujuud yeh keh/go keh

album: n. bayaaz(f.)/muraqqa^(m.)

albumen: n. safeydi/zulaal

alcohol: n. aatiSH giir/daaru/SHaraab

alchemy: n. kiimiya

ale wife: n. kalaalan

alert: v.t. hoSH mañd/chau kañna karna/tañbiih karna

alert: a. aamaadah/bey daar/chaaq/chau kas/

chau kañna/chust/hoSH yaar/taiyaar

alert: n. tañbiih

alertness: n. bey daari/chau kañna pan/chau kasi/

chusti/phurti

alfalfa: n. barsiim/fisfisah

alias: n. ûrf

alibi: n. bahaanah/ûzr e âdam maujuudgi

alien: n. ajnabi/bideysi/GHaer/par deysi

alien: a. GHaer/bey gaanah

alienation: n. duuri/GHurbat/kuTTi

alight: v.i. jaa utarna/niichey aana/niichey utarna

alighted: a. waarid

alighting: a. âa'ed/naazil

alike: a. âdiil/baraabar/eyk jaesa

aliment: n. GHiza/GHizaa'iyat

alimony: n. naan nafqah/nafqah

alive: a. jiita jaagta/ziñdah

all: a. hamah/har/kul/puura/sab/saara/tamaam

all at once: eyk dam

all by oneself: KHud ba KHud

all for nothing: KHaam KHwaah

all of a sudden: achaanak/ittefaaqan

all over again: az sar e nau

all right: achchha/Thiik

allay: v.t. bujhaana/duur karna/kami karna/

ThañDa karna

allegation: n. bayaan(m.)/ilzaam(m.)/takraar(m.)

allege: v.t. âa'ed karna

alleged: a. mubaiyanah

allegiance: n. taabe^ daari(f.)

allegorical: a. majaazi

allegory: n. majaaz/ramz

alleviation: n. aaraam/taskiin

alley: n. gali/kuuchah

alliance: n. âqiidat/itteHaad/mo^aahedah/naatah/riSHtah

alligator: n. ghaRyaal(m.)/nahañg(m.)

allitration: n. jugat(f.)

allocate: v.t. muqarrar karna/tajwiiz karna/Thaeraana

allot: v.t. deyna/mu^aiyan karna

allow: v.t. âta karna/ejaazat deyna/qubuul karna

allowable: a. jaa'ez/mubaaH/rawa

allow: v.t. ejaazat deyna/maan leyna

allow: v.i. maañna

allowance: n. guzaarah(m.)/izn(m.)/muSHaahirah(m.)/

raatib(m.)

alloy: n. bharat/khoT/laus

alloyed: a. jhuuTa/kachcha

allspice: n. kabaab chiini

allure: v.t. chaaT deyna/laalach dilaana/lubhaana

allurement: n. jaazbiyat/kaSHiSH/laalach

alluring: a. dil chasp/dil fareyb/dil kaSH/dil ruba/jaazib

allusion: n. iSHaarah/Hawaalah/talmiiH

alluvium: n. kiichaR aur miTTi ki taeh

ally: v.t. Haliif banaana/mo^aahedah karna

ally: n. Haliif/rafiiq/zahiir

allied: a. muttaHid

almanac: n. jañtri(f.)/roz naam chah(f.)/taqwiim(f.)

almond: n. baadaam

almoner: n. KHaeraat(f.)/sadqah(m.)

almost: adv. qariib/qariib qariib/taqriiban

alms: n. baKHSHiSH/bhiik/lañgar/sadqah

aloft: a. faraaz

aloof: a. âlaaHedah/alag

aloofness: n. taKHliyah(f.)

alone: a. akeyla/faqat/maeHz/mujarrad/tanha

along: adv. saath saath

alongside: adv. paehlu key saath saath

alongwith: n. saath

already: adv. paehley

also: conj. bhi/ham

altar: n. mazbaH/qurbaan gaah

alter: v.t. badalna/palaTna/tabdiili karna

alterable: a. qaabil e tabdiili/qaabil e taGHaiyur

alteration: n.  $chaKH(f.)/kaa\tilde{n}T$   $chhaa\tilde{n}T/radd$  o badal/

tabdiili/taGHaiyur

altercation: n. chapqaliSH(f.)/Hujjat(f.)/jhak jhak/

kaehna suñna/mujaadilah

altered: a. mubaddal/tabdiil SHudah

alternate angle:n. zaawiyah mutaabaadilah(m.)

although: conj. agar cheh/albattah/Haalañ keh/phir

altitude: n. fauq/irtefaa^/uunchaa'i/uThaan

altruist: n. auroñ key liey jiiney waala

altruism: n. duusroñkey liye ziñdahgi guzaarna

alum: n. phiTkiri

always: adv. abdan/daa'eman/hamah waqt/hameySHah/hargiz/

 $\verb| mudaam/nit/raat din/roz roz/sada|\\$ 

am: pr.p. huuñ

amalgam: n. mulaGH GHam

amalgamation: n. iñzimaam

amass: v.t. faraaham karna/ikaTTha karna/jama^ karna

amassed: a. faraaham/ikaTTha/jama^

amateur: a. kachcha

amature: n. parastaar/SHauqiin(m.)

amateurish: n. GHaer ustaadaanah/kachcha

amaze: v.t. Haeraan karna

amazed: a. Haeraan/mutaHayyir/sara siimah

amazement: n. âjab/Haeraani/Haerat/ta^ajjub

amazing: a. âjab

ambassador: n. eylchi/safiir

ambiguous: a. gol/mubham

ambiguity: n. iltibaas

ambit: n. gheyra/Halqah/Huduud/pahelaa'o

ambition: n. aarzu/hawas(f.)/Hirs(f.)/umañg

ambitious: a. bulañd nazar/jaah talab/KHwaahiSH mañd

ambrosia: n. âñbriya

ambush: n. ghaat

ameliorate: v.t. behtar banaana/behtar karna

ameliorate: v.i. behtar hona

amelioration: n. behtri

amend: v.t. tabdiil karna

amending: n. tasarruf

amendment: n. durusti/kaañT chhaañT/tabdiili

amenity: n. sahuulat

amiable: a. KHuub

amicable: a. dost aanah

amidst: prep. biich meyñ/dauraan meyñ

amigo: dost/yaar n. amity: bhaa'i chaara(m.)/dosti(f.)/meyl(m.) n. ammonia: noSHaadar n. ammunition: aslaHah/gola baaruud n. amnesia: nisiyaan(m.)/zo^f e Haafizah n. amnesty: âaam mo^aafi/dar guzar n. amok: qaatilaanah diiwaangi(f.) n. among: adv. idhar udhar/jab keh biich/dar miyaan/fi/meyñ among: prep. GHaer eKHlaaqi amoral: a. amorality: GHaer eKHlaaqiyat(f.) amount: qadr/raqam amorous: âaSHiq/âaSHiq mizaaj a. aaSHnaa'i/îSHq/moHabbat/pyaar amour: n. amphibian: jal thalaiya a. ample: bahot sa/fara waañ/kaafi/kasiir/ a. nehaayat/waafir/wasii^ bah kasrat/bhar puur/faraawaani sey amply: adv. amplification: n. tausii^ baRhaana/tausii^ karna amplify: v.t. bañd nali(f.)/bañd nalki(f.) ampoule: n. kuppi(f.)/phukna(m.) ampulla: amputate: kaaT deyna/qalam kar deyna v.t. amputation: jism sey kaTaa'i n. añg kaTa(m.)/maqtuu^ amputee: n. gañda/ta^wiiz/Tona/ToTka amulet: n. v.t. dhiyaan baTaana/khilaana/KHuSH karna/ amuse: phuslaana amuse: v.i. kheylna

amusement: n. dil lagi/faraH/farHat/saer/SHoGHl/tamaaSHah

jii baehlaana

an: a. eyk/yak

amuse oneself: v.t.

anachronism: n. GHalat waqtiyat

anaemia: n. suukhey ki biimaari(f.)

analogous: a. misl/tamsiili

analogy: n. misaal/mumaasilat/muSHaabehat

analysis: n. taeHliil/tajziyah

analytic:a a. taHliili

anarchy: n. añdheyra/gaR baR/GHadar/haR boñg/

tawaa'ef ul muluuki

anathema: n. la^n/la^nat

ancestor: n. jad/salaf

ancestral: n. aabaa'i(f.)/jiddi(f.)/pidri(f.)

ancestry: n. silsilah e nasb(m.)

anchor: n. lañgar

ancient: a. âtiiq/dey riinah/paa riinah/paraa chiin/

peySHiin/puraana/qadiim

ancient relics: n. aasaar e qadiimah

ancientness: n. qadaamat

ancillary: a. imdaadi/madad gaari

and: conj. aur/phir

anecdote: n. chuTkula/Hikaayat/naql/qissah

anew: adv. do baara/phir sey/muqarrar

angel: n. fariSHtah/saroSH

angelic: a. fariSHtah sifat

anger: n. aag(fig.)/êtaab/garmi/GHussah/

KHafagi/Haraarah/jalaal/jalaapa/KHaSHm/

tun phun/taeSH/ubaal/Ziyaan

anger: v.t. GHussah dilaana

anger: v.i. GHussah aana

angle: n. goSHah(m.)/kona(m.)/zaawiyah(m.)

angrily: adv. GHussey sey

angry: a. bhapra hu'a/KHafa/naa raaz

(to become) angry:n. bigaRna/naa raaz ho jaana

anguish: n. alam/âzaab/bey chaeni/karb/koft/rañj

anil: n. niil/niil ka pauda

anile: n. DHaDDo/pagloT

animadversion: n. malaamat

animal: n. chau paayah/Haewaan/jaan war/waeHSHi

animal-like: adv. kalana^aam

animist: a. mazaahir parast

animosity: n. baer/buGHz/duSHmani/laag/pur KHaaSH

animus: n. baer/maqsad(m.)/muraad(f.)/niyat(f.)

anise: n. ajwaa'en(f.)

anisette: n. ajwaa'en ki SHaraab(f.)

ankle: n. gaTTa/taKHna

anklet: n. kaRa/paayal

annalist: n. moarriKH

annals: n. taariiKH/waqaae^

annex: v.t. joRna/mulHiq karna/SHaamil karna

annexed: a. laaHiq/muta^alliq

annihilated: a. fana/naa buud

annihilation: n. bar baadi/fana/halaakat/neysti/qala^ qama^

annonated: a. musHarrah

annotation: n. SHarH

annotator: n. SHaareH

announce: v.t. e^laan karna/sunaana

announcement: n. e^laan(m.)/pukaar(f.)

annoy: v.t. chheyRna/pareySHaan karna/tañg karna

annoyance: n. chheyR(f.)/jhuñ jhulaahaT/naa raazi

annoyed: a. aazurdah/naa raaz

annoying: n. aazaar deh

annulus: n. Halqaah

anoint: v.t. chupaRna/marHam lagaana

anomalous: a. anokha/bey qaa'ehdah/SHaaz

anomaly: n. âdam e nizaam(m.)/bey qaa'eydgi(f.)

anon: adv. âñqariib/fauran

anonymity: n. bey naami/gum naam baaSHi

anonymous: a. bey naam/gum naam/naam naa dahiñdah

another: adv. aur/diigar/duusra

answer: v.t. jawaab deyna

answer: n. jawaab

answerable: a. jawaab deh/zimmah daar

ant: n. chiunTi(f.)/chiunTa(m.)

antagonism: n. baer/duSHmani/laag/raqaabat(f.)

Antarctic: n. qutub junuubi

Antarctic Ocean:n. baeHr e muñjamid junuubi

ante: n. adaa'i/lagaaya gaya daa'o

anteater: n. chiuñTi KHor

ante-bellum: jañg sey paehley

antecedent: a. saabiq

antechamber: n. DeoRhi(f.)/peySH daalaan(m.)

antenatal: a. qabl az paedaa'iSH

anterior: a. saalif

anthem: n. taraanah

anther dust: n. zar(m.)

anthrax: n. duñbul/raaj phoRa(m.)

anthropology: n. iñsaaniyaat?

anti: n. Hariif/muKHaalif

antibody: n. taryaaq chah/zidd e jism

antic: n. anokha/bhañD/chaal/daa'oñ/

 ${\tt masKHarah}$ 

antichrist: n. dajjaal/masiiH duSHman

anticipant: a. muñtazir

anticipate: v.t. ummiid karna/tawaqqo^ karna

anticipation: n. ummiid(f.)

anticlerical: a. kalisaa'iyat duSHmanaanah

anticlimax: n. pasti/tanazzul

antidotal: a. tar yaaqi

antidote: n. êlaaj/noSH/tar yaaq/toR

antilogy: n. zid

antimony: n. koHl/surmah

antipathy: n. karaahat/naa pasañdi

antipodal: a. bar âks/duusri taraf ka/

mutaqaabil

antiquarian: a. âtiiqah SHinaas/paastaani/qadaamati

antiquated: a. âtiiq/qadiim

antique: a. âtiiq/kohnah/paariinah

antiquity: n. qadaamat

antithesis: n. muKHaalifat/tazaad/zid

antithetical: a. mutazaad

antler: n. SHaaKH e siiñg

antonym: n. mutazaad/zidd o naqiiz

antonymic: n. mutazaadi

anxiety: n. añdoh/fikr/firaaq/izteraab/GHussah/kaahiSH/

KHaliSH/khaTka/pareySHaani/parwaah

anxious: a. bey chaen/bey kal/pareySHaan

any: a. kisi/ko'i/kuchh

anybody: pron. ko'i bhi

anyone: pron. ko'i eyk/ko'i fard/ko'i SHaKHs

anything: adv. kuchh/kuchh bhi

anyway: adv. ba har taur/KHaer

anywhere: adv. kahiiñ/kahiiñ bhi/kisi jagah bhi

aorta: n. SHaeh rag

apace: adv. fauran/jaldi jaldi

apart: a. akeyla/alag/âlaaHedah/juda

apartment: n. otaaq

apathetic: a. bey His/patthar dil/sard mehr

apathy: n. bey Hisi(f.)/bey parwaa'i(f.)

ape: v.t. naql karna

ape: n. bañdar

apex: n. choTi(f.)

apex of angle: n. raas(m.)

aphorism: n. kahaawat(f.)/mas'alah(m.)/zarb ul masal(f.)

aphorist: n. baliiGH go

aphotic: a. bey nuur/tariik

aphrodisiac: a. SHaehwat anngeyz

aping: n. naql

aplenty: a. bah kasrat/kaafi

aplomb: n. KHud sey mutma'in/âmuudiyat

apocalypse: n. ilhaam/kaSHf

apocalyptic: a. ilhaami/kaSHfi

apocryphal: n. GHaer mustanad/ja^li/maSHkuuk

apodal: a. bey paayah

apodosis: n. jaza(f.)

apogee: n. muñtahaa e kamaal(m.)/auj e ârz

apograph: n. hu ba hu naql

apologetic: a. mo^zirat KHwaah/naadim

apologise: v.i. ûzr karna/mo^aafi maañgna

apologist: n. defaa^ karney waala/ûzr KHwaah

apology: n. mo^aafi naamah/ûzr

apophysis: n. gomRa(m.)

apoplectic: n. mirgi ka mariiz

apoplexy: n. bey Hisi ki Haalat(f.)/mirgi/saktah

apositia: n. khaaney sey nafrat

apostasy: n. ilHaad/irtedaad

apostate: n. murtad

apostle: n. Hawaari/rasuul

apostleship: n. nabuuwat(f.)/risaalat(f.)

apostolic: a. rasuuli

apothecary: n. âttaar/dawa faroSH/dawa KHaanah(m.)

apotheosis: n. KHuda gardaani/tajliil(f.)/taqdiis

appal: v.t. Daraana/dhamkaana/KHauf dilaana

appal: v.i. faq hona/haebat zadah hona

appalled: a. haebat zadah

appalling: a. haul naak

appallingly: adv. haul naaki sey

appanage: n. waziifah(m.)

apparatus: n. raKHt(m.)/saamaan(m.)/saaz(m.)

apparel: v.t. kapRey pahenaana/sajaana

apparel: n. lebaas(m.)/paeraahan(m.)

apparent: a. aaSHkaara/ma^luum/faaSH/waazeH/zaahir

apparently: adv. zaahira/zaahiran

apparition: n. îfriit/baitaal(m.)/bhuut/saayah

appeal: n. ârz/chaarah juu'i/daad/dar KHwaast

appeal: v.t. rujuu^ karna

appear: v.i. aa jaana/dikhaa'i deyna/dikhna/nazar aana/

namu daar hona/nikalna/paRna/phuuTna/

suujhna

appearance: n. darSHan/Daul/diidaar/haj/dikhaa'i/Haaziri/

Haesiyat/jalwah gari/namuud/paekar/rañg/SHakl/

ruuyat/suurat/tal^at/waza^/zuhuur

appease: v.t. aasuudah karna/KHaamoSH karna/

manaana/raazi karna

appeased: a. aasuudah/kaam yaab/mutma'in/raazi

appeaser: a. dil juu'i karney waala/taskiin baKHSH

appellant: n. daa^i

appellation: n. ism(m.)/naam(m.)/laqab(m.)/wajah tasmiah(f.)

append: v.t. joRna/laaHiq karna/muñsalik karna

appendage: izaafah/laaHiqah/zamiimah

appended: a. muñsalikah/muta^alliq

appendix: n. laaHiqah/zamiimah

appertain: v.i. KHaasiyat hona/milkiyat hona

appertaining: a. muta^alliq

appetent: a. KHwaahaañ/SHaa'eq

appetiser: n. muSHtahi(m.)

appetite: n. bhuuk/chaahat/iSHteha/juu^

applaud: v.t. daad deyna/pasañda ka izhaar karna/

saraahna/ta^riif karna

applaud: v.i. taali bajaana

applauder: n. taali bajaaney waala/

ta^riif karney waala

applause: n. daad/SHaabaaSHi/ta^riif

apple: n. seyb

apple of the eye:n. laaDla/raaj dulaara

appliance: n. aalah/asbaab/auzaar/wasiilah

applicable: a. kaar aamad/maeHmuul/saadiq

applicability: n. mauzuuniyat(f.)

applicant: n. ârzi deyney waala/saa'el

application: n. ârzi/dar KHwaast/iste^maal

applied: a. âmli/etlaaqi

apply: v.t. lagaana/muñtabiq karna/naafiz karna

apply: v.i. lagna/naafiz hona

appoint: v.t. muqarrar karna/nasb karna/ta^iinaat karna

appointed: a. maamuur/muqarrar/muqarrar kardah/

muqarrar SHudah

appointment: n. ta^iinaat/taqarrur

apportion: v.t. baañTna/Hissah karna

appose: v.t. lagaana/naafiz karna

appose: v.t. saamna karna

apposite: a. aehl/laa'eq/mowaafiq/munaasib

apposition: n. badal/peywastagi

appraisal: n. qar o qiimat ka andaazah/

wuq^at ka añdaazah

appraise: v.t. aankna/daam lagaana/qiimat tae'ey karna/

taKHiiminah karna

appraiser: n. taKHmiinah kaar

appreciate: v.t. saraahna

appreciation: n. qadr/SHaabaaSHi

appreciator: n. qadr daan

apprehend: v.t. Darna/GHaur karna/giraftaar karna/

ma^ni samajhna

apprehended: a. giraftaar

apprehension: n. Dar(m.)/giraftaari(f.)/KHaam KHayaali/

KHad SHah(m.)/KHaliSH(f.)/KHatrah(m.)/

wijdaan(m.)

apprentice: n. cheyla(m.)/SHaagird(m.)/talmiiz(m.)

apprenticeship: n. SHaagirdi(f.)

apprise: v.t. ittelaa^ deyna

apprize: v.t. qadr karna/saraahna

approach: v.t. ruju^ karna/qariib aana/yaad dilaana

approach: n. rasaa'i(f.)

approachable: a. sahel

approaching: a. qariib

approbation: n. qubuuli(m.)/raza

approof: n. aazmaa'iSH/mañzuuri

appropriate: v.t. maar leyna/zabt karna

appropriate: n. durust/laa'eq/munaasib(m.)

appropriately: adv. durusti sey/munaasib taur par

appropriateness:n. durusti/mauzuuniyat/munaasibat

appropriation: n. mañzuur karna

approve: v.t. mañzuur karna/pasañd karna/saad karna

approve: v.i. mañzuur hona/pasañd hona

approval: n. mañzuuri/marzi/pasañd/raza

approved: a. maqbuul/mañzuur/mustaHsan/rawa

approver: n. goyañdah(m.)

approximate: a. kachcha

approximately: a. añdaazan/ko'i/qariib/taqriiban

appui: n. Hemaayat

appurtenance: n. lawaaHiqiin

apricate: v.t. dhuup seyñkna

apricot: n. KHuubaani

apse: n. jharokah(m.)?/taaq(m.)

apt: a. maa'el/musta^id

aptness: n. mauzuuniyat(f.)/munaasibat(f.)

apterous: a. bey par

aqua: n. aab/paani

aqua-fortis: n. teyz aab

auqarium: n. machhli ka Hauz

aquatic: a. aabi/daryaa'i

aqueous: a. paani daar

arable: a. qaabil e zaraa^at

arbiter: n. muñsif/saalis

arbitrage: n. saalisi(f.)

arbitrary: a. GHaer muqaiyad/tarañgi

arbitrarily: adv. Haq naa Haq

arbitration: n. faeslah/saalisi

arbitrator: n. pañch/saalis

arbor: n. daraKHt/peyR

arboreal: a. SHajri

arborous: a. SHajri

arbour: n. baaGHiichah

arc: n. qaus

arcade: n. riwaaq

arcanum: n. aksiir/kiimiya gari/raaz

arch: n. DaaT/kamaan/kamar

archaic: a. qadiim

arched nisch: n. taaq

archer: n. tiir añdaaz(m.)

archery: n. tiir añdaazi(f.)

architect: n. baani/me^maar

architectural: a. êmaariyaati

architecture: n. fan e ta^miir

archly: adv. chaal baazi sey/dada giiri sey/makkaari sey

arctic: n. qutub SHimaali

ardent: a. jazbaati/muSHtaaq/pur joSH/

sar garm/SHaa'eq

ardent desire: n. aaz/iSHteyaaq/raGHbat

ardour: n. Haraarat

arduous: a. dusHwaar guzaar/muSHkil

are: pr.p. haeñ

area: n. êlaaqah(m.)/Halqah(m.)/raqbah(m.)/wus^at(f.)

areca-nut: n. supaari

arena: n. akhaaRa/maedaan

argue: v.t. baeHs karna/daliil laana/Hujjat karna/

jhagaRna/mubaaHisah karna/ulajh paRna

argument: n. baeHs/daliil/Hujjat/jaraH

arid: a. bañjar/KHuSHk/yaabis

aridity: n. bañjar pan/KHuSHki/yabuusat

arise: v.i. uuncha hona/uThna

ark: n. kaSHti

arm: v.t. hath yaar baandhna/kamar baandhna

arm: n. baañh(f.)/baazu(m.)/haath(m.)

arm: n. asleHah(m.)

armchair: n. aaraam kursi(f.)

armed: a. musallaH

armistice: n. iltiwaa e jañg

armlet: n. baazu bañd(m.)

armour: n. baktar/jauSHan(m.)/zirah(f.)

armoured dress: n. zirah baktar

armour plate: n. chaar aa'inah(m.)

armpit: n. baGHal

âskar/barri fauj/fauj/laSHkar/sipaah/urdu army: n. paRaa'o/urdu army camp: n. jaeSH(m.) army corp: n. army flank: kamar n. aroma: bu baas/KHuSH bu/mahek n. aromatic: mahekta hu'a/KHuSH bu daar a. around: adv. aas paas/gird/ird gird arouse: v.t. bey daar karna/bhaRkaana/jagaana/uksaana/uThhana bey daar/jaagaa hu'a/muSHta^il aroused: a. aaraastah karna/bañd o bast karna/ arrange: v.t. iñtezaam karna/lagaana/nazm deyna/ tartiib deyna arranged: aaraastah/silsilah waar a. arrangement: aaraastagi/bañd o bast/iñtezaam/nazm/ n. nizaam/qariinah/tadbiir/taiyaari/tartiib arranger: n. mutanazzim bad naam/parley darjey ka arrant: a. saf aara karna/sajaana/tartiib deyna array: v.t. lebaas/saf aaraa'i/sajaawaT/tartiib array: n. arrayed: saf aara a. arrears: n. baqaaya/maa baaqi giraftaar karna/jaa leyna arrest: v.t. giraftaari/Heraasat/nazar bañdi/ arrest: n. pakaR arrestee: giraftaar/nazar bañd arrested: giraftaar a. baaqi arrears: n. arrival: aamad n. arrive: v.i. aana/pahoñchna/waarid hona

arrived: a. mausuul/waarid

arriving: a. waarid

arrogance: n. aenTh/fir^auniyat/gustaaKHi/mubaaHat/naaziSH/

naSHah/ra^unat/takabbur

arrogant: a. KHud sar/maGHruur

arrogantly: adv. GHuruur sey/takabbur sey

arrogate: v.t. bey jaa da^wah karna/

chiiz maar leyna/zabar dasti hathiya leyna/

takkabbur karna

arrow: n. naawak/tiir

arrowroot: n. arwi

arsenal: n. aslaH KHaanaah

arsenic: n. sañkhiya

arson: n. aatiSH zadagi/aatiSH zani

arsonist: n. aatiSH zani karney waala

art: n. fan/Hirfat/hunar/kaari gari/kamaal/kartab/

kasab

arterial: a. SHiryaani

artery: n. SHiryaan(f.)

artful: a. âiyaar/chaal baaz/fiqreh baaz/

Hiilah saaz/Hirfati/makkaar/siyaana

artfulness: n. chaalaaki/safaa'i

Arthritis: n. gaañThi ki biimaari/gaaThiya

article: n. bayaan(m.)/baabat(f.)/chiiz(f.)/maqaalah(m.)/

mazmuun(m.)/SHaae^(m.)

articles: n. saamaan

articulate: a. sariiH

articulation: n. tarz e guftaar

artifice: n. fan/ghaat/Hirfat/tadbiir

artficer: n. hunar mañd/peySHah war/san^at kaar

artificial: a. banaawaTi/masnuu^i/naqli/

pur tasañno^/saaKHtah

artificially: adv. masnuu^i taur par

artificiality: n. banaawaT/tasañno^

artillery: n. top KHaanah

artisan: n. dast kaar/kaari gar/hunar mañd/maahir

artist: n. musawwir/san^at gar/san^at kaar

artistic: a. fankaar aanah

artistic work: n. kaari gari

artless: a. bey saaKHtah/siidha

Aryan: n. aaryaa'i

as: adv. bah taur/jaesa/juuñ/taesa

as below: adv. zael meyñ

as far as: adv. Hatta

as follows: adv. Hasb e zael/zael meyñ

as long as: adv. juuñ juuñ

as many as: adv. jitna

as mentioned: adv. Hasb e zael

as much as: adv. itna

as per: adv. bamuujib

as soon as: adv. jald az jald

as under: adv. Hasb e zael

as usual: adv. Hasb e ma^muul

as well: adv. maziid bar aan

asafoetida: n. hiiñg

ascend: v.t. chaRhna/uupar chaRhna

ascendancy: n. chaRhaa'i/GHalbah

ascending: a. chaRhta hu'a/faraaz/ubharta hu'a

ascension: n. chaRhaa'o/raf^at/ûruuj

ascent: n. chaRhaa'i/faraaz/ûruuj/uThaan

ascertain: n. ma^luum karna/mu^iyan karna/saabit karna

ascertainment: n. asbaat/dar yaaft/taeHqiiq/tayaqqun

ascetic: a. baeraagi/jogi/naasik/zaahid

asceticism: n. baeraagi

ascribe: v.t. mañsuub karna/thopna/toHmat lagaana

asexual: a. laa jiñsi

ash: n. raakh/KHaak

ashamed: a. KHajil/maeHjuub/naadim/paSHeymaan/

SHarm saar/SHarmiñdah

ashes: n. KHaakistar(m.)

aside: adv. bah kinaar/juda gaanah/yak su

aside:> n. kaana phuuni/khus phusi

asinine: a. aeHmqa/bey waquuf/DhiiT/gadha/ghaamaR

ask: v.t. kaehna/maañgna/puuchhna/sawaal karna

ask for: maañgna

asking: n. sawaal

askew: a. kaj/TeyRha/tirchha

asleep: a. GHaafil/soya hu'a

asp: n. af^i

asparagus: n. maar chob

aspect: n. buSHra/ha'iyyat/jañbah/paehlu/rañg/

ruKH/SHakl/tala^at

asperse: v.t. bad naam karna/ehaanat aameyzi karna/

hattak e îzzat karna

asperity: a. kaRwaahaT/SHiddat/talKHi/teyzi/turSHi

aspersion: n. iftira/tauhiin

aspirant: n. aarzu mañd/ummiid waar

aspiration: n. aarzu/SHauq/tamañna/umañg

aspire: v.i. aarzu rakhna/SHauq hona

ass: n. gadha

assail: v.t. Hamlah karna

assailant: n. Hamlah aawar

assassin: n. HaSHiSHiin/qaatil

assassinate: v.t. qatl karna

assassination: n. qatl

assault: v.t. DapaTna/dhaawa karna/Hamlah karna/

waar karna

assault: n. chaRhaa'i/DapaT(f.)/dast daraazi/dhaawa(m.)/

Hamlah(m.)/Harbah(m.)/maar dhaaR(f.)/

waar(m.)/yuuriSH(f.)

assaulting: n. zad o kob(f.)

assemblage: n. ijte^maa^(m.)/jamii^at/majma^(m.)

assembled: a. jama^

assembly: n. añjuman(f.)/bazm(f.)/jhuumar(m.)/ maeHfil(f.)/majma^(m.)

assent: n. haami(f.)/marzi(f.)/qubuuliyat(f.)/

raza mañdi(f.)

assert: v.t. e^laan karna/kaehna/tasdiiq karna/

zor deyna/zo^m karna

assertion: n. e^laan/tasdiiq/zo^m/zor

assertiveness n. zor bañdi

asses: v.t. añdaazah lagaana

assessment: n. maaliyat(f.)/SHaraH(f.)

asset: n. jaa'edaad/maujuudaat/sar maayah

assets: n. maal(m.)

asseverate: v.t. jiddi taur par izhaar karna/tasriiH karna

asseveration: n. izhaar e jiddi

assiduous: a. an thak/meHnti/munhamik/saabit qadam/

sa^i karney waala

assiduousness: n. dhuuni

assiduously: adv. baRi dhun sey/ji laga kar

assign: v.t. deyna

assignee: n. kaar kun(m.)/muKHtaar(m.)

assignment: n. iñtisaab/taeHwiil

assimilate: v.t. jazb karna/yak jaan karna

assimilative: a. haazim/hazm aawar

assist: v.t. madad karna/mo^aawinat karna/sañbhaalna

assistance: n. dast giiri/imdaad/madad(f.)/palla/sahaara/

taa'id/yaawari

assistant: n. mo^aawin/madad gaar/naa'eb/zahiir

associate: n. Haliif/ham naSHiin/Hawaari/rafiiq/saajhi/

saathi/SHariik/zahiir

associated: a. SHaamil/SHariik

association: n. añjuman/iñtrisaab/saajha/soHbat

assorted: a. pach meyl

assuage: v.t. dam dilaasah deyna/kam karna/pighlaana

assuage: v.i. kam hona/pighalna

assume: v.t. farz karna/maañna

assumed: a. farzi

assumption: a. GHuruur/KHud biini/mafruuzah

assurance: n. yaqiin/yaqiin dihaani/zamaanat

assure: v.t. yaqiin dilaana

assuredly: adv. pas/yaqiinan

assuringly: adv. tayaqqun key saath/zimmah daari sey

asterisk: n. sitaarah

astern: n. âqab meyñ/piichhey

asthma: n. damah(m.)/Habs e dam(m.)

astonish: v.t. Haerat meyñ Daalana

astonished: a. mabhuut

astonishing: a. âjab/ta^ajjub KHeyz

astonishment: n. achañbha/Haeraani/Haerat/ta^ajjub

astounded: a. Haerat zadah

astounding: a. Haerat kun

astray: n. gum raah

astrict: v.t. dabaana/paa bañdi lagaana/qabz karna

astringent: a. qaabiz

astrologer: n. jotiSHi/najuumi/sitaarah SHinaas

astrology: n. jotiSH

astronaut: n. faza naward/KHala naward(m.)

astronomy: n. hae'iyat/îlm ul nujuum

astute: a. chaalaak/Zarf

asunder: a. âlaaHedah/juda

asylum: n. daar ul amaan/panaah/Thikaana

(lunatic)asylum:n. paagal KHaanah

at: prep. bar/key/paas/par/sey/samey

at ease: a. faariGH

at last: aaKHir kaar

at once: adv. chaT/fauran

atavistic: a. jaddi kirdaar atheism: n. ilHaad

atheist: n. dahriyah(m.)/mulHid(m.)/muñkir(m.)

athwart: a. aaRi/beyñDa

atmosphere: n. feza/hawa/maaHol

atom: n. jauhar/SHammah/zarrah

atomic: a. jauhari/zarri

atomic energy: a. jauhari tawaanaa'i

atomic weight: n. wazan e zarri

atonal: n. naa mauzuuñ

atone: v.i. kaffaarah deyna/ham aahañg karna/

mutma'in karna

atonement: n. islaaH/kaffaarah/safaa'i

atonic: a. bey quuwat/bey sada/bey takiyah/sust

atony: n. âdam e itteka/susti/zo^f

atremble: a. kap kapaata hu'a/larazta hu'a

attach: v.t. aTkaana/joRna/lagaana/natthi karna/

peywast karna/uljhaana

attach: v.i. juRna

attached: a. juRa/laaHiq/maanuus/muta^alliqah/muñsalikah/

pachchi/puKHtah/SHaamil/waa bastah

(to be) attached: lagna

attachment: n. âqiidat/dil lagi/girwiidgi/laag/lagaa'o/lau/

piit/ta^alluq/yaar aanah/uñs

attack: v.t. chhaapa maarna/DapaTna/dhaawa karna/Hamlah karna/

lapakna/pil paRna/TuuT paRna/yuuriSH karna

attack: n. chhaapa/chaRhaa'i/Hamlah(m.)/Harbah(m.)/

waar(m.)/yuuriSH(f.)

attain: v.i. Husuul karna/pahoñchna

attaining: a. faa'ez

attainment: n. hunar(m.)/Husuul(m.)/mablaGH(m.)

attempt: v.t. koSHiSH karna/qasd karna

attempt: n. koSHiSH/qasd/sa^i

attendance: a. Haaziri(f.)/Huzuuri(f.)

(in) attendance: a. Haazir

attendant: n. Haazir/KHaadim/mulaazim

attending: n. SHanwaa'i

attention: n. dhiyaan/tawajjoh

(close) attention:n. iltifaat/GHaur/nigaah/tawajjoh

attenuate: v.t. patla karna

attenuate: v.i. dubla hona

attest: v.t. SHahaadat deyna/tasdiiq karna

attestation: n. isbaat(m.)/SHahaadat(f.)/tasdiiq(f.)/tausiiq(f.)

attire: n. lebaas

attired: a. malbuus

attitude: n. rawiyyah(m.)

attitudinal: a. rawaiyyaati

attorney: n. kaar kun(m.)/muKHtaar(m.)/wakiil(m.)

(power of)attorney:n. muKHtaar naamah

attorneyship: n. wakaalat

attract: v.t. Dorey Daalna

attracted: a. girwiidah

(to be)attracted:a. khichna

attraction: n. aab o rañg(m.)/jaazbiyat(f.)/kaSHiSH(f.)

attractive: a. dil bañd/dil kaSH/Hasiin/jaazib

attractiveness: n. dil kaSHi/Husn

attractor: n. jaalib(m.)/jaazib(m.)/kaSHiSH daar(m.)

attribute: v.t. maeHmuul karna

attribute: n. KHaasiyat(f.)/sifat(f.)/wasf(m.)

attrition: n. ghissa(m.)

attritus: n. farsuudah

attune: v.t. aawaaz milaana/ham aahañg karna/la'ey milaana/

mutaabiq karna/sur milaana

attuned: a. ham aahañg/mutaabiq

bey namuunah/bey qaa'edah atypical: a. au contraire: is key barKHelaaf musaafir KHaanah/saraa'ey auberge: n. aubergine: baeñgan (m.) n. auction: niilaam(m.) n. auctioneer: dallaal(m.)/niilaam karney waala(m.) n. audacious: bey baak/gustaaKH/jasuur a. audaciously: gustaaKHi sey/jasaarat sey adv. audacity: DhiTaa'i(f.)/gustaaKHi(f.)/jasaarat(f.) n. samaa^at paziiri(f.)/sunaa'i deyna audibility: audience: Haazriin(m.)/Huzuuri(f.)/paziiraa'i(f.)/ saame^(m.)/tamaaSHaa'i(m.) audition: n. saami^ah(m.) a. sam^i auditory: v.t. baRa karna/ezaafah karna/phaelaana/ augment: phulaana ezaafah augment: n. maziid augmented: a. augumentation: n. afzaa'iSH augur: n. faal go/kaahin/najuumi faal nikaalna/peySH go'i karna/ augur: v.t. qayaas karna faal(m.)/SHaguun(m.) augury: n. august: humaayuñ chachi/KHaalah/mumaani/phuphi aunt: n. haalah aura: n. aurora: n. SHafaq farruKH/mubaarak/saaz gaar/sa^iid auspicious: auspiciousness: n. barkat austere: karaKHt/saarim a. baeraagi/sariim austerity: n. istebdaadiyat(f.)/mutlaq ul ênaani autarchy: n.

asli/jaa'ez/mustanad/pakka/par waan(m.)/

authentic:

a.

qaabil e e^tebaar

authenticated: a. mustanad

authentication: n. sadaagat naamah

authenticity: n. sadaaqat

author: n. baani/mu'allif/musañnif

authorial: a. musañnifaanah

authorise: v.t. eKHteyaar deyna

authorised: a. jaa'ez/majaaz

authoritarian: a. aamiraanah/istebdaadaanah

authoritarianism:n. aamiriyat pasañdi/isebdaadiyat

authority: n. daab/eKHteyaar/haath/heykRi/Hukuumat/majaal/

mujtahid/qaabu/qudrat/zor

authoritative: a. Haakimaanah

authoritatively:adv. Haakimaanah/muhaqqiqaanah

autobiography: n. aap biiti/zaati sawaaneH ûmri

autocracy: n. mutlaq ul ênaani/SHaKHsi Hukuumat

autocrat: n. aamir(m.)/Haakim e mutlaq

autograph: n. dast KHat

automate: v.t. KHud kaar kar leyna

automatic: a. KHud rau

automatically: adv. KHud ba KHud

automation: n. KHud kaari

autonomous: a. aazaad/KHud muKHtaar

autonomy: n. aazaadi

automobile: n. gaaRi

autumn: n. KHariif/KHezaañ/pat jhaR

autumnal: a. KHariifi

auxiliary: n. madad gaar/kumak

available: a. dast yaab/maujuud

avalanche: n. barfaani tuufaan

avarice: n. aaz/Hirs/laalach/tama^

avaricious: a. baKHiil/Hariis/laalchi

avatar: n. autaar

avenge: v.t. iñteqaam leyna

avenger: n. iñteqaam leyney waala

avenue: n. KHayaabaan/rastah

aver: v.t. tasdiiq karna

average: a. mutawassit/wast/wasta

averse: a. GHaer muSHtaaq/na talab/naafir

aversion: n. karaahat/naa raGHbati

avert: v.t. baaz rakhna/dafa^ karna/rokna/Tokna

aviation: n. hawa baazi(f.)

avid: a. Hariis/muSHtaaq

avital: a. aabaa'i/jaddi

avocation: n. maSHGHalah

avoid: v.t. aaj kal karna/chhoRna/jaan bachaana/

kañni kaaTna/katraana/khichna/
nazar churaana/paehlu tihi karna/

panaah maañgna

avoid: v.i. haT jaana

avoidance: n. parheyz

avouch: v.t. tasdiiq karna/zamaanat deyna

avow: v.t. e^laan karna/tasdiiq karna/tasliim karna

avowal: n. qubuul

avowed: n. maSH huur/qubuul SHudah

avulse: v.t. nochna

avuncular: a. chach zaad/maamuuñ zaad

await: v.t. iñtezaar karna

awake: v.t. bey daar karna/hoSH yaar karna/jagaana

awake: a. bey daar/hoSH yaar/jaaga hu'a

awaken: v.t. jagaana/KHabar daar karna/tawajjoh dilaana

awakening: n. bey daari(f.)

award: v.t. deyna/faeslah karna

award: n. ênaam/faeslah

aware: a. aagaah/baa KHabar/baa SHa^uur/waaqif

awareness: n. KHabar(f.)/waaqfiyat(f.)

away: adv. âlaaHedah/alag/duur/parey

awe: n. daab/dab dabah/Dar/dhaak/ro^b/sitwat

awe struck: a. haebat/waeHSHat zadah

awe: n. haebat/Haerat/KHauf/salaabat

awesome: a. pur jalaal/ro^b daar

awful: a. haebat naak/Haerat kun

awfulness: n. jalaal(m.)

awhile: adv. zara deyr key li'ey

awkward: a. bey Dhab/bhoñDa/SHarmiñdah

awl: n. aar

awning: n. chajja(m.)

awry: a. bal daar/biika/GHalat/muñHarif/TeyRha/ulTa

axe: n. kulHaaRi

axial: a. meHwari

axiom: n. farziyah

axis:
n. dhura(m.)/meHwar(m.)

axle: n. dhura/meHwar

ay/aye: adv. haañ/zaruur

aye: adv. hameySHah

azure: a. aasmaani/laajward/niilguuñ

В

babble: n. bachchah boli(f.)/jhak(f.)

baby: n. SHiir KHwaar/tifl

babyhood: n. bachpan(m.)/tafuulat(f.)

babyish: a. bachkaanah/tiflaanah

Babylon: n. baabul(m.)

bachelor: n. GHaer SHaadi SHudah/kuñwaara

back: a. paa'iñ/piichhey/saabiqah/ulTa/waapas

back: n. piiTh/pichhaaRi/puTh

(come) back: palaT aana

(give) back: palTaana

(go)back: palaT jaana

back out: phir jaana/phirna

backbite: v.t. baateyñ lagaana/chuGHl KHori karna/

GHiibat goi karna/kaan bharna/neySH zani karna/

zaehr ugalna

backbiter: n. chuGHl KHor/GHiibat go/neySH zan

backbiting: n. chuGHl KHori/GHiibat go'i/kaaT phaañs/

neySH zani/zaehriila pan

backbone: n. riiRh ki haDDi

backfisch: n. chhokri

backfire: v.t. ulTa natiijah nikalna

backgarden: n. paa'iñ baaGH

background: n. pas mañzar

backing: n. Himaayat

backside: n. âqab/piichha/pichhwaaRa

backward: a pas maandah/SHarmiila

backwardness: n. pas maañdigi(f.)

backwater: n. duur uftaad jagah

backyard: n. pichhwaaRa

bacon: n. suu'ar ka goSHt

bacteria: n. jaraasiim

bacterial: a. jarsuumi

bad: a. bad/bigRa/bura/GHaer/KHaraab/muzir/naa qis/

qabiiH/SHariir/siyaah kaar/zabuuñ

bad blood: n. GHubaar/kaduurat

bad habit: n. rog(m.)

bad luck: n. bad qismati/kam baKHti/naHuusat/

phuuTi taqdiir/SHuumi

bad times: n. ulTa zamaanah

badge: n. âlaamat/niSHaan/tamGHah

badger: n. bijju/qabar bijju

badness: n. buraa'i

baffle: v.t. chakra deyna/dhoka deyna/moR deyna/

raastah bañd kar deyna/rukaawaT Daalna

baffled: a. âajiz

baffling: a. Haeraan kun

bag: v.t. SHikaar karna

bag: n. jhola/thaela/thaeli(dim.)

baggage: n. lawaazim/lawaazimaat/saamaan

baggy: a. jhola

bail: n. kafiil/zamaanat

bailiff: n. naazir

bailiwick: n. âmal daari/daa'erah'e eKHteyaar/

Huduud e Hukuumat/qalamrau

bait: v.t. chaarah lagaana/daam meyñ laana/

phuslaana/tarGHiib deyna

bait: n. chaarah(m.)/daam(m.)/laalach(f.)

bake: v.t. pakaana

baker: n. naan baa'i

bakery: n. rikaab KHaanah?

balance: n. miizaan/taraazu

balance: n. baaqi/paasañg/tawaazun

balance: v.t. dhaRa karna

(counter)balance:n. tawaazun(m.)

balanced: a. mutawazan/sañjiidah

balcony: n. baam/chhajja(m.)/SHaeh naSHiin(f.)

bald: a. gañja

balderdash: n. ala bala/bak waas

baldness: n. gañj

bale: n. choT/falaakat/musiibat/SHaraarat/uftaad

baleful: n. aazurdah dil/muzir/nuqsaan deh/rañjiidah/

takliif deh

bale: n. aag

bale: n. gaañTh

balk: n. SHaeh tiir

balk: v.t. tawajjoh nah deyna

ball: n. añTa/geyñd/gola/kurrah/piñDa

ball: n. rags(f.)

balloon: n. GHubbaarah(m.)

ballot: n. iñteKHaabi parchi/qur^ah

balm: n. marHam

balmy: a. chikna/mahek daar/roGHni/siital/

taskiin baKHSH

baluster: n. kañguura(m.)/kaTehra(m.)

balustrade: n. baaR(m.)/kañguuri jañgla(m.)

bam: n. SHaraarat

bambino: n. chhoTa bachchah

bamboo: n. baañs

bamboozle: v.t. dhoka deyna/jhaañsa deyna

bamboozler: n. butta deyney waala/dame deyney waala/fareybi

ban: n. la^nat/qadGHan

banana: n. keyla

band: n. baaja/paTTi

band: n. garoh/jattha/Toli

bandage: v.t. paTTi baañdhna

bandage: n. paTTi

bandit: n. Daaku/Dakaet/luTeyra

bane: n. aziiyat/halaakat/marg/SHar/

zaehr

baneful: a. mohlik

bang: n. dhamaaka/zarb

bang: v.t. piiTna/zarb lagaana

bangle: n. chuuRi/kañgan

banish: v.t. jila watn karna/nikaalna/SHaehr badar karna

banished: SHaehr badar a.

banisher: jila watni karney waala/ n.

SHaehr badar karney waala

ban baas/deys nikaala/jila watni banishment: n.

banjo: bulbul tarang n.

bank: kinaarah/lab n.

fotah daar/saahu kaar/sarraaf banker: n.

banking: n. leyn deyn

maali madad karna bankroll: v.t.

bankrupt: diwaaliyah/muflis/phakkaR/qurq

bankcruptcy: diwaala(m.)/iflaas(f.)/qurqi(f.)

banner: âlam/jhañDa n.

banner headline:n. SHaeh surKHi(f.)

banquet: n. da^wat/ziyaafat

bantam: chhoTey qad ka fauji n.

bar gad(m.) banyan: n.

âariz hona/bañd karna/muzaaHimat karna/ bar: v.t.

rokna

bar: iñsidaad/mae'y kadah(m.)/mae'y KHaanah(m.)/ n.

muzaaHimat(f.)/salaaKH(f.)

añkRi/kaañTa/KHaar/sinaan barb: n.

chheydna/Hajaamat karna barb: v.t.

bad taehziib/GHaer/jaahil/waeHSHi barbarian: a/n.

barbarism: dariñdahgi/waeHSHat

barbarity: jahaalat(f.)/waeHSHat(f.) n.

barbarous: bey piir/jaahil/waeHSHi a.

barbed: KHaar daar a.

barbed wire: KHaar daar taar n.

Hajjaam/naa'i barber: n.

bard: kalaawañt/SHaa^ir n.

bare: bey hath yaar/bey niyaam/GHariib/ a.

naa kaafi/KHaali/nañga/ûryaañ

bare faced: bey DaaRhi/bey Haya a.

bare foot: a. nañgey paa'oñ

barely: adv. bah muSHkil/saaf saaf

bargaining: n. sauda

barge: n. bajra(m.)

bark: n. chhaal(f.)/chhilka(m.)/post(f.)

barking at: n. lataaR

barley: n. jau

barn: n. GHallah gudaam/khaliyaan/KHirman/koTha

barque: n. chhaal(f.)/chhilka(m.)/post(f.)

barrage: n. baañdh(m.)/puSHtah(m.)

barrel: n. piipa

barrel: v.i. teyz teyz aagey baRhna

barrel of a gun:n. naali(f.)

barren: a. baañjh/chaTyal/KHuSHk

barrenness: n. baañjh pan/KHuSHki

barrier: n. aaR/Had/naakah bañdi/rukaawaT

barring: a. âariz/êlaawah

barrow: n. pahaaRi/Tiila

bartender: n. kalaal

base: n. bunyaad/jaR/qaa^edah

base: v.t. bunyaad Daalna

base: a. ghaTiya/kamiinah/kam zarf/KHasiis/

niich/qaa'edah/zaliil

based: a. mabni

baseless: a. bey bunyaad/bey sar o pa/sar nah paer

basement: n. taeh KHaanah

baseness: n. kamiinah pan(m.)/KHabaasat(f.)

bases: n. aasaar

bash: v.t. kuuTna/piiTna

bash: n. zarb

bashaw: n. maGHruur SHaKHs/paaSHa

bashful: n. KHajil/maeHjuub/SHarmiila

bashfulness: n. GHaerat/Haya/Hejaab/KHajaalat/SHarm

basic: a. asl/bunyaadi

basicity: n. qaa^ediyat

basil: n. tulsi(f.)

basin: n. bartan/Hauz/taas

basis:
n. asaas/baa^is(m.)/bina(f.)/bunyaad(f.)/

daar o madaar(m.)/madaar(m.)

bask: v.i. dhuup seyñkna

basket: n. Daali(f.)/piTaari(f.)/Tokri(f.)

(small)basket: n. Dalya

bass: n. bhaari aawaaz

bast: n. chaTaa'i

bastard: n. Haraam zaadah(m.)

bastard: a. Haraami/naqli

baste: v.t. chhaRi sey piTaa'i karna

baste: v.t. ghii pheyrna

bat: n. cham gadaR(f.)

bat: n. balla(m.)/DañDa(m.)/laTh(m.)

bat: n. mae noSHi(f.)/rañg ralyaañ(f.)

bat: v.i. balla maarna

bat: v.t. aankheyn jhapkaana/palak jhapkaana

 $batch: \hspace{1cm} n. \hspace{1cm} ghaan(f.)/jattha(m.)/por(f.)/thok(m.) \\$ 

batch: v.t. gatthi banaana/ikaTTha karna

bate: v.t. ghaTaana/kam hona/rok deyna

bath: n. GHusl(m.)

bathe: v.t. GHusl karna/nahaana/naehlaana

bathroom: n. GHusl KHaanah(m.)

baton: n. chhaRi/chhoTa sa DañDa

batsman: n. balley baaz

battalion: n. fauji dastah

batten: v.i. KHuSH Haal hona/phalna phuulna/

moTa hona

batten: n. guTka(m.)/lakRi ki paTTi(f.)

batter: v.t. piiTna/teyz teyz maarna/zad o kob karna

batter: n. lapTi(f.)/peyThi(f.)

battering: n. piTaa'i/zad o kob

battery: n. maar kuTaa'i(f.)/maar piiT(f.)

 $\label{eq:harb_final} \text{battle:} \qquad \text{n.} \qquad \text{Harb}(\text{f.})/\text{jañg}(\text{f.})/\text{laRaa'i(f.)}/$ 

mubaarizah(m.)/razm(f.)

battlefield: n. maedaan e jañg(m.)/ran(m.)

battleground: n. maedaan e jañg(m.)/ran(m.)/

razm gaah(f.)

battleship: n. jañgi jahaaz(m.)

bauble: n. khilauna

baulk: n. chaSHm poSHi/imtenaa^

baulk: v.t. chaSHm poSHi karna/ghaas nah Daalna/

rad karna

bawd: n. bad chalan âurat

bawdy: a. bad chalan/bad kaar/faajir(m.)/

faajirah(f.)/GHaer paakiizah/

naa KHaalis/najis

bawl: v.t/i dhaaRna

bawn: n. eHaatah

bay: n. khaaRi(f.)/KHaliij(f.)

bay leaf: n. teyz paat/teyz patta

bay: n. kuttey ki bhuuñk

bayonet: n. sañgiin(f.)

bazaar: n. baazaar(m.)

be: v.i. hona

beach: n. saaHil(m.)

bead: n. do^a/tasbiiH ka daana

bead roll: n. tasbiiH

beady: a. daaney daar

beam: n. kaRi(f.)/kiran(f.)/lakkaR(m.)/laTTha(m.)/

par tau(m.)/SHaeh tiir(m.)/SHu^aa^

beak: n. choñch/ustaani

bean: n. phali(f.)

(cluster) bean: n. guwaar phali?

bear: v.t. bar daaSHt karna/bhugatna/Dhona/

gawaara karna/jheylna/ley jaana/taab laana

bear: v.i. sabr aana/GHussah piina/khaana/saehna/

suñna

bearable: a. gawaara/qaabil e bar daaSHt

beard: n. DaaRhi/riiSH

bearded: a. DaaRhi waala

bearer: n. Haamil(m.)

bearing: a. maeHmuul

bearing: n. êlaaqah/bar daaSHt/lagaa'o/Thikaana

beast: n. chau paayah/Haewaan/waeHSHi

beast-like: adv. kalana^aam

beastliness: n. Haewaaniyat(f.)

beat: v.t. haraana/kuuTna/kundi karna/maarna/

piiTna/piTaa'i karna

beat: v.i. dhaRakna/lapakna

beaten: a. farsuudah/ghisa hu'a/maGHluub/piTa hu'a

(to be)beaten: piTna

beating: n. kuñdi/maar/maar piiT/zad o kob/zarb

beatify: v.t. KHuSH karna

beatitude: a. KHuSHi

beau: n. aaSHiq/baañka

beautiful: a. dil fareyb/Hasiin/KHuub/KHuub suurat/

pari chehrah/pari paekar/pari ru/pari waSH/
pari zaad/siim tan/suthra(m.)/suthri(f.)/

zeyba

(a) beautiful person:n. laalah ruKH/maah jabiiñ

beauty: n. aab taab/aaraa'iSH/ada/bahaar/gori/Husn/

jamaal/KHuub suurti/namak/nikhaar/

raunaq/ziinat/zeyb/zeybaa'iSH

beautify: v.t. aaraa'iSH karna/nikhaarna/ziinat deyna

becalm: v.t. chup karaana/KHaamoSH karaana

because: adv. kiyuñ keh

bechance: adv. suu'ey ittefaaq

beck: n. aab ju/chaSHmah

beck: n. iSHaarah

beckon: v.t/i. iSHaarey sey bulaana

become: v.i. bañna/ho jaana/hona

become: v.t. ban jaana/munaasib lagna/zeyb deyna

becoming: n. munaasib/SHaayaañ/zeyba

bed: n. bistar(m.)/palañg(f.)/seyj(f.)

bed bug: n. khaTmal

bedchamber: n. KHwaab gaah

bed-cover: n. palang poSH

bedding: n. bisaat/bistar

bedfellow: n. ham bistar

bedlam: n. paagal KHaanah(m.)

bedridden: a. saaHab e faraaSH/thaka hu'a

bedrock: n. bunyaadi usuul

bedroom: n. aaraam gaah(f.)/KHwaab gaah(f.)

bedsheet: n. chaadar

bedabble: v.t. tar karna

bedaggle: v.t. kiichaR meyñ ghasiiTna

bedarken: v.t. añdheyrey sey Dhakna

bedash: v.t. paani chhiRakna

bedaub: v.t. saañna

bedaze: v.t. chaka chaund karna

bedazzle: v.t. chaka chaund karna

bedeafen: v.t. baehra karna

bedeck: v.t. aaraastah karna/sajaana

bedecked: a. aaraastah

bedevil: v.t. aziiyat deyna/qaafiyah tang karna

bedew: v.t. halka sa nam karna

bedim: v.t. añdheyra karna/dhuñdlaana

bedizen: v.t. bhaRkiiley kapRey paheñna

bedlam: n. paagal KHaanah

bedraggle: v.t. miTTi ya kiichaR meyñ ghasiiTna

bedraggle: v.i. miTTi ya kiichaR meyñ luthaRna

bedraggled: a. miTTi ya kiichaR meyñ luthRa hu'a

bedrench: v.t. bhigona/tar karna

bedrop: v.t. girana

beduck: v.t. paani meyñ Dubki maarna

beduin: n. baddu

bedung: v.t. gobar meyñ lutheyRna/

khaad Daalna

bedust: v.t. gard sey aTaana

bedwarf: v.t. baaliSHtiya banaana

bedye: v.t. rañg chaRhaana/rañgna

beef: n. âzlah/gaa'ey ka gosHt

beef: n. buGHz/duSHmani

beer: n. aab ja'u

beestings: a. peosi ka duudh

befall: v.i. âariz hona/aa paRna/biitna/naazil hona/

utarna/waarid hona

befalling: a. âa'ed

befit: v.i. jachna/munaasib hona

befitting: a. mutaaqbiq

beflower: v.t. phuul chiRakna/murGH zaar banaana

befog: v.t. chhupaana/dhuñdhlaana

befool: v.t. andha karna/bey waquuf banaana/dhoka deyna

before: prep. paehley/peySH/qabl

before: adv. aagey/paehley/peySH tar/qabl/saamney

Before Christ: qabl az masiiH

beforehand: adv. qabl az waqt

befoul: v.t. KHaraab karna

befuddle: v.t. bad mast karna

befuddled: a. mast kya hu'a

beg: v.t. bhiik maangna/daaman phaelaana/

dar KHwaast karna/haath paa'oñ jhoRna/

maangna/sada karna

began: pa.t. SHuruu^ kiya

beget: v.t. janna/janwaana

beggar: n. bhik mañga/gada/faqiir/kañgla/

moHtaaj/saa'el(m.)/sawaali(m.)

beggar's bowl: n. kaasah e gadaa'i

beggarly: a. mafluuk

beggarly: adv. faqiiraanah

beggary: n. darweySHi/gada gari/faqiiri

begging: n. sawaal

begin: v.t. aaGHaaz karna/lagaana/SHuruu^ karna

begin: v.i. aaGHaaz hona/chhiRna/lagna/SHuruu^ hona

beginner: n. mubtadi(m.)

beginning: n. aaGHaaz/daaGH beyl/ibteda/sar/

SHuruu^/uThaan

beginning: a. ibtedaa'i/pahel

begone! intj. bhaag yahaañ sey

beguile: v.t. bey iimaani karna/daa'o kheylna/dhoka deyna/

jul deyna/gum raah karna/KHud fareybi karna

beguiling: n. fareyb deh(f.)

beguilement: n. baehlaawa/chakma(m.)/fareyb dahi

behalf: n. jaanib(f.)/KHaatir(f.)

behalf: adv. waastey

behave: v.i. peySH aana

Dhañg(m.)/paeraayah(m.)/rawaiyah(m.)/ behaviour: n. suluuk(m.)/waza^(m.)

behead: sar kaaTna/sar qalam karna v.t.

beheaded: a. sar kaTa

behest: Hukm/qaul/wa^dah n.

behind: aaR meyñ/âqab/pas/waa pas a.

behind: piichha(m.)/puTTha(m.) n.

behind: adv. piichey/piichhey piichhey

deykhna/GHaur karna behold: n.

beholden: eHsaan mañd a.

muSHaahid/tamaaSHaa'i beholder: n.

behoof: faa'edah/muwaafiqat n.

behoove: v.t/i. munaasib hona/zaruuri hona

bañdah(m.)/buud(m.)/hasti(f.)/ being: n.

kaun(m.)/SHaKHs(m.)/wujuud(m.)

belabour: v.t. dhoñdna/KHuub piiTna/udheyR deyna

belate: deyr lagaana v.t.

Dhakna/gheyra Daalna belay: v.t.

belch: v.t/i. Dakaar leyna/Dakaarna

belch: n. Dakaar

buRhya/DhaDDo beldame: n.

beleaguer: v.t. qabzah karna

beleaguered: maqbuuz a.

belie: jhuuTa banaana/jhuTwaana v.t.

belief: âqiidah(m.)/baawar(m.)/iimaan(m.)/ n.

e^teqaad(m.)/mazhab(m.)/wasuuq(m.)/

yaqiin (m.)

believe: e^teqaad karna/maaña/yaqiin karna v.t.

believe: v.i. iimaan rakhna

e^teqaad rakhney waala/momin/mo^taqid believer: n.

believable: qaabil e e^tebaar a.

believing: âqiidat mañd n.

belittle: bey îzzati karna v.t.

bell: n. ghañTa(m.)/ghañTi(f./dim.)/jaras(?)/naaquus/

TuñTuni (dim.)

bell metal: n. kaañsi(f.)

belle: n. gori/naaz niin/Hasiinah

belle époque: n. suhaana zamaanah

belles-lettres: n. adab(m.)/SHaa^erii(f.)

bellicose: a. laRaaku

bellicosity: n. jañg talabi(f.)/laRaaka pan(m.)

belittle: v.t. hiich karna

belittling: a. bey Îzzati

bellwether: n. sar GHanah

bellow: v.t/i. chillaana/Dakaar leyna/Dakaarna

bellow: n. Dakaar

bellows: n. dhauñkni

bellowing: n. garaj

belly: n. jauf/kokh/peyT/SHikam/tond

belong: v.i. aehliyat rakhna/kisi ka hona/milkiyat hona

belonging: n. asaasah/chiiz/lawaazimaat/maal

beloved: n. âziiz/dil daar/Habiib/jaan/jaani/

laalah ruKH/maah paarah/ma^SHuuq/
ma^SHuuqah/piitam/pi/piya/priitam/

saajan/saaqi

below: n. niichey/paa'iñ/taeHt/taley/zeyr

below mentioned:n. muñdarijah zeyl

belt: n. paTka/paTTi/peyTi

bemuse: v.t. Hawaas baKHt karna

bench: n. âdaalat

bend: v.t. jhukaana/lachaakna/TeyRha karna

bend: v.i. muRna

bend: n.  $baa\tilde{n}k(f.)/KHam(m.)/moR(m.)$ 

beneath: adv. meyñ/niichey/taley/taeHt/zeyl/zeyr

benedictions: n. barkat/do^a/karam/salwaat

benefaction: n. âta/eHsaan/ênaayat

benefactor: n. an daata/ham dard/kaar saaz/moHsin

beneficial: a. madad gaar/mufiid/suud mañd

beneficence: n. eHsaan/faez/faezaan

beneficent: a faiyaaz

benefit: n. faa'edah/faez/rifaah

benefit: v.t. faa'edah uThaana

benefited: a. faez yaab

murawwat(f.)

Bengal Quince: n. bel(f.)

benighted: a. jahaalat meyñ giraftaar/SHab zadah/tariik

benign: a. kariim/mehrbaan/raHiim

benignly: adv. narmi sey/SHafqat sey

benignity: n. karam/lutf

bent: a. aaRa(m.)/aaRi(f.)/baañka/KHam daar/maa'el/

muRa/TeyRha(m.)/TeyRhi(f.)

bent on: a. aarzu mañd

bequest: n. hibah(m.)/miiraas(f.)/tarkah(m.)/waqf(m.)/

wasiyat(f.)

berate: v.t. sar zaniSH karna

bereavement: n. GHami(f.)/sadmah(m.)

bereft: a. âari/maeHruum

berth: n. mañsab(m.)

beseech: v.t. iltija karna/naak ragaRna/haath paa'oñ joRna

beseeching: n. iltija

beset: v.t. gheyra Daalna

beside: n. êlaawah/bah juz/GHaer/maziid bar aañ/sewa

beside: adv. nazd

besides: adv. êlaawah aziiñ

besiege: v.t. gheyra Daalna/gheyrna/iñHisaar karna/

nirGHah karna

besieged: a. maeHsuur

besot: v.t. KHabt sawaar hona

besotted: a. KHabti

besmirch: v.t. naam KHaraab karna

bespectacled: a. chaSHmey waala

best: a. auwwal/behtariin/KHaer

bestial: a. bey tamiiz/Haewaan

bestir: v.i. kulbulaana

bestow: v.t. âta karna/baKHSHna/ênaayat karna/Tikaana

bestowed: n. âta kardah

bet: v.t. baazi lagaana/SHart lagaana

bet: n. baazi(f.)/SHart(f.)

bete noire: n. hauwwa(m.)

betel: n. paan(m.)/tambul

betel leave seller:n. tamboli(m.)

betide: v.i. âriz hona/girna/paRna

betray: v.t. GHaddaari karna/raaz faaSH karna

betrayal: n. daGHa/GHaddari

betread: v.t. qadam rakhna

betrothal: n. baat/mañgni/nisbat

better: a. behtar/beySH tar

betterment: n. behtri/durusti/falaaH

betting: n. SHart baazi

between: adv. baen/biich/darmiyaan/maa baen

betwixt: prep/adv. dar miyaan/maa baen

beverage: n. maSHruub

bevue: n. GHalti/KHata

bevy: n. chiRyoñ ka jhurmuT/ KHawaatiin ka jhurmuT

bewail: v.t. GHam karna/giryah zaari karna/

maatam karna

beware: v.i. chaukañna raehna

beweep: v.t. aansu bahaana/ruuna

beweltered: a. KHuun meyñ luthaRna

bewhore: v.t. tawaa'ef banaana

bewilder: v.t. bhaTkaana/ghabraana

bewildered: v.t. bhaTka hu'a/ghabraaya/sara siimah/

waeHSHat zadah

bewildering: n. pareySHaan kun

bewilderment: n. pareySHaani/waeHSHat zadgi

bewitch: v.t. jaadu karna/seHr karna

bewitched: a. masHuur

bewray: v.t. faaSH karna/paT kholna

beyond: prep. duur/parey

beyond: adv. duur/parey/waraa

bezzel: v.t. bey Had SHaraab noSHi karna/daulat luTaana/

haRap karna

biannual: a. do saalah

bias: n. jaanib daari/re^aayat/tañg nazri/yak tarafgi

biased: a. maa'el

bib: n. raal gaddi

bibber: n. baadah kaSH/maey parast/SHaraabi

Bible: n. iñjiil/kitaab e muqaddas

Biblical: a. kitaabi

bicameral: a. do KHaanah

bicentenary: n. do sau saalah

bicker: v.i. jhagaRna/larazna

bid: v.t. bulaana/daam lagaana/Hukm deyna/

peySH karna

bid: v.t. daa^wat deyna/farmaana/Hukm deyna

bid: n. daam(m.)

bidder: n. daam lagaaney waala(m.)

bidding: n. Hukm(m.)/kaha(m.)/kaehna(m.)

bide: v.i. iñtezaar karna

bide: v.t. bar daaSHt karna

bidet: n. TaTTu(m.)

bier: n. janaazah(m.)/na^SH(f.)/taabuut(m.)

biennial: a. do saalah

bifacial: a. do mu'ña

biff: v.t. zor sey maarna

bifid: a. biich sey phaTa

bifold: a. do taeh waala

bifoliate: a. do patti

bifurcate: a. do SHaakhah

bifurcate: v.i. do SHaakhah hona

big: a. âziim/baRa/kalaañ/KHatiir/zabar

biggest: a. âziim tariin

bigness: a. âzmat/baRaa'i/zaKHaamat

bigot: n. kaTTar

bigoted: a. muta^assib

bigotry: n. âsbiyat

bike: n. bhiR ka chhattah

bilabial: a. do hoñT waala

bilateral: a. do jaanibah/do tarfaH

bilaterally: adv. do jaanibi sey

bile: n. pitti/safra

bilingual: a. do zabaan waala

bilingualism: n. do zabaaniyat(f.)

bilious: a. safraawi

bilk: v.t. dhoka deyna

bill: n. Hesaab

bill: n. chuuñch(f.)

billet-doux: n. parwaanah e iSHq

billow: n. baRi laehr/hilkora/laehr/tarañg

billowy: a. mauj zan

billy: n. saathi

bimonthly: a. do maahi

bin: n. chhoTa sa Dibba

binary: a. do guna/jufti/sanaa'i/taeHtaani

bind: v.t. baandhna/bachaana/jakaR deyna/

jakaRna/paa bañd karna

binding: n. in^eqaad/jild saazi

binding(of a book):n. jild

bing: n. Dheyr(m.)

binge: n. naa'o noSHi/uchhal kuud

binocle: n. duur biin(f.)

binocular: n. duur biin(f.)

biographer: n. sawaaneH nigaar

biography: n. Hayaat/sawaaneh ûmri/siirat

biology: n. îlm ul Hayaat(m.)

bipartisan: a. du Hazbi

bipartisanship: n. du Hazbiyat(f.)

bipolar: a. zu maeHwari

bird: n. chiRya(f.)/pakheyru(m.)/pañchhi(m.)/

pariñdah(m.)/taa'ir(m.)

birdcage: n. kaabuk()m./piñjra(m.)/qafas(m.)

bird-catcher: n. chiRi maar

naSHeyman(m.)

bird trap: n. phaTki

birth: n. janam(m.)/miilaad(f.)/paedaa'iSH(f.)/

wilaadat(f.)/zuhuur(m.)/zaat(f.)

birthday: n. janam din/saal girah(f.)

birthplace: n. ghar/jaa'ey paedaa'iSH/janam bhuumi

birthright: n. paedaa'iSHi Haq

bisect: v.t. aadham aadh karna/do Hissey meyñ kaaTna/

taqsiim karna

bisection: n. nsfa nisfi(f.)/tañsiif(f.)

bit: n. paarah/phaañk/sikkah/TukRa

bits: n. paraKH chey

bitch: n. kutya(f.)/zaliil âurat

bite: v.t. Daañt kaaTna/kaaT khaana

bite (snake): v.t. Dasna/kaaTna/phan maarna

bite: n. kaaT

biting cold: n. galan

bitten: a. guziidah

bitter: a. kaRwa/talKH

bitter tasting: a. kaRwa(m.)/kaRwi(f.)

bitterness: n. bad mazgi/duruSHti/kaRwa pan/kaRwaahaT/khichaa'o/

talKHi

bitumen: n. qiir/raal

bi-weekly: a. do haftawi

bivouac: n. paRaa'o(m.)

bizarre: n. âjiib/GHaer Haqiiqi

blab: v.i. bak bak karna

blabber: v.t. GHammaazi karna

blab: v.t. suujna

blabber: n. suujan

black: a. bhayaanak/gañdah/kaala/makruuh/

mukaddar/najis/siyaah/tiirah/zañi

blackmail: n. dhauñs/dhoka baazi

black market: n. chor baazaar(m.)

black marketing:n. chor baazaari

black ritual: n. kaala îlm

blacken: v.t. kaala karna

blackguard: n. luchcha/riñd(m.)

blackness: n. añdheyra/kaala pan/kaalak/kalauñs/siyaahi

blacksmith: n. aahin gar/lohaar(m.)

blade: n. par

bladder: n. masaanah/phukna

blah: n. bakwaas

blain: n. chhaala

blame: v.t. baat lagaana/ilzaam lagaana/malaamat karna/

zimmah daar Thaeraana

blame: n. gilah/ilzaam/nikohiSH

blameless: a. bey gunaah/paak

blanch: v.t. rañg kaaTna/ujlaana

blanch: v.i. ujalna

bland: a. narm/phiika/sapaaT/SHaa'estah

blandish: v.t. dulaarna/chaap luusi karna

blandishment: n. ada/naaz

blandishing: n. naaziSH

blandly: adv. narmi sey

blandness: n. KHuSH aKHlaaqi(f.)/narmi(f.)

blandish: v.t. chumkaarna/KHuSH aamad karna/phuslaana

blandishment: n. banaawaT(f.)/chikni chupRi(f.)/choñchley/

miiThi baateyñ/naaz o ada

blank: a. bey rañg/bey tuka/chau paT/chitta/ghabraaya hu'a/

hakka bakka/KHaali/kora/maHez/saadah/sapaaT

blank: n. hadaf(m.)/safeydi

blankly: adv. korey pan sey

blanket: n. kambal(m.)/kamli(f.)

blanket: v.t. Dhakna/chhupaana/pardah Daalna/rukaawaT Daalna

blare: v.i. Dakraana/lalkaarna/zor sey chillaana

blare: v.t. dhaaRna/chiiKHna

blare: n. dhaaR/SHor

blarney: n. chaap luusi(f.)/chikni chupRi baat(f.)/

lallo patto(f.)

blasé: a. dil bhara/musta^mal

blaspheme: v.t. bey Hurmati karna/gaali deyna/jhuTlaana/

takziib karna

blasphemer: n. bey adab/bey diin/mulHid

lapaT(f.)/phuuñk(f.)/thapeyRa(m.)

blast: v.i. dhamaaka hona

blast: v.t. dhamaaka karna

blatancy: n. bakwaas(f.)/chiiKHam dhaar(f.)/SHor(m.)/udham(m.)

blatant: a. bey huudah/muñh phaT/pur SHor/waazeH

blather: n. baatoni pan/muft ki bakwaas

blaze: n. lahak/lapaT/SHo^lah

blaze: v.i. bhaRak kar jalna

blaze: v.t. e^laan karna/muSHtahir karna

blazing: a. chil chilaata

blazing sun: n. chil chilaati dhuup

blazon: v.t. dikhaana/numaa'iSH karna

bleach: v.t. rañg uRaana/ujlaana

bleach: v.i. safeyd ho jaana

bleak: a. bey rañg/phiika/sard mohr

bleak and barren:a. laq o daq

bleakness: n. bey ruKHi(f.)/sard mohri(f.)/wiiraani(f.)

blear: a. Dhab Dhab/dhuñdhla/GHaer numaayaañ

bleary eyed: a. chuñdha/GHabi/kam biiñ/kuñd zehen

bleat: v.t. bheyR ki taraH chiiKHna/Dakraana/mamyaana

bleb: n. aablah(m.)/chhala(m.)

blebby: a. chhaaloñ daar

blee: n. rañgat

bleed: v.t. fasd kholna

bleed: v.i. KHuun baehna

bleeding: n. fasd/KHuun ka baehna

bleep: n. piiñ piiñ

blemish: v.t. aabru bigaaRna/bad naam karna/baTTa lagaana/

lalañk ka Tiika lagana

blemish: n. daaGH/khoT/Tiika

blench: v.i. barbaad hona/piichhey haTna/sukaRna

blend: v.t. milaana/SHaamil karna

blend: v.i. milna ghulna//SHaamil hona

blended: a. maKHluut/SHaamil

blepharism: n. palak ki phaRkan

bless: v.t. do^a deyna

bless: v.t. ghaa'o lagaana/piTaa'i karna

blessed: a. faez yaab/kaam raan/mubaarak/mutabarrak

blessing: n. barkat(f.)/do^a(f.)/GHaniimat(f.)/

ne^mat(f.)/salwaat(f.)

blether: v.t. muft ki bak bak karna

blether: n. bakwaasi/gappi

blight: v.t. bey asar karna/dhamaaka karna

blind: a. añdha/bey nuur/kor/naa biina

stone-blind: a. añdha

blind: v.t. añdha karna

blind: n. chilman

blind alley: n. añdhi gali

blindfold: v.t. paTTi baañdhna

blinding: a. añdha dhuñd

blindness: n. añdha pan/jahaalat

blink: v.i. palak jhapakna

blink: v.t. palak jhapkaana

blink: n. jhapki

blinking: n. jhapak

blinkers: n. añdheyri

bliss: n. az Had KHuSHi/saâaadat

 $\mbox{blister:} \qquad \mbox{n.} \qquad \mbox{aablah}\,(\mbox{m.})\,/\mbox{chhilori}\,(\mbox{f.})\,/\mbox{phaphola}\,(\mbox{m.}) \\$ 

blithe: a. dil SHaad/magan/masruur/ziñdah dil

blithering: n. bakwaas(f.)

blitz: n. yak bah yak hawaa'i Hamlah

blizzard; n. barfaani tuufaan

bloat: v.i. phuulna/suujna

blob: n. dhabba/qatrah

block: n. kaaGHaz ka raddah(m.)/lakRi ka tukRa(m.)/

muzaaHimat(f.)

block: v.t. aaRey aana/gheyrna/rukaawaT Daalna

blockade: n. gheyra(m.)/muHaasirah(m.)/naakah bañdi(f.)

blockade: v.t. gheyrna

block-head: a. abla/anaaRi/julaaha/kuñdah e naa taraaSH/ullu

bloke: n. mard e KHuda(m.)

blond: n. gori rñgat och sunaehrey baal waala

blood: n. KHuun/lahu

bloodcurdling: n. waeHSHat naak

bloodless: n. bey dard/bey himmat/murdaar/murdah

bloodletting: n. fasd/lahuu kaari

bloodlust: n. KHuun ki piyaas(f.)

blood money: n. diyat(f.)/KHuuñ baha(m.)

blood pressure: n. KHuun ka dabaa'o

bloodshed: n. qatl

blood stained: a. KHuun aaluud

blood sucker: a. KHuun KHwaar

bloodthirsty: a. KHuun aaSHaam/KHuun ka pyaasa/KHuun KHwaar/

zaalim

bloody: a. KHuun aaluud/KHuun reyz

bloodstream: n. juu'ey KHuun

blood test: n. mo^aaenah KHuun

blood vessel: n. rag(f.)/SHiryaan(f.)/rag(f.)

bloom: v.i. panapna/phuul khilna/rañg laana

bloom: n. bahaar/ûñfuwaan

blooming: a. hara/hara bhara/seyr aab

blossom: v.i. phuulna

blossom: n. GHuñchah/kali/KHoSHah/SHiguufah

blot: n. daaGH/dhabba

blot: v.t. daaGH lagaana/masKH karna/tauHiin karna

blotting paper: n. jaazib(m.)/siyaahi chuus(m.)

blow: v.i. khilna/phuuñkna/hawa chalna

blow: n. choT(f.)/ghuuñsa(m.)/lapaT(f.)/phuuñk(f.)/

sadmah(m.)/waar(m.)/zad(f.)/zarb(f.)

blowhard: n. akaR fuuñ/SHeyKHi KHor

blow out: phuuñk maarna

blowpipe: n. phuuñkni/phukni

blowzy: a. bey saliiqah/bhadda/laal bhabhuuka/mazbuut

bludgeon: n. chhoTi laaThi

bludgeon: v.t. chob dasti karna/piTaa'i karna

blue: n. aasmaani/niila

blue: v.t. daulat luTaana/bikheyrna/phaelaana

bluebottle: n. baRi makkhi/niili makkhi

blueprint: n. bunyaadi KHaakah/puKHtah naqSHah

bluff: a. akkhaR/bey murawwat/chaTaan/DhiiT/giidaR bhapki/

ruukha

bluff: v.t. giidaR bhapki deyna/gumraah karna

bluff: n. chaTaan(f.)/dhoñs(f.)/giidaR bhapki(f.)/

jhaañsa(m.)

bluishness: a. niila haT

blunder: v.t. GHalti karna/laGHziSH karna

blunder: n. GHalti/KHata/laGHziSH

blunt: a. gustaaKH/kuñd

blunt: v.t. kuñd karna

blunt: v.i. kund hona

blur: n. dhabba

blurred: a. dhuñdhla/GHaer waazeH

blurt: v.t. achaanak bol uThna/kaeh uThna/phaT paRna

blush: v.t. jheyñpna/khisyaana/lajaana/

SHarmaana

bluster: n. aandhi ka jhonka(m.)/fuun faan(f.)/

jhakkaR(m.)/udham(m.)

bluster: v.i. bhabhakna/dhoõs jamaana/Hukm chalaana/

jhakkaR chalna/kallah daraazi karna/tuufaan machna

blustery: a. akaR fuuni

boa: n. ajgar/aZdahaa

boar: n. jañgli suu'ar

board: n. gatta/taKHtah

board: v.t. bañd kar deyna/taKHtah lagaana

board: v.t. jahaaz par sawaar hona

boast: v.i. faKHr karna/SHeyKHi maarna

boast: v.t. baateyñ baghaarna/baR haañkna/Diiñg haañkna/

Diiñgeyñ maarna/laaf zani karna/SHeyKHi baghaarna

boast: n. baR hañkaa'i/Diiñg/laaf/namuud/SHeyKHi

boaster: n. baR bola/faaKHir(m.)/faaKHirah(f.)/gappi/

SHeyKHi KHora/turram KHaan

boastful: a. KHar dimaaGH

boastfully: adv. faKHriyah

boasting: n. baRaa'i/faKHr

boat: n. kaSHti(f.)/naa'o(f.)/safiinah

boatman: n. maañjhi

bobbin: n. añTi

bocage: n. kaSHiidah kaari

bode: v.t. peySH go'i karna/SHaguun deyna

bodice: n. añgiya/choli(f.)/chhoTa kapRa/SHaloka(m.)

bodily desire: n. nafs

body: n. añdaam/añg/badan(m.)/Diil(m.)/dhaR(m.)/

haekal(m.)/idaarah(m.)/jasaamat(f.)/jism(m.)/
kaaya(f.)/paekar(m.)/piñDa(m.)/qaalib(m.)/

tamiiz(f.)/wujuud(m.)

bodyguard: n. KHaasah bar daar/muHaafiz

body hair: n. rongTa(m.)

bodybuilder: n. pahel waan(m.)

boffin: n. saa'iñs daan

bog: n. dal dal(f.)

bog: v.t. Dubona

bogged: a. phañsa hu'a

boggy: a. dal dali

bogey: n. bhutna/bhuut(m.)/hauwwah(m.)

boggle: v.i. haulna/waeH SHat zadah hona

bogus: a. khoTa/naqli

boil: v.t. galaana/joSH deyna/khaulaana/ubaalna

boil: v.i. khaulna/ubalna

boil: n. duñbal(m.)/phoRa(m.)/ubaal(m.)

boil over: v.i. joSH meyñ aana

boiling: n. joSH/ubaal

bold: a. aazaadah rau/dabañg/jari/SHoKH

bold letters: a. jali

boldness: a. aazaadah rawi/himmat/jasaarat/niDar pana/SHoKHi

bolster: n. puSHt panaahi karna/taqwiyat deyna

bolt: n. chaTKHani(m.)

bombardier: n. topchi

bombardment: n. aatiSH baari/bambaari

bond: n. bañd(m.)/bañdhan(m.)/bañdiSH(f.)/

kaaGHaz(m.)/muchalka/qaed(f.)/rabt(f.)/

zamaanat(f.)

bondage: n. giraftaari/qaed

bonds: n. qaed

bone: n. haaR/haDDi

bone of contention:n. fasaad ki jaR

bonehead: n. aeHmaq/buddhu

bonemeal: n. haDDi ka chuura

bonny: a. faraH/jamiil/KHuub suurat/zeyba

bony: a. dubla patla/kaRyal

boo! intj. uff

boob: n. chhochi

booby: n. aeHmaq/buddhu/saadaH lauH

booby hatch: n. pagal KHaanah/tiimaristaan

booby prize: n. en^aam e tasalli

booby trap: n. daam e mohlik

book: n. dast aaweyz/kitaab/saHiifah

book binder: n. daftari(m.)/jild saaz

book binding: n. jild bañdi(f.)/jild saazi

book case: n. kitaab daan

book keeper: n. muniim/muñSHi

book keeping: n. khaatah daari/muniimi

book mark: n. niSHaani

bookish: a. kitaabi

bookishness: n. kitaabi pan

bookelet:: n. kitaab chah

bookseller: n. kitaab beychney waala/kitaaab faroSH

book worm: n. kitaabi kiiRa/paRhaaku

boom: n. balli/chob giir

boom: v.i. garajna

boom: v.i. jaldi taraqqi karna/teyz chalna/

teyzi sey amiir hona

booming: a. KHuSH Haal

boon: n. baKHSHiSH/eHsaan/ênaayat/ne^mat/toHfah

boon: a. KHurram/masruur

boondocks: n. deyhaat/jañgal

boondoggle: n. chaaqu ka KHol/peyTi

boor: n. deyhaati/gaa'odi

boorish: a. dehqaani/qasbaati

boorishness: n. gañwaar pan/phuhaR pan

boost: v.t. aagey dhakeylna

boot: n. juuta

boot: n. nafa^/yaaft

bootie: n. bachchoñ ka juuta

bootless: a. bey faa'edah/bey suud

bootmaker: n. mochi

boot strap: n. tasmah(m.)

booty: n. luuT(f.)/maal e GHaniimat(m.)

booze: n. SHaraab

boozy: a. bad mast/mad hoSH/SHaraabi

bop: n. ghuuña/thappaR

bordello: n. chaklah/qaHbah KHaanah

border: n. HaaSHiyah/kañni/kinaara(m.)/palla/

pallu(m.)/sar Had(f.)/sañjaaf(f.)

borders: n. aknaaf/sar Hadeyñ

bore: n. chheyd(m.)/suuraaKH(m.)

bore: v.t. barmaana/chheydna/suuraaKH karna

bore: n. uktaa deyney waala

bored: a. uchaaT/uktaaya hu'a

(get)bored: ukta jaana/uktaana

boredom: n. uktaahaT(f.)

boring: a. ajiiran

born: a. paeda/zaa'edah

borne: pa.p. bar daaSHt kardah/uThaaya hu'a

borrow: v.t. maañgna/udhaar leyna

borrowed: a. musta^aar

bosom: n. aaGHoSH(f.)/god(f.)/sadr(m.)/siinah(m.)

boss: n. karta dharta

boss: v.t. Hukm chalaana/nigraaani karna/ro^b gaañThna

botanical: a. nabaati

botany: n. nabaatiyaat

botch: n. daaGH/phoRa

botch: v.t. ghapla karna

both: a/pron. donoñ

both sides: n. tarfaen

bother: v.t. khaTkna/zaeHmat karna

bother: n. jhameyla/muft ki jhak jhak/zaeHmat

bottle: n. SHiiSHi

bottom: n. paa'iñ/peyñda

bottomless: a. athaah/bey peyñdah

botulism: n. kalamgi(f.)/zaehr naabi(f.)

bough: n. SHaaKH

boulder: n. chaTaan(f.)

bounce: v.t. chaukRi bharna

bounce: n. chaukRi(f.)

bouncer: n. Diiñg maarney waala/gappi/

laaf zan/lapaaRiya

bound: v.i. kuudna/lapakna

bound: a. paa bañd

bound: n. bañdha/paa bañd/waa bastah

boundary: n. gheyr/gheyra/Had/sar Had

boundaries: n. Huduud

bounded: a. maeHduud

boundless: a. bey Had/bey kiraañ

bounty: n. âtiyah/ênaayat/faiyaazi/fazl/karam

bountiful: a. kariim/saKHi

bouquet: n. guchchha/gul dastah

bouquet: n. SHaraab ki KHuSH bu

bow: v.t. jhukaana

bow: v.i. jhukna

bow: n. kamaan/qaus

bowel: n. añtRi

bowl: n. baadiyah(m.)/kaasah(m.)/kaTora(m.)/pyaalah(m.)/

saaGHar(m.)

bowler: n. geyñd baaz

bowman: n. tiir añdaaz

box: n. Dibbah/piTaara/sañduuq

boxer: n. ghuuñsey baaz/mukkey baaz

boy: n. bachchah/GHulaam/laRka/naukar/pisar/puut

boyhood: n. baalaa pan(m.)

bozo: a. pagloT

bracelet: n. kañgan/kaRa

braces: n. kasna

brackish: a. khaara/SHor

brackishness: n. SHoriyyat

brag: v.t/i. Diiñg haañkna/Diiñgeyñ maarna/gap haañkna/

SHeyKHi baghaarna/SHeyKHi maarna

brag: n. Diiñg/dikhaawaT/gap/jhuuT/namuud/SHeyKHi

braggart: n. dikhaawaTi/gappi/jhuuTa/KHud biin/kora/

lafañga/maGHruur/mauji/naKHrey baaz/
naKHriila/SHeyKHi KHora/turram KHaan

bragging: n. SHeyKHi(f.)

braid: v.t. choTi guuñdhna

brain: n. dimaaGH(m.)/maGHz(m.)

brainchild: n. adbi SHaeh paara/kaar naamah

brain-washed: a. KHaali uz zehen

brainy: a. dimaaGH waala/maGHzi/teyz/Thos

branch: n. SHaaKH(f.)

brand: n. daaGH(m.)

brand: v.t. daaGH deyna

brand: v.i. daaGH lagna

branded: a. daaGH daar

brandish: v.t. hath yaar laehraana

brash: a. bey Haya/bey SHarm/gustaaKH

brass: n. piital

bravado: n. giidaR bhapki/laaf

brave: a. bahaadur/dil aawar/dileyr/jari/jarraar/jiiwaT/

SHeyr/SHujaa^

brave man: n. SHeyr

Bravo! intj. aafriiñ/marHaba/SHaabaaSH

brawl: n. fasaad/faziiHati/haatha paa'i/laRaa'i

brawn: n. dam(m.)/mazbuut paTTha(m.)

brawny: a. kasrati/mazbuut/warziSHi

bray: v.i. Dheyñ chuñ Dheyñ chuñ karna

bray: v.t. kuchalna/kuuTna/piisna

brazier: n. añgeyThi

breach: n. darz(f.)/kasar(f.)/KHalal/KHelaaf warzi(f.)/

phuuT(f.)/raKHnah(m.)/SHikast(f.)

bread: n. chapaati/roTi

breadth: n. ârz/chau Raa'i/paaT/wus^at

break: v.i. phaTna/TuuT jaana/TuuTna

break: v.t. phaaRna/phoRna/toRna/TukRey TukRey karna

break: n. faasilah/phuuT(f.)

break up: n. âlaaHedgi/phaTna/TuuTna

breakage: n. SHikast

breakdown: v.t. jawaab dey jaana/tajziyah karna

breaker: a. faasiKH

breakfast: n. naaSHtah

breaking: n. TuuT

breakwater: n. mauj SHikan(m.)

breast: n. chhaati(f.)/siinah(m.)

breast plate: n. chaar aa'inah(m.)

breath: n. dam/nafas/phuuñk/saañs

breathe: v.t. saans leyna

breath-analyser:n. maey noSHi ka imteHaan

breathing: n. dam kaSHi/saañs/tanaffus

breathtaking: a. dam bah KHud karney waala

breathy: n. saañs ki aawaaz

breech: n. dhaR/puSHt

breed: v.t. nasl baRhaana/nasl kaSHi/paalna/

paalna posna/paeda karna

breed: n. qaum/nasl/zaat

breeder: n. nasl kaSHi karney waala/paalan haar

breeding: n. afzaa'iSH/Dhañg

breeze: n. baad(f.)/hawa(f.)

(gentle)breeze: n. nasiim(f.)

breezily: adv. KHuSH gawaari sey/taazgi sey

brevet: n. darjah e ifteKHaar deyna

brew: v.t. bozah banaana/dam deyna/kaSHiid karna/khiiñchna

brewery: n. bozah KHaanah/kaSHiid gaah/SHaraab ki bhaTTi

briar: n. kaañTey daar jhaaRi(f.)

bribe: v.t. luqmah deyna/muTThi garm karna/

riSHwat deyna

bribe: n. riSHwat/yaaft

bribery: n. riSHwat KHori(f.)/riSHwat sitaani(f.)

bric-a-brac: n. nawaadiraat(f.)

brick: n. iiñT

bricklayer: n. raaj

bride: n. dulhan

bridegroom: n. duulha/nau SHah

bridge: n. pul/taaSH ka eyk kheyl

bridle: n. înaan(f.)/baag(f.)/jilau(f.)/lagaam(f.)/zamaam(f.)

brief: a. mujmal/muKHtasar/sar sari

brief: n. Hukm naamah/KHulaasah/iKHtisaar

brief: n. jaañgiya

briefly: adv. baarey/muKHtasaran

brigade: n. dastah(m.)

brigand: n. Daaku/Dakaet/luTeyra/qazzaaq

bright: a. aab daar/baeza/daraKH SHaañ/chamak daar/

chamakta hu'a/chamkiila/chaTkiila/kuñdan/
nuuraani/raKH SHaañ/roSHan/SHoKH/ujaagar/

ujla(m.)/ujli(f.)

brighten: v.t. chamkaana/jila deyna/khilaana/nikhaarna

brighten: v.i. chamakna/nikharna

jila/raunaq/ujla pan

brilliancy: n. aab daari/baha/chamak/jot/raunaq/ziya

brilliant: a. bhaRak daar/chamkiila/roSHan/zehiin

brilliantly: adv. roSHan taur par/waazeh taur par

brim: n. gheyra/kinaara/lab

brimful: a. lab reyz

brine: n. khaara paani/samañdar

bring: v.t. laana/pahoñchwaana

bring forth: v.t. nikaalna

bring out: v.t. nikaalna/ujaagar karna

bring over: v.t. laana

bring under: v.t. laana

bring up: v.t. paalna/paalna posna/par wariSH karna

bringing up: n. GHaur o par daaKHt/par wariSH

brinjal: n. baeñgan(m.)/bhaañTa(m.)

brinjarry: n. bañjaara

brink: n. kinaara/lab

brioche: n. SHiir maal

brisk: a. garm/jald/phurtiila/teyz

briskly: adv. jald/jhapa jhap

briskness: n. phurti

Briton: n. añgreyz/bartaanwi

brittle: a. kaaGHazi/kurkura/naazuk

broad: a. âriiz/chauRa/chauRa chakla/khula/

kuSHaadah/pur faza/wasii^

broadband: n. wus^at naSHriyah(f.)

broadcast: v.t. naSHr karna/SHaa'e^ karna/SHohrat deyna

broadcast: a. phaelaaya hu'a/SHaa'e^

broad bean: n. seym(f.)

broadminded: a. aazaad KHayaal/mutaHammil

brocade: n. kim KHwaab(f.)

broke: a. bey zar/kañgla/muflis/qallaaSH

broken: a. KHastah/phaTa/phuuTa/SHikastah/TuuTa

broken off: a. uchaaT

broker: n. aaRhati(m.)/dallaal(m.)/waastah(m.)

brokerage: n. aaRhat(f.)

broker's commission:n. aaRhati(f.)/dastuuri(f.)

brook: n. aab ju(f.)

brook: v.t. bar daaSHt karna

broom: n. jaarob(f.)/jhaaRu(f.)

Bronchial Asthma:n. ziiq un nafs

broth: n. aab joSH(m.)/SHorba(m.)

brothel: n. chaklah(m.)/koTha(m.)/tawaa'ef ghar(m.)

brother: n. bhaa'i(m.)/ham SHiir(m.)

brotherhood: n. aapas daari(f.)/aKHuuwat/bhaa'i chaarah

brouhaha: n. qaeh qaha(m.)/ThaTha(m.)

brow: n. abru(f.)/jabiiñ(f.)

browbeat: v.t. ghuRakna

browbeating: n. ghuRki(f.)

bruin: n. bhuura riichh

bruise: v.t. chuura karna/kuchalna/kuuTna/piiTna

bruise: n. choT/sadmah/zaKHm

bruised: a. koftah/pichchi

brush: n. kuuchi lagaana

brush: n. kuuchi

brush off: v.t. jhaaRna/rad karna

brushwood: n. jhaaRi

brutalise: v.t. bey raeHm ya kaTTar banaana

brutality: n. Haewaaniyat(f.)

brute: n. Haewaan/qassaab

bubble: n. Habaab(m.)/phaphola(m.)

buck: n. bakra(m.)/nar hiran(m.)/nar KHar goSH(m.)

buck: v.t. bak bak karna

bucket: n. baalTi/Dol

bud: n. GHuñchah/kalla/kali/SHiguufah

bud: v.i. kali nikalna/khilna/phuuTna

budding: pr.p. khilta/phuulta

bud/buddy: n. aaRi/dost/yaar

budge: v.i. Tas sey mas hona

budget: miizaaniyah(m.)/sasta

buffoon: a. masKHarah

buffoonery: n. hazal(f.)

bugaboo: n. bhuut pariit/hauwwa

bugbear: n. hauwwa

bugle: n. kuus

build: v.t. banaana

builder: n. baani/banaaney waala/me^maar/raaj

bulk: n. Diil/Dheyr/jasaamat/kasrat/thok/zaKHaamat

bulky: a. âziim/jasiim/moTa/zaKHiim

bull: n. saañD/saur

bull: n. fatwa

bulla: n. mohar

bulldoze: v.t. dhamki deyna/dhauñs jamaana

bullet: n. goli/kaar tuus

bulletproof: a. goli rok

bully: v.t. dhauñs jamaana/SHeyr hona

bully: n. daada/DapaT/zaalim

bullying: n. DapaT/dhauñs

bulwark: n. fasiil(f.)

bum: v.i. mun munaana

bum: v.i. muft KHori karna

bumbaze: n. dhoka deyna/palaT deyna

bumble: n. gaR baR/iñtiSHaar

bumble: v.t. bhin bhinaana

bumbling: a. bhin bhinaata

bump: v.i. dhachka lagna

bump: v.t. dhachka lagaana

bumper: a. waafir

bumpy: a. naa ham waar

bumptious: a. jasuur/maGHruur

bunch: n. gaañTh/garoh/guchha/KHoSHah/

piñDa

bunch: v.t. guchcha banaana/jama^ karna

bundle: n. gaDDi/gaTTha/muTTha/poTli(f.)/pulañda/

puSHtaara(m.)

bung: n. piipey ki Daat

bungle: v.t. ghapla karna

bungled: a. bigaRna

bungler: n. anaaRi

bunk: n. chamak damak/numaa'iSH/zaahir daari

bunk: v.t. dhoka deyna

bunker: n. zeyr e zamiin panaah gaah

bunkum: n. bakwaas/Dhakosla/KHud numaa'i

bunt: v.i. dhakelna/piichhey haTna

bunt: n. dhakka

bunting: n. jhañDi

burble: v.i. GHar GHaraana/kuR kuRaana

burd: n. bi bi/KHaatuun

burden: n. baar/bojh/Hamal/palla/puSHtaara(m.)/siql/

siqaalat/takliif/zeyr baari

burdened: a. lada hu'a/zeyr baar

burdenless: a. faariGH

burdensome: a. bhaari/giraañ/saqiil/wazni

bureau: n. daftar/daftari meyz/diiwaan

bureaucracy: n. daftar SHaahi/naukar SHaahi/zaabitah parasti

bureaucrat: v.t. zaabitah parast

bureaucratic formality:n. KHaanah puri

burgee: n. do dum waali jhañDi(f.)

burgeon: n. GHuñchah/kali/SHuguufah

burgh: n. qasbah/SHaher

burgundy: a. arGHwaani

burial: n. kafan dafan/miTTi/tadfiin

buried: a. madfuun

buried treasure: n. dafiinah(m.)

burl: n. ubhaar

burlap: n. TaaT(f.)

burlesque: n. mazHakah KHey naql

burliness: n. Hajam(m.)/jasaamat(f.)

burly: a. dabañg/haTTa kaTTa/moTa/ubhra hu'a

burn: v.i. daGH lagna/jalna/phukna

burn: v.t. daaGH deyna/jalaana/patañgey lagaana/

phuuñk deyna

burn: n. jalan

burnt: pa/t. jala hu'a

bursar: n. KHazaañchi

burst: v.t. phaaRna/phoRna

burst: v.i. bhaRaknakhilna/phaTna/phuuTna

bury: v.t. dafan karna/gaaRna/KHaak Daalna/miTTi deyna/

supurd e KHaak karna

busboy: n. "chhoTa"

bush: n. ghani jhaaRi/pauda

busily: adv. masruufiyat sey

business: n. beopaar/dhañda/kaam/kaar o baar/ KHariid o faroKHt/leyn deyn/paala/

roz gaar/sauda gari/tijaarat

businesslike: a. baa qaa^edah/baa zaabitah

businessman: n. beopaari/kaar o baari/taajir

busk: v.t. aamaadah hona/lebaah paheñna

bust: n. gaat(f.)

buster: n. chhoTa laRka

bustier: n. añgiya(f.)/choli(f.)

bustle: n. dhuum/chahel pahel/gaehma gaehmi/hal chal/

khalbali/maara maar

but: adv. sewa

but: prep. albattah/balkeh/GHaer/leykin/magar(conj.)/

par/phir/taa ham

Butea: n. Dhaak

butt: n. hadaf

butter: n. makkhan(m.)/maskah(m.)

butter: v.t. chupaRna

butter-milk: n. maTTha

(clarified) butter: n. ghii

butterfly: n. tiitri/titli

buttock: n. kuulha(m.)/suriin(m.)

button: n. ghuñDi

button-hole: n. kaaj

buttress: n. aaR(m.)

buxom: a. chañchal/gudaaz jism/KHuub/pur SHabaab

buy: v.t. KHariidna/laana/mol leyna

buyer: n. KHariidaar

buying: pa.p. KHariid/KHariidaari

by: prep. baa/ba/bi/dar/fi/sey/zarii^ah

by accident: ittefaaqan

by means of: ba zarii^ah

by way of: ba taur

guziSHtah/pichhla bygone: a.

n.

kahaawat/zarb ul misal byword: n.

С

bystander:

cab: bagghi(f.)/ikka(m.)/taañga(m.) n.

tamaaSHaa'i

cabal: jattha(m.)/saaziSH(f.)/saaziSHi garoh(m.)/ n.

saañTh gaañTh

ghuR sawaar(m.) caballero: n.

bañd gobhi/karam kalla cabbage: n.

churaana/maal maarna cabbage: a.

cabby: bagghi waala(m.) n.

cabin: koThri(f.) n.

cabinet: n. almaari/kaabiinah

baRha'i(m.)/tarKHaan(m.) cabinet maker: n.

cable: lañgar(m.)/rassi(m.)/taar(m.) n.

cable: paeGHam rasaani karna/ v.t. taar muhai'yah karna

caboodle: bhiiR/GHol/hujuum/sarey ka saara/zaKHiirah n.

caboose: jahaazi baawarchi KHaanah (m.) n.

saaHili kaSHti raani cabotage: n.

bheyR khaal(f.) cabretta: n.

cabriolet: n. bagghi(f.)/do pahiyah gaaRi

cab-stand: gaaRi aDDa/Taeksi aDDa(m.)

cacafogo: aag ugalta n.

cache: chor KHaanah(m.)/dafiinah(m.) n.

cachet: mohr(f.) n.

cackle: v.i. bak bak karna/buR buRaana/gap maarna/

kuR kuRaana

bak bak(f.)/buR buR(f.)/gap SHap(f.)/ cackle: n.

kuR kuR(f.)

bakki/gappi cackler: n.

cacoethes: n. buri âadat(f.)/buri lad(f.) cacology: n. GHalat talaffuz(m.)

cacophonist: n. bey sura(m.)

cacophonous: a. bad aawaaz/bey sura

cacophony: n. bey sura pan(m.)/karaKHt aawaazi(f.)

cactus: n. naag phani(m.)/thuuhar(m.)

cad: a. adna/kamiinah/paaji/raziil/SHohda

cadaver: n. laaSH(f.)/na^SH(f.)

cadaverous: a. kam zor/maryal saa/laaSH jaesa/

Daraa'ona/zard

caddish: a. bad ma^aaSH/bey usuula/kamiinah

caddy: n. chaa'ey kaa Dibba(m.)/Dibya(f.)

cade: n. haath kaa paala bachhRa

cade: n. piipa(m.)

cadence: n. aahañg(m.)/qaafiyah(m.)/zeyr o bam(m.)

cadet: n. chhoTa beyTa

cadge: v.t. bhiik maangna/muft KHori karna

cadger: n. muft KHor/pheyri waala/tufaeli

caduac: n. ittefaaq(m.)/uftaad(f.)

Caesar: n. qaesar(m.)

caesarian: a. qaesari

café: n. qahwah KHaanah(m.)

cage: n. piñjrah/qafas

cahier: n. daftar(m.)

cahoot: n. saajha(m.)

cajole: v.t. phuslaana/war GHalaana

calamity: n. aafat/bala/daaGH/GHazab/

Haadisah/kam baKHti/musiibat/paap/

qahr/sadmah/uftaad

calculate: v.t. añdaaza karna/Hesaab lagaana/

jama^ tafriiq karna

calculated: a. maeHsuub

calculating: a. KHud GHaraz

calculation: n. giñti/Hesaab/SHumaar

calculator: n. moHtasib(m.)

calendar: n. jañtri/taqwiim

calf: n. bachhRa/paaRa

calibrate: v.t. mudarraj karna

calibre: n. me^yaar/wajaahat

call: v.i. aawaaz deyna/bulaana/milney jaana/

pukaarna/sada deyna

call: v.t. bulaana/jagaana/yaad karna

call: n. bulaawa(m.)/da^wat/nida/pukaar(f.)/

talab/yaad aawri/yaad farmaa'i

(to be) called: kaehlaana

call girl: n. qaHbah/tawaa'ef

calligrapher: n. KHuSH naweys

calligraphy: n. KHattaati/KHuSH naweysi/kitaabat

calling: n. dhañda(m.)/kaam(m.)/peySHah(m.)

calliper: n. saral chaap(m.)

callipers: n. kaañTa(m.)

callous: a. bey RaeHm/saKHt/sañg dil/zaalim

calloused: a. sang dil

callously: adv. bey raeHmi sey/sañgdily sey

callow: a. bey Daarhi/kora/naa laa'eq

calm: n. aahistah/KHaamoSH/pur sukuun

calmness: n. KHaamoSHi/sukuun/taSHaffi

(a) calory: n. Haraarah (m.)

caltrop: n. siñghaaRa

calumny: n. SHaaKH saanah/tuufaan

camel: n. uuñT(m.)/uuñTni(f.)/SHutur

(she)camel: n. saañDni

camel driver: n. saarbaan

camel rider: n. Shutr sawaar(m.)

cameleopard: n. zarrafah(m.)

camelrider: n. saañDni sawaar

in camera: a. dar pardah

camerman: n. âkkaas(m.)

cammoca: n. kim KHwaab

camp: n. chhaa'oni/KHeymah/paRaa'o/urdu

camp: v.t. baseyra karna/KHeymah gaaRna/paRaa'o Daalna

campaign: v.i. maedan e jañg meyñ hona

campaign: n. jañgi kaar rawaa'i/ma^rkah/muhim

camphor: n. kaafuur(f.)/kapuur(m.)

camphoric: a. kaafuuri

can: aux.v. sakna

canal: n. naehr(f.)/ruud(f.)

canaliculus: n. baariik suuraaKH

canalisation: n. naehr saazi

canalise: v.t. naehr saazi karna

canard: n. jhuuTi KHabar(f.)

cancan: n. eyk taraH ka naach

cancel: v.t. baatil karna/fasKH karna

cancellate: a. asfañji/suuraaKH suuraaKH

cancellation: n. fasKH

cancellous: a. asfañji/suuraaKH suuraaKH

cancer: n. sartaan

candid: a. bey reya/bey saaKHtah/saadah

candidly: adv. KHaalisaanah/saadiqaanah

candidature: n. naam zadi/ummiid waari

candle: n. mom batti/SHama^/siraaj

candle flame: n. lau

candelabrum: n. chaehl chiraaGH/SHama^ daan

candlelight: n. SHama^ ki roSHni

candlestick: n. SHama^ daan

candlewick: n. batti/fatiila

candescence: n. SHadiid Hiddat

candour: n. âdl/bey riyaa'i/eKHlaas/muKHlisi/

raasti/sidq e dil/safaa'i

candy: n. miThaa'i ki goli

candy sugar: n. qañd

candy fluff: n. buRhya key baal

canine: a. kuttey jaesa

caning: n. beyd zani/piTaa'i

canister: n. chaa'ey daan/charroñ ka Dibba

canna: n. gul aKHtar/gul e tasbiiH?

cannabis: n. bhañg(f.)/gaañja(m.)

cannibal: n. aadam KHor/ham jiñs KHor

cannibalism: n. aadam KHori

cannibalistic: n. aadam KHoraanah

cannikin: n. choTa sa Dibba(m.)

cannily: adv. chaalaaki sey

cannon: n. top(f.)

cannon: v.t. top chalaana

cannonbal: n. top ka golah

cannoneer: n. top añdaaz/topchi

cannonical: a. qaanuuni/SHara^i

canny: n. âaqil/zehiin

canoe: n. Doñqa/Doñqi(dim.)

canon: n. qaanuun(m.)/zaabitah(m.)

canopy: n. ârSH/saa'ebaan/SHaamiyaanah

canorous: n. KHuSH aahañg

cant: v.i. bhiik maangna/faryaad karna

cant: n. Dhalaan/jhukaa'o/khokhley alfaaz

cant: a. haTTa kaTTa/mazbuut

cant: n. niilaam(m.)

n.

cantabile:

cantaloup: n. chhoTa KHarbuuzah

cantankerous: n. bad aKHlaaq/bad mizaaj

aasaan aur laehraati

cantation: n. munaajaat/suruud

canted: a. tirchha

canteen: n. fauji bartan

cantilever n. paayah

cantillate: v.t. munaajaat karna

cantle: n. goSHah/qaaSH

canton: n. qism

cantonment: n. chhaa'oni

canty: a. baSH SHaaSH

canvas: n. kirmich/pardah e naqqaaSHi

canvass: v.t. baeHs karna/chañdah jama^ karna/jaa'ezah leyna/

raa'ey mañgna

canyon: n. tañg darrah

cap: v.t. bañd karna/rok deyna

cap: n. Topi

capable: a. aehl/laa'eq/musta^id/qaabil/qaadir

capability: n. bas/Haesiyat/qaabiliyat/salaaHiyat/

taaqat/zarf

capacity: n. bas/bisaat/Haesiyat/hasti/Hausalah/

pahoñch/peyT/poTa/qudrat/

salaaHiyat(f.)/wus^at(f.)/zarf(m.)

cape: n. raas(m.)

raaj dhaani(f.)/raas ul maal(m.)/sar maayah(m.)

capitalism: n. sar maayah daari(f.)

capitate: a. ghuñDi daar/sar waala

capitation: n. jizyah(m.)

Capitol: n. muSHtari ka mañdir

capote: n. choGHah(m.)/libaadah(m.)

caprice: n. mauj/tarañg/waswaas

capricious: a. mauji/mutaqallib/tarañgi

captious: a. nuktah chiin

captivate: v.t. rijhaana/SHiiSHe meyñ utaarna

captivating: n. dil fareyb/dil ruba/seHar añgeyz

captive: n. asiir/giraftaar/qaedi

captivated: a. giraftaar/maeHw

captivity: n. asiiri/giraftaari

captor: n. aasir/qaed karney waala

capture: v.t. giraftaar karna/pakaRna/tasKHiir karna

capture: n. asiiri/giraftaari/Heraasat/pakaR

captured: a. asiir/giraftaar/pakRa hu'a

car: n. gaaRi(f.)

carambola: n. kamrakh

carat: n. qiiraat

caravan: n. kaar waan/qaafilah

carbon: n. ko'elah(m.)

carbonised: pa.t. jala hu'a

card: n. patta/waraq

cardamom: n. ilaa'echi

cardboard: n. gatta

care: v.t. deykh bhaal karna/fikra karna/

KHayaal karna/KHayaal rakhna/

nigaah rakhna/parwaah karna/puuchhna

care: n. deykh bhaal/eHteyaat/fikr/Hawaalah/

Heraast/KHabar/KHayaal/khaTka/
moHaafizat(f.)/nigaah/nigraani/

par daaKHt(f.)/parwaah(f.)/tiimar(m.)

carefree: a. bey fikr/peyT bhara/waarastah

careful: a. KHabar daar/moHtaat

carefully: adv. hauley hauley/sanbhal kar

careless: a. bey dhiyaan/bey parwaah/laa ubaali/mast

carelessness: n. laa ubaali pan

career: n. maSHGHalah/peySHah

caress: v.t. laaD karna/puch kaarna/pyaar karna/

pyaar sey haath pheyrna/saehlaana

caress: n. chumkaar/laaD/pyaar

careworn: a. aaSHuftah

cargo: n. kheyp(f.)/maal(m.)

caricature: n. KHaakah (m.)

caricature: v.t. KHaakah uRaana

carnage: n. ghamsaan/KHuuñ reyzi/kuSHt o KHuun

carnal: a. jiñsi/nafsaani

carnivore: n. goSHt KHor

carnivorous: a. goSHt KHor

carob: n. qiiraat/ratti(f.)

carousing: n. naa'o noSHi

carpet: n. bisaat/farSH/GHaali chah/qaaliin

carpet: v.t. farSH bichhaana

carriage: n. gaaRi(f.)

carrier pigeon: n. kabuutar naamah bar(m.)

carrion: n. laaSH/mara jaanwar/murdaar

carrot: n. gaajar(f.)

carry: v.t. Dhona/ley jaana/uThaana

carry off: uchakna

carry out: v.t. añjaam deyna

cart: n. gaaRi(f.)

cartilage: n. kurri(f.)

carve: v.t. kaaTna/kañdah karna/taraaSHna

carved: a. kañdah/naqSHiin

carving: n. naqSH(m.)

cascade: n. chaadar/jharna/SHalaal

case: n. ghar/Haalat/KHol/sañduuq/suurat

casement: n. dariichah (m.)

cash: n. naqd/paesa/rokaR/zar

cashier: n. fotah daar/KHazaañchi

cask: n. chobi piipa

Cassia: n. moTi daar chiini(f.)/senna

cast: v.t. Daalna/dey maarna/Dhaalna/pheyñkna/

qur^ah pheyñkna

cast: n. qur^ah/saañcha

cast away: Daal deyna

caste: n. zaat(f.)

castle: n. qal^ah(m.)

castles in the air: n. KHayaali pulaa'o

castrate: v.t. aaKHtah karna

castrated: a. aaKHtah

casual: a. ey qaa'edah/bey takalluf/GHaer muñtazir/

ittefaaqi

casual leave: n. ruKHsat e ittefaaqi(f.)

casually: adv. bila iraadah/ittefaaqan/naa gaah

casualty: n. waaq^eah

casuist: n. faqiih(m.)/mujtahid(m.)/mufti(m.)

casuistry: n. ba zamiiriyat

casuistics: n. taawiiliyaat(f.)

cat: n. billa(m.)/billi(f.)/gurbah(f.)

catty: a. billi jaesa/gurbah KHu

cataclysm: n. GHazab/saelaab

cataclysmic: a. saelaabi/tuGHiyaani

catacomb: n. zamiin doz murdah KHaanah (m.)

catalogue: n. fehrist

catapult: n. falaKHan/GHuleyl/mañjaniiq

catapulted: a. uchhaala hu'a

cataract: n. motiya bañd

catastrophe: n. aafat(f.)/balaa'ey naa gaahaani(f.)

catch: v.t. giraftaar/pakaRna/phaañs leyna/

phaañsna/sañbhaalna/uchakna

catch: n. dhoka(m.)/jaal(m.)

catch (a ball): lapakna

catch one's breath: dam leyna

catch up: v.t. aa leyna/jaa leyna

catch word: n. niSHaani(f.)

catchment: n. aab giirah(m.)/taas

catchment area: n. aab giiri elaaqah(m.)

catechu: n. kattha(m.)

category: n. darjah(m.)/qabiil(m.)/qism/qismat(f.)/

sinf(f.)/zael(f.)/zumrah(m.)

catgut: n. taañt(f.)

catena: n. zañjiir(f.)

catharisis: n. ashaal(m.)/safaa'i(f.)

Cathay: n. chiin(m.)

cathedral: n. girjah(m.)/kaliisah(m.)

cattle: n. maweySHi(m.)/naKHaas(m.)

Caucasia: n. qaaf(m.)

Caucasian Mountains: n. koh e qaaf(m.)

(to be) caught: v.i. pakaR jaana

cauldron: n. deyg(f.)/hañDa(m.)/kaRhaa'o(m.)/patiila(m.)

caulker: n. kaalpatti

cause: n. baa^is(m.)/bahaanah(m.)/îllat(f.)/

muujib(m.)/sabab(m.)/wajah(f.)

(without)cause: a. bey sabab/bey wajah/bila wajah

causes: n. asbaab(m.)/wujuuhaat(f.)

caustic: a. khaara/teyz

caustically: adv. ta^n aameyzaah

causeway: n. pul(m.)

cauterise: v.t. daaGH lagaana

caution: n. eHteyaat

caution: v.t. KHabar daar karna

cautious: a. chau kañna/moHtaat/zaabit

cavalier: n. SHaeh sawaar

cave: n. GHaar

cavil: n. SHaaKHsaanah

caviller: n. nuktah chiin

cavity: n. jauf(m.)/peyT/peyTa

cavort: v.i. akaR kar chalna/itra kar chalna

caw: v.t. kaa'iñ kaa'iñ karna

cawing: n. kaa'iñ kaa'iñ

cease: v.t. KHatm karna/rukna

cease fire: v.t. jang bandi karna

cease fire: n. jañg bañdi

ceaselessly: adv. bila rukey/laga taar/mustaqil

cedar: n. deodaar(m.)/sidrah(m.)

ceiling: n. chhat(añdar sey)

celebrate: v.t. jaSHn manaana/rachaana

celebrated: a. naami

celebration: n. jaSHn/tehwaar

celebrity: n. SHohrat

celerity: n. faur/SHitaabi(f.)

celestial: a. aasmaani/ûlwi

cell: n. goSHah/Hujrah/KHaliyah/koThri

cellar: n. sard aab/taeh KHaanah

cement: v.t. joRna

censor: n. moHtasib(m.)

censure: n. hajw/malaamat/nafriin/nikohiSH/ta^n/zam

censure: v.t. malaamat karna/Tokna

census: n. mardum SHumaari(m.)

central: a. dar miyaani/markazi/wasti

centralise: v.t. markuuz karna

centre: n. biich/gaehwaarah/markaz/nuqtah/wast

centre of gravity: n. markaz e siql(m.)

centrifugal: a. markaz gureyz

century: n. qarn/sadi

ceremonies: n. aadaab

ceremonious: a. pur takalluf

certain: a. Hatmi/muqarrar/yaqiini

certainly: adv. SHartiyah/yaqiinan/zaruur

certainty: n. yaqiin

certificate: n. chiTThi(f.)/sadaaqat naamah/sanad/

subuut/wasiiqah

certified: n. saabit/sanad yaaftah

certify: v.t. tausiiq karna/sanad deyna

certitude: n. aeqaan/tayaqqun/yaqiin

chaff: n. bhuusi/phaTkan

chagrin: n. GHam(m.)/rañj(m.)

chagrined: n. GHamgiin/rañjiidah

chain: v.t. baañdhna/beyRi lagaana/jakaRna

chain: n. laR/laRi/riSHtah/silsilah/zañjiir

chain stitch: n. zañjiirah(m.)

chained: a. musalsal

chair: n. kursi/ôhdah

chairman: n. sadar

chairmanship: n. sadaarat

chalk: n. khariya/raam khali/tabaaSHiir

chalk: v.t. khariya sey likhna

chalky: a. chuuna bhara

challenge v.t. aagey aana/e^teraaz karna/Hujjat karna/

ilzaam taraaSHi karna/lalkaarna

challenge: n. da^wah/lalkaar

chamber: n. aewaan(m.)/Hujrah(m.)/
KHilwat gaah(f.)

chambered: a. kamrah daar/KHaanah daar

chamber pot: n. peySHaab daan(m.)

chamberlain: n. farraaSH/Haajib

chameleon: n. girgiT

chamois: n. gural(f.)

champ: v.t. jugaali karna

champ: n. mard e maedaan(m.)

champagne: n. jhaag waali SHaraab(m.)

champignon: n. khumbi(f.)/saanp chhatri(f.)

champion: n. Hemaayat kaar/mubaariz

championship: n. miir maedaani(f.)

chance: n. baar/ittefaaq/mauqa^

chancy: a. GHaer yaqiini

change: n. badal/iñqelaab/radd o badal/reyz gaari/

tabdiili/ulTa palTi

changeable: a. nit naya

changed: a. mubaddal/tabdiil SHudah

changes: n. taGHaiyuraat

changing: n. chañchal/tasarruf

channel: n. aab naa'ey(f.)/naali(f.)/ruud baar(f.)

chant: v.t. gaana

chant: n. gaana/zamzamah

chant: v.t. gaana

chanter: n. gaayak/mutrib/naGHmah saaz

chaos: n. âdam e iñtezaam/afra tafri/bad nazmi/

haR bong/KHal fiSHaar

chaotic: a. KHalt malt

chap: v.t. chaak karna/kaaTna/SHiq karna/taRkaana

chap: n. mard e KHuda(m.)

chapbook: n. kitaabchah (m.)

chaplain: n. paadri

chapter: n. baab/fasl/zimn

character: n. chaal chalan/KHu(f.)/kirdaar(m.)/paani(m.)/

rañg Dhañg/sifat(f.)/siirat(f.)/waza^(f.)

characteristic: a. imtiyaazi KHusuusiyat/numaayaañ

characterless: a. bad kirdaar

characterisation: n. kirdaar nigaari(f.)

charcoal: n. ko'elah(m.)

charge: v.t. bharna/Hamlah karna/ilzaam lagaana/

soñpna/wusuul karna/waar karna

charge: n. baaj/da^wah/faryaad/Hawaalah/Heraast/îllat/

ittehaam/naaliSH/ôhdah/waar/zimmah

charged: a. malzuum/pur

chariot: n. rath

charity: n. KHaeraat/sawaab

charm: v.t. dil daari karna/fareyftah karna/

GHulaam banaana(fig.)/khilaana/lubhaana/

par chaana/rañg jamaana/rijhaana/

SHiiSHey meyñ utaarna

charm: n. aab o rañg/ada/jaadu/naqSH/paRhañt/ta^wiiz

charmed: a. fareyftah/maeHw

charming: a. dil bañd/dil chasp/dil daar/dil fareyb/

dil kaSH/Hasiin/nukeyla/SHiiriiñ bayaan

chart: n. KHariitah/naqSHah

charter: n. farmaan/sanad

chase: v.t. bhaga deyna/piichha karna/ta^aaqub karna

chase: n. piichha/ta^aaqub

chaser: n. kañdah kaar/naqSH taraaSH

chasm: n. daraaz/khaDDDa/KHala/phuuT/raKHnah

chasseur: n. SHikaari(m.)

chassis: n. Dhaancha (m.) / Dhachchar (m.)

chaste: a. âasim/âfiif/paa kiizah/

paarsa/neyk chalan/taahir/Taksaali

chasten: v.t. goSH maali karna/KHaraabi duur karna/

paak karna

chastened: a. raah par laga hu'a/sidha hu'a

chastise v.t. êlaaj karna/lataaRna/saHiiH karna/

siidha karna

chastisement: n. goSH maali/lataaR

chastity: n. aabru/îffat/îsmat/nafaasat

chat: n. baat chiit/bak bak/gap SHap

chattel: n. jaa'edaad e mañquulah

chatter: v.t. chahakna/kaa'iñ kaa'iñ karna

chatter: n. kachar kachar

chatter box: n. baatuuni/bhaR bhaRiya/gappi

chatterer: n. jhakki(m.)

chattiness: n. baatuuni pan(m.)

chatty: a. baatuuni

chaussure: n. chappal(f.)/gurgaabi(f.)/juuta(m.)/

paa poSH(m.)

chauvin: n. joSHiila watan parast/naa ma^quul

chauvinism: n. jañgju yaanah watan parasti(f.)

chauvinistic: a. jañgju yaanah

chauvinistically:adv. jañgju yaanah taur par

chaw: v.t. chabaana(tambaaku)

cheap: a. baazaari/ghaTiya/halka/halka phulka/

kam KHarch/sasta

cheaply: adv. ghaTiya pan sey/kamiingi sey

cheat: a. bad diyaanat/bey iimaan/dhokey baaz/

fareybi

cheat: v.t. ghapla karna/daGHa deyna/DañDi maarna/

dhoka deyna/fareyb deyna/Hajaamat banaana/
jul deyna/pagRi utaarna/paTTi paRhaana/

puchaara deyna/ullu banaana

cheating: n. fareyb/ghapla

check: v.t. jaa'ezah leyna/rokna/Tokna

check: n. iñsidaad/rok thaam/Tok

check: n. huñDi

check: n. chaar KHaanah

check mated: a. zich

checkmate: v.t. maat deyna/SHaeh deyna

checkmate: n. haar/maat/SHikast

check up: n. paR taal

checking: a. jaa'ezah

cheek: n. âariz/gaal/ruKH/ruKHsaar

cheeky: a. DhiiT/kalley daraaz/SHoKH

cheerful: a. dil SHaad/farHaañ/KHurram/masruur/SHaad

cheerfulness: n. baSHaaSHat/faraH/farHat/KHañdah peySHaani/

niSHaat/musarrat/tarab

cheerless: a. tiirah/naa SHaad

cheesy: a. arzaañ/ghaTiya/naaqis/sasta

cheesiness: n. baank pan(m.)/ghaTiya pan(m.)

chef: n. rikaab daar(m.)

chela: n. chuñgal

chemist: n. dawa saaz/kimiya gar

chemistry: n. kimiya

cherish: v.t. chaahna/moHabbat karna/nawaazna/

palley baañdhna

cherished: a. dulaara(m.)/dulaari(f.)/pyaara(m.)/

pyaari(f.)

cherishing: n. par daaKHt(f.)

chervil: n. ja^fri(f.)

chess: n. SHat rañj(f.)

chessboard: n. bisaat(f.)

chessman: n. mohrah(m.)

chess player: n. SHaatir(m.)

chest: n. chhaati(f.)/peyTi(f.)/sadr(m.)/sañduuq(m.)/

siinah (m.)

chestnut: n. SHaah baluut(m.)

chew: v.i. chabaana

chewing of cud: n. jugaali

chevy/chivy: v.t. pareySHaan karna/piichha karna

chivvying: n. ta^aqqub(m.)

chic: a. aab taab/waz^/zeyb

chicane: v.t. dhoka deyba

chicanery: n. dhokey baazi/Hiilah Hawaalah

chick: n. chuuzah(m.)

chicken: n. murGHi(f.)/murGHi ka goSHt(m.)

chickpeas: n. chaney(m.)

chickpeas(green): n. chholey

chickenpox: n. cheychak(f.)/KHasrah(f.)

chide: v.t. DaañTna/jhiRakna/sunaana/ta^n karna

chiding: n. jhiRki/SHikwah

chief: n. ahem/muqaddam/paehla/sadr/sar/

sar daar/sar taaj/saaHab/waali

chiefly: adv. KHusuusan/paehley

chieftainship: n. sar wari

child: n. baalak(m.)/bachchah(m.)/bachchi(f.)/naa samajh/

pisar/tifl

childbirth: n. jaapa

childhood: n. bachpan/chhuTpan/tifli/tufuuliyat

childish: a. bachkaanah/tiflaanah

childless: a. bey aulaad/baañjh

children: n. atfaal/aulaad/bachchey/paud

chill: n. KHuñki/sardi/ThañD/ThañDak

chilly: a. sard

chilly: n. hari mirch/surKH mirch

chime: n. ghanTiyonn ki aawaaz

chimney: n. aatiSH daan(m.)/duud kaSH(m.)

chin: n. ThoRi/ThuDDi

chine: n. riiRh ki haDDi

chink: n. daraaz/SHaq

chink: n. Thanak

chink: v.t. khañk khanaana

chinky: a. daraz daar chintz: n. chhiiñT(f.) chaeh chahaana chirp: v.t. chirping: chaeh chahaahaT(f.) n. chisel: v.t. chheyni sey taraaSHna/kaaTna chisel: chheyni n. chiseled: taraSHiidah a. chit: chiTThi(f.)/ruq^ah(m.) n. chit-chat: gap SHap n. baaSHiñdah(m.)/madani(m.)/parja(f.)/ citizen: n. SHaehri (m.) citizenry: SHaehri (m.) n. citizenship: madaniyat(f.) n. chockfull: a. Thusa choice: ûmdah/pasañdiidah a. eKHteyaar(m.)/iñteKHaab(m.)/KHaatir(f.)/ choice: n. marzi(f.)/pasañd(f.)/salaaH(f.) choiceless: be eKHteyaar a. choicelessness: n. bey eKHteyaari(f.) behtriin/chiidah chiidah/chuniidah choisest: a. chauki/taa'efah choir: n. choirboy: n. bhajan bachhah (m.) dam ghoTna/gala dabaana/TeñTwa dabaana choke: v.t. choke: v.i. dam ghuTna choke: Habsah/iKHtinaaq/iñsidaad n. choker: qulu bañd(m.) n. choking: Habs (m.) n. dam bañd/gulu giir/iKHtinaaqi choky: a. choler: safrah(m.) n. haezah (m.) cholera: n.

GHusiila/tunak mizaaj/tuñd mizaaj

cholesterol: n. charbi(f.)

a.

choleric:

choose: v.t. chhaanTna/chunna/inteKHaab karna/

muñtaKHib karna/pasañd karna

chop: v.t. uRa deyna/kaaTna/qalam karna

chop: n. goSHt ka TuRa

chop: n. chaap(f.)/mohar(f.)

chop-chop: adv. fauran/waqt par

chop house: n. bhaTiyaar KHaanah

chopped: pa.t. TukRey TukRey

chopper: n. chhura(m.)/teySHah(m.)

choppy: a. bey rabt/mutalaatim/ukhRa ukhRa

choral: a. taa'efi

chorus: n. asthaali/ham nawaa'i/saõgat

chosen: a. bar quziidah/maqbuul/mumtaaz/muñtaKHib

chroma: n. rañg(m.)

chronicle: n. parchah (m.)

chronicler: n. parchah naweys

chuckle: v.i. baGHleyñ bajaana/bey saaKHtah hañsna

chuckle: n. dabi dabi hañsi

chug: n. chhak chhak ki aawaaz(f.)

chum: n. aaRi/lañgoTiya

church: n. girja

churlish: a. beyñDa

chutzpah: n. bey Hyaa'i/zabaan daraazi

cinder: n. añgaara

cinnamon: n. daar chiini

cipher: n. nuqtah/sifar

circle: n. êlaaqah/daa'erah/Halqah/kuñDal/

peyTa/pheyr/pheyra

circle: v.t. chakkar lagaana/ghuumna

circuit: n. aqliim/dauraan/gheyr/gheyra/

golaa'i/Halqah/pheyra

circuitous: a. GHaer mustaqiim/pheyr daar

circular: a. gol/mudawwar

circulate: v.t. phaelaana

circulate: v.i. phirna

circulation: n. gardiSH

circumambient: a. muHiit

circumference: n. gheyr/gird/madaar/muHiit/peyTa

circucise: v.t. KHatnah karna

circumcision: n. KHatnah (m.)

circumstance: n. Haal(m.)/Haalat(f.)/ittefaaq(m.)

circumstantial: a. ârzi/ittefaaqi/tafsiili

circumstantiality: adv. ittefaaqiyat/tafsiil

circumvent: v.t. âiyaari karna/gheraa'o Daalna/gird ghuumna/

muHiit karna

circumvention: n. âiyaari

circus: n. jaulaan gaah(f.)

cirque: n. akhaaRa(m.)/jaulaan gaah(f.)/tamaaSHah gaah(f.)

citadel: n. gaRhi(f.)/koT(m.)/koTla(m.)/Hisaar(m.)/

qala^ah(m.)

citation: n. Hawaalah(m.)/maquulah(m.)/naziir(m.)/

talabi(f.)/zikr(m.)

cite: v.t. Hawaalah deyna

citizen: n. SHaehri

citizenship: n. madniyat/SHaehriyat

citric acid: n. liimuun sat

city: n. puur/SHaehr

city fathers: n. aabaa'ey SHaehr

civet: n. zabad

civic: a. SHaehri

civics: n. SHaehriyaat(f.)

civil: a. madani/SHaehri

civil court: n. âdaalat e diiwaani

civil war: n. KHaanah jañgi

civilisation: n. tamaddun

civilisational: a. tamadduni

civilise: v.t. aadmi banaana/iñsaan banaana/

mutammaddan karna

civilise: v.i. aadmi bañna

civilised: a. mohazzab/taehziib yaaftah

civilities: n. aadaab(m.)

SHaehriyat(f.)/SHaraafat(f.)

claim: n. da^wah(m.)/mutaalbah(m.)/taqaazah(m.)

claim: v.t. da^wah karna/mutaalbah karna/taqaazah karna

clairvoyance: n. biinaa'i(f.)/Haazirat?

clamminess: n. chip chipaahaT(f.)

clammy: a. chip chipa/lij lija/pich picha

fuGHaañ(f.)/GHoGHa(m.)/SHor(m.)

clamp: n. giraft(f.)/paTTi(f.)/SHikañjah(m.)

clamper: n. SHikañjah(m.)

clan: n. biraadri(f.)/kuñbah(m.)/qabiilah(m.)

clandestine: a. maKHfi/inhaañ/sar bastah

clang: n. jhanak(f.)/jhañkaar(f.)

clang: v.i. jhañkaarna/Thun Thunaana

clangour: n. khaR khaR(f.)/SHor(m.)/Thun Thun(f.)

clangourous: a. jhañkaari

clank: n. jhan/jhañkaar/zañjiir ki awaaz(f.)

clap: n. garaj/taal/taali

clap: v.t. taali piiTna/Thoñkna

claptrap: n. dikhaawa(m.)/KHud numaa'i(f.)/zaahir daari(f.)

claque: n. Hawaari

claret: n. SHaraab e surKH(f.)

clarified: a. musaffa/saaf kardah/tafsiyah SHudah

clarified butter: n. ghii(f.)

clarification: n. saraaHat/tauziiH/wazaahat

```
clarify:
                v.t.
                        taSHriiH karna/wazaahat karna
clarion:
                n.
                        kuus/nafiir/narsiñgha/qurna
                        safaa'i(f.)/saraaHat(f.)/wazaaHat(f.)
clarity:
                n.
clash:
                v.i.
                        eKHtelaaf karna/guth jaana/laRna
clash:
                        eKHtelaaf/jhaRap/laRaa'i/naqiiz/tasaadum
                n.
                v.t.
                        chimaTna
clasp:
class:
                        daf^ah(f.)/darjah(m.)/firqah(m.)/
                n.
                         garoh(m.)/jamaa^at(f.)/martabah(m.)/
                         qabiil(m.)/tabqah(m.)/zumrah(m.)
class fellow:
                n.
                        ham jamaa^at
classifiable:
                a.
                        qaabil e tabqah bañdi
classification: n.
                        darjah bañdi(f.)
classified:
                        silsilah waar
                a.
classify:
                v.t.
                        tartiib deyna/zumrah bañdi karna
classic:
                n.
                        âala darjey ka
classical:
                        mustanad
                a.
clatter:
                v.t.
                        khaR khaRaana/khaT khaTaana
clatterer:
                        bakki/jhakki
                n.
clause:
                        fasl/SHiq
                n.
claw:
                v.t.
                         changul maarna/lapakna/nanochna/
                        pañjah maarna
                         chañgul(m.)/naaKHun(m.)/
claw:
                        pañjah (m.)
clay:
                n.
                        qil(f.)/miTTi(f.)
                v.t.
                        jhaaRu deyna/paak karna/paani leyna/phaTakna/
clean:
                        poñchhna/safaa'i karna
                        paak/paakiizah/saaf/suthra(m.)/
clean:
                a.
                         suthri(f.)/taahir
clean handed:
                a.
                        bey gunaah/mubarra
clean hands:
                        bey gunaahi(f.)
                n.
clean out:
                v.t.
                        KHaali karna
                        buraa'yoñ ka KHaatimah(m.)
clean-up:
                n.
                        tañqiiH(lit.)
cleaning:
                n.
cleanliness:
                n.
                        aab daari/safaa'i
```

cleanse: v.t. dhona/paak karna/saaf karna

cleansing: n. jhaaR poñchh/safaa'i

clear: a. âyaañ/baeza/baiyyan/hawaeda/khula/khula khula/

ma^luum/moHkam/numaayaañ/paeda/roSHan/

saaf/sariiH/suthra/waazeH/zaahir

(make) clear: v.t. waazeH karna

clear cut: a. do Tuuk/waazeH

clear out: v.t. chaley jaana/GHaa'eb ho jaana

clear-sighted: a. basiir/saahab e nazar

clear-sightedness: n. basiirat(f.)/teyz nazri(f.)

clearance: n. ejaazat(f.)/tasfiyah(m.)

clearly: adv. saaf/waazeH/zaahir

cleave: v.t. âlaaHedah karna/chiirna/kaaTna/phaaRna

cleaveage: n. daraaz/SHaq

cleft: n. chaak(f.)/daraaz(f.)/phaaR(f.)/phaaT(f.)/

SHaq(f.)

clement: a. baa murawwat/muSHfiq/narm dil/raHiim

clemency: n. karam(m.)/narm dili(f.)/narmi(f.)/raeHm(m.)

cleric: n. girjey waala(m.)/muHarrir(m.)/munSHi(m.)

clerical: a. daftari

clergyman: n. paadri(m.)

clerk: n. baabu/muHarrir/muñSHi

clever: a. âaqil/chaabuk dast/chaalaak/chust/Harraaf/

hoSH yaar/pakka/paRha likha/pur fan/puraana/

qaabil/SHaatir/siyaana/teyz/zaki

cleverness: n. chaalaaki/Hikmat/hoSH yaari/kaari gari/

pichaeti/teyzi

click: v.i. chaTkna/Tak Tak karna/Takraana

click: v.i. muttafiq hona

click: n. aTakaa'o/chaTak/rok

clicket: n. chaT KHani(f.)

climate: n. hawa(f.)/aab o hawa(f.)

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climatic:
                a.
                         aqliimi
climax:
                         auj(f.)/ûruuj(m.)
                n.
climb:
                v.t/i.
                        chaRhna/uupar jaana
climb:
                         chaRhaa'i(f.)/taraqqi(f.)
                n.
climber:
                         chaRhney waala(m.)
                n.
clime:
                         aqliim(f.)/kiSHwar(m.)/watan(m.)/
                n.
                         sar zamiin(f.)
cling:
                v.i.
                         chimaTna/chipaTna
clink:
                         khankaana
                v.t.
                         jhañkaar/khanak/Thanak
clink:
                n.
clinker:
                v.t.
                         ghañTi TanTanaana
                         kaaTna/katarna/qalam karna/qata^ karna
clip:
                v.t.
clip:
                v.t.
                         gheyrna/qaabu meyñ rakhna
clipper:
                n.
                         baaGH baani qaeñchi(f.)
                         katran
clipping:
                n.
                         chakri(f.)/garoh(m.)/jattha(m.)/Toli(f.)
clique:
                n.
cliquish:
                         jatthey baaz
                a.
clitter:
                v.t/i.
                         khaTar khaTar karna
                         bazar/chhola(m.)/chochola(m.)/paTaka(m.)
clitoris:
                n.
                         bad rau/maKHraj(m.)/mori(f.)/naali(f.)
cloaca:
                n.
                         âba/choGHah/farGHul/libaadah
cloak:
                n.
                         chaRhna/sawaar hona
cloak:
                v.i.
clobber:
                v.t.
                         kuuTna/piiTna/Thukaa'i karna
clock:
                         ghaRi(f.)/ghaRyaal(m.)/saa^at(f.)
                n.
clod:
                         anaaRi/bey adab/Dala(m.)/Dali(f.)/gaa'odi(m.)/
                n.
                         hiich/miTTi kaa maadhu/poch
clod:
                v.t.
                         Dheyla maarna
clodish:
                         bey Daul/kuudan/ujaD
                a.
                         khaRaaweyñ(f.)/rukaawaT(m.)
clog:
                n.
                         chip chipa/gilTi daar
cloggy:
                a.
                         gaehra/ghana/guñjaan/kañjuus/KHasiis/
close:
                a.
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KHufiyah/Dhaka/KHaas/nazdiik/nehaañ/niji/

qariibi/paas/peywastah/tañg/zaati

close: v.t. bañd karna/Dhañkna/paaTna

close: n. aaKHir/bañd gali/Dhañkna

close-fisted: a. Hariis/KHasiis

closed: a. bañd/masduud/paTam

closely together: adv. paeham

closeness: n. nazdiiki(f.)/qurbat(f.)

closest: a. jigri

closet: n. koThri(f.)/Hujrah(m.)

clot: n. bey waquuf(m.)/laKHtah e KHuun(m)/phudki(f.)

cloth: n. kapRa(m.)/qumaaSH(m.)

clothe: v.t. kapRey paehnaana

clothe: v.i. paehnna

clothier: n. jaamah faroSH(m.)/kapRey waala(m.)

clothes: n. kapRey(m.)/lattey/raKHt(m.)

cloud: n. abr/baadal/saHaab

cloud: v.i. abr aaluud hona/abr chhaana/baadal aana/

baadal ghirna

cloudiness: n. dhuñdla pan(m.)

cloudy: a. abr aaluud/dhuñdla/gadla

clove: n. laehsan ki jau(f.)/lauñg(f.)

clown: n. bhaañD/deyhaati(m.)/gaa'odi(m.)/maKHoliya/

masKHarah(m.)/naqqaal

clownish: a. akkhaR/bey tartiib/naa hañjaar

cloy: v.t. bey raGHbat karna/muñh pheyrna/

rukaawaT khaRa karna/tanaffur paeda karna/

thakaana

club: n.  $\hat{a}sa(f.)/Da\tilde{n}Da(m.)/gurz(m.)/laTh(m.)$ 

club: v.i. ikaTTha hona/milna/muttaHid hona

clubfoot: n. phira hu'a paer

cluck: v.i. kuR kuRaana

clue: n. khoj/niSHaan dahi/patah(m.)/suraaGH(m.)

clueless: a. bey suraaGH

Dala/guttha clump: n.

anaaRi/bhoñDa clumsy: a.

an gaRh/bhadda/bhoñDa clunky: a.

cluster: guch chha(m.)/KHoSHah(m.)/majma^(m.) n.

cluster: v.i. ikaTTha hona

cluster: v.t. ikaTTha karna

clutch: v.t. lapakna/pakaRna/qabzah karna

clutch: chañgul(m.)/giraft(f.)/haath(m.)/ n.

muTThi(f.)/phañnda(m.)/qabzah(m.)

gaaRi(f.) coach: n.

sikhaana coach: v.t.

coachman: gaaRi baan (m.) n.

coal: n. ko'elah(m.)

coalesce v.t. zam hona

coalescing: zam n.

coalise: v.i. zam karna

âam/adna/dabiiz/duruSHt/khurdura/moTa coarse: a.

coarsely: adv. bey adabaanah/duruSHti sey

kinaarah(m.)/saaHil(m.) coast: n.

saaHili muHaafiz(m.) coast guard: n.

chumkaarna/paTTi paRhaana/phuslaana/ coax: v.t.

puchaara deyna

chaap luusi karna/dulaarna coax: v.t.

co-axial: a. ham maeHwar

cobalt blue: laajward a.

cobra: kaal saanp/naaq n.

cock: murGH n.

cockatiel: âam paaltu tota n.

cocksure: Hatmi a.

laaD karna cocker: v.t.

gustaaKHi(f.)/KHud biini(f.) cockiness: n.

silwaT Daalna cockle: v.t.

cockscomb: n. murgH ki kalGHi(f.)

cocksspur: n. KHaar(m.)

cocky: a. kalley daraaz/SHoKH

coconut: n. khopra/naaryal

coction: n. joSH(m.)/pakaa'i(f.)/ubaal(m.)

coctive: a. muñzij

code: n. zaabitah

coddle: v.t. naaz karna/phuslaana

codification: n. tadwiin e qawaaniin(f.)

codify: v.t. tadwiin karna/talKHiis karna

coefficient: n. âdad

coerce: v.t. GHasb karna/majbuur karna/zabar dasti karna/

zor Daalna

coercion: n. GHasb/jabr/zabar dasti/zor

coffee: n. qahwah

coffer: n. KHazaaney ka sañduuq(m.)/piTaarah(m.)

coffin: n. na^SH/taabuut/sañduuq

cog: v.t. bey iimaani karna/dhoka deyna/warGHalaana

cog: n. garaari ka dandaanah (m.)

cog: v.t. dañdaaney banaana/aTkaa kar pahiyah rokna

cogency: n. zor(m.)

cogent: a. mazbuut/qawi/taaqat war

cogitable: a. qaabil e tafakkur

cogitate: v.i. GHaur karna/tafakkur karna

cogitation: n. GHaur/tafakkur

cognate: a. ham asl/ham jiñs/ham reySHah

cognition: n. aagaahi(f.)/aagahi(f.)/daaniSH(f.)/

idraak(m.)/ma^rifat(f.)

cognisance: n. aagaahi(f.)/aagahi(f.)/idraak SHinaasi(f.)

cohabit: v.i. baa ham ziñdagi guzaarna/ham KHaanah hona/

KHalwat karna/

miyaañ biiwi key taur par saath raehna

cohabitant: a. ham KHaanah

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cohabitation:
                         ham KHaangi(f.)/jamaa^(m.)
                n.
                v.i.
                         rabt rakhna
cohere:
                         mutaabiqat(f.)/rabt(m.)/siyaaq o sabaaq(m.)
coherence:
                n.
coherent:
                         muñtazim/musalsal
                a.
cohesion:
                         eyka/ham aahangi/jamaa'o/rabt
                n.
cohesive:
                         chaspiidah/paas paas
                n.
                         ittefaaq aur itteHaad sey
cohesively:
                adv.
cohibit:
                         pabaandi lagaana/rokna
                v.t.
cohibition:
                         paabañdi(f.)
                n.
cohort:
                n.
                         dastah (m.)
cohortative:
                         Hausalah afzaa'i karney waala
coil:
                v.t.
                         peych Daalna
coil:
                         iñDwa/KHam/kuñDal(m.)/kuñDli(f.)/peych(m.)/
                n.
                         pheyr(m.)
                         hal chal(f.)/GHoGHa(m.)/hullaR(f.)/
coil:
                n.
                         SHor(m.)/udham(m.)
                         sikkah(m.)
coin:
                n.
                         banaana/gaRhna/mohar lagaana/sikkah banaana/
coin:
                v.t.
                         taiyaar karna
coincide:
                v.i.
                         ittefaaq hona/mutaabiqat hona
coincidence:
                n.
                         ittefaaq(m.)/meyl(m.)/mowaafiqat(f.)/
                         mutaabiqat(f.)/tasaaduf(m.)
coition:
                n.
                         mubaaSHirat(f.)
                         bey dam/KHunuk/sard/sard mehr/ThañDa
cold:
                a.
cold:
                         sardi(f.)/ThañD(f.)/zukaam(m.)
```

bey His/saffaak/sard KHuuni

laa ta^alluqi(f.)/sard mehri(f.)

KHuñki(f.)/rukhaa'i(f.)/sardi(f.)/ThañD(f.)

saffaaki(f.)

sard KHaanah (m.)

sard mehri sey

aeñThan(f.)

har taraH ki gobhi(f.)

cold-blooded:

cold storage:

coldly:

cole:

colic:

coldness:

cold-bloodedness: n.

cold shoulder: n.

a.

n.

n.

n.

n.

adv.

collaborate: v.i. haath baTaana/rafaaqat karna/saath deyna

collaboration: n. haath baTaa'i/madad(f.)/saath(m.)/SHirkat(f.)

collabrationist: n. ham kaar/mu^aawinat pasañd

collborator: n. dast giir/madad gaar/saathi/SHariik e kaar

collapse: n. bey himmati(f.)/maat(f.)

collapse: v.i. aagey jhuk jaana/bar baad hona/baeThna/

himmat haarna/maat khaana

collarbone: n. hañsli(f.)

collate: v.t. milaana7muqaabilah karna

collateral: a. mutaabiq/mutawaazi

collateral: n. ham âsr(m.)/raqiib(m.)

collating: n. tagaabul(m.)

colleague: n. ham mañsab/saathi

collect: v.t. bachaana/bahm karna/Haasil karna/ikaTTha karna/

jama^ karna/wusuul karna

collected: a. faraaham/ikaTTha/mujtama^

collecting: n. faraahami

collection: n. jama^(f.)/majmuu^ah(m.)/zaKHiirah(m.)/

wusuul yaabi(f.)

collective: a. majmuu^i

sub-collector: n. taeHsiil daar

college: n. dars gaah(f.)

collide: v.i. laRna/Takraana/tasaadum hona

collision: n. khaT(f.)/muD bheyR(f.)/

sadmah(m.)/Takkar(f.)

colloquy: n. baat chiit(f.)/guftugu(f.)

colloquial: n. roz marrah

collude: v.i. mil jaana/saaz baaz hona/saaziSH karna

collusion: n. gaTh joR/saaziSH

colon: n. baRi aañt(f.)

colonisation: n. aabaad kaari

colonist: n. aabaad kaar

colony: n. nau aabaadi

coloration: n. rañg aameyzi(f.)/rañg baódi(f.)

colour: v.t. rang bharna/rangna

colour: n. rañg

coloured: a. rang daar/rangiin

colourful: a. ranga rang

colourless: a. bey rañg/phiika

colossal: a. âziim/jasiim ul qad

colt: n. anaaRi/bachheyRa/naa aamuzdah

coltish: a. albeyla/chañchal/khilaaRi/SHoKH

coltishly: adv. albeyley pan sey/SHoKHi sey

columbary: n. kabuutar KHaanah (m.)

column: n. fauji qataar/khamba/laaT/

piil paayah/sutuun

coma: n. GHaflat ki niind(f.)/GHaSH(m.)

comatose: a. GHaafil

comb: n. kangha(m.)/kanghi(dim.)

comb: v.t. baal jhaaRna/kañghi karna

comb of a cock: n. kalGHi

combat: v.i. kaSH makaSH karna

combat: v.t. baeHs baazi karna/jañg laRna/

muKHaalifat karna/muqaabilah karna

combat: n. jañg(f.)/laRaa'i(f.)/mubaarizah(m.)/

moHaaribah(m.)/razm(f.)

combatant: n. jañgju(m.)

combative: a. laRaa'i par dar paey

combine: v.t. eyka karna/joRna/iSHtiraak karna/muTTahid karna/

saath milaana

combine: v.i juRna/milna

combine: n. muSHtarikah tañziim/waqf(m.)

combinate: a. juRa hu'a

combination: n. meyl(m.)/murakkab(m.)

combinative: a. tarkiibi

combust: a. dhuup sey jhulsa

combust: n. jala hu'a(m.)

combust: v.t. jalaana

combustible: a. aatiSH paziir/qaabil e iSHte^aal

combustion: n. aatiSH paziiri(f.)/iltihaab/iSHte^aal(m.)/

gaR baR(f.)/hañgaamh(m.)

come: v.i. aa jaana/aana/chalna/taSHriif laana

come back: palaT aana/palaTna/waapas aana

(give)back: palTaana

come forth: aagey aana/nikalna

come out: nikalna

comedian: n. bhaanD/masKHarah/naaT/naqaal

comedienne: n. bhaanD/masKHari/naggaal

comedic: a. mazaaHiyah

comedy: n. halka phulka/mazaaHiyah

comeliness: n. dil kaSHi(f.)/Husn/KHuub suurti(f.)/

wajaahat(f.)

comely: a. Hasiin/jamiil/qubuul suurat/zeyba

 $\label{eq:comet:n.} \text{dum daar sitaarah}\,(\text{m.})\,/\text{jhaaRu}\,(\text{f.})$ 

comfort: v.t. Dhaaras deyna/dil baehlaana/thap thapaana

comfort: n. aâafiyat/araam/chaen/dilaasa/

faraaGHaat/ne^mat/raaHat/tasalli

comfortable: a. aaraam deh

comfortableness: n. aaraam(m.)/aasaa'iSH(f.)/aasuudgi(f.)/

raaHat(f.)

comforter: a. GHam gusaar/GHam KHwaar

comforting: n. araam dilaaney waala/mutma'in karney waala

comic: a. mazaaHiyah

comic: n. zariif

comical: a. anokha/hañsoR/niraala/ThThol

coming: a. aamad/aayañdah/waarid

command: v.t. farmaana/Hukm deyna/qayaadat karna

command: n. farmaan/haath/Hukm/irSHaad/qaabu/qayaadat/qudrat

commandeer: v.t. Hukm deyna

commander: n. amiir(m.)/Haakim(m.)/qaa'ed(m.)/

sipah saalaar(m.)

commanding: a. Hukm chalaaney waala/musallat

commandingly: adv. aamiraanah/Haakimaanah

commando: n. fauji dastah (m.)

commemorate: v.t. yaad manaana/zikr karna

commemoration: n. jaSHn e yaad gaari(m.)/yaad aawri(f.)/

zikr e KHaer(m.)

commence: v.i. aaGHaaz hona/chhiRna/ibteda hona/SHuruu^ hona

commence: v.t. aaGHaaz karna/ibteda karna/SHuruu^ karna

commencement: n. aaGHaaz/ibteda/mubtida/pahel/sar/SHuruu^

commend: v.t. saraahna/sataa'iSH karna

commendable: a. mustaHsan

commendation: n. sana(f.)/ta^riif(f.)/tausiif(f.)

comment: n. tabsarah(m.)

commentary: n. HaaSHiyah/raa'ey zani/SHaraH

commentator: n. SHaareH(m.)

commerce: n. tijaarat

commercial: a. taajiraanah/tijaarti

commingled: a. mila jula

commiserate: v.t. ham dardi dikhaana/raeHm karna

commiseration: n. ham dardi/raeHm

commissary: n. naa'eb(m.)

commission: n. aaRhat(f.)

commit: v.t. karna/murtakib hona

committed to: a. supurd

committing: a. murtakib

commix: v.t. milaana julaana

commodity: n. chiiz/maal/SHaae^

âam/baazaari/chhoTa/ma^muuli/mubtazil/ common: a.

muSHtarak/muSHtamil/musta^mal/

mutawassit/raa'ej/SHaamil

common people: n. âwaam

common sense: n. âql e saliim(f.)/KHirad(f.)/samajh(f.)

âami(m.) commoner: n.

âwaam/cumhuur commonality: n.

commonplace: âam a.

hal chal/gaehma gaehmi/khalbali/SHor commotion: n.

communal: a. firqah waaraanah

commune: v.i. baat chiit karna/soHbat karna

communicable: qaabil e irtebaat a.

aagaah karna/âtaa karna/baKHSHna/ittelaa^ deyna/ communicate: v.t.

jataana/kaehna/KHabar deyna/likhna/

communication: n. aamad o raft(f.)/muraasilah(m.)/rabt zabt(m.)

communion: n. iSHtiraak(m.)/wasl(m.)

e^laamiyah/ablaaGH e rasmi communiqué: n.

Communism: iSHtiraakiyat n.

iSHtiraaki Communist: n.

community: biraadri/ham aahangi/ittefaaq n.

commute: v.t. adla badli karna/leyn deyn karna

compact: a. Thos/ustuwaar

compactness: Thos pan/ustuwaari

companion: HaaSHiyah naSHiin/Hawaari/jaliis/nadiim/

rafiiq/saaHab/saathi/yaawar/yaar

qaabil e dosti companionable: a.

companionship: n. rafaaqat/soHbat

añjuman/bazm/fariiq/soHbat/zimn/zumrah company: n.

baraabar ki Takkar/ham pallah/ham rutbah/ comparable: a.

madd e muqaabil

mowaazinah karna/muqaabilah karna compare: v.t.

comparing: taqaabul n.

comparison: n. mumaasilat/muqaabilah/muSHaabehat/ naziir/nisbat

comparitively: adv. bah nisbat

compartment: n. darjah(m.)/Dibbah(m.)/KHaanah(m.)

compass: n. gheyr/par kaar

compass: v.t. gheyrna

compassion: n. aSHfaaq/dard/raeHm/SHafaaqat/SHafqat/tars

compassionate: a. dard mañd/dard naak/KHuda taras/SHafiiq

compatible: a. mowaafiq

compatibility: n. mowaafiqat

compel: v.t. majbuur karna

compelled: a. majbuur

compendium: n. majmuu^ah

compensate: v.i. DañD bharna/mo^aawizah deyna

compensation: n. êwaz/har jaanah/paa daaSH/talaafi

competence: n. daKHl/qaabiliyat

competent: a. laa'eq/majaaz/qaabil/qaadir

competitor: n. muqaabil/raqiib

competition: n. muqaabilah/Takkar

compilation: n. taaliif

compile: v.t. murattab karna/taaliif karna/tartiib deyna

compiled: a. murattab

compiler: n. mudiir

complain: v.t. gilah karna/pukaarna/SHikaayet karna

complaining: a. naalaañ/SHaaki

 $\label{eq:complaint:n.} \text{dohaa'i(f.)/faryaad(f.)/fuGHaañ/gilah(m.)/}$ 

naaliSH(f.)/pukaar(f.)/SHikaayet(f.)/

SHikwah (m.) /waaweyla (m.)

mudda^a alaeh

complaisant: a. KHaliiq/saliis

complete: v.t. añjaam ko pahoñchaana/chukaana/KHatm karna/

puura karna

complete: a. akmal/bhar/kaamil/kul/mubliGH/mukammal/musallam/pakka/puura/pur/saara/tamaam

completely: a. bilkul

completion: n. eKHtetaam/iñsiraam/itmaam/KHatm

complex: n. peychiidah baat

complexion: n. rang ruup(m.)/rangat(f.)

compliance: n. taabe^ daari(f.)

complicate: v.t. muSHkil banaana/uljhaana

complicated: a. bariik/muSHkil/peych daar/peychiidah/

pur peych/uljha

complication: n. girah/peych/peychiidgi/nazaakat/uljhan

complicit: n. SHariik e jurm

compliment: n. KHiraaj e taeHsiin/korniSH/salaam/ta^riif

complot: n. saaziSH

comply: v.i. baat maan leyna/suñna

component: n. purzah

comport: v.i. muttaffiq hona/raas aana

compose: v.t. êbaarat aaraa'i karna

composed: a. juRaa hu'a/KHaamoSH/milaa hu'a/mutma'in/

sañjiidah

composing: n. iñSHa

composition: a. bañdiSH/êbaarat/iñSHa par daazi/kalaam/

tarkiib/tasniif

composure: n. jamii^at/tamaaniyat

compound: n. murakkab(m.)

compounded: a. murakkab

comprehend: v.t. gheyrna/samajhna

comprehension: n. faehm/idraak/samajh/waquuf

comprehensive: a. hamah giir/jaame^

compress: v.t. chapTa karna/dabaana

compressed: a. chapTa

compression: n. faSHaar

comprise: v.t. muSHtamil hona

comprising: a. muSHtamil/SHaamil

compromise: v.t. samjhota karna

compromise: n. samjhota

compulsion: n. jabr/majbuuri/taakiid/zaruurat

compulsive: a. âadi

compulsorily: adv. majbuuran

compulsory: a. jabri/laazim/laazmi/zaruuri

compunction: n. afsos/paSHeymaani

computation: n. Hesaab

computed: a. maeHsuub

comrade: n. Habiib/jaliis/rafiiq/saathi

concatenation: n. laRi(f.)/rabt(m.)/silsilah bañdi(f.)/

tasalsul(m.)

conceal: v.t. aaR karna/chhupaana/Dhaañkna/

Dhaanpna/Dhakna/leypna

concealed: a. chhupa/madfuun/nihaañ/ojhal/pinhaañ/

poSHiidah

concealment: n. aaR/chori/dafn/KHifah

concede: v.t. maan leyna/qubuul karna

conceding: a. qaa'el

conceit: n. akaR(f.)/dimaaGH(m.)/ghamañD(f.)/

KHudi/naaz(m.)/tarañg(f.)

conceited: a. maGHruur

conceive: v.i. Haamilah Thaerna/sochna

concentrate: v.t. tawajjoh markuuz karna

concentrated: a. ikaTTha/murtakiz

concept: n. mafhuum/tasawwur

conception: n. fikr/Hamal/KHayaal/tasawwur

concern: n. afsos(m.)/añdeySHah/daKHl(m.)/fikr(f.)/

GHam(m.)/khaTka(m.)/matlab(m.)/parwaah(f.)/

ta^alluq(m.)/taassuf/waastah(m.)

concern for: deykh bhaal karna

concern: a. fariiq/muta^lliqah

concerning: prep. baarey/baabat/ka/li'ey/maarey/

muta^alliq/waastey

concert: n. ham aahaangi/maeHfil e saaz o awaaz

concerted: n. baaham/ham nawaa

concession: n. âta/paas daari/re^aayat

conch: n. sañkh

conciliate: v.t. manaana/raazi karna

concise: a. baliiGH/muKHtasar

conclave: n. niji ijtemaa^(m.)

conclude: v.t. faeslah karna/KHatm karna/SHaamil karna

conclude: v.i. natiijah par pahoñchna

concluded: a. qaraar/ta'ey

concluding: a. aaKHiri

conclusion: n. âaqibat/aKHiir/añjaam/iñsiraam/KHatm/

maa Haasil/natiijah/paar

concoct: v.t. hazm karna/mañsuubah banaana/taiyaar karna/

tarkiib ghaRna

 $\hbox{\tt concomitant:} \qquad \hbox{\tt a.} \qquad \quad \hbox{\tt ham rau/mutalaazim}$ 

concotion: n. mañsuubah/puKHtahgi

concord: n. ittefaaq/itteHaad/saaziSH/yak jehti

concourse: n. hujuum

concremation: n. sati

concubine: n. daaSHtah(f.)

concur: v.t. qubuul karna

concurrence: n. qubuul(m.)

concuss: v.t. jhañjhoRna ya sadmah pahoñchaana

concussion: n. choT(f.)/dhakka(m.)/sadmah(m.)

condemn: v.t. malaamat karna/mazammat karna/

peySH aab ki dhaar par maarna

condemnation: n. mazammat(f.)/nafriin(f.)

condescend: v.i. dabna/jhukna/faro tani karna/

iñkisaar karna

condescending: a. baa eKHlaaq/jhuka hu'a/muñkasir

condiments: n. kiraana

condition: n. gat/Haal/Haal o qaal/Haalat/hae'iyat/

Hagiigat/kaefiyat/nagSHah/SHaan/SHakl/

SHart/suurat/taraH/taur

conditional: a. maSHruut

condole: v.t. maatam pursi karna/ta^ziyat karna

condolence: n. âza/maatam pursi/ta^ziyat

condone: v.t. dar guzar karna/mo^aaf karna

condonable: n. qaabil e dar guzar/qaabil e mo^aafi

conducive: a. baa^is/kaar aamad/maa'el

conduct: v.t. pahoñchaana

rang Dhang/rawiSH/siirat/SHeywah

conductor: n. raah numa/raah bar

nalwa(m.)/taar daan(m.)

cone: n. maKHruutah(m.)

confab: n. baat chiit(f.)/qissah(m.)/suKHan(m.)

confabulate: v.i. baat chiit hona/guftugu hona

confabulation: n. baat chiit(f.)/bol chaal(f.)/guftugu(f.)/

qiil qaal(f.)

confabulator: n. qissah saaz/suKHan taraaz

confect: v.t. ijza ka milaana/murakkab karna

confect: n. Halwa(m.)/miThaa'i(f.)/murabba(m.)/

SHiiriini(f.)

confection: n. murabbah saazi(f.)

confectioner: n. Halwaa'i(m.)

confederacy: n. SHirkat

confederate: v.t. juRna/SHariik bañna

confederate: n. SHariik

confer: n. âta karna/deyna

conference: n. mazaakrah(m.)

confess: v.t. eqraar karna/e^teraaf karna

confessing: a. muqir

confession: n. eqbaal/eqbaali bayaan/eqraar

confidant: n. ham raaz/KHalwati/pardah daar/raaz daañ

confidence: n. baawar(m.)/e^tebaar/e^temaad/itmenaan/

rusuuKH/wasuuq(m.)/yaqiin(m.)

confident: a. bey baak/mutma'in/pur yaqiin/waasiq

confidential: a. bheydi/KHufiyah/mastuur/raaz daaraanah/

sirri

configuration: n. haiyy'at/saaKHt/tarkiib/waza^

configure: v.t. banaana/rachaana/ruup deyna/saaKHt deyna/

tarkiib deya

confine: n. aaKHiri Had(f.)/sar Had(f.)

confine: v.t. bañd karna/Had baañdhba/paabañd karna/

gaed karna/rokna

confined: a. maeHbuus/maeHduud

confinement: n. Habs/nazar bañdi/qaed

confines: n. aknaaf

confirm: v.t. baat pakki karna/Haami bharna/pakka karna/

tasdiiq karna

confirmed: a. pakki/saabit

confirmation: n. maõzuuri/paemaan/qubuul/tasdiiq/tausiiq

confirmatory: a. masbat/tasdiiqi

confiscation: n. zabt/zabti

conflagrate: v.t. jalaana/nazr e aatiSH karna

conflagration: n. aatiSH zadagi

conflict: n. Harb(f.)/jadal(f.)/jhagRa(m.)/laRaa'i(f.)/

muD bheyR(f.)/mujaadilah(m.)/naqiiz(f.)

conflicting: a. naqiiz

confluence: n. joR(m.)/milaap(m.)/sañgam(m.)

conform: v.t. eyk jaesa karna

conform: v.i. ham aahang hona/Hukm maanna

conformable: a. mutaabiq

confound: v.t. Haeraan karna/haraana/palaT deyna

confounded: a. dam bah KHud/hakka bakka/GHaltaañ peychaañ/

Haeraan/mabhuut/mutaHayyir/sara siimah

(to be) confounded: haR baRaana/saT paTaana

confront: v.t. jaa bhiRna/muKHaalifat karna/saamna karna/

saamney aana

confrontation: n. aamna saamna/muqaabilah/paekaar/saamna

confrontational:a. muKHaalif

confronting: n. dar peySH/taqaabul

confuse: v.t. qaafiyah tang karna

confused: a. aaSHuftah/figaar/pareySHaan/sara siimah

hañgaamah/Haeraani/hiraas/iñtiSHaar

confute: v.t. iñkaar karna/tardiid karna

confuted: a. laa jawaab

congeal: v.t. baandhna/jamaana

congeal: v.i. jamna/jakaR jaana

congealed: a. jama^ hu'a

congenial: a. ham dard/ham KHu/ham zauq/munaasib

congenital: a. aabaa'i/KHalqi/maadar zaadi/mauruusi/

paedaa'iSHi/zaati

congeries: n. majma^

congest: v.t. ikTTha karna

congested: a. tañg

congestion: n. tañgi

conglomerate: a. guch chhey daar/peywastah/yakja

congratulation: n. mubaarak baad

congregation: n. jalwat/maeHfil/majma^

congress: v.t. jalsah karna/jama^ hona

congress: n. majlis e numaayñdegaan

congruous: n. munaasib

conical: a. gaa'u dum

conjee: n. maaR(f.)/piich(f.)

conjee: v.t. piich sey kalaf deyna

conjectural: a. qiyaasi

conjecture: n. añdaazah/qiyaas/taKHmiinah/zan

conjecture: v.t. aTkal par chalaan/KHayaal dauRaana/qiyaas karna

conjuction: n. sangam

conjugal: a. zawaaji

conjugate: v.t. joRna/madGHam karna

conjugate: v.i. juRna/madGHam hona

conjugate: a. juRa/marbuut/muttaHid

conjugation: n. sarf

conjur: v.t. jaadu karna

conjurer: n. âamil/baazi gar/jaadu gar/SHo^badah baaz

conjuring: n. jaadu(m.)

con man: n. bheydi(m.)/raaz daar

connate: a. paeydaa'iSHi

connatural: a. ham fitrat/taba^i/zaati

connect: v.t. baandhna/joRna/lagaana/milaana

connected: a. bañdha hu'a/juRa hu'a/marbuut/muta^alliqah/

SHaamil/waa bastah/waasil

peywast(m.)/qariinah(f.)/rabt(f.)/

riSHtah(m.)/silsilah(m.)/

siyaaq o sabaaq(m.)/ta^alluq(m.)

connections: n. maraasim

connectedness: n. joR(m.)/raabitah(m.)/ta^lluq/tasalsul(m.)

connective: n. raabit (m.) /waasil (m.)

connive: v.i. chaSHm poSHi hona/mili bhagat hona

conniver: n. chaSHm poSHi karney waala

connoisseur: n. nuktah ras/qadar daan(m.)/waaqif kaar(m.)

connoisseurship:n. nuktah rasi(f.)/parakh(f.)/zauq e saliim(m.)

connotative: a. muraadif/ta^biiri/tazmiini

connote: v.t. mafhuum deyna/ma^ni nikaalna/paehlu nikaalna

connubial: a. azdawwaji/ûruusi

conoid: a. gaa'o dum/maKHruuti

conquer: v.t. fataH karna/GHaalib aana/jiitna/

jhañDa gaaRna/zafar yaab hona/zeyr karna

conquered: a. maGHluub/musaKH KHar

conquering: a. giir

conqueror: n. GHaalib/faateH/jiitney waala/zaafir

conquest: n. fataH/jiit/zafar

conscience: n. baa tin/iimaan/zamiir

conscientious: a. baa zamiir/waziifah SHinaas

conscientiously:adv. baa zamiiri wey/waziifah SHinaasi sey

conscionable: a. baa zamiir/durust/ma^quul

conscious: v.i. idraak hona

conscious: a. âarif/hoSH mañd/pur eHsaas

consciousness: n. eHsaas/gayaan/hoSH

conscript: n. beygaar ka sipaahi(m.)

conscript: v.t. bharti karna/laam bañdi karna

conscription: n. bharti(f.)/laam bañdi(f.)/laazmi bharti(f.)

consecrated: a. muqaddas/mutabarrak

consecrative: a. muqaddas/mutabarrak

consecration: n. fida(m.)/fidyah(m.)/nazar(f.)/taqdiis(f.)/

tauqiif(f.)

consecution: n. mañtaqi natiijah(m.)/tasalsul(m.)

consecutive: a. laga taar/muslasal/silsilah waar

consecutively: adv. laga taar/paey dar paey

consecutiveness:n. tasalsul(m.)

consensual: a. ham ham iztraari

consensus: n. ittefaaq e raa'ey/yak jahti

consent: v.i. maañna/qubuul karna/raza mañd hona

consent: n. eqraar(m.)/ham aahañgi(f.)/mañzuuri(f.)/

ijaazat(f.)/mutaabiqat(f.)/qaul(m.)/qubuul(m.)/

raza(m.)

consented: a. mañzuur/qubuul

consenting: a. raza mañd

consequence: n. añjaam/Haasil/KHam yaazah/natiijah

consequences: n. nataa'ej

consequent: a. nataa'ej ka taabe^

consequential: a. laazimi/maa ba^d/maa Haasil/zeyli/zimni

consequently: adv. pas/piichhey

conservancy: n. safaa'i

conservative: a. qadaamat pasand/saKHt giir

consider: v.t. jaañchna/fikr karna/GHaur karna/KHayaal karna/

parakhna/sochna

considered: a. sochaa samjha

considerable: a. ahem/bey añt/kasiir/KHaasa/SHayaañ

considerably: adv. KHaasa

considerate: a. baa leHaaz/daaniSH mañd/muHtaat/qadar daan

leHaaz/ta^alluq/nigaah/SHarm/tawajjoh

consigned: a. supurd

consign: v.t. aaRhat karna/baKLHSHna/bheyjna/dey deyna/

Hawaaley karna/soñpna

consignee: n. mursil alaeyh

consigning: n. supurdagi

consist: v.i. banaa hu'a hona/milna/murakkab hona

consistency: n. mazbuuti(f.)/rabt(f.)/Thos pan(m.)/ustuwaari(f.)/

yak rañgi(f.)

consistent: a. baa usuul/ham aahañg/ustuuwaar/

yak rañg/yaksaañ

console: v.t. Dhaaras deyna/dilaasa deyna/

dil daari karna/GHam GHalat karna/

tasalli deyna/taSHaffi karna

consolation: n. dilaasa/dil daari/tasalli/taSHaffi

consolidate: v.t. ilHaaq karna/mazbuut karna/ustuwaar karna

consolidate: v.i. jamna

consolidation: n. jamaa'o(m.)/mazbuuti(f.)/Thos pan(m.)

consolidated: a. mazbuut/mustaeHkam/saKHt

consolling: n. ta^ziyat

consonance: n. ham aahañgi(f.)

consonant: n. Harf e musammat/Harf e saHiiH

consonant: a. ham aahang/mowaafiq/mutaabiq

consortium: n. añjuman/jamaa^at/SHirkat

conspicous: a. aaSHkaara/baiyyan/jali/numaayaañ/

ujaagar/zaahir

conspicuousness:n. namuud

conspiracy: n. daam/saaz baaz/saaziSH

conspiratorial: a. saaziSHi

conspire v.t. saaz baaz karna/saaziSH karna

constancy: n. nibaah/qaraar/sabaat/subuut

constant: a. dawaami/mustaqil

constantly: adv. aa'ey din/aaThoñ paehr baraabar/

dam bah dam/laga taar/paeham

constellation: n. burj/guchha

consternate: v.t. Daraana

consternation: n. Dar/Haeraani

constipating: n. qaabiz

constipation: n. iñqibaaz/qabz(m.)

constituency: n. iñtiKHaabi Halqah(m.)

constituent assembly:n. majlis e dastuur saaz(f.)

constitute: v.t. qaa'em karna

constitution: n. aa'in(m.)/banaawaT(f.)/dastuur(m.)/saaKHt(m.)

constitutional: a. aa'iini/dastuuri/jibilli/KHalqi

constitutionally:adv. aa'iini taur par

constitutionalism:n. aa'iin pasañdi(f.)

constituent: a. bunyaadi/qaanuun saaz/zaruuri

constitutive: a. asaasi/ta^miir/tarkiibi/waza^i

constrain: v.t. bañdiSH lagaana/daKHl añdaaz hona/

majbuur karna/zabar dasti karna

constrained: a. majbuur

constraint: n. bañdiSH/dabaa'o/izteraar/majbuuri

constrict: v.t. bhiichna/tañg banaana

constringe: v.t. sukeyRna

construct v.t. banaana/ta^miir karna

construction: n. banaawaT/saaKHt/ta^miir/tarkiib

construe: v.t. natiijah nikaalna/tafsiir karna/tarjumah karna

consubstantial: a. han jiñs/ham zaat/jauhari/maa'ddi

consult: v.t. puuchhna/salaaH leyna

consult: v.i. rujuu^ karna/salaaH karna

consultation: n. maSHwirah(m.)/musHaawirat(f.)/

pañchaayat(f.)/salaaH(f.)

consultative: n. musHaawirati(f.)/pañchaayati(f.)/

salaaHi(f.)

consume: v.t. haRapna/iste^maal karna/khaana/

nigalna/tabaah karna

consumer: n. musta^mil

consuming: n. iste^maal karney waala

consummate: v.t. me^raaj par pahoñchaana/mukammal karna

consummate: a. âala/iñteha ka/mañjha hu'a/

mukammal

consumption: n. khapat(f.)/KHarch(m.)

contact: n. aana jaana/masaas(m.)/rabt(f.)/tamaas

contactable: a. qaabil e masaas(m.)/qaabil e rabt(f.)

contain: v.t. aaRey aana/gheyrey meyñ rakhna/rokna

containing: a. muSHtamil

containment: n. gheraa'o

contaminate: v.t. KHaraab karna

contaminated: a. KHaraab/mulawwas

contamination: n. chhuut(f.)/laus/saraa'yat(f.)/SHaa'ebah

contemn: v.t. nafrat karna

contemplate: n. GHaur karna/iraadah karna/sochna

contemplation: n. dhyaan/soch/tafakkur

contempt: n. ehaanat/phiTkaar(f.)/tauhiin

contemptible: a. paaji/qaabil e malaamat/mubtazil/ochha/

siflah/subuk sar/zaliil

contemptuous: a. ehaanat aameyz/Heqaarat aameyz/zillat aameyz

contemtuously: adv. ehaanat aameyzi sey/zillat sey

contend: v.t. koSHiSH karna/laRaa'i karna/laRna/

muqaabilah karna

contender: n. joR

content: n. KHulaasah/mazmuun/zarf

content: a. KHuSH/qaane^/SHaakir/yaksu

content: v.t. qaane^ hona

contented: a. faariGH/KHuSH/qaane^/maeHzuuz/raazi/seyr/

seyr chaSHm/yaksu

contentment: n. chaen/itmenaan/qanaa^at/seyr/sukuun

contention: n. da^wah(m.)/Hujjat/laRaa'i/nizaa^

contest: v.t. ûzr karna/ham sari karna/Hujjat karna/laRna/

muqaabilah karna

contest: n. Hujjat(f.)/jadal(f.)/jhagRa(m.)/kuSHtam kuSHta/

laRaa'i(f.)/muqaabilah(m.)/paekaar(f.)

contestant: n. fariiq(m.)/Hariif(m.)/mujaadil(m.)/muqaabil(m.)

constestation: n. Hujjat baazi(f.)/jadal(f.)/mubaarizah(m.)/

muqaabilah(m.)/takraar(f.)

context: n. qariinah/siyaaq o sabaaq

contiguity: n. joR(m.)/meyl(m.)/qurb(m.)/rabt(m.)

contiguous: a. baehm/mulHiq/muñsalik/qariib

contingency: n. iHitmaal e wuquu^

contingent: a. imkaani/ittefaaqi

contingent: n. dastah

contiguous: a. juRa hu'a/laaHiq/mila hu'a/mulHiq/muttasil

continence: n. parheyz

continual: a. daa'em/dawaami

continually: adv. aksar/baraabar/hameySHah/mudaam

continue: v.t. jaari raehna/jaari rakhna

continued: a. musalsal

continuing: a. jaari

continuous: a. jaari/musalsal/mutawaatir/paTa paT/

peywastah/silsilah waar

continuously: adv. bey takaan/daa'em

continuum: n. paey dar paey

contort: v.t. maroRna

contorted: a. maroRa hu'a/masKH

contraband: a. naa jaa'ez/mamnuu^ah/qachaaq

qaraar/Theyka

contracted: a. muKHaffaf

contraction: n. jhol/muKHaffaf

contractor: n. mustaajir(m.)/Theykey daar(m.)

contractual: a. paemaani/qaraar daadi/Theykey daaraanah

contradict: v.t. iKHtelaaf karna/iñkaar karna/rad karna

contradiction: n. iñkaar/KHelaaf go'i/naqiiz/rad

contradictious: a. KHelaaf go

contradictory: a. KHelaaf(m.)/mutazaad(m.)

contradistinction:n. farq

contrariness: n. muKHaalifat/zid

contrary: a. bar âks/KHelaaf

contrary: n. muKHaalif/naqiiz/zid

contrary to: bar KHelaaf

contrast: v.i. bar KHelaaf hona

contravene: v.t. daKHl añdaazi karna/muKHaalifat karna

contravention: n. daKH añdaazi/taSHdiid

contribute: v.t. chañdah deyna/muhaiya karna

contribution: n. chañdah(m.)/imdaad(f.)/SHirkat(f.)

contrite: a. naadim/paSHeymaan/taa'eb

contrition: n. nadaamat(f.)/paSHeymaani(f.)/sachchi tobah(f.)

contrivance: n. biunt(f.)/Hikmat(f.)/joR toR(m.)

contrive v.t. joR toR karna/fikr karna/mañsuubah banaana/

tarkiib laRaana

contrived: a. banaawaTi/masnuu^i/naqli

contriver: n. joR toR karney waala

control: v.t. paa bañdi lagaana/qaabu meyñ rakhna/

saadhna

control: n. eKHteyaar/iñzibaat/paa bañdi/qaabu/qaed/

tasallut/zabt

controversial: a. mutanaaza^

controversy: n. baeHs(f.)/mubaaHisah(m.)/nok jhok(f.)/

qaziyah(m.)

contuse: v.t. choT lagaana/kuuTna/piiTna

contusion n. choT/zaKHm

conundrum n. mo^ammah

convalescence: n. SHifa

convene: v.i. ikaTTha hona/jama^ hona

convenience: n. aaraam/faraaGHat

convenient: a. aasaan

convenient-store:n. pan saari ki dukaan

conveniently: adv. bah aasaani

convention: n. âehd naamah/paemaan/rawaayat

convention: n. ijtemaa^/mo'tamar

conventions: n. aadaab(m.)/maraasim(m.)

conventional: a. rasmi(f.)/rawaayati(f.)

conversation: n. alaap(f.)/baat chiit(f.)/guftugu(f.)/

mazaakarah(m.)/soHbat(f.)

conversational: a. baatuuni/bol chaal ka/makaalmaati

conversant: n. waaqif kaar

converse: a. muqaabil

conversely: adv. bil âks

conversion: n. taeHwiil

convert: n. nau mazhab/nau muriid

convert: v.t. badalna/taeHwiil karna

convex: a. muHaddab

convexity: n. taHaddub

convey: v.t. pahoñchaana

conveyance: n. Hamal(m.)/sawaari(f.)

conviction: n. subuut/yaqiin

convince: v.t. manaana/manwaana/qaa'el karna/samjhaana/

yaqiin dilaana

convincing: a. kallah toR/yaqiini

convincingly: adv. baa yaqiini sey

convinced: a. qaa'el

convival: a. majlisi/yaar baaSH

convoluted: a. Halqey daar/peych daar

convoy: n. qaafilah(m.)

convulse: v.t. daurah paRna/eHtejaaj karna

convulsive sobbing:n. hichki

convulsion: n. daurah

coo: n. faaKHtey ki aawaaz

cook: v.t. pakaana

cook: n. baawarchi/KHaan saamaañ

cooked: a. paka hu'a/paka pakaaya/pakka

cooking: n. baawarchi giir(f.)/pakaa'i(f.)

cool: a. KHunuk/ruukha/sard/ThañDa

coolie: n. quli(m.)

coolness: n. KHuñki(f.)/taraawat(f.)

coon: n. kaa'iyaan/siyaah zanji

coop: n. jhaaba(m.)/qaed KHaanah

co-operation: n. imdaad e baa hami/ta^aawun

co-operative: a. baa hami

co-ordinate: n. ham aahang karna

co-ordination: n. ham aahañgi/rabt zabt(m.)

cop: n. choTi(f.)/sira(m.)

cop: v.t. pakaRna

coparcenery: a. muSHtarak

cope: n. Dhakna/oRhni

cope: v.i bar daaSHt karna

cope: v.t. bil muqaabil hona/do chaar hona

cope: n. âaSHiq/raqiib/saathi

coping: n. katiibah/muñDeyr(f.)

copious: a. bey meqdaar/faraawaañ/kasiir/laa taHaaSHah/

nihaayat/waafir

copper: n. taañbah

copper sulphate:n. tuutiya(m.)

copra: n. khopRa(m.)/naar yal(m.)

copula: n. bañd(m.)/bañdhan(m.)/raabit

copulate: v.t. ijmaa^ karna/jufti khaana

copulate: v.i. juRna

copulation: n. jimaa^/wasl(m.)

copy: n. harbah/misl/naql/naqSHah/nusKHah

copy: v.t. charbah utaarna/naql karna/taraH uRaana

copying: n. kitaabat/naql/taqliid

copyist: n. kaabuus

copyright: n. Haqq e tasniif

coquette: n. îSHwah gar/îSHwah saaz

coquettish: a. SHoKH chaSHm/tañnaaz

coquetishness: n. albeyla pan

coquetry: n. ada/chaa'o/choñchla/GHamzah/îSHwah/

naaz/naKHrah/SHoKH chaSHmi/SHoKHi

(vulgar) coquetry:n. SHutur GHamzah

cord: n. Dor(f.)/Dora(m.)/Dori(dim.)/sutli/taar

cordial: a. muKHlis/qalbi/yaar baaSH

cordiality: n. chaa'o(m.)/KHaatir daari/KHuluus(m.)/lutf/

mudaara(m.)

coriander: n. dhaniya(m.)/kothmiir(m.)

cork: v.t. DaaT lagaana

cork: n. DaaT/kaag

corn: n. daanah/makka'i

goSHah/jañbah/kañni/kona/nukkaR/zaawiyah(m.) corner: n. cornet: nafiiri(f.) n. ghisa paTa/farsuudah cornball: n. cornu: SHaaKH(f.)/siing(f.) n. cornucopia: SHaaKH e wufuur(f.) n. cornucopian: waafir a. corny: anaaj ka/gaTTey daar a. corolla: jaam e gul/taaj e gul n. corollary: natiijah(m.) n. corona: n. taaj coroner: n. tabiib e qaanuuni corporation: n. SHirkat(f.) corporal: badani/jismaani/jismi/maa'ddi a. corporal: n. dafa^ daar corporal punishment:n. jismaani sazaa(f.) corporeal: a. jismaani corps: n. fariiq(m.) laaSHah(m.)/murdah jism(m.)/na^SH(f.) corpse: n. farbihi/jasaamat/moTaapa corpulence: n. corpulent: farbih/jasiim/moTa a. corpulency: jasaamat(f.) n. corpus: n. jasd(m.)/jism(m.)/murdah jism(m.)/tan(m.) corpus delicti: n. binaa'ey jurm(f.) corrade: v.t. chhiilna ya ghisna coral: marjaan/muuñga n. correct: v.t. durust karna/sañwaarna/siidha karna/ tasHiiH karna/Thiik karna correct: baja/durust/pakka/raast/saabit/saHiiH/ a. sachcha/Thiik correcting: n. par daaKHt(f.) durusti/islaaH/kaañT chhaañT/taadiib/ correction: n. saza

islaaH kun

corrective:

n.

correlation: n. laag/nisbat

correlative: a. laazim o malzuum

correspond: v.i. jawaab milna/mutaabiqat hona/

KHat o kitaabat karna

correspondence: n. KHat kitaabat(f.)/muraasilat(f.)/

muSHaabehat(f.)

correspondent: n. muraasilah nigaar/naamah nigaar/raaqim

corroborating: n. taa'id

corroborative: a. mo^aiyad/taa'idi/tasdiiqi

corrode: v.t. zañg aaluud karna

corrode: v.i. zañg khaana

corrosion: n. zañg

corrosive: a. qaariz/tabaah kun/zañg lagaaney waala/

zich karney waala

corrupt: v.t. baTTa lagaana/bigaaRna/KHaraab karna/

riSHwat deyna

corrupt: v.i. KHaraab hona

corrupt: a. faasid/Haraam KHor/KHaraab/riSHwat KHor/

tabaah

corrupted: a. masKH

corrupted: a. KHaraab/masKH

corruption: n. KHaraabi/KHabaasat/najaasat/riSHwat KHori

corset: n. chhoTa kapRa

cortége: n. juluus(m.)

cortex: n. chhaal/chhilka/post

cortile: n. aañgan/seHn

corundum: n. sañg e sañbaadah

cosher: v.t. laaD karna/naaz karna

cosmonaut: n. KHala baaz

cost: n. daam(m.)/KHarch(m.)/laagat(f.)/

maaliyat(f.)/qiimat(f.)

costs: n. KHarchah(m.)

costive: a. qaabiz

costliness: n. maehngaa'i

costly: a. giraañ/giraañ baha/maehñga/qiimti

costume: n. lebaas

costus: n. pachok

cosset: n. dulaara/paaltu jaanwar

cosset: v.t. chumkaarna/dulaar dikhaana/laaD karna

cot: n. khaaT/khaTwa

cottage: n. deyhi ghar/jhoñpRa

cotton: a. suuti

cotton: n. kapaas/ruu'i

cotton thread: n. suut

cotton tree: n. sembal

cotton wool: n. ruu'i

couch: v.t. ham waar karna/jhuuT bulwaana/leyTna/

sikhaana paRaana

couch: n. bistar/taKHt

cough: v.i. khaañsna

cough: n. khaañsi

council: n. añjuman(f.)/panchaayat(f.)

counsel: v.t. salaaH deyna

counsel: v.i. salaaH karna

counsel: n. fikr(f.)/maSHwirah(m.)/muSHaawirat(f.)/

nasiiHat(f.)/pañd(f.)/raa'ey(f.)/salaaH(f.)

counsellor: n. muSHiir(m.)/naasiH(m.)/salaaH kaar(m.)

count: v.t. giñna/Hesaab lagaana/SHumaar karna

countless: a. an ginat

countenance: n. chehrah buSHra/Huliyah/paekar/ru/

suurat/tal^at

counter: adv. bil muqaabil raah/kaaT

counter: a. bar KHelaaf/kaaT

counter: v.t. jawaab deyna/kaaT karna/muqaabilah karna

counteract: v.t. bey asar karna/haraana

counteraction: n. aqdaam e mutaaqaabil/rad(m.)

counteractive: n. bey asar karney waala(m.)

counter attack: n. Hamlah e mutaqaabil(m.)

counter balance:n. mowaaznah(m.)

counter balance: v.t. mowaaznah karna

countercheck: v.t. do baarah paRtaal karna

counter-claim: n. da^wah e mutaqaabil

counter-espionage:n. zid jaasuusi

counter-evidence:n. mutaqaabil SHahaadat

counter-move: n. kaaT(f.)

counterfeit: v.t. ja^l saazi karn/naql karna

counterfeit: n. ja^l(m.)/jhuuT(m.)/naql(f.)

counterfoil: n. musañna

counter-intelligence:n. nizaam e zid jaasuusi

countermand: v.t. fasKH karna/laGH karna

countermand: n. fasKH/mamnuu^iyat(f.)

countermarch: n. samt ki tabdiili

countermeasure: n. eqdaam e mutaaqaabil/paar sañg

countermine: n. duusri samt meyñ kaan kani karna/

KHufiyah taur sey koSHiSH naa kaam karna

counter-offensive:n. Hamlah e mutaqaabil

counterpane: n. chaadar/ruupoSH

counterpart: n. âks/jawaab/musañna/

nuqtah e muqaabil

counterpoint: n. naGHmaat ka murakkab

counterpoise: v.t. ba asar muqaabilah karna

counterpoise: n. dhaRa(m.)/paasañg(m.)/tawaazun(m.)

counterproductive: a. nuqsaan deh

counterproposal: n. jawaabi tajwiiz(f.)

counterpunch: n. jawaabi choT(f.)/jawaabi mukka(m.)/

jawaabi zarb(f.)

counter-revolution:n. zidd e iñqilaab

countersign: n. KHufiayah iSHaarah(m.)

countersign: v.t. tausiiqi dast KHat karna

countervail: n. baraabri karna/joR toR karna/talaafi karna

counter-weight: n. paasang/wazn e ta^aadul

countless: a. an ginat/bey SHumaar/laa ta^daad

counting: n. giñti/SHumaar

country: n. daar/diyaar/kiSHwar/mulk/sar zamiin

(native) country:n. watan

country: a. baladi

countryside: n. deyhaati êlaaqah

couple: n. baet/joRa/juft

couplet: n. baet/doha/SHe^r

courage: n. bahaaduri/bal buuta/dil/dam/dil gurdah/

Hausalah/himmat/jasaarat/pitta/yaara

courageous: a. bahaadur/dabañg/himmat waala/SHeyr

courier: n. paeGHaam bar/paek/qaasid

course: n. chalan/Dharra/gardiSH/nisaab/raah/raastah/

sabiil/samt

court: n. dar baar/seHan

(law)court: n. âdaalat/paa'ey gaah

(royal)court: n. baar gaah/dar baar

courteous: a. baa adab/KHaliiq/KHuSH aKHlaaq/SHaa'estah

courtesy: n. aa'o bhagat(f.)/adab(m.)/iltifaat/aKHlaaq(m.)/

KHuSH aKHlaaqi(f.)/mudaara(m.)

courtier: n. dar baari/HaaSHiyah naSHiin/musaaHib/nadiim

courtly: a. dar baari/muhazzab/pur waqaar

cousin: a. chacha zaad/KHaalah zaad/maamuuñ zaad/

phuuphi zaad

couth: a. najiib/SHaa'estah

couturier: n. poSHaak saaz

covenant: n. eqraar naamah(m.)/miisaaq(m.)/mo^aahedah(m.)

cove: n. khaaRi(f.)/panaah gaah(e.)

cover: v.t. chhaana/chhupaana/Daalna/Dhaañkna/Dhaañpna/

Hejaab karna/jhaañpna/uRhaana

cover: n. Dhakna/GHelaaf/KHol/lifaafah

covered: a. chhupa/poSHiidah

covered for flowers:a. gulpoSH

covering: n. aaR/oT

covert: a. KHufiyah

covet: v.t. Hirs karna/laalach karna/paa'oñ phaelaana

covetous: a. aaz/Hariis/laalchi/taame^

covetousness: n. Hirs(f.)/laalach(f.)/tama^(f.)

coxcomb: n. buddhu/dikhaawaTi/saadah lauH

cow: n. gaa'ey(f.)

cow dung: n. gobar

cowpat: n. opley

cowage: n. kawaañch

coward: a. buzdil/Dar pok/naa mard

cowardice: n. buzdili/haTiya pan/naa mardi

cowardly: a. naa muraad

cower: v.i. Dar sey saehm jaana

cowl: n. raahib ki Topi

coxa: n. kamar(f.)/kuulha(m.)

coy: a. Haya daar/KHajil/SHarmiila

coyness: n. Haya/SHarm

crab: n. keykRa/sartaan

crab: v.t. pañjah maarna/roRa aTkaana

crabbed: a. aatiSH mizaaj/gaThiila/peych daar

Crab's eyes: n. ratti(f.)

crack: v.i. garajna/kaRakna/khilna/SHaq hona

crack: v.t. phaaRna/taR KHaana/toRna

crack: n. darz(f.)/phuuT(f.)/raKHnah/saañs/SHaq/SHigaaf

crackdown: v.t. saKHti karna

cracker: n. gap(f.)/gola(m.)/paTaaKHa(m.)

crackers: n. paagal/sañki

cracking: a. bahot achcha/mumtaaz

crackle: v.i. kaRakna

crackling: a. kurkura

crackpot: a/n. baaowla/KHabti/paagal/sañki

cradle: n. gaehwaarah/khaTola/paalna/piñguuRa

craft: n. fan(m.)/Hirfat(f.)/peySHah(m.)/san^at(f.)

craftiness: n. chaalaaki

crafty: a. âiyaar/chaal baaz/chaalak/dunya saaz/

fiqreh baaz/fitrati/Hirfat/kaa'iyaañ

craftsman: n. san^at gar/san^at kaar

cram: v.t. Thosna

crammed: a. khacha khach

crammer: n. raTTu/thuurney waala

cramp: n. aenThan(f.)

crane: n. saaras(m.)

cranium: n. kaasah e sar/khopRi

crank: n. KHabt/moR/tarañg/TeyRha pan

cranky: a. bad mizaaj/chiR chiRa/KHabti/TeyRha(m.)/

TeyRhi(f.)

crash: v.i. kaRakna

crash: n. kaRak/kaRaaka/khaT

crass: a. bhadda/khurdura/moTa

crate: n. chhaaba/khokha

crave: v.t. chaahat karna/iSHtiyaaq karna

craven: a. bey dam/buzdil/haara hu'a/maryal

cravenly: adv. haar sey/haarey hu'ey

craving: n. chaahat/chaaT/iSHteyaaq/iSHteha/pyaas

craw: n. ojh/poTa(m.)

crawl: v.i. kilbilaana/peyT key bal chalna

craze: n. KHabt(m.)/sauda(m.)

craziness: n. junuun(m.)/pagal pan(m.)/waeH SHat(f.)

craze: n. Haalat e diwaangi/KHabt/paagal pan

crazy: a. baaura/KHabti/paagal/pagla/pagloT/waeH SHi

creak: v.i. char charaana/chur muraana

creak: n. char charaahaT/chur muraahaT/saKHt aawaaz

cream: n. malaa'i(f.)/zubdah

creamy: a. chikna/malaa'i daar

crease: n. churas(f.)/jhol(m.)/SHikan(f.)

create: v.t. paeda karna/taKHliiq karna

created: a. ma^buus/maKHluuq/paeda

creation: n. aafriiniSH(f.)/fitrat(f.)/iijaad(f.)/

KHilqat(f.)/maKHluuq(f.)/paedaa'iSH(f.)

creativity: n. jiddat

creator: n. KHaaliq/muujib/rab/saane^

creature: n. bañdah

credence: n. tasdiiq

credentials: n. SHahaadat e rasmiyah

credibility: n. saakh

credit: n. aabru/e^teraaf/naam/qadr/yaqiin

creditable: a. mo^tabar/qaabil e ta^riif

creditor: n. qarz KHwaah(m.)

credulity: n. za^iif ul e^teqaadi

credulous: a. za^iif ul e^teqaad

creed: n. iimaan(m.)/keySH(m.)/mazhab(m.)

creek: n. khaaRi(f.)

creep: v.t. kilbilaana/reyñgna

creep in: v.i. ghusna

creeper: n. beyl/latar

cremate: v.t. KHaak karna/murdah jalaana

cremation: n. murdah sozi(f.)

crescent: n. helaal

crest: n. kalGHi

crestfallen: a. haara hu'a

crevice: n. jhiri/raKHnah(m.)/SHaq(f.)

crew: n. âmlah

crib: n. Tokri

cribbing: n. hawa nikaali(f.)/hawa noSHi(f.)

cricket: n. jhiiñgar/sarsar

crier: n. muazzin

crime: n. gunaah/jurm/paap

criminal: a. mujrimaanah

criminal: n. mujrim/gunaah gaar/paapi/ru siyaah

criminal court: n. âdaalat e fauj daari

criminal law: n. qaanuun e fauj daari

cripple: a. lañgRa(m.)/moHtaaj(m.)

crippled: a. âajiz/ma^zuur

crisis: n. boHraan(m.)

crisp: a. KHastah/kurkura

crispiness: n. KHastahgi(f.)

criss-cross: a. aaRi tirchhi

critic: a. naaqid/naqqaad/nuktah chiin

critical: a. mubassiraanah

critical: a. ahem/baariik/boHraani/daqiiq/naazuk

critically: adv. dykh bhaal kar/Thiik waqt par

criticalness: n. naqd o nazar/nazaakat

criticise: v.t. baal ki khaal nikaalna/baat pakaRna/e^teraaz karna/

nuktah chiini karna/tañqiid karna/

uñgli dikhaana

criticism: n. e^teraaz/giraft/Harf giiri/pakaR/tañqiid

critter: n. maKHluuq/paaltu jaanwar

crocodile: n. ghaRyaal/magar machh/nahañg

crooked: a. aaRa(m.)/aaRi(f.)/aeñDi baeñDi(f.)/baañka(m.)/

baañki(f.)/beyñDa/kaj/pur peych/TeyRha(m.)/
TeyRhi(f.)/tirchha(m.)/tirchhi(f.)/ulTa(m.)/

ulTi(f.)

crookedness: n. TeyRha pan

crop: n. fasl/Haasil

cross: v.t. taey karna

cross: a. chiR chiRa/kaj

crossable: a. paa yaab

crossed: a. taey SHudah

(red)cross: n. saliib e surKH

cross breed: a. maKHluut

cross examination:n. baaz purs(f.)/jaraH(f.)

crotch: n. aañkRa(m.)/bhaal(f.)/jañgaasa(m.)/kaañTa/

nok(f.)/peyRu(m.)

crotchet: n. lalak(f.)/mauj(f.)/tarañg(f.)/umañg(f.)

crotchety: a. anokha/kaj/mauji/niraala/TeyRha

crouch: v.t. zamiin par baeThna

croup: n. nar kharey ki suujan(f.)

crow: n. kau wa(m.)/zaaGH(m.)

hujuum/jam ghaTa/jalwat/jatha/majma^

crowd: v.t. bhiiR jama^ hona/majma^ ikaTTha hona

crowded: a. khacha khach

crown: n. sar/taaj

crude: a. an ghaR/bad numa/bey hañgam/kachcha/KHaam/

naa taraaSHiidah

crudeness: n. an ghaR pan

cruel: a. aSHqiya/bey raeHm/jallaad/kaafir/saKHt/sañg dil/

waeH SHi/zaalim

cruelty: n. bey raeHmi/jafa/sitam/zulm

cruet: n. qaaruurah/SHiiSHi

crumb: n. chuura/reyzah

bread crumb: n. roTi ka chuura

crumble: v.t. chuura chuura karna

crumbling: a. phus phusa

crumpet: n. dil kaSH laRki

crumple: v.t. jhol Daalna/maroRi deyna/TeyRha karna

crumple: v.i. jhurri paRna/khiñchna/sukaRna

crunch: v.t. chabaana/chur mur karna

crunch: n. chur muraahaT

crunchy: a. chur muri/mur muri

crusade: a. saliibi jañg

crush: v.t. KHaak meyñ milaana/kuuTna/kuchalna/masalna/

paa maal karna/peylna

crushed: a. paa maal/pichchi

crust: n. chhilka(m.)/uupri parat/paapaR/papRi(dim.)/

post/tabaq

crutch: n. baesaakhi(f.)

cry: v.t. chiiKHna/kuukna/pukaarna/rona

kilkaari(f.)/pukaar(f.)/SHor(m.)

cry of distress:n. fuGHaañ

cry out: v.t. pukaarna

crying: a. giryaañ

crying: n. giryah/rona piiTna

crystal: n. billaur/qalam

crystal glass: n. billaur/qalam

cuckoo: n. koel(f.)

cuckoo: a. aeHmaq/muñh phat/sañki

cuckooland: n. pagaal KHaanah

cuddle: v.t. galey lagaana/lipaTna/siinah lagaana

cudgel: n. DañDa/laaThi/laTh

cudgel: v.t. kundi karna/piTaa'i karna'

cudgelling: n. kuñdi/piTaa'i

cull: v.t. iñtiKHaab karna

culm: n. koe'ley ka chuurah

culmen: n. auj

culminate: v.t. auj Haasil karna

culpable: a. mujrim/qaabil e jaza

culpability: n. qaabiliyat e jaza

culprit: n. âasi/KHata kaar/mujrim

cultivate: v.t. jotna/kaaSHt karna/ta^alluqaat baRhaana/

ugaana/zaraa^at karna

cultivated land:n. kaaSHt

cultivation: n. bariik KHayaali/jutaa'i/kaaSHt/kaaSHt kaari/

nafaasat/tamaddun/zaraa^at

cultivator: n. Haaris(m.)/kaaSHt kaar(m.)/muzaare^(m.)

culture: n. farhañg/SHaa'estahgi/siqaafat/taehziib

cultured: a. mohazzab/taehziib yaaftah

culvert: n. bad rau/paTi naali

cum: prep. ma^e/saath/sey

cum: n. jhaag(m.)

cumbent: a. leyTa hu'a/takiyah lagaa'ey

cumber: v.t. bojh laadna/bojhal banaana/laddhaR banaana/

rukaawaT Daalna

cumber: n. bhaari pan/bojhal pan/rukaawaT

cumbersome: a. aTal/beyDhañga/bhaari/bhadda/kuDhab

cumulate: n. ikTTha karna/yakja karna

cumulative: a. ikaTTha SHudah/yakja

cumulatively: adv. majmuu^i taur par

cumin: n. ziirah

cunning: a. âiyaar/baañka/chaalaak/dunya saaz/

fareybi/fitrati/Harraaf/Hirfati/
makkaar/pakka/pur fan/SHaatir

cunning fellow: n. kaa'iyaañ

cunningness: n. kaaT phaans/kaa'iyaan pan

cup: n. baadiah/kaasah/paemaanah/pyaalah/

pyaali/sabu

cup bearer: n. saaqi

cupboard: n. almaari

cupid: n. îSHq ka deota

cupidity: n. Hirs/laalach/tama^

curative: a. êlaaji/SHifaa'i

curb: v.t. rokna/sañbhaalna

curd: n. dahi

cure: n. aaraam/chaarah/daaru/darmaan/êlaaj/

maar/marham/SHifa

cure: v.t. dawaa'i deyna/êlaaj karna

curio: n. naadir

curious: a. anokha/khoji/muSHtaaq/mutajassis/niraala/

ta^ajjub añgeyz

curiousity: n. SHauq e taeHqiiq/talaaSH/tajassus

curl: n. bal/KHam/maroR/paTTa/peych

curl: v.t. GHuñgaryaalah banaana/KHam deyna/kuñDli banaana/

moRna/sukeyRna

curly: a. ghuñgriyaala/laehriya

curmudgeon: a. bad mizaaj/Hariis/kañjuus/laalchi

curmudgeonly: adv. bad mizaaji sey/kañjuusi sey

currency: n. chalan/iste^maal/naqd/tarwiij/zar

current: n. dhaar(m.)/rau(f.)/sael

current: a. daa'er/Haaliyah/jaari/naafiz/raa'ej

curriculum: n. nisaab

currier: n. chamRa saaz(m.)

curry: n. saalan

curry: v.t. khaal ki kamaa'i karna/khurachna/piiTna

curry favour: v.t. KHuSH aamadi karna

curse: v.t. bura bhala kaehna/gaali deyna/kosna

cursed: a. makruuh/mal^uun/SHaamat ka maara

cursorily: adv.. uupar uupar

cursory: a. sar sari

curtail: v.t. qhaTaana/kaaTna/kam karna/KHulaasah karna/

muKHtasar karna

curtailment: n. kaañT chhaañT(f.)/taKHfiif(f.)

curtailed: a. kaaTa chhaaTa7muKHtasar

curtailing: n. kaañT chhaañT

curtain: n. chaadar/Haajib/Hejaab/ojhal/pardah

curvature: n. KHamiidgi/muRaa'i

curve: n. baañk/KHam/moR/peych/peych o KHam

curved: a. baañka/kaj/KHam daar

cushion: n. baaliSH(m.)/masnad(m.)/takiyah(m.)

cushy: a. aaraam deh

cusp: n. chaand ka kinaarah/nok/raas

cuspid: n. kuChli/nokiila daañt(m.)

cuspidor: n. thuuk daan(m.)

custard-apple: n. SHariifah(m.)/siita phal(m.)

custodial: a. mutawalli/taeHwiili

custody: n. Heraast/Hawaalaat(f.)/Hefaazat/

moHaafizat(f.)/nigaah(F.)/nigah baani/

paas/qaabu/qaed/rakh waali

custom: n. chaal/chalan/dastuur/Haasil/nizaam/

qaa^edah/âadat/raah/rasm/rawaaj/saamaan/

tariiqah/zaabitah

customs: n. karoR giiri(f.)/maeHsuul(m.)/maraasim(m.)

custom's station:n. naaka

customer: n. gaahak/KHariidaar/muSHtari

cut: v.t. cheerna/kaaT karna/kaaTna/katarna/

qata^ karna

cut off: v.t. Hazf karna/kaaT deyna

cut off: a. âlaaHedah

cutaneous: a. jildi

cute: a. bhola/nukeyla/pyaara

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cuticle: n.
                       jild
cutis:
              n.
                        jild(f.)
                        kaaT/kaTaa'i/qata^/waza^
cutting: n.
                        chakkar(m.)/daur(m.)/gardiSH(f.)/jag(m.)
cycle:
               n.
cymbals:
                        jalaajil(m.)
               n.
cynic:
                        KHuSHk mizaaj/turSH ru/bad KHu
               a.
cynical:
                        bad gumaan/kalbi
               a.
cynicism:
               n.
                       KHuSHki(f.)
                        kuttey ki dum(f.)/qutbi taarah(m.)
cynosure:
               n.
D
dab:
              v.t.
                       pheyrna/puchaarna/thap thapaana/thopna
                       gaala/phureyri/puchaara/TukRa
dab:
               n.
dabble:
              v.t.
                       bhigona/chhiRakna/giila karna/nam karna
dacapo:
               n.
                       az sar e nau/takraar
dacoit:
                       Dakaet (m.)
               n.
dad/daddy:
                        abbu/baap
               n.
daddy longlegs: n.
                        kalañg makkhi(f.)
                        daSHnah/KHañjar/peySH qabz/teyGH
dagger:
               n.
                       har din/roz/roz aanah/yaumiyah
daily:
               a.
daily bread:
                       aab o daanah(m.)/rizq(m.)
               n.
daily wages:
                       roziinah (m.)
               n.
dainties:
              n.
                       maal(m.)
dalliance:
               n.
                       waqt gañwaaney ka âml
dally:
               v.i.
                       yuuñ hi deyr lagaana
dam:
                       bañd(m.)/meyñD(f.)
               n.
damage:
               v.t.
                        chapeyT(m.)/KHam yaazah/nuqsaan pahoñchaana/
                        zarar deyna
damage:
                        chakma/DañD/har jaanah/kaaT/kasar/
               n.
                        KHasaarah/nuqsaan/zarar
                       biika/KHaraab/naaqis/SHikastah
damaged:
               a.
                       giila/nam/nam naak/siila
damp:
               a.
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giila haT/nami/ratuubat/siilan

dampness:

n.

damson: n. aalu buKhaarah (m.)

dance: v.i. naachna/raqs karna

dance: n. naach/nirat/rags

dancer: n. raqqaas(m.)/raqqaasah(f.)

dancing: n. naach/nirat/raqs

dandle: v.t. khilaana

danger: n. añdeySHah/Dar/jokham/KHadSHah/khaTka/

KHatrah/KHauf

dangerous: n. KHatar naak/KHauf naak/mohlik

dangle: v.t. jhulaana/laTkaana

dangle: v.i. jhuulna/laTakna

dangling: a. jhuulta hu'a/laTakata hu'a

dandle: v.t. kudaana

dandruff: n. KHuSHki(f.)

dank: a. bhiiga/nam

dandy: n. chheyla/baañka

dapper: a. ziñdah dil

dapple: a. dhabbey daar

dappled: a. ablaq/chitkabra/dhabbey daar/pach rañga

dare: v.t/i. himmat karna/jasaarat karna/jur'at karna

daresay: adv. farz karna/ittefaaq karna

daring: a. bey baak/himmat waala/jasuur/niDar

daring: n. bey baaki/dileyri/DhiTaa'i/jasaarat

dark: a. añdheyra/daejuur/kaala/KHiirah/siyaah/taariik

darker: a. añdheyra tar/taariik tar

pitch dark: n. añdheyra ghup

darken: v.t. añdheyra karna

darken: v.i. añdheyra chhaana

darkish: a. saañwla(m.)/saañwli(f.)

darkness: n. añdheyra/raat/siyaahi/taariiki/

tiirgi/zulmat

darling: a. chahiita/laaDla/laal

darn: v.t. rafu karna/siina

darner: n. rafu gar

dart: v.t/i. lapakna

dash: v.t. dhakka deyna/pheyñkna/umiid toRna

dash: n. chuTki bhar/jhapaT/teyz Harkat/zara sa

dasheen: n. arwi

dashing: a. jari/joSHiila/KHuSH baaSH/sar garm

dastard: n. buzdil/Darpok/naa mard

dastard: a. buzdilaanah/past

date: n. taariiKH/wa^dah'e mulaaqaat

(dried) date: n. chhuhaara (m.)

datum: n. mafruuzah

daub: v.t. saañna

daughter: n. beyTi/biñt/duKHtar/farzañd/

jaa'i/laKHt e jigar/laRki

daunt: v.t. Daraana/dhamkaana/zeyr karna

daunting: n. Daraa'ona

dauntingly: adv. Daraa kar

dauntless: a. bey dhaRak/bey KHauf/dabañg/GHaer maGHluub/niDar

dauntlessness: n. bey baaki/bey KHaufi/dileyri/niDar pan

dawdle: v.i. aahistah aahistah chalna/waqt zaae^ karna

dawn: v.i. iSHraaq hona/pau phaTna

dawn: n. iSHraaq/pagaah/seHar/saweyra/

subH/taRka/ujaala

day: n. din/roz/yaum

day and night: n. aaThoñ paehr

day break: n. iSHraaq/taRka/ujaala

day's sale: n. GHallah

dazed: a. mabhuut

dazzle: n. bad Hawaasi/chaka chauñd/KHiirgi

dazzled: a. KHiirah

dazzling: n. aab daar/chaka chaund karney waali/

KHiirah kun/raKH SHaañ

dead: a. bey His/bey jaan/halaak/ma'iyat/marHuum/

murdah/mutawaffi/sard/SHal/sun

dead drunk: a. siyaah mast

deadline: n. Hadd e aaKHir/waqt e muqarrarah

deadlock: n. jumuud/ta^ttul(m.)

deadly: a. jaan leywa/mohlik/qaatil/tabaah kun

deadliest: a. mohlik tariin

deadness: n. maryal pan(m.)

dead weight: n. bharat bojh(m.)

deaf: a. baehra/bey His/bey parwaah

deafen: v.t. baehra karna

deafening: n. kaan phaaRta hu'a

deafness: n. baehra pan

deal: v.t. baañTna/taqsiim karna

deal: v.i. leyn deyn karna/qadam uThaana/

taaSH key pattey baañTna

deal: n. Hissah/sauda

dealer: n. beopaari(m.)

dealings: n. leyn deyn

dear: a. âziiz/chahiita/giraañ qadr/laaDla/laal/

muSHfiq/pyaarey/qaHet

dearest: a. jigri

dearness: n. giraani(f.)/maehñgaa'i(f.)

dearth: n. giraani/kaal/kam yaabi/kami/KHuSHki/maehñgaa'i/

qaHet(m.)/qillat(f.)

death: n. ajal(f.)/fana(f.)/faut(f.)/halaakat(f.)/

 $i\tilde{n}teqaal(f.)/kaal(f.)/marg(f.)/maut(f.)/$ 

qaza(f.)/raeHlat(f.)/wafaat(f.)

(sudden) death: n. marg e nagaahañ

deathbed: n. bistar e marg

debase: v.t. bey qadar karna/khoTa banaana/past karna

zillat

debate: n. baeHs/istedlaal/mubaaHesah/munaazrah

debauch: v.t. bigaaRna/lalchaana

debauchee: n. âiyaaSH

debauchery: n. âiyaaSHi/fujuur/SHaehwat parasti/

riñdi

debility: n. kam zori/naa tawaañi/naqahat/zo^f

debilitate: v.t. kam zor karna/laaGHir karna/

naa tawaañ banaana

debilitated: a. kam zor/laaGHir/za^iif

debilitating: n. kam zor banaaney waala/laaGHir karney waala

debilitation: n. laaGHiri ki kaefiyat(f.)

debonair: n. KHuSH aKHlaaq/SHaa'estah

debris: n. malba

debt: n. qarz/qarzah/udhaar

debtor: n. madyuun(m.)

debug: v.t. azaalah karna/muSHkilaat duur karna

debunk: v.t. bey niqaab karna/jhuTlaana/pol kholna/

qala^i kholna

debunker: n. bhaanDa phoR

debunked: a. bey niqaab/taSHt az baam

debut: n. aaGHaaz e kaar(m.)

decadence: n. giraawaT/zawaal

decamp: v.i. bhaag jaana/chal deyna/GHaa'eb ho jaana

decapitate: v.t. gardan maarna/sar kaaTna/sar qalam carna

itlaaf/kaahiSH/reyKHt

decaying: n. zawaal paziir

deceased: a. aañ jahaani/faut SHudah/jañnat nasiib/mara hu'a/

marHuum/murdah/mutawaffi/yaaraan e âdam

deceit: n. bahaanah/chaal/daGHa/dhoka/fareyb/

fitrat/ghaat/Hiilah gari/jul/naerañg/peych

deceitful: a. chaalaak/daGHa baaz/dhoka baaz/fareybi/

Harraaf/Hiilah baaz/makkaar/riya kaar

deceive: v.t. chuuna lagaana/daGHa deyna/dhoka deyna/

jul deyna/kaawa deyna/paTTi paRhaana

deceiver: n. dhokey baaz(m.)/fareybi(m.)/KHaa'in(m.)

deceiving: n. fareyb

decency: n. Haya/SHaa'estahgi

decent: a. SHaa'estah

deception: n. âiyaari/chaal/daGHa/Dhakosla/dhoka/fareyb/

ghapla/Hiilah/jhaañsa/makkaari/naerañg/paTTi

deceptive: a. fareyb kaar/gum raah kun

deceptively: adv. dhoka dahi sey/fareyb kaari sey

decide: v.t. chukaana/faeslah karna/qaraar/taey karna

decided: a. faesal/taey SHudah

decidedly: adv. albattah

deciding: n. jazm(m.)

decimate: v.t. tabaah o barbaad kar deyna

decimation: n. tabaahi wa barbaadi

decision: n. âzm/faeslah/qata^i raa'ey

decisive: a. do Tuuk/faesla kun/naatiq/qaate^/qat^i

decisively: adv. Hatman/qa^an/qat^i taur par

deck: v.t. Dhakna/pahenaana

deck: n. ârSHah/Dhakna

declaiming: a. mutakallim

declare: v.t. bayaan deyna/bayaan karna/e^laan karna/

izhaar karna/maSHhuur karna

declaration: n. bayaan/e^laan/eqraar/eqraar naamah/izhaar

declaratory: n. tauziiHi(f.)

decline: v.t. paehlu tihi karna

zawaal

declining: n. âduul/zawaal paziir

declivity: n. jhukaa'o(m.)/Dhalwaan(f.)

decoct: v.t. kaSHiid karna/ubaalna

decoction: n. nusKHah/tarkiib

decompose: v.t. galaana/saRaana/taeHliil karna

decomposition: n. inHilaal/saRaand/tajziyah

decorate: v.t. aaraastah karna/muza'iyan karna/

rachaana/sajaana

decorated: a. aaraastah/maziin/saja hu'a

decoration: n. aaraa'iSH/aaraastagi/rachaawaT/sajaawaT/ThaaTh/

zeyb o ziinat/zeybaa'iSH/ziinat

decoy: n. daam/hilaara/murGH e daam

decoy: v.t. lubhaana/phuslaana

decrease: v.t. ghTaana/kam karna/taKHfiif karna/

thoRa karna

decrease: v.i. ghaTna/kam hona/taKHfiif hona/

thoRa ho jaana

decrease: n. ghaaTa/inHetaat/taKHfiif

(judicial)decree:n. faeslah/farmaan/Hukm/Hukm naamah

(religious) decree:n. fatwa(m.)

(royal)decree: n. farmaan(m.)

decrepit: a. farsuudah/murdah/naa kaarah/SHikastah

decrepitude: n. farsuudah Haali(f.)/KHastah Haali(f.)

decry: v.t. mazammat karna/zimmah daar Thaeraana

dedicate: v.t. iñtisaab karna/ma^nuun karna/mañsuub karna/

nazar karna

dedicated: a. waqf SHudah

dedication: n. iñtesaab/nazar/waqf

deduct: v.t. ghaTaana/kaaTna

deduction: n. kaTauti(f.)/mujra(m.)

deed: n. âmal/dast aaweyz/fe^l/hibah naamah/

wasiiqah(m.)/kaar e numaayaañ(m.)

deem: v.i. samajhna

deep: a. chauRa/daqiiq/Duuba hu'a/GHaa'er/gaehra/

gham biir/niicha/pakka/SHoKH/Zarf

deep seated: a. gaehra

deeply: adv. baRi Had tak

deepen: v.t. gaehra karna

deeper: a. gaehra tar

deer: n. aahu(m.)/GHazaal(m.)/hiran(m.)

deface: v.t. bigaaRna/masKH karna/miTaana/

uurat bigaaRna

defalcate: v.t. Dakaar jaana/GHaban karna/paesey maarna

defalcation: n. GHaban

defalcator: n. KHaa'in(m.)

defame: v.t. bad naam karna/bey îzzat karna/

bohtaan baandhna/naam dharna/ruswa karna/

SHohrat KHaraab karna

defamation: n. aabru reyzi/bad naami/hattak e îzzat/

tauhiin

default: n. âdam e paerawi/GHaflat/kotaahi

defaulter: n. baaqi daar/GHaer Haazir/naa dahiñdah/

qusuur waar

defeat: v.t. daañt khaTTey karna/haaraana/haziimat karna/

maat deyna/naa kaam banaana/niicha dikhaana/

paa'oñ ukhaaRna/pachaaRna/piiTna/
SHikast deyna/zak deyna/zeyr karna

defeat: n. haar/haziimat/maat/naa kaami/SHikast/zak

defeatist: a. haziimat pasañd

defeated: a. haara hu'a/maGHluub/naa kaam/paspa/

SHikast KHurdah

defecate: v.t. KHaalis karna/mael kaaTna/nithaarna/

paak karna/saaf karna

defecation: n. paaki(f.)/safaa'i(f.)

khoT/nuqs/qabaaHat(f.)/qusuur(m.)/rog/(m.)

defective: a. âeyb daar/kachcha/kam/KHaraab/

khoTa/naa qis

defector: n. GHaddar/mafruur/murtid

defects: n. asqaam

defence: n. aaR/bachaa'o/defaa^/Hemaayat/mudaafe^at/

muHaafizat/safaa'i

defence: a. defaa^i

defenceless: a. bey bachaa'o/bey kas/nihatta

defencelessly: adv. bey kasi sey/nihattey añdaaz meyñ

defend: v.t. bachaana/Hamlah rokna/Hafaazat karna/ himaayat karna/mudaafe^at karna

defender: n. Haami/muHaafiz/taraf daar

defendant: a. muddu^aa âleyh

defensive: n. defaa^i/mudaafe^aanah

defer: v.t. deyr lagaana/laTkaana/multawi karna/

pas e puSHt Daalna

defer: v.i. leHaaz karna/tasliim karna

deferred: a. multawi

deference: n. adab/leHaaz/paas/tasliim

deferent: a. muaddib/paas karney waala

deferential: a. muaddibaanah/ta^ziimi

deferentially: adv. adab sey/leHaaz sey/paas sey/ta^ziiman

deferment: n. iltawa/taaKHiir/Taal maTol

deferral: n. iltawa/Taal maTol

KHaami(f.)/kotaahi/qabaaHat(f.)/

qillat/qusuur

deficient: a. kachcha/kam/KHaam/naa mukammal/naaqis/

naa tamaam/qaasir/qaliil

deficit: n. ghaaTa/kami/kasar/KHasaarah/nuqsaan

defile: v.t. aaludah karna/baTTa lagaana/KHaraab karna/

saañna

defilement: n. chhuut(f.)

define: v.t. muta^iyyan karna

defined: a. maSHruut

definite: a. Hatmi/KHaas/maeHduud/pakka/pakki/

qata^i/yaqiini

definitely: adv. qata^an/yaqiinan

definition: n. Had bañdi/ta^riif/tauziiH

definitive: a. Hatma/pakka/pakki/naatiq/qata^i/yaqiini

deflate: v.t. hawa nikaalna/pichkaana

deflation: n. qillat e zar

deflect: v.t. raah sey haTaana deflect: v.i. inHeraaf karna v.t. bey îsmat karna/phuul toR Daalna deflower: defoliate: pattey toR Daalna v.t. deforest: v.t. jañgal KHatm kaaT Daalna deform: v.t. bad ha'iyat karna/bad numa karna/ bad suurat karna deformed: bad ha'iyat/bad numa/bad SHakl/bad waza^ a. bey hañgam/kariih ul mañzar/TeyRha(m.)/ TeyRhi(f.) defraud: v.t. añdha karna/dhoka deyna/fareyb deyna/Haq maarna defray: v.t. mo^aawizah deyna deft: chaalaak/maahir/subuk dast/teyz faehm a. deftly: chaalaaki sey/mahaarat sey adv. chaalaaki(f.)/hoSHyaari(f.)/mahaarat(f.)/ deftness: n. maSHSHaaqi(f.) defunct: a. fana/kaala^dam/murdah/naa paed/saaqit defuse: futuur paeda karna n. lalkaarna/muqaabilah karna defy: v.t. degeneracy: pasti(f.)/saflah pan(m.) n. degenerate: v.i. bigaRna/KHaraab hona/KHastah Haal hona degenerate: a. bigRa hu'a/ghaTiya/KHastah Haal/KHwaar/ naa KHalaf/niich degeneration: n. bigaaR(m.)/giraawaT(f.)/inHetaat(m.)/ tanazzul(m.) degrade: v.t. bigaaRna/darjah kam karna/Hagiir karna/ ôhdah ghaTaana/peySHaab ki dhaar par maarna/ saaqit karna/tazliil karna degrading: ghaTiya/ochha/past/ruswah kun/sauqiyaanah/ a. zillat aameyz ghaTiya pan sey/ochhey pan sey/pasti sey/ degradingly: adv. sauqiyaanah pan sey/zillat aameyzi sey degradation: bey îzzati n.

darjah(m.)/martabah(m.)/naubat(f.)/

qadr(f.)/sanad(f.)/siiRhi(f.)

degust: v.t. chakhna/mazah luuTna

degree:

dehorn: n. siing kaaTna

dehort: v.t. jaan chhuRwaana

dehumanise: n. bey iñsaan karna

deify: n. deota banaana/puuja karna

deign: v.t. farmaana

deity: n. deota/KHuda

dejected: a. aazurdah/âajiz/paZ murdah/uchaaT

dejection: n. afsos/paZH murdagi

delate: v.t. jurm ka ilzaam lagaana/SHaa'e^ karna

delay: v.t. deyr lagaana/laTkaana/multawi karna/taaKHiir karna/Taalna/Thaeraana

delay: v.i. deyr hona/multawi hona/Talna/Thaerna

delay: n. aahistagi/ârsah/deyr/deyri/Dhiil/harj/iltiwa/

jhol jhaal/pas o peySH/taaKHiir/Taal maTol/waqfah

delectable: a. KHuSH gawaar/laziiz

delegate: v.t. Hawaaley karna/supurd karna

delegate: a. Hawaaley karna

delegation: n. wafd(m.)

delete: v.t. bar baad karna/Hazf karna/miTaana/

qalam zad karna/qalam pheyrna

deletion: n. Hazf(m.)/maeHw

deleterious: a. muzir/nuqsaan deh/zehriila

deliberate: v.t. parakhna/sochna

deliberate: a. eraadi

deliberately: adv. âmdan/daanistah/jaaney buujhey

deliberation: n. tadbiir

deliberatively: adv. qasdan/soch samajh kar

delicacy: n. bariiki/lataafat/lazzat/loch/nazaakat/ne^mat

delicate: a. baariik/daqiiq/dhaan paan/gul andaam/gul badan/

loch daar/naaz niin/naazuk/nafiis/subuk

delicious: a. latiif/laziiz/mazey daar/mazey ka

deliciousness: n. Halaawat(f.)/lataafat(f.)

delict: n. buri Harkat/gunaah/KHata

deligation: n. paTTi

delight: v.t. KHuSH karna

delight: n. âeSH/bahaar/farHat/lazzat/lutf

delighted: a. maeHzuuz/masruur/SHaad

delightful: a. dil chasp/KHuSH gawaar

delineate: v.t. bayaan karna/naqSHah khiiñchna

delineation: n. KHaakah(m.)/naqSHah(m.)

delinquent: n. kam êql/mujrim

delirium: n. diiwañgi(f.)/hizyaan(m.)/sarsaam(m.)

delirious: a. bey KHud/KHabti/paagal

delitescent: a. maKHfi/nehaañ/poSHiidah

deliver: v.t. bachchah jañna/nijaat dilaana/supurd karna

delivered: a. supurd

deliverance: n. aazaadgi/bachaa'o/chhuT kaara/KHalaasi/nijaat/

rehaa'i/waarey niyaarey

deliverer: n. nijaat dahiñdah

delivery: n. jaapa/rehaa'i/supurdagi/taeHwiil

delta coast: n. dehaanwi kinaarah/musallasi kinaarah

delouse: v.t. jo'eñ nikaalna

delude: v.t. baar Daalna/baehkaana/dhoka deyna/

fareyftah karna/sabz baaGH dikhaana

deluded: a. baehka hu'a/fareyftah/gumraah

deluder: n. daGHa baaz/dhoka baaz/fareyb kaar

deluge: n. saelaab/tuufaan/tuGHiyaani

delusion: n. daGHa(f.)/Dhakosla(m.)/dhoka/

Dhoñg(m.)/GHalti(f.)/maaya(f.)

delusional: a. GHalat/pur fareyb

delve: v.t/i. khodna

demand: v.t. KHwaahiSH karna/maangna/mutaalbah karna/

tgaqaaza karna

demand: chaah/da^wah(m.)/iqteza/KHwaahiSH(f.)/ n.

maañg(f.)/mutaalbah(m.)pukaar(f.)/

sawaal(m.)/talab(f.)/taqaaza(m.)

Had bañdi karna/niSHaan lagaana demarcate: v.t.

êlaaHedgi(f.)/daaGH beyl(f.) demarcation: n.

demarche: laa'eHah e âmal/mañsuubah n.

demean: v.t. bar taa'o karna

bar taa'o/Dhañg/rakh rakhaa'o/ demeanour: n.

suluuk/taur/waza^

bigaaRna/ghaTaana/giraana/niicha karna demean: v.t.

demeaning: bey îzzati/pasti n.

dement: paagal karna v.t.

dement: KHabti/paagal a.

demented: a. KHabti/majnuuñ/paagal

dementedly: adv. KHabt paney wey/paagal pan sey

dementi: iñkaar(m.)/tardiid(f.) n.

demerit: KHaraabi/zam n.

demi-: aadha/adh/niim pref.

demilitarise: v.t. GHaer fauji banaana

demilitarisation:n. faujiyat sey chhuTkaara

demise: iñteqaal(m.)/wafaat(f.) n.

demise: v.t. wiraasat meyñ deyna

demit: niicha karna

demit: iste^fa deyna/ruKHsat karna n.

KHaaliq(m./muujib(m.) demiurge: n.

democracy: jumhuuriyat n.

democratic: jumhuuri/ûmuumi a.

îlm ul nufuusiyaat demography: n.

demolish: bar baad karna/Dhaana/KHaak meyñ milaana/ v.t.

mismaar karna/paTra kar deyna

demolished: a. mismaar demon: n. aaseyb/deow/îfriit/SHaetaan

demoniac: a. aaseyb zadah/ibliisiyaanah/majnuuñ/

pur taSHaddud

demonic: a. aaseybi/bhuut jaesa

demonise: n. bhuut pariit banaana

demonisation: n. bhuut pariit banaaney ka âamal

demonology: bhuut pariit ka zikr/îlm e arwaaH

demonstrate: v.t. bayaan karna/dikhaana/izhaar karna/

muzaahirah karna/numaa'iSH karna

demonstrable: a. qaabil e muzaahirah

demonstrably: adv. dikhaa kar

demonstrated: a. masbat

demonstration: n. istedlaal(m.)/muzaahirah(m.)/subuut(m.)

demonstrative: n. asbaati/mudallil

demoralise: v.t. bad chalan banaana/bey himmat karna

demote: v.t. ôhdah kam karna

demotic: a. âaamiyaanah/âwaami/har dil âziiz

demulcent: a. sukuun deyney waala

demur: v.i. jhijhakna/taraddud karna

demur: n. jhijhak/hich kichaahaT/SHak/taraddud/waqfah

demure: a. maeHjuub

demurrage: n. har jaanah

den: n. gaRha/GHaar

denationalise: v.t. niji milkiyat meyñ deyna

denegation: n. iñkaar

denial: n. iñkaar/nazaar añdaazi

deniable: a. qaabil e iñkaar

denigrate: v.t. bad naam karna/kaalik lagaana/siyaah krna

denigrate: a. kaala

denigrated: a. bad naam

denigration: n. bad naami(f.)/kalañk kaa Tiika(m.)

denizen: n. baasi/baaSHiñdah/saakin

denominate: v.t. kaehlaana/laqab deyna/mausuum karna/

naam rakhna

denomination: n. firqah(m.)/laqab(m.)/mazhab(m.)/nau^(f.)/

ûrfiyat(f.)/zaat(f.)

denote: v.t. iSHaarah karna/niSHaan lagaana

denoument: n. añjaam/maa Haasil

denounce: v.t. tardiid karna

dense: a. aeHmaq/ghana/guñjaan/kasiif

density: n. kasaafat

dent: n. daañta

dent: v.t. niSHaan lagaana

dental: a. dan daani

dentist: n. dañdaan saaz

dentistry: n. dañdaan saazi

denude: v.t. nañga karna

denuded: a. âari/nañga

denunciation: n. gaaliyon ki bauchhaaR/tafziiH

deny: v.t. iñkaar karna/palaT jaana/tardiid karna/

ulaTna

depart: v.i. chaley jaana/kuuch karna/raehlat karna/

raKHt e safar baandhna/rawaanah hona/widaa^ hona

departure: n. rawaangi(f.)

departed: a. rawaanah

departing: n. firaaq

department: n. idaarah/mad/maeHkamah/SHo^bah

departure: n. bidaa'i/kuuch/ruKHsat

depasture: v.t.. charaa'i karwaana/char jaana

depasture: v.i. ghaas charna

depend: v.i. munHasir hona

dependable: a. qaabil e êtebaar

dependence: n. aasra/daar o madaar/inHesaar/

madaar/sahaara/taabe^ daari/waabastahgi

depending on: waa bastah

depict: v.t. SHabaahat deyna

depilate: v.t. baal saaf karna

depilatory: a. baal saaf karney ki sifat rakney waala

deplete: v.t. ghaTaana/KHaali karna

depleted: a. kam/kam taab kaar/KHaali

deplore: v.t. izhaar e GHam karna

deploy: v.i. khulna

deplume: v.t. par nochna

depone: a. amaanat rakhna

deport: v.t. mulk badar karna/SHahr badar karna

deportation: n. jila watni/SHaehr badri

deport: v.t. bartaa'o karna/peySH aana

deportment: n. gat(f.)/KHu(f.)/suluuk(m.)

depose: v.t. gawaahi deyna/ôHdey sey haTaana

deposed: a. ma^zuul

deposition: n. gawaahi/SHahaadat

depot: n. zaKHiirah

deprave: v.t. gum raah karna

depraved: a. gum raah/kamiinah/tabaah

depreciate: v.t. kam qiimat lagaana

depreciated: a. pas maandah

depredate: v.t. luuTna/nigal jaana

depredation: n. luuT

deprehend: v.t. SHak karna

depressed: a. afsurdah/kabiidah/maluul/paZ murdah

paZ murdagi

deprive: v.t. maeHruum karna/salb karna

deprived: a. maeHruum

depriving: a. salb

depth: n. gaehraa'i/ûmuq

deputation: n. wafd(m.)

depute: n. numaa'eñdahgi karna

deputising: n. qaa'em maqaam

deputy: n. jaa naSHiin/naa'eb/numaa'eñdah

deputyship: n. niyaabat/numaa'eñdahgi

depurate: v.t. paak karna/tahaarat karna

deracinate: v.t. jaR sey ukhaaRna

derail: v.t. patri sey utaarna

derail: v.i. patri sey utarna

derange: v.t. idhar udhar kar deyna

deranged: a. KHabti/paagal

derangement: n. KHabt(m.)

derelict: a. matruuk

deride: v.t. hañsna/mazaaq uRaana

derision: n. mazaaq

derisory: a. ehaanat aameyz

derivate: v.t. aKHz karna

derivation: n. maaKHaz

derivative: a. maaKHuuz

deriving: n. jalb(m.)

derm: n. chamRa/jild

derogate: v.t. zarar rasaani karna

derogatory: n. zarrar rasaañ

descend: v.i. Hamlah aawar hona/naazil hona/

niichey utarna

descend: v.t. niichey ki taraf jaana

descendant: n. aal aulaad/KHalaf/parja

descending: a. Dhalwaan

descending: n. hubuut/naazil

hubuut/nasl/nazuul/puSHt descent: n.

describe: bayaan karna/wazaaHat karna v.t.

description: bayaan/taraH/ta^riif n.

desensitise: v.t. azaala e Hissiyat karna

desert: Haq/en^aam n.

desert: v.t. chhoR deyna/chhoRna/tark karna

desert: bañjar/bayaabaan/seHra n.

KHaali/KHwaar/suuna/sunsaan deserted: a.

deserter: n. raafzi(m.)

deserve: v.t. Haq daar bañna/laa'eq bañna

deserve: v.i. laa'eq hona

deserving: a. Haq daar/Haq bah jaanib/mustaHaq/qaabil

desiccate: KHuSHk karna v.t.

desiccate: v.i KHuSHk hona

desiccated: a. KHuSHk

desideratum: n. aarzu(f.)/iHtiyaaj(f.)/matluub(m.)

design: GHaraz/kaam/maqsad/naqSHah/ n.

qasd/tarH/ThaaTh

designate: a. naam zad

designated: a. naam zad SHudah

designation: ism/mañsab/naam/ôHdah/ n.

rutbah/taqarrur

designer: n. naqqaaSH

designing: fitrati a.

v.t. aarzu karna/chaahna/jii chalna/KHwaahiSH karna/ desire:

talab karna

aarzu/aas/aaSHa/armaan/chaah/ desire: n.

> chaahat/chaa'o/Hasrat/Hausalah/hawas/Hirs/ Hub/huRakna/eraadah/iSHteyaaq/jazbah/ kaam/KHwaahiSH/laaley/laggi/maqsad/marzi/ matlab(m.)/muraad(f.)/parwaah/pyaas/

raGHbat/SHauq/tiSHnagi

raGHbat (strong) desire: n.

desirable: a. dil kaSH/maeHbuub/marGHuub/pasañdiidah/

pyaara/SHaayaañ

desirablity: n. dil pasañdi/marGHuubiyat

desired: a. marGHuub

desirous: a. KHwaahaañ/raaGHib/mutamañni/SHaa'eq

desist: v.i. tark karna

desk: n. chauki(f.)/meyz e taeHriir

desolate: v.t. bar baad karna

desolate: a. chau paT/laq o daq/suuna/wiiraan

desolation: n. KHaraabi/wiiraani

despair: v.i. aas toRna/naa ummiid hona/os paR jaana

despair: n. naa ummiidi/yaas

despairing: a. maa yuus kun/naa ummiid

despatch: v.t. bheyjna/rawaanah karna

despatch: n. imzaa/KHaatimah(f.)/maktuub(m.)/muraasilah(f.)/

tarsiil(f.)

despatched: a. rawaanah kardah

desperate: a. bad Haal/naa ummiid

desperation: n. laaley/maa yuusi

desperately: adv. bey jigri sey

despicable: a. paliid/paliit/qaabil e nafrat/zabuuñ

despise: v.t. ghaTiya jaanna/juuti par maarna/

nafrat karna/peySHaab ki dhaar par maarna/

zaliil samajhna

despite: n. baer/buGHz/SHadiid kiinah/SHadiid nafrat

despite: prep. baa wujuud/baa wujuud yeh keh/

maziid bar aañ

despoil: v.t. chhiin leyna/GHaarat zani karna/luuT leyna

despoiler: n. chhiin leyney waala/GHaarat zan/luTeyra

despoliation: n. dast burd/luuT/mukammal GHaarat gari

despond: v.i. maa yuus hona/naa ummiid hona

despondent: a. hiraasaañ/maa yuus/naa ummiid

despot: n. jaabir/mutlaq ul ânaan/zaalim

despotism: n. fir^auniyat/istebdaad

despumate: v.i. muñh sey jhaag nikalna

destabilise: v.t. GHaer mustaeHkam karna

destination: n. mañzil/magsad/gismat

destine: v.t. taey karna

destiny: n. honi/muqaddar/nasiib/qismat/sitaarah/taale^

destitute: a. aawaarah/bey bahrah/bey zar/GHariib/kora/

laa chaar/mafluuk/naa chaar

destroy: v.t. aadha karna/bar baad karna/Dubona/

kaaT karna/KHaak meyñ milaana/

naa kaarah banaana/niist o naa buud karna/
paa maal karna/paTra kar deyna/tabaah karna

destroyed: a. bar baad/chau paT/maara/paa maal/tabaah/zaae^

destroyer: n. GHaarat gar/KHaanah bar añdaaz

destroying: n. biiKH kani(f.)

destruction: n. bar baadi/fana/GHaarat gari/halaakat/

KHaraabi/nuqsaan/taaKHt o taaraaj/toR phoR/

safaa'i/wiiraani

destructive: a. GHaarat gar/mohlik/nuqsaan deh

destructiveness:n. GHaarat gari/nuqsaan dehi

desultory: a. bilaa sar paer/jald baaz/

uuT paTaang bakney waala

detach: v.t. âlaaHedah karna/alag karna/haTaana

detach: v.i. âlaaHedah hona

detached: a. âlaaHedah

detachment: n. chhuuT/laa ta^alluqi

detail: v.t. giñna/tafsiil sey bayaan karna

detail: n. bayaan/kachcha chaTTha/juz'yaat/tafsiil

detailed: a. mufassal/tafsiili

detain: v.t. Heraast meyñ leyna/rakh leyna/rokna

detainment: n. Heraast

detect: v.t. faaSH karna/pakaRna/patah chalaana/

paeh chaañna/suraaGH lagaana

detection: n. dar yaaft/iñkeSHaaf/kaSHf/suraaGH rasaani

detective: n. suraaGH rasaañ

detention: n. Heraast/nazar bañdi

deter: v.t. rukaawaT Daalna/Taañg aRaana

deterge: v.t. pochhna/safaa'i karna

deteriorate: v.t. bad tar karna

deterioration: v.t. inHetaat paziiri

deteriorative: a. inHetaat paziiri

determine: v.t. âzm karna/faesalah karna/muta^iyyan karna

determined: a. âazim/muta^iyyan/pakka/saabit qadam

determination: n. âzm/faeslah/isteqlaal/jazm/qaraar/

sabaat/tahaiyah

determining: a. âazim

detersion: v.t. âmal e safaa'i

detest: v.t. az Had nafrat karna

detestable: a. makruuh/qaabil e nafrat

dethrone: v.t. taKHt sey utaarna

detinue: n. GHalat Heraasati

detonate: v.t. dhamaaka karna/phaaRna

detort: v.t. bigaaRna/masKH karna

detour: n. lamba raastah/pheyr daar

detract: v.t. bad naami karna/ghaTaana/ley leyna/

tawajjoh haTaana

detractor: n. tawajjoh haTaaney waala

detrimental: a. nugsaan deh/zarar rasaañ

detritus: n. chuura/reyKHt/reyzah

detrital: a. kañkriila/reytiila

detrude: v.t. ghuseyRna/piichhey dhakeylna

detruncate: v.t. kaañTna chhaañTna/masKH karna/

phuñgi kaaTna

detumescence: n. suujan ki kami

deuce: v.t. SHaetaan

deuced: v.t. SHaetaani

deus ex machina:n. qismat ki palaT?

devalue: v.t. qiimat ghaTaana

devastate: v.t. GHaarat gari karna/taaKHt o taaraaj karna

devastated: a. bar baad/GHaarat

devastation: n. bar baadi/GHaarat gari/luuT maar/tabaahi

develope: v.i. par waan chaRhna/taraqqi karna

developing: n. naSHw taraqqi karta hu'a/uchak

developement: n. naSHw o numa/namu/taraqqi

deviate: v.i. bhaTakna/iñHeraaf karna/munHarif hona/

raah sey haTna

deviation: n. ilHaad/inHeraaf

device: n. Hiilah/Hikmat/jatan/joR toR/tadbiir

devil: n. deow/SHaetaan

devilish: a. KHabiish/KHatar naak/duSHmanaanah/SHaetaani

devious: a. ba^iid/duur/gum raah/pheyr daar

deviousness: n. heyra pheyri(f.)/pur fareybi(f.)

devise: v.t. fikr karna/sochna/tarkiib ghaRna

devised: a. saaKHtah par daaKHtah

devoid: a. faariGH/KHaali/kora/laa chaar/

ûryaañ

devolve: v.t. aagey baRhaana/supurd karna

devolution: n. tafwiiz

devote: v.t. ma^nuun karna/mañsuub karna/nazar karna

devoted: a. nisaar/SHauqiin

devotedness: n. bañdqi(f.)/zuhd(m.)

devotee: n. âabid/âbd/bhagat/jaañ nisaar/

paeru/zaahid

devotion: n. bañdagi/fida/taa^at/êbaadat/

ûbuudiyat/waqf

devour: v.t. chaaT jaana/chaT kar jaana/hazm kar jaana/

nigalna

devouring: a. hazm

devout: a. Halqah bah goSH/muttaqi/pakka

dew: n. os/SHab nam

dexter: a. siidha/siidhey haath par

dexterity: n. lap jhap/lapak/mahaarat/saliiqah

dextrous: a. charb dast/hunar mañd/maahir

diabetes: n. ziabetis(f.)

diagram: n. SHakl

diabolic: v.t. KHatar naak/SHaetaani

diacritic: a. mumaiyyazi

diacritical: a. imtiyaazi/tafriiiqi

diadem: n. taaj

diagnosis: n. taSH KHiis

diagnostic: a. mumtaaz

dialect: n. boli/laehjah

dialectical: a. mañtiqi

dialogue: n. guftugu/ham kalaami/mukaalmah

diameter: n. qutr(m.)

diaper: n. dastar KHwaan(m.)/pothRa(m.)

diarrhoea: n. dast(m.)/isHaal(m.)

diary: n. roz naam chah (m.)

Diaspora: n. bikhraa'o(m.)/iñtiSHaar(m.)

diatribe: n. lan taraani(f.)

dice: n. paañsa/qur^ah

dichotomous: a. do kaaT/do qismi/do SHaaKHah

dictate: n. Hukm deyna

dictation: n. imla(m.)

dictator: n. aamir

dictatorial: a. aamiraanah

dictatorship: n. aamiriyat(f.)

diction: n. îbaarat/iñSHa

dictionary: n. farhañg/luGHat

dictum: n. kaehna/qaul/rawaayat

didactic: n. ta^liimi

diddle: v.t. GHaban karna/war GHalaana

die: v.i. chal basna/dam nikalna/dam toRna/faut hona/ guzarna/iñteqaal karna/KHaatimah hona/

marna/mar miTna/ruuH nikalna/wafaat paana

die: n. paañsa/qur^ah/saañcha/Thappa

diet: KHoraak(f.)/parheyzi KHoraak(f.) n.

differ: muKHtalif hona/mumaiyaz hona v.i.

difference: duu'i/farq/eKHtelaaf/heyr pheyr/naa ittefaaqi/ n.

pheyr

different: âlaaHedah/GHaer/juda/muKHtalif a.

differently: duusri taraH sey/juda gaanah/tafriiqi adv.

differentiate: v.t. farq karna/mumaiyaz karna

difficult: a. baariik/daqiiq/duSHwaar/kaRa/kaThin/muSHkil/

peych daar/peychiidah/pur peych/SHaaq

difficulty: diqqat/duSHwaari/gaañTh/jhameyla/meHnat/ n.

> marHalah/musiibat/muSHkil(f.)/paKH/ peych/phañda/rog(m.)/sa^uubat/ SHaaKH saanah/takliif/uljhan/ziiq

difficult moment: aaRa waqt

diffident: GHaer waasiq/maSHkuuk a.

diffuse: v.t. phaelaana/muñtaSHir karna

diffuse: v.i. phaelna

diffuse: bikhra/dhuñdhla a.

diffused: a. SHaaKH dar SHaaKH

diq: v.t. khodna/kureydna

digamy: v.t. duusri SHaadi

digest: v.t. hazm karna/pachaana

digestion: haazimah (m.)

digestive: haazim a.

digit: v.t. uñgli

digging: n. kan/khudaa'i

diglot: n. do zabaan waala

dignified: sañjiidah/wajiih a.

(highly) dignified:a. âziim

dignify: v.t. âzmat deyna dignity: n. aab(f.)/aabru(f.)/aan(f.)/azmat(f.)/

dab dabah(m.)/HaSHmat(f.)/Hurmat(f.)/îzzat(f.)/
jaah(m.)/martabah(m.)/qadr(f.)/raf^at(f.)/

sañjiidagi(f.)/SHaan(f.)/SHaraf(m.)/wajaahat(f.)

digress: v.t. baat sey haTna/gureyz karna

digression: n. gureyz

dike: n. bañd(m.)/KHañdaq(f.)/meyñD(f.)

dilapidate: v.t. bar baad karna/khañDar banaana

dilapidated: a. bar baad/khañDar

dilate: v.t. phelaana/wus^at deyna

dilate: v.i. phaelna/phuulna

dilatory: a. Dhiila/kaahil

dilemma: n. diqqat/dirañg/kaSH makaSH/muSHkil/

pheyr/SHaaKH saanah

diligence: n. jaanfiSHaani/meHnat/sar garmi

diligence: n. Daak gaaRi

diligent: a. an thak/chau kas/meHnti

diligently: adv. meHnat sey

dill: n. soya(m.)

dilute: v.t. Hal karna/patla karna

diluvium: n. tuGHiyaani

dilly dally: v.t. aaj kal karna

dim: a. dhuñdhla/maddham

dim: v.t. añdheyra karna/maddham karna

dimness: n. dhuñdla pan(m.)

dimension: n. naap/paemaa'iSH/wus^at

diminish: v.t. Haqiir karna/kam karna

diminished: a. kam

diminution: n. nuqs/qasr

diminutive: a. saGHiir

din: n. lagaa taar SHor

dine: v.i. khaana/tanaawul karna

dine: v.t. khilaana/tanaawul karaana

ding: v.t. dhakka deyna/piiTna/Thoñkna

ding: v.i. ghañTi bajtey raehna

dining: n. tanaawul

dingy: v.t. bey rañg/mal gija

dinner: n. khaana/ziyaafat/zuhraanah

dinner: v.i. khaana khaana

dinner: v.t. khaana khilaana

dint:
n. choT(f.)

dip: v.t. Dubki lagaana/Dubona/GHotah deyna

dip: v.i. Duubna

diploma: n. sanad

diploma holder: n. sanad yaaftah

diplomacy: n. Hikmat(f.)

diplomat: n. sefaarat kaar

diplomatic: a. sefaarati

dippy: a. KHabti/paagal

dire: a. GHazab naak/haebat naak

direct: v.t. hedaayat karna/mabzuul karna

saaf/siidha

direction: n. hedaayat/irSHaad/paehlu/patah/ruKH/

samt/su/taak/taraf

directionless: a. bey ruKH/bey samt

directive: n. hedaayat/Hukm/payaam

directly: adv. baraah raast/fauran/SHitaab

director: n. haadi/naazim/muñtazim

directorate: n. nazaamat

dirge: n. maatam KHwaani

najis/paliid/paliit

dirtiness: n. gañdgi/GHalaazat/janaabat/KHabaasat/mael/

naa paaki/najaasat

dirty manoeuvre:n. sifli

disable: v.t. kam zuur karna/laa chaar banaana

disabled: a. laa chaar/majbuur/ma^zuur/naa aehl/naa qaabil

disabuse: v.t. aañkheyñ khol deyna/tasHiiH karna/Thiik karna

disaffected: a. bey mael/bila muHabbat

disaffection: n. bey maeli

disagreeableness:n. naa KHuSHi

disagreeing: n. naa KHuSHi

disagreement: n. an ban/eKHtelaaf/muKHaalifat/naa ittefaaqi

disallowed: a. naa mañzuur

disappear: v.i. chal deyna/nazar sey GHaa'eb hona/

ojhal hona

disappearance: n. GHaer Haaziri/gum SHudgi

disappoint: v.t. aas toRna/maa yuus karna

disappointed: a. hiraasaañ/maa yuus/maeHruum/

naa muraad/naa ummiid

disappointment: n. hiraas/maa yuusi/naa umiidi

disappointing: n. maa yuus kun

disapprove: v.t. naa pasañd karna/rad karna

disapproved: a. naa pasañd/nazri

disaster: n. aafat/halaakat/musiibat/tabaahi

disastrous: a. halaakat KHeyz/pur aafat/tabaah kun

disastrously: adv. musiibat aameyzi sey

disavow: v.t. iñkaar karna/mukar jaana

disavowal: n. iñkaar

discard: v.t. nikaalna/pheyñkna/rad karna

discarded: a. dhutkaarah hu'a/rad kardah

discern: v.t. imteyaaz karna/paehchaañna

discernible: a. qaabil e daryaaft/qaabil e faehm

discerning: a. biina/daqiiqah ras/nuktah daan/saliiqah mañd

discernment: n. firaasat/imteyaaz/îrfaan/nazar/paehchaan/

samajh/tamiiz/waquuf(m.)

discharge: v.t. aazaad karna/chhoRna/nibTaana/ruKHsat karna/

uñDeylna

discharge: n. chhuTTi(f.)/nikaas(f.)/rehaa'i(f.)/ruKHsat(f.)

discharged: a. aazaadah/faariGH

disciple: n. baalak(m.)/cheyla(m.)/Halqah bah goSH(m.)/

Hawaari(m.)/muqallid/muriid(m.)/paeru(m.)/

SHaagird (m.)

discipline: v.t. islaaH karna/saza deyna

discipleship: n. muriidi(f.)/SHaagirdi(f.)

disciplinarian: a. saKHt qiir/zaabit

discipline: n. nazm/zabt

disclaim: v.t. iñkaar karna

disclose: v.t. faaSH karna/izhaar karna/kholna/

zaahir karna

disclosed: a. aaSHkaara/faaSH/khula/zaahir

disclosure: n. afSHa/iñkiSHaaf/izhaar

discolour: v.t. bad rang karna/rang uRaana

discolour: v.i. bad rang hona/rang utarna

discomfit: v.t. haraana/haziimat deyna/maar bhagaana/

paa'oN ukhaaRna/ulaT deyna

discomfiture: n. haar(f.)/maa yuusi(f.)/pareySHaani(f.)/

SHikast(f.)

discomfort: n. bey chaeni(f.)/bey kali(f.)/jhuñ jhulaahaT(f.)/

uljhan(f.)

discomfort: v.t. bey aaram karna/bey chaen karna/

bey kal karna/pareySHaan karna/uljhan meyñ Daalna

disconcert: v.t. abtari paeda karna/bad nazmi karna/

bey tartiib karna/naa kaam karna

disconcerting: a. baatil kun/

bad Hawaas karney waala

disconnect: v.t. alag karna

disconnect: n. alag pan

disconnection: n. kaaT

discontent: n. naa raaz

discontinuity: n. âlaaHedi/faasilah

discord: n. an ban/bey ittefaaqi/chaKH(f.)/eKHtelaaf(m.)/

fasaad/futuur/khichaa'o/naa ittefaaqi(f.)/

nafaaq/phuuT(f.)

discordant: a. naa mauzuuñ/naqiiz

discount: v.t. kaaTna

discount: n. kaTauti

discourage: v.t. bad dil karna/himmat toRna

discourse: n. guftugu/kalaam/magaalah/nutg

discover: v.t. dar yaaft karna/faaSH karna/

kaaSHi karna/nikaalna/pakaRna

discovered: a. bar aamad/paeda

discoverer: n. kaaSHif

discovery: n. dar yaaft

discredit: a. bey e^tebaar

discredited: a. aabru baaKHtah

discreet: a. moHtaat

discrepancy: n. ghapla

discretion: n. eKHteyaar

discriminate: v.t. farq karna/juda karna/

paehchaañna/tamiiz karna

discriminate: a. mumtaaz

discrimination: n. imteyaaz/imtiyaazi suluuk/tamiiz

discriminately: a. imteyaazi

discriminatory: a. imteyaazi/muta^lliq bah imteyaaz

discuss: v.t. baeHs karna/Hujjat karna/guftugu karna/

mubaaHisah karna/zikr karna

discussion: n. baeHs(f.)/Hujjat(f.)/kaehna suñna(m.)/

mubaaHisah(m.)/muzaakarah(m.)

biimaari(f.)/îllat(f.)/marz(m.)/rog(m.)

diseased: a. âliil/biimaar/mariiz/rogi

disembark: v.t. kaSHti sey utarna/qadam rakhna

disembowel: v.t. peyT chiirna

disenchant: v.t. seher toRna/tilism rubaa'i karna

disenchanted: a. uchaaT

disenchantment: n. azaalah e seher/tilism rubaa'i

disencumber: v.t. rukaawaT duur karna/sar ka bojh utaarna

disenfranchise: v.t. raa'ey dahi sey maeHruum karna

disengaged: a. faariGH

disengagement: n. faraaGHat

disentangle: v.t. suljhaana

disentangle: v.i. sulajhna

disfigure: v.t. bad suurat banaana/masKH karna

disforest: v.t. jañgal bar baad karna

disfranchise: v.t. Haqq e raa'ey dahi chhiinna

disfranchised: a. bila Haqq e raa'ey

disgrace: v.t. bey îzzati karna/bad naami karna/

dhajjiyaan uRaana/khaR khaRaana/niicha dikhaana/

pagRi uchhaalna/ruswa karna/tauhiin karna/

zaliil karna

ruswaa'i/tauhiin/zillat

disgraced: a. aabru baaKHtah/ru siyaah/ruswa

disgraceful: a. ochha/qabiiH/SHarm naak

disgruntled: a. naalaañ

disquise: v.t. sawaang bharna

disguise: n. baeh ruup/Hiilah/sawaañg

disgust: n. ghin/karaahat/nafrat/tanaffur

disgusted: a. bey zaar/naalaañ/uchaaT

disgusting: a. kariih

disheartened: a. uchaaT

dishevelled: a. bikhra/Zauliidah mu

dishonest: a. bad diyaanat/bey iimaan/fareybi/

GHaabin/KHaa'in/khoTa

dishonesty: n. bey iimaani/GHaban

dishonour: v.t. aabru leyna/pagRi uchhaalna/pagRi utaarna/

zaliil karna

dishonour: n. bey îzzati/hatak/tauhiin/zillat

dishonoured: a. ruswa

dishonourable: a. bey aabru/bey nañg o naam

disinfect: n. jaraasiim sey paak karna

disingenous: a. chaal baaz/dunya saaz

disintegrate: v.t. purzey purzey karna

disintegrtate: v.i. purzey purzey hona

disintegrated: a. muñtaSHir/purzah purzah

disintegration: n. iñtizaa^

disintegrator: n. toRney waala

disjoin: v.t. âlaaHedah karna/kaaTna

disjoin: v.i. âlaaHedah hona/kaTna

disjoined: a. âlaaHedah/kaTa hu'a

disjoint: v.t. ukhaaRna

disjointed: a. an mil/bey joR/uuT paTaañg

dislike: v.t. na chaahna/naa pasañd karna

disliked: a. naa pasañd

dislocate: v.t. alag karna

dislocation: n. âlaaHedgi/infikaak

dislodge: v.t. bey ghar karna/ukhaaRna

dislodge: v.i. bey ghar horna/ukhaRna

dislodged: a. bey ghar/ukhRa

disloyal: n. bey wafa/GHaddaar/sar kaSH

disloyalty: n. baGHaawat/GHaddaari

dismal: a. aazurdah/mukaddar/tiirah/udaas

dismay: v.t. Daraana/dhamkaana/haebat zadah karna/

maa yuus karna

dismay: n. haebat/himmat SHikani/Huzn/KHauf

dismayed: a. Dara/KHauf zadah/faq/maa yuus

dismember: v.t. judaa karna/TukRey TukRey karna

dismemberment: n. Hissey baKHrey/qata^/taqsiim e mulk

dismiss: v.t. chhuTTi deyna/nikaalna/ruKHsat karna

dismissal: n. bar KHwaastgi(f.)/bar kinaari(f.)/chhuTTi(f.)/

ruKHsat(f.)/subuk doSHi(f.)

dismissed: a. bar KHaast

disobedience: n. naa KHalafi/sar taabi

disobedient: a. âasi/âaq/naa KHalaf/naa farmaan/sar taab

disolve: v.t. gholna/Hal karna

disolve: v.i. ghulna/Hal hona

disolved: a. maeHluul

disorder: n. âarizah/añdheyr/futuur/gaR baR(f.)/hañgaamah/

haR bong/rog(m.)/ulTa palTi

disorganised: a. GHaer munazzam/ulTa pulTa

disown: v.t. iñkaar karna/mukar jaana

disparage: v.t. niicha karna

disparate: a. GHaiir masaawi/naa bara bar

dispart: n. âlaaHedah karna/TukRey TukRey karna

disparity: n. bey joR pan/farq/iKHtelaaf

dispassion: n. GHaer jazbaatiyat

dispassionately:adv. ThañDey dil sey

dispatch: v.t. bheyjna/maar Daalna/rawaanah karna

dispatch: n. rawaangi(f.)

dispatched: a. rawaanah

dispel: v.t. bhagaana/dafa^ karna/duur karna/zaa'el karna

dispensable: a. GHaer zaruuri/qaabil e istisna

dispensation: n. baañT/baTwaara/taqsiim

dispensary: n. dawa KHaanah

dispense: v.t. baaTna/dawaa deyna/taqsiim karna

dispenser: n. âttar/dawaa saaz

dispension: n. KHaslat(f.)

disperse: v.t. bhagaa deyna/bikheyrna/paa'oñ ukhaaRna/

muñtaSHir karna/tittar bittar karna

disperse: v.i. bikharna

dispersed: a. bar KHaast

dispersion: n. bikhraa'o/iñtiSHaar/paraagañdgi/

phaelaa'o

displace: v.t. alag karna

display: n. dikhaawa/jalwah/namuud/numaa'iSH

display: v.t. dikhaana

displease: v.t. dil khaTTa karna/naa KHuSH karna/rulaana

displeased: a. alag alag/bey zaar/jiz biz/kabiidah/kaSHiidah/

KHafa/naa KHuSH/naa raaz/rañjiidah/

TeyRha(m.)/TeyRhi(f.)

displeasing: n. naa pasañd

displeasure: n. êtaab/kabiidagi/KHafagi/naa KHuSHi/naa raazgi

disport: v.i. KHuSH karna/phuslaana

disposal: n. faroKHt

dispose: v.t. aaraastah karna/baañTna/bañd o bast karna/

iñtezaam karna/nazm deyna/nikaalna/

taqsiim karna/tartiib deyna

dispose of: v.t. beychna/nibTaana/nikaalna/taey karna

dispose: v.t. paa'oñ ukhaaRna

disposable: a. qaabil e nikaasi

disposal: n. bañd o bast/faroKHt/nikaasi/tasfiyah

dispossess: v.t. bey ghar karna/maeHruum karna/nikaal deyna

dispossession: n. bey daKHli(f.)/maeHruumi(f.)

disposition: n. kirdaar(m.)/mizaaj(m.)/siirat(f.)/

saliiqah(m.)/sariSHt(f.)/tabii^at(f.)/

tiinat(f.)/uftaad(f.)

dispossess: v.t. bey qabzah karna/chhiinna

dipossessed: n. bey aasra/bey ghar

disproportion: n. bey aahañgi(f.)/naa mauzuuniyat(f.)

disproportional: a. GHaer mutanaasib

disproportionate: a. bey tanaasub

disproportionateness:a. âdam e tanaasub(m.)/GHaer mauzuuiyat(f.)

disputation: n. Hujjat(f.)/mujaadilah(m.)

dispute: v.t/i. baeHs karna/Hujjat karna/jhagaRna/ mubaaHisah karna/saat paañch karna/ulajh paRna

disputed: a. mutanaaza^

disquieting: a. pareySHaan kun

disregard: v.t. GHaflat karna/nazar añdaaz karna/

putli pheyr leyna/taraH deyna

disregard: n. âdam tawajjohi/GHina

disrepute: n. ruswaa'i(f.)

disreputable: n. aabru baaKHtah/bad naam

disrupt: v.i. chiirna/KHalal Daalna/mañqata^ karna/

SHiiraazah bikharna/taeh o baala karna

disruption: n. toR phoR/iñtiSHaar/iñtizaa^

disruptive: a. iñtiSHaari/KHala añgeyz

dissatisfied: a. alag alag/GHaer mutma'in/na KHuSH/uchaaT

dissatisfaction:n. bey itmenaani/naa gawaari/naa KHuSHi

dissect: v.t. kaaTna/kholna

dissension: n. fasaad/phuuT(f.)

dissent: v.i. iKHtilaaf hona/muKHaalif hona

dissent: n. iKHtilaaf/naa mowaafiqat

dissenting: a. iKHtilaaf karney waala

dissenter: n. GHaer muqallid/muKHaalif/raafzi

dissimilar: a. muKHtalif

dissipate: v.t. alalley talalley karna/muñtaSHir karna

dissipation: n. alalley talalley

dissolution: n. fasKH/taeHliili(f.)

dissolve: v.t. fasKH karna/galaana/gholna/Hal karna/

paani kar deyna/paani paani karna/
pighlaana/taeHliil karna/toRna

dissolve: v.i. galna/ghulna/Hal hona/paani paani hona/

pighalna/taeHliil hona

dissonance: n. bey aahañgi/phuuT(f.)/raKHnah

dissonant: a. naa saaz

dissuasion: n. mana^

distant: a. duur/ba^iid

distasteful: a. ajiiran

distend: v.t. phaelaana/phulaana

distension: n. phulaa'i

distich: n. doha(m.)

distil: v.t. kaSHiid karna/khiiñchna/nikaalna

distil: v.i. nikalna

distiller: n. aab kaar

distillery: n. aab kaari

distilling: a. chakaan

distinct: a. alaq/âlaaHedah/âyaañ/baiyyan/

juda/KHaas/khula khula/mumtaaz/saaf/waazeH

distinction: n. farq/imteyaaz/tamiiz

distinctive: a. imtiyaazi

distinctiveness:n. imtiyaaziyat(f.)

distinctly: adv. saaf

distinguish: v.t. alag karna/farq karna/tamiiz karna

distinguished: a. farzaanah/mumtaaz/sar aamad

distort: v.t. bigaaRna/maroRna/masKH karna/toRna

distorted: a. bigaaRa hu'a/biika

distortion: n. bigaaR/kaji/taeHriif

distract: v.t. moRna/pareySHaan karna/pheyrna

distracted: a. aaSHuftah/figaar/gum/Haeraan/kabiidah/

pareySHaan

distraction: n. bad Hawaasi/baukhlaahaT/bey kali/ghabraaHaT/

kabiidagi/KHabt

distrained: a. phakkaR/qurq

distraught: a. ghabraaya hu'a/maKHbuut ul Hawaas

distress: n. aafat/bad baKHti/bala/bipta/ghabraahaT/

Haeraani/karb/kulfat/pareySHaani/qurqi/rañj/

uftaad/ziiq

distressful: a. alam naak/aziiyat naak/darda naak/takliif deh

distressed: a. aazaar rasiidah/diq/kabiidah/paagal/

pareySHaan/SHikastah Haal/tañg

distressing: n. aazaar deh/pareySHaan kun

distribute: v.t. baañTna/Hissah karna/tagsiim karna

(to be) distributed: baTna

distribution: n. baañT(f.)/baTaa'i(f.)/taqsiim(f.)

district: n. êlaaqah/Halqah/ta^lluqah/zila^

distrust: v.t. bharosa nah karna/SHak karna/SHubhah karna

distrust: n. bad gumaani/bey e^tbaari/SHak/SHubah

distrustful: a. bad gumaan/bad zan/bey e^tbaar/SHakki/waehmi

distrustfully: adv. bad gumaani sey/SHak sey

disturb: v.t. abtar karna/chheyRna/Haa'el hona/Haraj karna/

KHalal Daalna

disturbance: n. aaSHob/gaR baR/fasaad/hañgaamah/harj/

khalbali/pareySHaani/SHor SHaraaba/

SHoriSH/ulaT pulaT

disturbed: a. faatir/Haeraan/par afSHaañ/pur aaSHob

disturber: n. muKHil

disturbing: a. muKHil/pareySHaaan kun/taSHwiiSH naak

disunion: n. du'i(f.)/furqat(f.)/jhagRa(m.)/phuuT(f.)

disunite: v.t. jhagRa karna/kaaTna/phuuT Daalna

disunity: n. bey ittefaaqi/jhagRa/naa ittefaaqi/phuuT

disuse: n. bey rawaaji/GHaer iste^maal/tark/tiyaag

disuse: v.t. chhoR deyna/iste^maal nah karna

disused: a. matruuk

ditch: v.t. chhoRna/tark karna/gaRha khodna

ditch: n. gaRha(m.)/khaa'i(f.)/KHañdaq(f.)

dither: v.i. ghabraana/kap kapaana/larzna

dither: v.t. hich kichaakar/pareySHaan karna

larziSH(f.)

dithered: a. ghabraaya/mutazabzab

ditto: n. aezan/mukarrar/waesa hi/wahi

ditty:	n.	chhoTa giit(m.)/Tappa(m.)
ditty bag:	n.	buqchi(f.)
ditty box:	n.	sañduuqchah(m.)
diuretic:	a.	peySHaab aawar
diuresis:	n.	kasrat e peySHaab(f.)
diurnal:	a.	rozaanah/roz ka/yaumiyah
divagate:	v.i.	baehkna/bhaTakna/gumraah hona/phirna
divagation:	n.	aawargi/baehkaawa/gum raahi/iñHeraaf
divaricate:	v.i.	phaelna/SHaaKHeyñ phuuTna
dive:	v.t.	Dubona/GHotah deyna
dive:	v.i.	Dubki lagaana/GHotah KHori karna
dive:	n.	Dubki(f.)/GHotah(m.)
diver:	n.	Dubki maarney waala/GHawwaas/GHotah KHor
diverge:	v.t.	kholna/munHarif karna/phaelaana
diverge:	v.i.	<pre>bhaTak jaana/khulna/munHarif hona/ phaelna/phuuTna</pre>
divergence:	n.	iñHeraaf/iñtiSHaar/phaelaa'o
divergent:	a.	bhaTakney waala/khulney waala/muñHarif/ muñtaSHir
diverse:	a.	chañd/guu naa guuñ/ka'i/muKHtalif/ rañga rañg
diversify:	v.t.	muKHtalif karna/tarmiim karna
diversion:	n.	<pre>baehlaawa/dil lagi/faraH/farHat/gureyz/jul/ moR/pheyr/taeHwiil/tasliit</pre>
diversity:	n.	bhaañt/iKHtelaaf/rañga rañgi
divert:	v.t.	dil baehlaana/moRna/paehlu bachaaana/ raastah badalna/ruKH pheyrna
divest:	v.t.	ôHdah ghaataana
divide:	v.t.	baañTna/Hissah karna/kaaTna/taqsiim karna
dividend:	n.	Hissah(m.)/maqsuum
divider:	n.	<pre>faasil/par kaar(m.)</pre>

divine: n. ilaahi

divine contemplation:n. muraaqibah(m.)

divine light: n. nuur

divine ordinance:n. farz(m.)

divine power: n. qudrat

divine worship: n. êbaadat

divine wrath: n. KHuda ki maar

division: n. baab/baañT/baTwaarah/fasl/iñqisaam/

KHaanah/maeHkamah/SHo^bah/phooT/

tafsiil/taqsiim

divorce: v.t. alag karna/chhoRna/talaaq deyna

divorce: n. chhuuT/talaaq

divulge: v.t. faaSH karna/phoRna

dixie: n. fauji deygchi(f.)

dizzy: a. Dag mag/pareySHaan/subuk sar

dizzily: adv. bah pareySHaani

do: v.t. ada karna/baja laana/kar deyna/karna

don't! intj. mat

dobhash: n. tarjumaan(m.)

docile: a. mutii^/suddhaR

docility: n. suddhaR pan

dock: v.t. kaañTna/KHulaasah karna

dockyard: n. godi

doctor: n. Hakiim/mo^allij/tabiib

mazhab (m.)

doctrinal: a. mazhabi

document: n. dast aaweyz(f.)/kaaGHaz(m.)/nawiSHt(f.)/

sanad(f.)/taeHriir(f.)/wasiiqah(m.)

documentary: a. dast aaweyzi/taeHriiri

documentation: n. dast aaweyz kaari/Hawaalah nigaari

dodder: v.i. Dagmagaata/Dhiila/larazna/sust

dodder: n. aakaas beyl

dodge: v.t. daGHa deyna/dhoka deyna/heyr pheyr karna/
kaTna/katraana/raastah katraana/Taalna

dodger: n. chaal baaz/fareybi/Heelah saaz

dodgy: a. chaal baaz/fareybi/Hiilah saaz

doe: n. hirni/KHar gosH

doer: suff. -baaz

doer: n. faa^el/karney waala/karta dharta/murtakib

doff: v.t. kapRey utaarna/multawil karna/Topi utaarna

dog: v.t. piichha karna/ta^aaqqub karna

dog-cart: n. Tam Tam

dog collar: n. kuttey ka paTTa

dogfight: n. ghamsaan ki laRaa'i/saKHt laRaa'i

dogged: a. haTiila/siinah zor/ziddi

doggish: a. akal khurra/kaT khana

doggishness: n. kaT khana pan

doggone: v.t. la^nat bheyjna

doghouse: n. kutta ghar/kutta KHaanah

dogtrot: n. kutta chaal

dogma: n. âqiidah/mazhab/qaul/usuul e âqa'ed

dogmatic: n. aamiraanah/kaTTar mazhabi

dogmatism: n. mazhabi kaTTar pan/mazhabi ta^assub

do gooder: n. falaaH kaar

doing: a. faa^el

dolce: a. sweet

doldrums: n. bey kaefi/paZH murdagi/udaasi

dole: n. baKHrah/guzaarah/Hissah

dole: n. alam/dard/rañ

doleful: a. alam naak/dard naak/GHamgiin/maluul/

rañjiidah/udaas

doll: n. guRiya(f.)/putli(f.)

dollop: n. Dheyla/londa/luqmah/peyRa

dolourous: a. alam naak/darda naak/GHamgiin/udaas

dolt: a. ablah/bey waquuf/GHabi

domain: n. aqliim/daaa'erah e iKHteyaar/milk/qalam rau

dome: n. gñbad/qubbah

domestic: a. daaKHli/deysi/ghareylu/KHaan daani/

KHaangi/paaltu

domestic feud: n. KHaanah jañgi(f.)

domestic help: n. uupar kaa kaam

domestic quarrel:n. daañta kilkil(f.)

domestic servant:n. SHaagird peySHah(m.)

domesticate: v.t. hilaana/paaltu banaana/par chaana

domicile: n. maHl e aqaamat/maskan/sukuunat/watan

raaj(m.)/saltanat(f.)

dominance: n. GHalbah/iqtidaar/tasallut

dominant: a. GHaalib/Haakim/musallat

dominating: a. musallat

dominate: v.t. Haawi hona/Hukuumat karna/numaayaañ hona

dominated: a. maGHluub

domination: n. GHalbah(m.)/tasallut(m.)

dominator: n. farmaañ bardaar/Haakim/muqtadir

domineer: v.t. Hukuumat chalaana/zabar dasti karna

dominion: n. âmal daari/Hukuumatqalam rau/saltanat

don: v.t. iKHtiyaar karna/malnuus hona/paheñna

doomsday: n. roz e HaSHr

donate: v.t. âtiyah deyna/toHfah deyna

donation: n. baKHSHiSH/chañdah/hadiyah

donor: n. baKHSHney waala/deyney waala

do-nothing: n. bey kaar/kaahil/nikaTThu

door leaf: n. palla(m.)/paT(m.)

doorkeeper: n. dar baan(m.)/Haajib(m.)

doorknob: a. darwaazey ki ghuñDi/dastah

doorman: n. chauki daar(m.)

door-screen: n. chiq(f.)

doorsill: n. dehliiz(f.)

dope: n. afyuun/chaTni/chiknaa'i/teyl

dope: v.t. charas pilaana/naSHah aawar SHa'ey deyna

dormant: a. kaahil/KHwaabiidah/maKHfi/niim jaan/sust

dormient: n. KHwaabiidah

dormitory: n. âaam KHwaab gaah

dormouse: n. dar muusSH/KHar muuSH

dorsal: a. âqbi/pichhla/puSHti

dose: n. KHoraak

dosage: n. KHoraak/miqdaar

dossal: n. qurbaan gaah

dossier: n. sawaabiq/zaati kaaGHzaat

dotage: n. buRhaapa/saThyaapa

dotard: a. saThyaayaa hu'a

dote: v.t. laTTu hona/saThyaana

dotty: a. KHaal KHaal/majnuuñ/maKHbuut/saudaa'i

double: a. do guna/dohra/joRa/mukarrar/musañna

double: n. dugni/hamzaad

double: v.t. do chañd karna/dohra karna/dugna karna/(

joRa banaana

double barrelled:a. do naali

double cross: n. daGHa/dhok dahi/fareyb kaari/GHaddaari/

namak Haraami

double dealing: n. daGHaa baazi/fareyb/makkaari/

munaafiqat

double decker: n. do ârSHah/do mañzilah

double entendre: n. zu ma^ni

double faced: a. do ruKHa/munaafiq/riya kaar

doubled: a. dohra/dohraaya

doubly: adv. do chañd/do guna/dohra

doubt: v.i. SHak hona/SHubhah hona/waswaas hona

doubt: v.t. SHak karna/SHubhah karna

doubt: n. añdeySHah/dubhdha/duu'i/SHak(m.)/

SHubhah (m.) /waswaas (m.)

doubter: n. mutazabzab/SHakki

doubtful: a. maSHkuuk/muSHtabah/muzabzab

doubtless: adv. bey SHak/bila SHubhah/qata^an

douche: n. pich kaari(f.)

dough: n. guñdha hu'a aaTa/raqm/rupiyah paesa

doughty: a. bahaadur/dileyr/niDar/SHujaa^

dour: a. duruSHt/GHamgiin/udaas/ziddi

dourly: adv. udaasi sey

dourness: n. duruSHti/GHamgiini/udaasi/zid

dove cot: n. kaabuk

dovetail: v.t. joR biThaana

dowager: n. ra'iis beywah/waarisah

dowdy: a. bad libaas/bad waza^/gañdi/phuuhaR

dowel: n. gaTTi/guchchhi/kiil

dower: n. istri dhan/jaheyz

down: n. par/ruu'eyñ

down: a/adv. niichey/past/taley/zeyr

downcast: a. bujhaa hu'a/jhukaa hu'a/sar nuguuñ/uchaaT

downfall: n. bar baadi/tabaahi/tanazzul/zawaal

downfallen: a. gira hu'a

downgrade: n. Dhaal

downgrade: v.t. martabah ghaTaana

downhearted: a. maGHmuum/paZ murdah

downhill: n. Dhaal/Dhalwaan/naSHeyb/utaar/zawaal

downpayment: n. peySHgi(f.)

downplay: v.t. aehmiyat kam karna/wuq^at kam karna

downright: adv. bil kul/puura/siidha

downright: a. khula khula/saaf

downstairs: n. nichli mañzil(f.)

downtime: n. bey kaar waqt(m.)/waqfah(m.)

downtown: n. añdruun e SHahr (m.)

downtrodden: a. mazluum/paa maal/pas maañdah

downward: n. nichla

downwardness: n. nichli taraf(f.)/pasti(f.)

downy: a. mulaa'em/narm/ruu'aañ daar

dowry: n. jaheyz

doyen: n. buzurg tar

doze: n. niiñd

doze: v.i. jhapki leyna/uuñgh jaana/uuñghna

doze off: v.i. jhapki ley leyna/uuñgh jaana

dozen: n. dar jan

dozing: a. uuñghta hu'a

drab: n. maTiyaala rañg/moTa kapRa

drabble: v.t. bhigona/lutheyRna

draconian: a. istebdaad aanah/saffaak aanah/saKHt giir/

zaalimaanah

drag: v.t ghasiiTna/khiiñchna

drag long: v.t. ghasiiTna/khiiñchna

rok/suhaagah

draggle: v.t. lutheyRna

draggletail: n. gañdi/phuuhaR

dragnet: n. khiinch waan jaal/SHabkah

dragon: n. aZdaha

dragoon: n. GHussah war/sawaar

drain: v.t. khokhla karna/nichoRna/nikaas karna

drain pipe: n. nikaas naali(f.)

drainage: n. badrau/pan bahaa'o/nikaas

drainage channel:n. nikaasi naalah(m.)

drained: n. bey taaqat/nichoRa hu'a

drake: n. batKHa/chakwa/nar murGHaabi

dramatic: a. chaanak/naa gaagaani/pur asar/tamsiili

dramatist: n. tamsiil nigaar

dramatisation: n. tamsiil kaari

drape: v.t. pardoñ sey aaraastah karna

drastic: a. iñteHaa'i/saKHt/SHadiid

Dravidian: n. daraawaRi(m.)

draw: v.t. baar bardaari karna/ghasiiTna/Haasil karna/

haTaana/kaSHiid karna/kaSHiSH karna/khiiñchna/

sukeyRna/taswiir banaana/uThaana

drawback: n. kami/KHaami/KHaraabi/nuqs

drawbridge: n. mutaHarrik pul/uThwaañ pul

draw out: v.t. kaaRhna/lambaa karna/maa'el karna

draw up: v.t. aa leyna/khaRaa kar deyna/saf aara karna

drawing: n. kaSHiSH/haath ki bani taswiir/naqqaaSHi

drawing room: n. gol kamarah(m.)

drawl: v.t. chab chaba kar guftgu karna

drawn: a. pareySHaañ Haal/tanaa hu'a/waehSHat zadah

drawplate: n. jañtri/taar kaSH

drawstring: n. izaar bañd

dray: n. barf gaaRi/chhakRa/Theyla

dread: n. aaSHob/añdeySHah/Dar/daehSHat/haebat/

KHauf/larzah/saehm(m.)

dread: v.i. Darna/haebat zadah hona/larzah bar añdaam hona

dreadful: a. añdeySH naak/haebat naak/KHauf naak/muhiib

dreadfulness: n. daehSHat naaki/haebat naaki/KHauf naaki

dream: n. iraadah(m.)/KHwaab(m.)/supna(m.)/roya(m.)

dream: v.t. KHwaab deykhna

dreamland: n. KHayaali dunya

dreamlike: a. KHwaabi

dreariness: n. taariiki/waeHSHat(f.)

dreary: a. afsurdah/bey kaef/bey lutf/dil giir/laq o daq/

maluul/tiirah/taariik/udaas

dreg: n. durd/gaad/phok

drenched: a. SHaraabor

dress: v.t. paehnaana

dress: v.i. paheñna

dress: n. lebaas(m.)/paehnaawa(m.)

dressed: a. laes/malbuus

dribble: v.i. baehna/qatrah qatrah Tapakna

dribble: v.t. baañTna/Tapkaana

drift: v.i. baehna drifting: a. baehta hu'a drill: v.t. barmaana drill: barma/qawaa'ed(m.) n. drilling: barma kaari(f.) n. drink: v.i. chRhaana/chuus leyna/jazb karna/ piina/noSH karna drink: maSHruub(m.)/noSH(f.)/piiney ki chiiz(f.)/ n. SHaraab(f.)/SHarbat(m.) drinker: n. drip: v.i. dripping: SHaraabor a. Tapakney waala drippy: a.

piiney waala/SHaraabi

chuuna/qatrah qatrah girna/rasna/Tapakna

drive: v.i. chalaana/haañkna

drive: v.t. bhaga deyna/haañkna

drive back: v.t. haTaana

drivel: v.i. bak waas karna/bachchey ki raal baehna/ buddhu pan dikhaana

driving: chalaa'o n.

drizzle: n. buuñdaa baañdi(f.)/phuaar(f.)

ThaTHol/zariif droll: a.

droll: bhaañD(m.)/masKHarah(m.) n.

kaTh putli ka kheyl(m.)/masKHarah pan(m.)/ drollery:

mazaaq(m.)

drone: kaahil/sur

drool: v.i. raal baehna

raal baehta/raal Tapakta drooling: a.

dil baeThna/Dhalna/jhukna/kumhlaana/ droop: v.i.

murjhaana/paZ murdah hona

drooping: a. paZ murdah

giraana/Tapkaana v.t. drop:

girna/jhaRna/paRna/Tapakna drop: v.i.

drop: n. qatrah dropped: a. saaqit

dropping: a. chakaan

dropping: n. biiT/meyñgni

dropping in: n. pheyra

drought: n. KHuSHki/qaHet

dross: n. fuzlah(m.)/mael(f.)/phok(f.)

drove: n. añboh/jhuñD/mutaHarrik GHallah

drown: v.t. Dubaana/Dubona/GHarq karna

drown: v.i. Duubna/GHarq hona

drowned: a. Duuba/GHarq aab/GHariiq

drowsy: a. kaahil/KHwaab aaluudah/SHal/sust

drub: v.t. kuuTna/maarna/piiTna/piTaa'i karna

drudge: v.i. jutna/meHnat karna/muSHaqqat karna

drug: n. daaru/dawa/darmaan/dawaa'i/jaRi buuTi

druggist: n. âttaar/dawa saaz

drum: n. Dhol/tabal

drum beat: n. Dhol ki aawaaz

(large) drum: n. Dhol(m.)

(small) drum: n. Dholak(f.)/Dholki(f.)

drum stick: n. Taap

drummer: n. Dholchi/tabal nawaaz

drunk: a. madhoSH/maKHmuur/mast

(dead) drunk: a. siyaah mast

drunkard: n. aadatan SHaraabi(m.)/mast(m.)/riñd(m.)

drunken: a. bad mast/maKHmuur/sar SHaar

drunkenness: n. madhoSHi(f.)/masti(f.)/naSHah(m.)/

riñdi(f.)

dried: a. phareyra

dry: v.t. KHuSHk karna/poñchhna/sukhaana

dry: v.i. KHuSHk hona/suukhna

dry: a. KHuSHk/phareyra/ruukha/suukha/yaabis

half-dry: a. phareyra

half-dried: a. phareyra

dryness: n. KHuSHki(f.)/ruukha pan(m.)/rukhaa'i(f.)/

yabuusat(f.)

dual: a. dohra

duality: n. duu'i

dub: n. bhadda/bhoñDa/phuuhaR

dubious: a. dhundhla/maSHkuuk/mubham

duck: v.t. dubakna/

thoRi deyr key lie'ey paani meyñ sar Dubona

duck: v.i. dubak jaana/

yak bah yak sar niich karna

duck: n. bataKH

dud: n. naakaarah golah/naqli/ja^li

dudgeon: n. na pasañdi

due: a. waajib

duel: n. mujaadilah

dug: pa.t/p. kañdah

dulcimen: n. sañtuur

dull: a. bey rañg/bey waquuf/dhuñdla/maañd/naa samajh/

naa SHaad/phiika/sard/sust/uchaaT

dull headed: a. GHabi

dumb: a. bey zabaan/guuñga

dumbfounded: a. ghabraaya

dumb-struck: a. dam bah KHud

dump: v.t. Daalna/pheyñkna

dunce: GHabi a. dung: n. gobar dungcake: uuplah n. dungeon: maHbas(m.) n. dunghill: Dalaa'o n. dunk: v.t. bhigo kar khaana duo: joRa n. dupe: v.t. añdha karna/dhoka deyna duplicate: naql karna v.t. huu bahuu naql/musanna duplicate: a. duplicate: n. musañna duplicity: n. daGHal fasal/doGHla pan/do rañgi/jul/munaafiqat duplictious: jhuuTa/naa muKHlis/uupri n. durable: deyr paa/mazbuut/paa'ey daar/pakka/ a. puKHtah/qaa'em durability: paa'ey daari/puKHtagi/qayaam n. ârsah(m.)/faasilah(m.)/muddat(f.) duration: n. during: asna meyñ/dauraan meyñ/darmiyaan prep. duress: n. majbuuri(f.)/qaed(f.) dusk: jhuT puTa(m.)/SHafaq(f.) n. dusky: a. maTyaala dust: v.t/i. jhaaRna dust: dhuul/gard(f.)/GHubaar(m.)/ n. KHaak(f.)/KHaaSHaak(m.) dust cloth: jhaaRan(f.)/saafi(f.) n. dust storm: aandhi(f.) n. jhaaRan(f.)/saafi(f.) duster: n. gard aaluud/GHubaar aaluud/KHaaki dusty: a. farmaañ bardaar/farz SHinaas duteous: a. duties: n. faraa'ez(m.)/maraasim(m.)/waajibaat(m.)

dutiful:

a.

neyk baKHt/sa^aadat mañd/taabe^

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ôhdah(m.)/waziifah(m.)/zimmah daari(f.)
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dwarf: n. baaliSHtiya(m.)/podna(m.)

dwell: v.t. raehna

maskan/sukuunat

dye: v.t. rañgna/rañg chaRhaana

dye: n. rañg(m.)

dyer: n. rañg reyz(m.)

dyke: n. bañd(m.)/KHañdaq(f.)/meyñD(f.)

dynamic: a. muHarrak/mutaHarrak

dynamism: n. quuwatiyat(f.)

dynasty: n. ghar/KHaan daan

dysentery: n. peychiSH

Ε

each: a. har eyk/kul

each: pron. har eyk

eager: a. garm/muSHtaaq/raaGHib/saa^i

eagerness: n. SHauq(m.)

eagle: n. chiil(f.)

ear: n. goSH(m.)/kaan(m.)

earring: n. baali(f.)/jhumka(m.)

earsplitting: a. karaKHt(aawaaz)/kaan phaaR

early: adv. ibtidaa'i/paehley/qabl

early morning: n. taRka/subaH dam

earn: v.t. Haasil karna/kamaana/paeda karna

earned: pa.t. kamaaya

earner: n. kamaa'u

earning: n. ajr/kamaa'i/paedaa'iSH

earnest: a. pur KHuluus/sañjiidah/sar garm

earth: n. arz/dharti/gaeti/gil/KHaak/miTTi/zamiin

earthen: a. miTTi ka/zamiini

earthen ware: n. sifaal

earthly: a. KHaaki/miTTi kaa

earthquake: n. bhaunchaal/larzah/zalzalah

ease: n. aaraam/aasaani/chaen/faraaGH/faraaGHat/

na^iim/raaHat/qaraar/sahuulat(f.)

ease: n. aaraam pahoñchaana/takliif duur karna

easier: a. aasaan tar

east: n. puurab/maSHriq

eastern: n. maSHriqi/SHarqi

easy: a. aasaan/halka phulka/muyassar

eat: v.t. DaaRh qaram karna/khaana/tanaawal karna

eaten: a. khaayaa hu'a

eating: n. khaana khaana

eating-house: n. bhaTyaar KHaanah/Dhaaba

eaves: n. olti

eavesdrop: v.t. chhup kar suñna

ebb: n. jazar(m.)

ebb and flow: n. naSHeyb o faraaz(m.)

ebonised: a. aabnuusi

ebony: n. aab nuus(f.)

ebullition: n. haejaan(m.)

eccentric: a. anokha/bey markaz/bey sira

echo: n. baaz gaSHt/(f.)/guuñj(f.)/sada(f.)

eclipse: n. girhan(m.)

eclipsed: a. maañd

ecology: n. maaHauliyaat(f.)

ecological: a. maaHauliyaati

economic: a. iqtesaadi/ma^aaSHi

economical: a. kam KHarch/iqtesaadi

economically: adv. kefaayat sey

economics: n. iqtesaadiyat(f.)/ma^aaSHiyaat(f.)

economy: n. iqtesaad/ma^iiSHat

ecstasy: n. laher(f.)/mauj(f.)/waaraftahgi(f.)/

wajd(m.)/wijdaan(m.)

ecstatic: a. bey KHud/wajd aawar

ecumenical: a. âalam giir/kaliisaa'i/ûmuumi

eczema: n. chhaajan?

edacious: a. chaTora/khaa'u/peyTu

eddy: n. bhañwar/gardaab

Eden: n. baaGH e âdan/baehiSHt/firdaus/jañnat

edentate: a. popla(m.)

edge: n. alañg(m.)/baaRh(f.)/dhaar(f.)/Had(f.)/

kinaarah(m.)/kor(f.)/lab(m.)/pallu(f.)

edging: n. kinaarah(m.)

edgy: a. dhaar daar/teyz

edible: a. haaney key laa'eq/maakuul

edibles: n. aaTa daal

edict: n. far maan(m.)/raqam(f.)

edifice: n. îmaarat

edify: v.t. banaana/iimaan pakka karna/ta^miir karna

edifier: n. mua^llim e iKHlqaaq(m.)

edit: v.t. kaañT chhaañT karna/murattab karna/

taaliif karna

edited: a. murattab

editing: n. taaliif

edition: n. nusKHah

editor: n. mudiir(m.)

editorial: n. idaariyah

editorialist: a. idaariyaati kaar kun

educate: v.t. iñsaan banaana/paRhaana/ta^liim deyna

educated: a. KHwaañdah/paRha likha/ta^liim yaaftah

education: n. aamoziSH/KHwaañdgi/paRhaa'i/

ta^liim/tarbiyat

educational: a. tadriisi/ta^liimi

educational institution:n.dars gaah

eel: n. baam machhli

eerie: a. âjiib o GHariib

efface: v.t. masKH karna/miTaana

effaced: a. masKH

effacement: n. fan paziiri

effect: n. âmal/asar/Haasil/natiijah(m.)/phal(m.)/

sabab/taa siir(f.)

effective: a. faa^eli/kaar gar/mua'ssir/pur asar

effectively: n. mu'assar añdaaz sey

effects: n. aasaar(m.)/mataa^(f.)

effectual: a. kaafi/kaari/natiijah KHeyz

effette: a. aablah paa/halkaan/SHal/thaka hu'a

efficacious: a. faa'edah mañd

efficiency: n. kaar guzaari(f.)/musta^idi(f.)/

qaabiliyat(f.)

efficient: a. faa^eli/musta^id

efficiently: adv. qaabiliyat sey

effigy: n. putla(m.)

effiminate: a. zañKHa

effloresce: v.i. khilna/phuulna

efflorescence: n. phuul ka khilna

effluence: n. bahaa'o/rawaani

effluent: a. jaari/rawaañ

efflux: n. bahaa'o/iKHraaj/rawaani

effort: n. bhaag dauR/jahd/dauR dhuup/jatan/jid/

koSHiSH/maara maar/sa^i/tag o dau/zor

effortless: a. aasaan/bey saaKHtah

effrontery: n. bey GHaerati/DhiTaa'i/diidah dileyri/haT/zid

effuse: v.t. bahaana/KHaarij karna/uñDeylna

egg: n. añDa(m.)

eggplant: n. baeñgan(m.)

egg white: n. safeydi(f.)

ego: n. ana(f.)/KHudi(f.)

egocentric: a. KHud biin/KHud sar

egoism: n. anaaniyat/KHud biini/KHud parasti

egoist: n. anaaniyat pasañd/KHud pasañd

egoistic: a. KHud KHarzaanah/KHud pasañdaanah

egotism: n. faKHr/KHudi

egotist: n. ana parast/KHud pasañd/KHud sar

egotistic: a. ana parastaanah/KHud GHarzaanah/KHud pasañdaanah/

KHud saraanah

egregious: a. aabru reyz/añguSHt numaañ/faaSH/mumtaaz

egress: n. guzar(m.)/KHuruuj(m.)/kuuch

eight: n. aaTh

eighth: a. aaThwaañ

eigne: a. paehloñTha(m.)/paehloñThi(f.)

either: conj. yaa

ekistics: n. îlm e mu^aaSHirat

elaborate: a. pur takalluf

elaborate: v.t. saraaHat karna/wazaahat karna

elaboration: n. saraaHat(f.)/tafsiil(f.)/wazaaHat(f.)

élan: n. halla/josH/umañg/walwalah

elapse: v.i. biitna/guzarna

elapsed: a. quziSHtah

elastic: a. lachak daar

elasticity: n. lachak(f.)

elation: n.  $raf^at(f.)/\hat{u}ruuj(m.)$ 

elbow: n. kohni

elder: n. baRa/kalaañ/SHeyKH/ûmar rasiidah

eldritch: a. anhoni/pur israar

elect: v.t. chuñna/iñtiKHaab karna/muñtaKHib karna

elected: a. muñtaKHib

election: n. iñteKHaab/chunaa'o

(bye-)elections:n. iñtiKHaab e zimni

(general)elections:n. iñtiKHaab e âam

elective: a. iñtiKHaabi

electoral: n. iñtiKHaabi

electric light: n. batti

electricity: n. bijli/kahruba

electrify: v.t. bijli lagaana

electuary: n. KHamiirah/ma^juun

elegance: n. aab/aab taab/Husn/jamaal/KHuubi/lataafat/

lutf/nazaakat/SHaan/zeyb/zeyb o ziinat

elegant: a. Hasiin/rañgiin/teykha(m.)/teykhi(f.)

siDol/suthra(m.)/suthri(f.)/waza^daar

elegy: n. marsiah

element: n. ûnsur/rukn

elemental: a. ûnsuri

elementary: a. bunyaadi/ibtidaa'i/tamhiidi/ûnsuri

elephant: n. fiil/haathi(m.)/hathni(f.)/piil

elephant keeper:n. piil baan

elephant's tusk:n. haathi daañt

elelphantitis: n. fiil paa/piil paa

elevated: a. âali/murtafa^/rafii^

elevation: n. faraaz/raf^at(f.)/taraqqi/uThaan/uuñchaaa'i

eleven: n. gyaarah

elicit: v.t. nikaalna/paeda karna/ubhaarna

elicitation: n. istenbaat

eligible: a. marGHuub

eliminate: v.t. saaqit karna

elimination: n. Hazaf/rafa^

elixir: n. aksiir(m.)

eloquence: a. aatiSH zabaani/balaaGHat/fasaaHat/

goyaa'i/suKHan/talaaqat

eloquent: a. fasiiH/goya/SHiiriiñ bayaan/

suKHan war/tarraar

eloquently: adv. balaaGHat sey/fasaaHat sey

else: a. ko'i aur

else: adv. warnah

elsewhere: adv. duusri jagah/kahiiñ aur/kisi aur jagah

elucidate: v.t. saraaHat

elucidation: n. saraaHat

elude: a. aankh bachaaana/bach nikalna/

giraft meyñ nah aana

emaciate: v.t. dubla karna/laaGHir karna/naHiif banaana

emaciated: a. laaGHir/naHiif

emancipation: n. aazaadi(f.)/Hurriyat(f.)

emasculate: v.t. bey taaqat karna/KHassi karna/naa mard banaana

emasculated: n. KHassi

embankment: n. bañdh(m.)/pul(m.)

embarrass: v.t. musiibat meyñ daalna/KHijl karna/

SHarmiñdah karna/uljhaana

embarrassed: a. majbuur/SHarmiñdah

embarrassment: n. rog(m.)/SHarmiñdagi(f.)

embarrassingly: adv. baukhlaa'ey hu'ey/pareySHaani sey

embassy: n. sefaarat KHaanah(m.)

embed: v.t. gaaR deyna/jama deyna

embedded: a. gaaRa hu'a/jama hu'a

embellish: v.t. nikhaarna/sajaana/sañwaarna/siñghaarna

embellished: a. naqSHi/naqSHiin/saja(m.)/saji(f.)

embellishing: a. aara

embellishment: n. aaraastagi

embezzle: v.t. churaana/Dakaar jaana/hazm karna/khaana/

KHurd burd karna/pachaana

embezzlement: n. dast burd/hazm/KHiyaanat(f.)

embitter: v.t. naa gawaar karna/kaRwa karna/talKH karna

embittered: a. naa gawaar/kaRwa/talKH

emblem: n. niSHaan/tuGHra

embody: v.i. mujassam hona

embodiment: n. puRya

embolden: v.t. Himmat baRhaana/piiTh Thoñkna

embrace: v.t. aaGHoSH meyñ leyna/chimTaana/chipTna/galey lagna/

lipTaana/paehlu garam karna/siinah lagaana

embrace: n. aaGHoSH/ham aaGHoSHi/lipaTna

embracing: n. ham aaGHoSH/ham kinaar

embracement: n. baGHal giiri(f.)

embroider: v.t. kaaRhna/kaRhaa'i karna

embroidered: a. kaam daar/kaRha hu'a

embroidery: n. chikin/goTa kinaari/kaam/kaRhaa'i/

kaSHiidah kaari/nigaar/phuul patti/zar dozi

embroiled in: a. mubtila

embryo: n. Hamal(m.)/janiin(m.)/naa puKHtah

embryonic: a. KHaam/naa puKHtah

emendation: n. islaaH/tasHiiH

emerald: n. pañna/zumurrud

emerge: v.i. bar aamad hona/nikalna/ubharna/zaahir hona

emergence: n. namuud/zahuur

emergency: n. hañgaami Haalat

emergent: a. hañgaami/naa gahaani

emery: n. reyg maal(m.)

emetic: a. qa'ey awaar

emigrant: n. mohaajir/taarik e watan

emigrate: v.i. Hijrat karna/tark e watan karna

emigration: n. hijrat

eminence: n. raf^at/SHaan/SHaraf/ûlu/uThaan

eminent: a. âali/mumtaaz/sar bulañd/SHariif

emissary: n. eylchi/jaasuus/muKHbir

emit: v.t. aawaaz nikaalna/chhoRna/izhaar karna/

KHaarij karna/nikaalna

emolument: n. yaaft

emotion: n. eHsaas/jazbah/joSH/laher

emotional: a. jazbaati

emotive: a. jazbaat añgeyz

emperor: n. baad SHaah/SHaahin SHaah

emphasise: v.t. jataana/zor deyna

emphasis: n. taakiid/wazn/zor

emphatic: n. waasiq/zor daar

emphatically: adv. taakiidan

empire: n. qalam rau/saltanat

employ: v.t. iste^maal karna/kaam deyna/mulaazmat deyna/

naukri deyna

employee: n. mulaazim/naukar

employer: n. aajir(m.)/maalik(m.)

naukri/SHoGHl/roz gaar/tasarruf

empower: v.t. eKHteyaar deyna/taaqat deyna

empress: n. malkah/sultaanah

emptiness: n. KHaali pan/pol

empty: v.t. KHaali karna/uñDeylna

empty: a. KHaali/kora/ochha/pola/poñga/suuna/tihi

enable: v.t. aasaan banaana/majaaz karna/muKHtaar karna/

qaabil karna

enact: n. ada karna/añjaam deyna/bajaawri karna

enacted: a. naafiz

enamel: n. miina(f.)/taam chiini(f.)

enamoured: a. âaSHiq/fareyftah/maa'el

encamp: v.t Deyra Daalna/paRaa'o Daalna/paRna

encapsulated: a. GHelaaf chaRha

enchant: v.t. rijhaana

enchanted: a. fareyftah/masHuur

enchantment: n. jaadu/seHar kaari/tilism

encircle: v.t. gheyrna/Halqey meyñ leyna/iñHesaar karna/

moHaasirah karna

encircled: a. ghira hu'a

enclave: n. maeHsuurah

enclose: v.t. gheyrna/iHaatah karna

enclosure: n. eHaatah/Hisaar

encomium: n. madaH(f.)/qasiidah(m.)

encompass: v.t. gheyr leyna/lapeyT leyna/SHaamil karna

encompassing: a. muHiit

Takkar(f.)

encounter: v.t. saamna karna

encourage: v.t. Dhaaras deyna/dil rakhna/Hausalah afzaa'i karna/

himmat baRhaana/jii baRhaana/piiTh Thoñkna/

puSHt panaahi karna

encouragement: n. Dhaaras/Hausalah afzaa'i/Hemaayat/

taa'iid/puSHt panaahi

encouraging: a. Hausalah afza

encrimson: v.t. surKHi deyna

encroach: v.t. qabzah karna

encroachment: n. dast añdaazi(f.)

encrust: v.t. papRi jamaana/taeh jamaana

encrusted: a. papRi daar/taeh eaar

encrustation: n. parat/taeh

encumber: n. baar Daalna/qarz daar banaana/

rukaawaT bañna

end: v.t. aaKHir karna/añjaam tak pahochaana/

KHatm karna/nabeyRna

end: v.i. añaaKHir hona/jaam tak pahoñchna/

KHaatimah hona

end: n. aaKHir/âaqibat/añjaam/dum/faqat/HaSHr/

KHaatimah/kinaari/kinaarah/maa'l/natiijah/

nihaayat/paar/paayaañ/tamaam

endanger: v.t. KHatrey meyñ Daalna

endear: v.t. laaDla banaa/pyaara karna

endeared: a. chahiita

endearment: n. laaD

endearingly: adv. laaDley pan sey/pyaar sey

ended: a. KHatm

endeavour: n. jahd/koSHiSH/sa^i

endeavour: v.t. kosHiSH karna/sa^i karna

endgame: n. aaKHiri ma^rkah(m.)

ending: n. iKHtetaam/iñteha/KHaatimah

endless: n. bey añdaazah/bey Had

endlessly: adv. bila iñteHa

endorse: v.t. hemaayat karnamañzuur karna/tausiiq karna

endorsement: n. dast KHat(m.)/tausiiq/tazhiir

endow: v.t. baKHSHna/deyna/jaHeyz deyna

endowment: n. waqf

endurance: n. bar daaSHt/pitta/sabaat/sabr/taab

endure: v.t. bar daSHt karna/jheylna/khaana/sabr aana/

saehna/taab laana/zaeHmat uThaana

endure: v.i. mustaqil mizaaji dikhaana

enduring: a. saabit

enema: n. pichkaari(f.)/SHaafah(m.)

enemy: n. âduw/baaGHi/baeri/duSHman/GHaniim/Hariif

energetic: a. jafa kaSH

energy: n. dam/quuwat/taaqat/zor

enfeeble: v.t. kam zor banaana

enfeebled: a. kam zor/naa tawaañ

enfeoff: v.t. hath yaar Daalna

enfold: v.t. gheyrna

enforce: v.t. bhaga deyna/dam lagaana/majbuur karna/

naafiz karna/zabar dasti sey leyna

enforced: a. naafiz

enforcer: n. naafiz karney waala

enfranchise: v.t. aazadi deyna

enfree: v.t. aazaadi deyna

enfreeze: v.t. barf banaana/jamaana

engage: v.t. âeHd karna/aTkaana/mañgni karna

engaged: a. maSHGHuul/masruuf

(to be)engaged: v.i. riSHtah hona

engagingly: adv. jaazbiyat sey

engagement: n. âehd/kaam/mañgni/qaraar daad

engender: v.t. paedah karna/wujuud meyñ laana

engineer: n. muhañdis

engrave: v.t. kañdah karna/khodna/naqSHiin karna

engraved: a. kañdah/naqSHi/naqSHiin

engraver: n. kañdah kaar/naqqaaSH

engraving: n. khudaa'i/naqqaaSHi/naqSH

engrossed: a. maeHw/munhamik

engulf: v.t. haRap karna

enigma: n. chiistaan(f.)/paheyli(f.)/ûqdah

enigmatic: a. mubham

enjoin: v.t. hedaayat karna

enjoy: v.t. âeSH karna/baaGH baaGH hona/chaen karna/chakhna/

lutf uThaana/maeHzuuz hona/mazah luuTna/
mazah paana/mazah uRaana/mazah uThaana/

mazey leyna/ras leyna

enjoyable: a. mazey daar

enjoyed: a. maeHzuuz

rañg/îSHrat/zauq

enlarge: v.t. baRhaana/phaelaana

enlarged: a. mabsuut

enlargement: n. tausii^

enlighten: v.t. roSHni Daalna/ujaalna/waazeH karna

enlightenment: n. aagahi(f.)/roSHan KHayaali(f.)

enlist: v.t. bharti karna

enlistment: n. bharti

enmesh: v.t. uljhaana

enmesh: v.i. ulajhna

enmity: n. âdaawat/baer/duSHmani/kaaT/kaawiSH/kiinah/

khaT paT/laRaa'i/muKHaalifat/naqiiz/rañjiSH/zid

ennobled: a. muSHarraf

enormity: n. SHiddat

enormous: a. baRa/jasiim/zaKHiim

enough: intj. bas

enough: a. kaafi

enquire: v.t. KHabar leyna/tajassus karna

enquirer: n. taalib

enquiry: n. dar yaaft/justju/muHaasibah/puuchh gachh/

pursiSH/tajassus

enrage: v.t. GHuassey meyñ aana/GHussah dilaana/

laal piila hona

enraged: a. KHafa/laal/taa'o meyñ

(to be) enraged: taa'o khaana/taa'o meyñ aana

enraptured: a. bey KHud

enrol/enroll: v.t. daaKHilah deyna/darj karna

enrol: v.i. daaKHil hona/darj hona

enroot: v.t. jaR lagaana/jaRna

ensconce: v.t. chhupaana/Dhaañkna/Dhaañpna

ensconced: a. chhupa/Dhaka/Dahaañpa/maeHfuuz

ensign: n. jhañDa(m.)

enslave: v.t. GHulaam banaana

enslavement: n. GHulaami

ensnare: v.t. daam meyñ laana/paañs leyna/

phaañsna

ensuing: aayañdah

entangle: v.t. phaañs leyna/phaañsna/uljhaana

entangle: v.i. lipaTna/phañsna/ulajhna

entangled: a. mubtila/peychiidah/phañsa/

SHaaKH dar SHaaKH/uljha/Zauliidah

entanglement: n. jañjaal/jhameyla/khaT raag/rog(m.)

entender: v.t. galaana/kam zor banaana

entente: n. samjhotah

enter: v.t. añdar aana/daaKHil karna/darj karna/ghusna/

paRna/raqam karna

enter into: v.t. ghusna

entered: a. daaKHil/darj

enterprise: n. himmat

entertain: v.t. da^wat deyna/meyzbaani karna

entertaining: a. dil chasp/farHat baKHSH

entertainment: n. faraH/KHaatir daari/ziyaafat

enthuse: v.t. garmaana/joSH dilaana

enthusiasm: n. jazbah(m.)/joSH KHsroSH/SHauq(m.)/walwalah(m.)

enthusiast: n. joSHiila/sar garm

enthusiasistic: a. josHiila/pur joSH/pur walwlah

enthusiasistically:adv. garm joSHi sey/walwaley sey

entice: v.t. chaaT deyna/lubhaana/phuslaana/warGHalaana

enticing: a. dil fareyb

entire: a. bhar/kul/musallam/puura/saara ka saara/tamaam

entirely: adv. bilkul/sara sar/tamaam tar

entitle: v.t. Haq daar banaana/rutbah deyna

entitled: a. Haq daar

entitlement: n. rutbah

entity: n. wujuud

entrails: n. aalaa'iSH(f.)/añdruunah/ojhRi(f.)

entrance: n. aastaanah/chau khaT/daaKHilah/duKHuul/dar

entrap: v.t. daam meyñ laana/phaañs leyna/

phaañsna/SHikaar karna

entrapment: n. jaal/phañda

entrapper: n. phaañsney waala

entreat: v.t. dar KHwaast karna/haath joRna/iltija karna/

paeroñ paRna/peySHaani ragaRna/samaajat karna

entreaty: n. iltija/samaajat(f.)/tawassul(m.)

entrenchment: n. qal^ah bañdi

entrust: v.t. Hawaaley karna/supurd karna

entrusted: a. supurd

entrusting: n. supurdagi

entry: n. iñdiraaj/daKHl/duKHuul

entwine: v.t. guundhna/lapeyTna

entwined: a. gundha/lipTa

entwist: v.t. bal deyna/baTna

enumerate: v.t. giñna/SHumaar karna

envelope: n. lifaafah

enviable: a. pasañdiidah/qaabil e raSHk

enviably: adv. pasañdiidgi sey

envied: a. maeHsuud

envious: a. jalney waala/Haasid/raSHk aameyz

enviously: adv. jalan sey/raSHk sey

environs: n. aknaaf/gird/gird o nawaaH/maa Haul/

nawaaH/qurb o jawaar

environment: n. maa Haul

envoy: n. eylchi/numaa'iñdah/qaasid/safiir

envy: v.t. Hasad karna/KHaar khaana/raSHk karna

envy: n. Daah/Hasad/jalan/raSHk

ephemeral: a. faani/roz marrah/waqti

epic: n. dastaan(f.)/razmiyah(m.)

epicure: n. chaTora(m.)/rasya(m.)

epidemic: a. wabaa'i

epidemical: a. wabaa'i

epidemy: n. aafat/waba

epidermis: n. uupri jild(f.)

epigram: n. jugat/nuktah

epilepsy: n. mirgi/sar^

epileptic: a. sarii^

episode: n. Haadisah(m.)/waardaat(f.)

epistle: n. risaalah(m.)

epitaph: n. lauH e mazaar(f.)/qabr ka katbah(m.)

epithalamium: n. jalwah ka giit(m.)

epithet: n. KHitaab/laqab/sifat

epitome: n. KHulaasah

epitomise: v.t. KHulaasah banaana/muKHtasar karna

epoch: n. âsr/zamaanah

epoch making: n. âeHd aafriiñ/âeHd saaz

eponymous: n. naam dahiñdah

époque: n. âehd/daur/jag/zamaanah

equal: a. âdiil/baraabar/ham joli/ham paayah/

ham pallah/ham rutbah/jawaab/masaawi/

naziir/saani/yaksaañ

equal: n. joRi(f.)/mad(d)e muqaabil(m.)

equally: adv. baraabar/utna hi/waesa hi/yksaañ

equality: n. baraabri(f.)/musaawaat/yaksaaniyat(m.)

equate: v.t. baraabar karna/masaawi karna

equator: n. KHat e istewa

equatorial: a. KHat e istewaa'i

equestrian: a. ghoR sawaari

equilibrium: n. tawaazun

equip: v.t. aaraastah karna

equipage: n. HaSHam(m.)/jilau(f.)/ThaaTh(m.)

equipoise: n. pasaang/tawaazun

equipoise: v.t. dhaRa karna

equipped: a. aaraastah/musallaH

(well)equipped: a. aaraastah paeraastah

equipment: n. lawaazimah/saamaan/saaz

equity: n. âdl/insaaf

equivalent: a. badal/bara bar/masaawi

equivocal: a. lagi lipTi/mubham/maSHkuuk/muSHtabah/zu ma^ni

equivocate: v.t. gol mol baat karna/Taal jaana

equivocator: n. jugat baaz(m.)/mubham go(m.)

era: n. âehd/âsr/daur/qarn/sanh/zamaanah

eradicate: v.t. miTa deyna/paamaal karna/ukhaaRana

eradication: n. biiKH kani/KHaatimah/ukhaaR

erase: v.t. miTaana

eraser: n. khurachni/miTaaney waala

erased: a. maeHw

erasure: n. miTaa'i/naa buudgi

erect: v.t. khaRa karna/nasb karna/qaa'em karna

erect: a. chaaq/khaRa/qaa'em

erected: a. khaRa/nasb

erection: n. îmaarat/uThaan

ermine: n. sañjaab

erotic: a. hawas naak/pur SHaehwat

erotica: n. jiñsi adab/jiñsi tawaawiir

eroticism: n. jiñsi chaahat

err: v.i. bhaTakna/chuukna/GHalti karna/KHata karna

errand: n. ârz/kaam

errant: a. bhaTakta/gum gaSHtah/sar kaSH

errant fool: n. kaaTh ka ullu

erratum: n. GHalat naamah(m.)

erring: a. gum raah/sar gardaañ

erroneous: a. GHalti par/maGHluut

erroneously: adv. GHalti sey/sahwan

error: n. faro guzaaSHt/gum raahi/GHalti/KHata

ersatz: n. badal/êwaz

eructation: n. Dakaar

erudite: a. mutbaHHir

erudition: a. îlmiyat(f.)/qaabiliyat(f.)

erupt: v.i. bhaRak uThna

eruption: n. KHuruuj(m.)

escape: n. bachaa'o/faraar/faut/gureyz/KHalaasi/

nejaat/rehaa'i

escape: v.i. bachna/chhuTna/nikal bhaagna

escaped: a. waa raastah

escaping: a. gureyzaañ

escapist: a. faraariyat pasañd

escarpment: n. khaRi chaTaan(f.)/pahaaRi Dhalaao(m.)

escort: v.t. pahoñchaana

espadrille: n. chappal(f.)

espalier: n. ja^fri(f.)/TaTTi(f.)

especial: a. KHaas

especially: adv. KHaas taur par

espionage: n. jaasuusi

espouse: v.t. apnaana/biaahna/iKHtiyaar karna/mañgni karna/

nisbat Thaeraana/SHaadi karna

espousal: n. mañgni/SHaadi

esquire: n. janaab/saaHab

essay: n. iñSHaa'iyah/maqaalah/mazmuun

essayist: n. iñSHa par daaz

essence: n. asl/îtr/jauhar/lub/maahiyat/ma^ni/nafs/

ras/ruuH/zaat

essential: a. jauhari/laazim/zaati/zaruuri

establish: v.t. jaari karna/jhañDa gaRna/muqarrar/qaa'em karna

establishment: n. âmlah/idaarah/nizaam/zeybaa'iSH

established: a. masbat/muqarrar/muqarrar SHudah/

mustaHkam/qaa'em/saabit/taey/zaabit

estate: n. jaa'edaad/jaagiir/zamiin/zamiin daari

esteem: n. Hurmat(f.)/îzzat(f.)

esteemed: a. âziiz/giraami

estimate: v.t. aañkna/añdaazah lagaana/Hesaab lagaana/taulna

estimate: n. añdaazah/Hesaab/peyTa/qiyaas/taKHmiinah

estimation: n. añdaazah/giñti/Hesaab/nazar/SHumaar

estrangement: n. kuTTi/qata^ e ta^alluq

et cetera: a. waGHaerah

etch: v.t. chhipna/naqSH kaari karna/Thappah lagaana

eternal: a. abdi/jaaweyd/jaawidaañ/sar madi

eternally: adv. mudaam/sada

eternity: n. abad/azal/dawaam

ether: n. aafaaq/hawa/khula aasman

ethical: a. aKHlaaqi

ethics: n. aKHlaaq

ethnic: v.t. êlaaqaa'i/garohi

ethnically: adv. nasli taur par

etiquette: n. aadaab/aKHlaaq/qaa^edah/takalluf/tamiiz

etymology: n. îlm e sarf/sarf

Euclidean: a. uqlaedisi

Eugenia: n. jaamun(f.)

eulogy: n. madH(f.)/sana(f.)

eulogist: n. maddaaH(m.)

eunuch: n. KHassi/KHwajah sara/KHojah/zañKHa

Europe: n. farañgistaan

Eurepean: a. farañgi

European: n. farañgi

evacuate: v.t. KHaaali karna/tark karna

evacuation: n. iñKHelaa(m.)

evade: v.t. aaj kal karna/bahaanah karna/

hichar michar karna/paehlu badalna/ paehlu tihi karna/raastah katraana

evanescent: a. zaa'el

evangelical: a. iñjiili

evasion: n. bahaanah/dirañg/ghissa/gureyz/

Hiilah Hawaalah/ijtenaab/Taal maTol/tajaahul

evasive: a. mujtanib

eve: n. sar e waqt

even: a. baraabar/bhi/phir/raast/saaf/sapaaT

even: adv. Hatta keh

evenness: n. musaawaat(f.)

evenly: adv. baraabri sey/yaksaañ taur par

evening: n. sar e SHaam(f.)/SHaam(f.)

event: n. aeHwaal(m.)/maajra(m.)/qissah(m.)/

saaniHah(m.)/waaqe^ah(m.)

events: a. waardaat

eventual: a. aaKHiri

eventually: adv. aKHir kaar/qat^an

ever: adv. daa'eman/hargiz/kabhi/sada

evergreen: n. sada bahaar

everlasting: a. abadi/jaaweyd/jaawidaañ/paayañdah

everlastingly: n. abadi taur par/daa'emi

every: a. eyk eyk/har/har eyk/har ko'i/sab

everybody: n. har kas o naakas

every day: adv. aa'ey din/roz aana/roz ba roz/roz roz

everyman: n. har kas o naakas

every moment: adv. har dam

every one: pron. har eyk

every time: adv. har baar

everywhere: adv. har jagah/kahaañ kahaañ

evict: v.t. chhoRna

eviction: n. bey ghari/KHeraaj

evidence: n. daliil/gawaahi/SHahaadat/subuut

evident: a. aaSHkaara/âyaañ/baiyyan/hawaeda/ma^luum/

numaayaañ/sariiH/waazeH/zaahir

evidently: adv. waazeH taur par

evidentiary: a. daliilaanah/SHahaadati

evil: a. bad/bura/SHariir/ziSHt

evil: n. aafat/badi/buraa'i/KHaraabi/khoT/musiibat

evils: n. asqaam

evil eye: n. nazar e bad

evil spirit: n. bad ruuH/par chhaawaañ

evil star: n. naHuusat

evocation: n. talabi

evoke: v.t. bulaana/pukaarna/talab karna/yaad taazah karna

ewe: n. bheyR

ewer: n. aaftaabah/abriiq/qaraabah

exact: a. âen/bilkul/puura

exact: v.t. zabardasti Haasil kar leyna

exacting: n. meHnat talab/saKHt

exactitude: n. durusti/seHat/mauzuuniyat/mutaabiqat

exactly: adv. bah jiñsihi

exaggerate: v.t. HaaSHiyah chaRhaana/mubaaGHah karna/

pul baañdhna

exaggeration: n. banaawaT(f.)/mubaalGHah(m.)

exalt: v.t. chaRhaana

exaltation: n. ûruuj

exalted: a. arjmañd/âali/âziim/bulañd/faraaz/

moHtaram/mumtaaz/muSHarraf/

rafii^/sar faraaz

examine: v.t. imteHaan leyna/jaa'ezah leyna/jaañchna/

jaraH karna/parakhna/tajassus karna/wazan karna

examination: n. imteHaan/jaa'ezah/jiraH/parakh/paR taal/

puuchh gachh

examination paper:n. parchah

examining: n. tajassus

example: n.  $baa\tilde{n}gi(f.)/misaal(f.)/masal(f.)/masal(f.)$ 

namuunah(m.)/naqSHah(m.)

exasperated: a. âajiz

excavate: v.t. khodna

excavation: n. khudaa'i

exceed: v.t. baRh jaana/faa'eq hona/jawaaz karna

exceeding: a. faa'eq

exceedingly: adv. bey Had/ba darjah atam/nehaayat

excel: v.t. chaRhna/GHaalib aana/GHaalib hona/ mahaarat dikhaana/sabqat ley jaana

excellence: n. faziilat/fauq/fazl/kamaal/KHuubi/nafaasat/

SHaraf/ûmdagi

excellent: a. auwwal/baRhiya/beySH/faazil/KHuub/marGHuub/

mustasna/nafiis

excellent! intj. waah

excellently: adv. KHuubi sey/KHuSH asluubi sey

excelling: a. GHaalib

except: v.t. nikaalna

except: conj. magar

except: prep. bah juz/baGHaer/maa sewa/sewa

excepted: a. mustasna

exception: n. istesna

(take) exception:v.t. e^teraaz karna

exceptional: a. mustasna/SHaaz

excess: n. beySHi/dast daraazi/daifraat/kasrat/

maara maar/zeyaadti

excessive: a. añdha dhuñd/nihaayat/parley darjey ka/zeyaadah

excessively: adv. bey taHaaSHa/GHaayat

exchange: v.t. adal badal karna/badalna/tabdiil karna

exchange: n. badal/badlah/êwaz/fida/

mubaadilah/tabaadlah

excise: n. aab kaari

excise: v.t. kaaT Daalna/nikaal deyna

excite: v.t. chamkaana/haejaan paeda karna/joSH dilaana

excited: a. garm/mast

exciting: a. haejaan KHeyz

excitement: n. garmi/haejaan/joSH/laher/puT/sañsani/SHoriSH

(to be) excited: taa'o khaana/taa'o meyñ aana

exclude: v.t. kaaTna/KHaarij karna/mustasna karna/

nazar añdaaz karna/nikaalna

excluded: a. âlaaHedah/alag/KHaarij/mustasna

excluding: prep. baGHaer

exclusive: a. âlaaHedah/KHaas

exclusively: adv. sirf

excommunicate: v.t. diin badar karna/takfiir karna

excoriate: v.t. chhilna/ghisna/khurachna/khaal khiiñchna/

udheyRna

excrement: n. gañdgi/fuzlah/najaasat/paa KHaanah

excrescence: n. GHaer tabii^i

excrete: v.t. KHaarij karna

excretion: n. KHuruuj(m.)

exculpate: v.t. mubarra karna

exculpation: n. mo^aafi/tabarra

excursion: n. saer(m.)

excursus: n. tafsiili zamiimah(m.)

excuse: n. aaR(f.)/bahaanah(m.)/Hiilah/jawaaz/

Taal maTol(f.)/ûzr

execrable: a. kariih

execute: v.t. aaKHir karna/daar par khiiñchna/

phaañsi lagaana

execution: n. âmal/kaar rawaa'i/halaakat/phaañsi

executioner: n. jallaad

executive: n. iñtizaamiyah

exegesis: n. tafsiir(f.)

exemplar: n. misaal/naql

exemplify: v.t. misaal deyna

exempt: a. KHaarij

exempt: v.t. mustasna karna

exemption: n. chhuuT(f.)/chhuT kaara(m.)/KHalaasi(f.)

exercise: n. maSHq(f.)/maSH SHaaqi(f.)

exercise: v.t. maSHq karna

exercise: n. meHnat/warziSH

exert: v.t. dam lagaana/zor deyna

exertion: n. kad/koSHiSH/meHnat/zor

exhalation: n. dhuuni(f.)

exhale: v.t. saañs nikaalna

exhausted: a. aablah paa/halkaan/SHal/thaka hu'a

exhaustion: n. KHastahgi(f.)

exhausting: a. thaka deyney waala

exhibit: v.t. dikhaana/numaa'iSH karna/nikaalna

exhilirant: a. mufarreH

exhilaration: n. kaef(m.)/suruur(m.)

exhortation: n. nasiiHat

exigency: n. zaruurat

exile: v.t. jila watan karna

exile: n. ghar nikaala/jila watani

exist: v.i. jiina

existence: n. buud/hasti/Hayaat/jiiwan/kaun/maujuudgi/

wujuud/ziñdagi

existing: a. maujuud/maujuudah

exit: v.i. chhoR jaana/marna

exit: n. baahar jaaney ka raastah/nikaas

exodus: n. KHuruuj(m.)/kuuch(m.)

exorbitant: a. faaHiSH

exorcise: v.t. aaseyb utaarna

exorcism: n. âmal

exorcist: n. ojha/saayah duur karney waala

exoteric: a. âwaami/KHaariji/khula/saadah

expand: v.t. baRhaana/pasaarna/phaelaana

expanded: a. khula

expansion: n. kuSHaadagi/wus^at

expansionism: n. tausii^ pasañdi

expansionist: a. tausii^ pasañd

expansionistic: a. tausii^ pasñnd aanah

expansive: a. basiit/phaelney waala/tausii^i

ex-parte: a. jaanib daar/yak tarfah

expatiate: v.t. aawaarah phirna/idhar udahar chalna/

taSHriiH karna/tuul deyna/wazaaaHat karna

expatriate: v.t. mulk badar karna

expatriate: n. mulk badar

expatriate: a. mulk badar

expect: v.t. baa ummiid hona/khaRa raehna/raah takna/

ummiid karna

expectant: a. Haamilah/muñtazir/ummiid waar

expectation: n. aas(f.)/aaSHa(f.)/iñtezaar(m.)/lau(f.)/

nazar(f.)/tawaqqo^(f.)/ummiid(f.)

expected: a. mutawaqqe^

expecting: a. mutawaqqi^

expediency: n. Hikmat e âmali/masleHat/sawaab diid

expedition: n. faur/ûjlat

expel: v.t. dar badar karna/KHaarij karna/nikaalna

expelled: a. SHaehr badar

expend: v.t. KHarch uThaana/sarf karna

expended: a. mabzuul

expenditure: n. KHarch/laagat/sarfah

expense: n. KHarch/laagat

expenses: n. KHarchah/uThaan/sarfah/zeyr baari

expensive: a. baRhiya/maehñga/qiimti

expensiveness: n. asraaf/maehñga pan

experience: v.i. paehchaañna/tajribah hona

experience: n. paehchaan/puKHtagi/sabaq/tajribah

experienced: a. jahaañ diidah/kaar aazmuudah/KHurraañT/

kohnah maSHq/mujarrab/pakka/puura/puKHtah/

puKHtah kaar/puraana/tajribah kaar

experiment: n. aazmaa'iSH(f.)/imteHaan(m.)/parakh(f.)/

ajribah(m.)

expert: a. chaalaak/maahir/taaq

expertise: n. maSH SHaaqi(f.)

expire: v.t. iñteqaal karna/mar jaana/wafaat ho jaana

expire: v.i. aaKHir hona/biitna/guzarna/iñteqaal karna/

mar jaana/phuuñk nikal jaana/wafaat ho jaana

expiration: n. iñqiza/maut/wafaat

explain: v.t. samjhaana/taSHriiH karna/waazeH karna/

wazaahat karna/zaahir karna

explain: v.i. wazaahat hona

explanation: n. bayaan(m.)/iñSHiraaH/SHaraH(f.)/ta^riif(f.)/

tauziiH(f.)/wazaahat(f.)

expletive: n. iñdiraaj

explicate: n. taraqqi deyna

explicit: a. bey jhijhak/hawaeda/roSHan/saaf/sariiH/

waazeH

explicitly: adv. post kandah/saaf saaf

explode: v.i. phaTna

exploit: v.t. khasoTna

exploit: n. âmal(m.)/bahaaduri(f.)/kaar naamah(m.)

exploitation: n. na jaa'ez faa'edah (uThaana) (m.)

exploitative: n. na jaa'ez faa'edah uThaaney waala(m.)

explore: v.t. dar yaaft karna/iñkiSHaaf karna

exploration: n. dar yaaft/iñkiSHaaf

exploratory: a. taeHqiiqaati

explosion: n. dhamaaka

explosive: a. aatiSH baar

export: a. bar aamad/nikaas

expose: v.t. afSHa karna/bey pardah karna/kholna/

pardah faaSH karna/pardah uThaana/

raaz faaSH karna/waa karna

exposed: a. bey pardah/taSHt az baam

expostulate: v.i. samajhna

exposition: n. arz/tafsiir(f.)/tauziiH(f.)

expository: a. tafsiiri/tauziiHi

expostulate: v.i. samajhna

exposure: n. afSHa/iñkiSHaaf

expound: v.t. afSHa karna/ta^biir karna/ wazaahat karna

express: v.t. bataana/eêlaan karna/ittelaa^ deyna

express: a. bey kam o kaast/do Tuuk/GHaer mubham/

sariiH/waazeH

expression: n. êbaarat/moHaawirah

expressly: adv. khuley bañdoñ/saaf

expropriate: v.t. bey daKHl karna/zabt kar leyna

expropriated: a. zabt SHudah

expulsion: n. bey daKHli(f.)/iKHraaj(m.)

expunge: v.t. poñchhna

expurgate: v.t. GHalaazat sey paak karna/KHarij karna/

taehtiir karna

extend: v.t. baRhaana/pasaarna/phaelaana

extended: a. daraaz/tawiil

extension: n. daraazi/kuSHaadagi/mad/tausii^

extensible: v.t. qaabil e tausii^

extensive: a. baRa/chauRa/faraaKH/wasii^

extensively: adv. jaame^ taur par

extent: n. bisaat(f.)/pahoñch(f.)/wus^at(f.)

extenuate: v.t. ghaTaana/kam karna

extempore: adv. bey saaKHtah/fil badiih

exterior: a. baeruuni/KHaarijah

exterminate: v.t. miTa deyna/paamaal karna/ukhaaRana

extermination: n. paamaali/ukhaaR

external: a. baeruuni/KHaarijah/uupar ka/zaahiri

externally: adv. KHaarijan/uupar uupar sey

extinct: a. fana/naa buud/ma^duum

extinction: n. âdam/fana/naa buudgi/niisti

extinguish: v.t. bujhaana

extol: v.t. ta^riif karna

extort: v.t. luuTna/nichoRna

extra: a. faaltu/kotal/maawra/zaa'ed/zeyaadah

extra judicial: a. maawrrae'y âdaalat

extract: v.t. kaaRhna/kaSHiid karna/khiiñnchna/

nichoRna/nikaalna/patah chalaana/

zabardasti ugalwaana

extract oil: v.t. peylna

extract: n. îtr/iqtibaas/kaRhaa'i/KHulaasah/nichoR

extraction: n. aaba o ajdaad/nasb/nasl/nikaas

extraneous: a. KHaariji

extraordinary: a. âjiib/GHaer ma^muuli/GHariib/KHaas/

KHelaaf e ma^muul

extravagance: n. alalley talalley/israaf

extravagant: a. añdha dhuñd/fuzuul

extravagant: n. fuzuul KHarch(m.)/masduud(m.)

extreme: a. aaKHir/aSHd/iñtehaa'i/saKHt/SHadiid

extremely: adv. bey Had/nehaayat/SHadiid

extremism: n. iñteha pasañdi/GHulu

extremist: n. iñteha pasañd

extremity: n. dum/inteha/GHaayat/nehaayat

exuberance: n. bohtaat/ifraat/kasrat/reyl peyl/wafrat

exuberant: a. fuzuul KHarch/waafir

exudation: n. âraq/ratuubat/risaa'i

exude: v.i. risna

exult: v.i. phuula nah samaana

eye: v.t. deykhna

eye: n. aañkh/âen/basar/chaSHm/diidah

eyeball: n. Dheyla

eyebrow: n. abru/bhauñ

eyeglass: n. âenak/chaSHmah

eyelash: n. palak

eyelashes: m. miZgaañ

eyelid: n. papoTa/pardah

eyes: n. absaar/aankheyn

eyesight: n. basaarat/nazar/roSHni

eye-wash: n. dhoka/paTTi

eye-witness: n. âeni gawaah/âeni SHaahid

eyre: a. gaSHti kachehri(f.)

F

fable: n. daastaan/Dhakosla/fasaanah/qissah

fabric: n. banaawaT/bunaawaT/kapRa/saaKHt/taraaSH

fabricant: n. banaaney waala/kaari gar

fabricate: v.t. banaana/ghaRna/taiyaar karna

fabricated: a. iijaad kardah/ja^li/jhuuTi/naqli

fabrication: n. ja^l saazi/SHiguufah

fabrikoid: n. bar saati(f.)

fabulist: n. afsaanah KHwaañ/dastaan go

fabulous: a. banaawaTi/ja^li/GHaer Haqiiqi/ma^ruuf/

maSHhuur/masnuu^i

facade: n. aaga(m.)

face: v.t. jaa bhiRna/saamna karna

face: n. aaga/chehrah(m.)/hae'iyat/muñh/paekar/

ruup/ru/ruKH/ruKHsaar/SHakl/suurat/tal^at

face-to-face: aamney saamney/ru ba ru

faceless: a. an jaan/bey naam

facet: n. paehlu

faceted: a. paehlu daar

facetious: a. mazaaHiyah/SHoKH/ThaThol/zariif

facetiosly: adv. mazaaqan/SHoKHi sey

facial: a. hae'iyati/paekari

facile: a. aasaan/âmal paera/hunar mañd/saliis

facilitate: v.t. aasaan karna/saehl banaana

facilitated: a. muyassar

facilitator: n. asaan karney waala/

mauqa^h muhaiyyah karney waala

facility: n. aasaani/narmi/sahuulat(f.)/sukh

facing: a. aamney saamney/dar peySH/saamney

fact: n. amr/Haqiiqat

(in) fact: dar asl/Haqiiqatan/sach much

faction: n. dhaRa/garoh/Hizb/Toli

factionalism: n. firqah bañdi

factitious: a. banaawaTi/masnuu^i/naqli

factotum: n. KHidmat gaar(m.)

factor: n. âamil/kaar pardaaz/ûnsur

factory: n. kaar KHaanah

factotum: n. KHaadim/naukar

facts: n. ma^luumaat/suurat e Haal

faculty: n. maaddah/quuwat/SHo^bah/taaqat

fade: v.i. GHaa'eb hona/kumhlaana/murjhaana/

phiika paRna/rañg uRna/
zawaal paziir hona

bey rang/faq/maand/maddham

-

fading: n. zawaal paziir

faddle: n. bakwaas/laGHwiyat

faeces: n. fuzlah(m.)

a.

fag: v.i. thakna

faded:

fag: v.t. thakaana

fail: v.i. haarna/KHaali jaana/naa kaam hona/raeh jaana

failed: a. naa kaam

failing: a. hubuut/qaasir

failing: n. khoT

failure: n. naa kaami/qusuur

fain: a. baaGH/kaef aawar/KHurram/

KHuSH/maeHzuuz/masruur

faint: a. dhiima/maddham/phiika/za^iif

faint: v.i. chakraana/GHaSH khaana

faint-hearted: a. KHaa'ef

fainting: n. GHaSH

fair: a. gora/insaaf pasañd/KHaalis(f.)/khula/

saaf/sachcha/siim tan/ujla

fair: n. gora/meyla

fair-play: n. âdl/insaaf

fair sex: n. siñf e naazuk

fairly: adv. âdl sey/insaafi sey/KHuSH asluubi sey/

tamaaman

fairness: n. âdl/munsif mizaaji/ujla pan

fairy: n. pari

fairyland: n. paristaan

fairy like: a. pari waSH

fairytale: n. jhuuT muuT/pari kahaani(f.)

fait accompli: n. âmal e añjaam SHudah

faith: n. aas(f.)/aqiidat(f.)/baawar(m.)/diin(m.)/

iimaan(m.)/mazhab(m.)/e^tebaar(m.)/

e^teqaad(m.)/yaqiin(m.)

faithful: a. amiin/âqiidat mañd/saadiq/sachcha/

wafa daar

faithfulness: n. wafa(f.)

faithfully: adv. sadaaqat sey/sachcha'i sey/wafaa daar sey

faithless: a. bad diyaanat/bey iñsaaf/bey wafa/

jhuuTa/KHaa'in

faithlessness: n. bey iimaani/bey wafaa'i

fake: v.t. taeh karna

fake: v.t. ja^l saazi karna/luuTna/naql banaana/

TuuT paRna

fake: n. jhuuTa/naqli

falcon: n. baaz/SHaahiin

falconry: n. baaz sey SHikaar

fall: v.i. girna/pachhaRna/paRna

fall: n. zawaal

fall(like fruit): Tapakna

fall in love: jii aana/laTTu hona

fallout: jhagaR paRna/ruu numaa hona

fall short: naa kaafi hona

fall through: bey natiijah raehna/naa kaam raehna

fall upon: TuuT paRna

fallacious: a. GHalti par/pur KHata

fallacy: dhoka/GHalti/KHata

fallen: a. bey rutbah/chau paT/chit/gira hu'a/saaqit/

zabuuñ/zaliil

fallen into: mubtila

fallible: a. qaabil e KHata

falling out: n. baahami jhagRa(m.)

fallow: a. GHaer mazruu^ah zamiin/paRti/uftaadah

false: a. dhoka baaz/fareybi/GHalat/jhuuTa/kaazib/

khoTa/pur KHata

false: n. dhoka/fareyb/GHalti/jhuuT/kizb/

pur KHata/naqli

false step: n. laGHziSH

falsehood: n. daroGH/fisq/jhuuT/kizb

falsify: v.t. Dhoñg karna/ghaRna/ja^l saazi karna/

jhuuTa banaana/jhuTlaana

falsification: n. ja^l saazi/jhuuT

falter: v.i. hich kichaana/laR khaRaana/taraddud karna

fame: n. aabru/aawaazah/charcha/Dañka/dhaak/

dhuum/faroGH/naam/naam wari/namuud/SHohrat

famed: a. maSHhuur

jaana paehchaana/maaluuf/maanuus/ma^ruuf

familiarise: v.t. âadat Daalna/hilaana

familiarity: n. ulfat

family: n. aal/âailah/baal bachchey/ghar/ghar baar/

KHaan daan/kunbah/nasb/qabiilah

familial: a. kuñbey ka

family tree: n. KHaan daan/SHajra e nasb

famine: n. kaal/qaHet

famish: v.t. faaqah karna

famish: v.i. faaqah sey marna

famished: a. faaqah kaSH/faaqah zadah

famous: a. maSHhuur/naam war/ujaagar

fan: v.t. pañkha jhalna

fan: a. maddaaH

fan: n. pañkha

fan-palm: n. taaR(m.)

fanatic: a. kaTTar paeru/purn joSH/majnuunah joSH waala

fancied: a. mauhuum/mutasawwur

fanciful: a. albeyla/GHaer Haqiiqi/KHayaali/tasawwuri

fancy: v.t. gumaan karna/KHayaal karna/pasañd karna

fancy: n. gumaan/KHayaal/KHwaab(m.)/SHauq(m.)/

tasawwur/waehm

fang: n. naab/saañp ka daañt

fantasm: n. KHayaal/waehm

fantastic: a. GHaer Haqiiqi/KHayaali/tasawwuri

fantastical: a. GHaer Haqiiqi/KHayaali/tasawwuri

fantasy: n. tasawwur/waehm

far: adv. ba^iid/duur/parey

far away: a ba^iid

far flung: a. duur daraaz

far sighted: a. aaKHir biin

farce: n. sawaañg

farcial: a. mazaaHiyah/mazHalakah KHeyz

fare: v.i. kaam yaab hona/khaana khilaana/

kisi Haal meyñ hona/safar karna

fare: n. khaana/kiraayah/musaafir/raastah

farewell: intj. alwidaa^

farewell: n. alwidaa^/ruKHsati/widaa^i

farm: v.t. kheyti baaRi karna/zaraa^at karna

farm: n. kaaSHt/kheyt/zaraa^at

farm-holder: n. mustaajir(m.)

farmer: n. asaaami/kisaan/mazaare^

farming: n. kheyti baaRi/zaraa^at

farmland: n. mazruu^ah zamiin(f.)

farrago: n. darhami bar hami/iñtiSHaari

farrier: n. baetaar/na^l saaz

farsighted: a. aaKHir biin/duur añdeySH

farther: adv. agla/diigar/duusra/maziid

fascinate: v.t. fareyftah karna

fascinated: a. fareyftah/maeHw

fascinating: a. dil chasp/dil ruba

fascination: n. dil chaspi(f.)/maeHwiyat(f.)/seHr(m.)

fascism: n. fastaa'iyat

fashion: v.t. qata^ karna/SHakl deyna

fashion: n. biuñt(f.)/chaal/chalan/Dhab(m.)/dhaj/qata^(f.)/

rañg(m.)/rawiSH(f.)/tariiqah(m.)/tarz(f.)/

ThaaTh(m.)/waza^(f.)

(in) fashion: a. raa'ej

fast: a. jama hu'a/mazbuut/moHkam/puKHtah

fast: a. jald/sarii^/teyz

fast: v.i. rozah rakhna

fast: n. rozah(m.)

fast bound: a. jakaR bañd

fasten: v.t. baañdhna/jakaRna

faster: a. teyz tar

fastidious: a. naKHrey baaz/nak chaRha/nuktah chiiñ

fasting: n. faaqah/rozah

fat: a. chaaq/farbih/jasiim/phapphas/moTa

fat: n. charbi/chiknaa'i

fat: n. piipa/Tañki

fatal: a. jaan leywa/mohlik/qaatil

taqdiir

fated: n. honi/qismat ka likha

father: n. baaba/baap/pidar/waalid

father-in-law: n. susar

fatherless: a. yatiim

fatherly: a. pidraanah

fathomless: a. âmiiq/iñtehaa'i gaehra

fatigue: n. haar/maañdagi/muSHaqqat/thakan

fatigued: a. aablah paa/maandah/SHal/thaka hu'a

fatness: a. farbihi/moTaapa

fatten: v.t. moTa karna/taiyaar karna

fatty: a. moTu

fatuity: n. bey waquufi

fatuous: a. buddhu/KHabti/pagloT

fatuity: n. KHabt(m.)

faucet: n. ToñTi

fault: v.i. GHalti karna

fault: n. âeyb/îllat/bhuul/faro guzaaSHt/Harkat/

jurm/KHata/khoT/kotaahi/laGHziSH/nuqs/

paap/qusuur/rog(m.)

faultless: a. bey jurm/bey KHata/bila âeyb/kaamil

faulty: a. GHalti par/khoTa/mujrim/naaqis/zabuuñ

faux pas: n. aadaab SHikani(f.)/laGHziSH paa(f.)

favour: v.t. eHsaan karna/jaanib daari karna/

paas daari karna

favour: n. eHsaan/faez/ênaayat/iltefaat/karam/

KHaatir/lutf/mehrbaani/nazar/nawaaziSH/
paas daari/qadr/re^aayat/SHafqat/yaawari

favourable: a. mowaafiq/saaz gaar

favours: n. aSHfaaq

KHaas/pasañdiidah/pyaarah

favouritism: n. paas daari

faw: n. KHaanah badoSH

fawn: v.i. chaap luusi karna/juuti chukna/

KHuSH aamdi karna

fawn: n. hiran ka bachchah

fawner: n. chaap luus/KHuSH aamdi

fawning: n. KHuSH aamdi(f.)

fay: n. pari

feal: a. wafa daar

fealty: n. itaa^at/wafa daari

fear: v.i. añdeySHah karna/Darna/haulna/KHauf zadah hona

fear: n. andeySHah/Dar(m.)/dhaak(f.)/dhaRka(m.)/

daehSHat(f.)/hiraas(f.)/jhijhak(f.)/khaTka(m.)/

KHatrah(m.)/KHauf(m.)/saehm(m.)/tars(m.)/

waahimah(f.)/waehm(m.)

fearful: a. añdeySH naak/Daraa'ona/KHauf naak/KHauf zadah

fearfulness: n. Dar/KHauf

fearing: a. KHaa'ef/larzaañ

fearless: a. aazaadah rau/bila KHauf/dabañg/jasuur/niDar

fearlessly: adv. jasaarat sey

fearsome: a. Daraa'ona/KHauf naak

feasible: a. aasaan/mumkin/ma^quul/qaabil e âmal

feast: n. da^wat/jaSHn/khaana

feast: v.i. da^wat khaana/jaSHn manaana/khaana khaana

feast: v.t. khilaana

feasting: n. naa'o noSH

feat: n. âmal/kartab

feather: n. par

feature: a. ruup/SHakl/sifat

features: n. Hulyah/naak naqSHah/naqSH/naqSHah

febrile: a. buKHaar jaesa

febrifuge: n. buKHaar ka êlaaj

feckless: a. bey dam/bey jaan/bey kaar/majbuur

fecund: a. mufiid/zar KHeyz

fecundity: n. zar KHeyzi

fed up: a. bey zaar

federal: a. wafaaqi

federation: n. wafaaq(m.)

federative: a. wafaaqi

fee: n. dastuuri/hiba/nazar/ujrat

feeble: a. kam zor/naa tawaañ/naHiif/pilpila/

zaar/za^iif

feebleness: n. kam zori/zo^f

feed: v.t. faraaham karna/khilaana/

par wariSH karna

feed: n. chaara/KHoraak

feel: v.t. chhuuna/lams karna

feel: v.i. añdaaza hona/lagna/maeHsuus karna

feel ashamed: v.t. jheyñpna

feel shy: v.t. jheyñpna

feeling: n. eHsaas/His/jazbah

feelingless: a. bey dard

feet: m.p. paa'oñ

feign: v.t. Dhoñg karna/farz karna/iKHtiraa^ karna

feigned: a. jhuuTa

feigning: n. Dhoñg/iKHtiraa^

feisty: a. faraawaañ/teyz

feint: n. Hiilah/naKHrah

felicitate: v.t. mubaarak baad deyna

felicitation: n. badhaawa/mubaarak baadi

felicity: n. lazzat/sa^aadat/yumn

fell: v.t. daraKHt kaaTna/giraana

fell: a. bey raeHm/duruSHt/mohlik/zaalim

fell: n. chamRa/khaal/post

fellow: n. mard e KHuda(m.)/saathi(m.)/

qariin(m.)/yaar(m.)

fellow traveller: n. ham raah/ham safar

fellowship: n. uñs

felon: n. dhokey baaz/duruSHt/mujrim/zaKHm

felonious: n. bad kaar/gum raah/kamiinah

felony: n. jurm

felt: a. maeHsuus

felt: n. namdah(m.)

femaleness a. âurat pana/zanaanah pan

feminal: a. zanaanah

feminine: a. muañnas

femme fatale: n. chañDaal/chhinaal

femur: n. raan ki haDDi(f.)

fen: n. dal dal

fence: n. baaRh/chaar diivaari/eHaatah/gheyra/Hisaar

fence: v.t. baaRha lagaana/gheyrna

fencing: n. paTey baazi

fend: v.t. bachaana/dafaa^ karna/Haa'el hona/rokna

fenestra: n. khiRki

fennel: n. sauñf(f.)

fent: n. daraaz

fenugreek: n. meythi(f.)

feracious: a. phal daar

feral: a. bey lagaam/jañgli

feral: a. jaan leywa

fere: n. rafiiq/saathi

ferly: a. achaanak/Daraa'ona/yakta

ferment: n. KHamiir

ferment: v.t. KHamiir uThaana

ferment: v.i. KHamiir uThna

ferocious: a. Daraa'ona/duruSHt/haebat naak/

KHuuñ KHwaar/waeHSHi

ferociously: adv. Daraa kar/duruSHti sey/haebat naaki sey/

KHuuñ KHwaari sey/weHSHat sey

ferocity: a. waeH SHat pan

ferrate: a. aahni

fertile: a. seyr aab/zar KHeyz

fertiliser: n. khaad

fertility: n. zar KHeyzi

ferule: n. piTaa'i ki chhaRi

fervent: a. garm/jazbaati/joSHiila

fervency: n. garmi/jazbah/SHauq

fervour: n. aanch/garmi/Haraarat/joSH/walwalah(m.)

fester: v.i. KHaraab ho jaan/piip bhar aana

festinate: a. raftaar baRhaana

festival: n. jaaSHn/meylah/tehwaar

festive: a. tehwaari

festivity: n. êed/faraH/gul chharrey/jaSHn/raag rañg

fetch: v.t. laana

fetch: n. bhuut

fête: n. chuTTi/raag rañg

fetid: a. bad bu daar

fetish: n. Tona/ToTka

fetter: n. beyRi/jolaañ/paa bañd/qaed

fetter: v.t. beyRi lagaana/paa bañd karna

fettered: a. paa bañd/qaed

fetish: n. qañDa/ta^wiiz

feud: n. jhagRa/KHaan daani jhagRa/KHuun KHaraaba

fever: n. biimaari/buKHaar/Haraarat

few: a. chand/kam/thoRa

fiasco: n. bar baadi/mukaamal naa kaami

fiat: n. farmaan/sar kaari Hukm

fib: n. Dhakosla/gap

fibre: n. rag(f.)/reySHah(m.)

fibrous: a. jaRiila/reySHey daar

fickle: a. alal Tappu/aochha/Dhil mil/kachcha/

mutaraddid/mutazabzab/subuk paa

fickleness: a. talawwun/tazab zub

fictile: a. lachak daar/lachkiila/narm KHu

fiction: n. afsaanah/jhuuT/KHaraafat/kizb

fictitious: a. farzi/KHud saaKHtah

fictive: a. afsaanwi/banaawaTi/KHayaali

fiddle: n. kamañchah

fiddler: n. kamañchah baaz

fiddlestick: n. kamaanchah/gaz

fidelity: n. amaanat/sidq/wafa daari

fidget: v.i. bey chaen hona/muztarib hona

fidgety: a. bey chaen/muztarib

Fie! intj. chhi/phiT/tobah

fief: n. jaagiir

fiefdom: n. jaagiir daari

field: n. kaaSHt/kheyt/kiSHt/maedaan/

maedaan e jañg

fiend: n. âdw/duSHman/SHaetaan

fiendish: a. duSHman aanah/SHaetaan sifat

fierce: a. duruSHt/kaTkhana/pur taSHaddud/waeH SHi

fiery: a. aag bhaabhuuka/aatiSH baar/aatiSH naadk/jazbaati/

joSHiila/SHarar baar/teyz

fiesta: n. jaSHn/meyla

fife: n. choTl baañsri

fifteen: n. pañrah

fifteenth: n. pañdh rawaañ

fifth: a. paanch waan

fifty: n. pachaas

fifty fifty: aadha aadha

fig: n. iñjiir

fight: v.i. laRaa'i karna/laRna/ulajhna

fight: n. dhiinga muSHti/Harb/jang/jhagRa/

jhaRap/kuSHtam kuSHta/laRaa'i/maar dhaaR/

maar kuTaa'i/mujaadilah

fighter: a. laRaaka/laRaaku

fighting: a. laRaaka

fighting: n. maar piiT/muqaabilah

figuline: n. miTTi ka bartan(m.)

figurative: a. iste^aari/majaazi/tamsiili

figure: n. âdad/añdaam/Daul/hae'iyat/qaamat(f.)/

raqam/suurat(f.)/SHakl(f.)

figure: v.t. Hesaab lagaana/KHayaal karna/sochna

figurehead: n. but numa/kaTh putli/numaa'iSHi

figurine: n. chhoTa mujassimah

filch: v.t. churaana/maar leyna/sarqah karna

filcher: n. chor

filching: n. chori

file: v.t. pirona

file: n. qataar(f.)/reyti(f.)/saf(f.)

filibuster: n. baeHri qazzaaq

filings: n. chuura(m.)

fill: v.t. bharna/gheyrna/paaTna/pilaana

fill: v.i. samaana

fill: n. jii bhar

filler: n. bharti/kaam chalaau/pur karney waala

fillip: n. chheyR

fillip: v.t. chheyRna/SHaeh deyna

filly: n. chañchal chhori/jawaan ghoRi

film: n. baariik jhilli/bariik parat

filter: v.t. chhaanna

filth:	n.	<pre>aaKHor(m.)/gañdagi(f.)/GHalaazat(f.)/</pre>
		<pre>kuuRa karkaT(m.)/mael(f.)/najaasat(f.)</pre>

filthy: a. gañdah/GHaliiz/maela/najis

final: a. aaKHir/aKHiir/aaKHiri/Hatmi/nihaa'i

finale: n. KHaatimah

finality: n. añjaam

finalise: v.t. mukammal karna

finalised: a. aaKHiri SHakl/mukammal/puura

finalisation: n. takmiil

finally: adv. aKHiiran/aaKHir aaKHir/aaKHir kaar/

âaqibat/pas

finance: n. maaliyaat(f.)

financial: a. maali(f.)/maaliyaati(f.)

financially: adv. maali taur par

find: v.t. Dhuundna/Haasil karna/paeda karna

find: v.i. milna/paana

find out: patah chalna/nikaalna

finder: n. yaabiñdah

fine: v.t. jurmaanah lagaana

fine: a. baariik/baRhiya/daqiiq/gat ka/KHaalis/

latiif/naazuk/nasta^liiq/teykha(m.)/

teykhi(f.)/ûmdah/zariif

fine: n. DañD/har jaanah/Hasan/jur maanah

fineness: n. baariiki/lataafat

finery: n. ziinat

finesse: a. baariiki/nafasat/teykha pan

finger: n. añguSHt/uñgli

finical: a. dikhaawaTi/dil kaSH

finis: n. aaKHir/faqat/KHatm

finish: v.t. aaKHir karna/añjaam ko pahoñchaana/

chukaana/KHatm karna/nabeyRna/nibTaana/

paak karna/puura karna

finished: a. KHatm/mukammal/taiyaar

finite: a. maeHduud

fippple: n. nichla hoñT(m.)

fir: n. SHaah buluut (m.)

fire: n. aag/aatiSH/jawaala/naar

fire: v.t. aag lagaana/daaGHna/goli chalaana/

naukri siiy nikaalna/sulgaana

fire: v.i. sulagna

fire arms: n. asleHah

fire-like: aatiSHiin

firebrand: a. aatiSH KHu/mafassid/SHoriSHi

firecracker: n. paTaaKHa(m.)

firefly: n. jugnu(m.)/paT bijna(m.)

fireplace: n. aatiSH daan/aatiSH kadah/chuulha

fireside: n. atiSH daan key qariib/bey takalluf

fire temple: n. aatiSH kadah

fire-works: n. aatiSH baazi

firing: n. aatiSH baari

firm: a. jama hu'a/mazbuut/moHkam/mustaHkam/

mustaqil mizaaj/pachchi/pakka/poRha/
puKHtah/qaa'em/saabit/saabit qadam/saKHt/

ustuwaar/waasiq

firmly: adv. bah âzm/saabit qadmi sey

firmness: n. isteqlaal/mazbuuti/saabit qadmi/

sabaat(m.)/ustuwaari(f.)/wasuuq(m.)

first: a. auwwal/agla/paehla(m.)/paehli(f.)/qabl

first: adv. auwwalan/peySH tar

(at) first: paehley

firstborn: n. paehlauTa

first-rate: a. auwwal darejey ka/faa'eq

fish: v.t. machhli pakaRna

fish: n. machhli/maahi

fish scale: n. sehar

fisherman: n. maahi giir/machheyra

fishery: n. maahi giiri

fishhook: n. machhli ka kaañTa

fishmonger: n. machhli waala/machheyra

fissile: a. phaTa hu'a/SHiq daar

fissure: n. chaak/jhiri/saañs/SHaq/SHigaaf

fissured: a. phaTa

fist: n. bañd muTThi/ghuuñsa(m.)/

mukka(m.)/muSHt(f.)/muTThi(f.)

fisticuff: n. mukkah baaazi(f.)/mukkha maari(f.)

fistful: a. muTThi bhar

fistula: n. naa suur(m.)/phoRa(m.)

fistular: a. naali daar/naali numa

fit: n. boHraan/daurah/GHaSHi/GHussah/naubat

fit: v.i. samaana

fit: v.t. joR biThaana

fit: a. durust/munaasib

fitch: n. kaala ziirah

fitful: a. chañchal

fitness: n. durusti(f.)

fitting: a. aehl/laa'eq/munaasib/Thiik

fitting: n. biuñt(f.)

five: n. paañch

fivefold: paanch guna/panj gonah

fix: v.t. gaaRna/lagaana/maslah Hal karna/

muqarrar karna/nasb karna/taey karna/

Thiik karna

fixed: a. muqarrar/mustaqil/nasb/pachchi/qaa'em/

saabit/yaksu

flabbergast: v.t. mutaHaiyar karna

flabbergasted: a. Hawaas baaKHtah

flabby: a. Dhiila/narm/pilpila/phaphas/phus phusa/pola

flaccid: a. Dhiila/pilpila

flacker: v.i. phaR phaRaana

flacket: n. SHiiSHi

flacon: a. îtar ki SHiiSHi

flag: v.t. jhañDa lagaana

flag: v.i. bey dam hona/latakna

flag: n. jhañDa/jhañDi(dim.)/niSHaan/parcham

flagging: a. jhukaa hu'a/kaj/KHamiidah/TeyRha

flagellate: v.t. koRey maarna

flagrant: a. aaSHkaara/bad qumaaSH/bar mala/bhaRakta hu'a/

muSHta^il/naa gawaar

flake: v.t. parat bañna

flake: v.i. parat utarna

flake: n. ZHaalah/waraq

flaky: a. para daar

flam: n. dhun/KHabt

flamboyant: a. bhaRak daar/dikhaawaTi/numaa'iSHi

flame: v.t. aag lagaana/jalaana

flame: v.i. aag lagna/jalna/jalney lagna

flame: n. aag/aañch/aatiSH/jawaala/lapaT/SHo^lah

flaming: n. aatiSH baar/jalta hu'a

flanch: v.i. bhaRak uThna/chauRa hona

flâneur: n. maTar gaSHti karney waala

flank: n. baazu/paehlu

flap: v.t. phaR phaRaana

flap: n. daaman(m.)/palla(m.)/phaR phaRaahaT(f.)

flapping: a. phaR phaRaata

flare: v.i. aag bhaRakna/chamak uThna/laehraana/

phaelna

flare: n. lapak/SHo^lah

flare up: v.i. jal uThna

flash: v.i. chamakna/kauñdna/lapakna

flash: a. âamiyaanah/dikhaawaTi/numaa'iSHi

flash: n. chamak/lahak/SHaraarah/SHo^lah

flashy: a. chikna

flashing: n. chamak/lam^ah

flask: n. chhoTi SHiiSHi/tañg gardan waali SHiiSHi

flat: a. baraabar/bey jaan/chapTa/ham waar/

mustataH/sapaaT/uchaaT

flat n. chapTa/chaTiyal maedaan/kiraaye ka kamrah/

mañzil/saadah lauH

flatness: a. chapTa pan/chaTyal pan

flatten: v.t. chapTa karna

flattened: a. chapTa/chapTa kiya hu'a

flatter: v.t. aap aap kaehna/chaapluusi karna/phuslaana/

puchaara deyna

flattering: a. charb zabaan

flatterer: n. chaap luus/kaasah laes

flattery: n. chaapluusi/charb zabaani/jhuuTi ta^riif/

KHuSH aamad

flatus: n. jhoñka/reyaaH/saañs

flatulance: n. baadi(f.)/reyaaH(f.)

flaunt: v.i. tam taraaq dikhaana

flaunt: n. akaR fuuñ/tam taraaq/KHud numaa'iSH

flavour: n. chaaSHni(f.)/lazzat/mazah(m.)/namak(m.)/

ras(m.)/sawaad(m.)/zaa'eqah(m.)

flaw: n. âeb/daraz/îllat/kasar/KHaraabi/

khoT/nuqs/phuuT

flawed: a. GHalat/KHaraab/naaqis

flawless: a. bey âeyb

flawlessly: adv. bil GHalti

flax: n. san(m.)

flay: v.t. chamRi udheyRna/khaal utaarna/

saKHt tañqiid karna

flea: n. pissu(m.)

fleam: n. niSHtar

fleck: n. daaGH/dhabbah

fledge: v.t. par lagaana

fledge: v.i. par ugna

fledgling: n. chuuzah(m.)/nau KHeyz/taazah par waala

flee: v.t. bhaagna/Dar keh bhaagna/GHaa'eb ho jaana/

puSHt dikhaana

fleece: v.t. chamRi udheyRna/khaal utarna/luuTna/nochna

fleece: n. bheyR ki khaal

fleecing: n. luuT

fleer: v.i. muñh chiRhaana

fleet: a. phurtiila/sarii^/subuk rau/teyz rau

fleet: n. dastah

fleeting: a. aani jaani/faani/waqti

flesh: n. goSHt/laeHm

flesh-monger: n. dalaal(m.)

fleshpot: n. goSHt ki haañDi(m.)

fleshy: a. dal daar/farbih/goSHt daar/moTa

flex: v.t/i. moRna

flexibile: a. lachak daar

flexibility: n. lachak(f.)/loch(m.)

fley: v.y. Daraana

flicker: v.t. jhil milaana

flight: n. parwaaz/uRaan

flight: n. faraar/gureyz/palTa

flighty: a. man mauji/muzab zab/waehmi

flimsy: a. phus phusa

flinch: v.i. chaukna/jhijhakna/jhir jhiri leyna

fling: v.t. chheyR chhaaR karna/choT kasna/Daalna/

pheyñkna/uchhaalna

fling: n. chheyR chhaaR/Daalna/mukammal aazaadi

flint: n. pathri

flinty: a. kaRa/saKHt

flippant: a. albeyla/charb zabaan/gustaaKH/SHoKH

flippancy: n. albeyla pan/charb zabaani/SHoKHi/teyzi

flirt: v.i. Dorey Daalna

flirt: n. chañchal/SHoKH

flirting: n. naKHrah/SHoKHi

flit: v.i. jhuulna/phaR phaRaana/subuk subuk chalna/

uR jaana

float: n. beyRa

float: v.t. paeraana

float: v.i. paerna

flock: n. gallah/hujuum/reywaR

flog: v.t. piTaa'i karna

flood: n. saelaab/tuufaan/tuGHyaani

flood: v.t. umañDna

flood: v.i. umañDn aana

flood land: n. saelaabi zamiin(f.)

floor: n. farSH(m.)/tabqah(m.)

floor: v.t. haraana/zamiin par paTaKHna

floor: v.t. farSH banaana

floozie: n. beyswa/faaHiSHah/kasbi/

flop: n. maat(f.)/naa kaami(f.)/paTra(m.)(coll.)

flop: v.t./i. naa kaam hona/paTra honna/Thap hona

flophouse: n. bhaTyaar KHaanah

floppy: a. bhadda/kuñd/sust

florid: a. phuul sey lada/rañgiin

florist: n. gul chii $\tilde{n}$ /gul faroSH

flotilla: n. baeHri beyRah

flounce: v.i. paT KHiyaañ deyna

flounce: n. jhaalar(f.)

flounder: v.i. laR khaRa kar bolna/loTna/phisal jaana

floundering: a. laR khaRaatey hu'ey

flour: n. aaTa

flourish: v.i. kaam yaab hona/phuulna

flourishing: n. aabaad/hara/kaam yaab

flout: v.t. ehaanat karna/chiRhaana/mazHakah uaRna/

pagRi uchhalna/tañz kiya jaana/ta^nah deyna

flow: v.i. baehna/Dhalakna

flow: n. rawaani(f.)

flowingness: n. rawaani(f.)

flower: n. gul/phuul

flower: v.i. phuul khilna

flower bed: n. kyaari/gul zaar/KHayaabaan

flower garden: n. chaman/gulSHan/gul zaar/KHayaabaan

flower laden: a. phuuloñ sey lada hu'a

flower pot: n. gamla

flowery: a. qul daar/murassa^

flowing: a. jaari/saiyaal

flub: v.t. bigaaRna/KHaraab kar deyna

flub: n. bigaaR(m.)/gaR baR(f.)

flub dub: n. laffaazi(f.)

fluctuating: a. kachcha/muzabzab

fluctuation: n. kami beySHi

fluency: n. fasaaHat/rawaani/salaasat/tarraari

fluent: a. tarraar

fluid: n. maa'e^

fluid: a. raqiiq/saiyaal

fluidity: n. raqaaqat/saelaan

flunky: n. faraaSH(m.)/KHaadim(m.)/naukar(m.)/

piyaadah (m.)

flurry: n. gaehm gaehmi/khal bali

flush: n. damak(f.)

fluster: n. bey chaeni/ghabraahaT

flute: n. baañsri

flutter: v.i. thar tharaana

flutter: v.t. pañkh maarna/par phaR phaRaana/phaR phaRaana/

phaRakna/bikheyr deyna

fluttering: a. par afSHaañ

flux: n. puT

fly: v.i. uRna

fly: n. makkhi

fly-whisk: n. morchhal

flying: a. gureyzaañ/pariñdah

flying fox: n. cham gaadaR(f.)

foam: n. jhaag/kaf/zabad

focus: n. nuqtah

fodder: n. chaara(m.)/chari(f.)

foe: n. âduw/duSHman

foetus: n. janiin(m.)

foetid: a. badbu daar/muta^ffin

fog: n. dhuñd/kohra

foggy: a. dhuñdla/kohr aaluud

fogey: n. buDDha/qadaamat pasañd/sust

foible: n. kam zori/KHaraabi/nuqs

foil: n. pañni/waraq

fold: v.t. lipaTna/taeh karna

fold: n. parat(f.)/peych/pheyr/SHikan/taeh(f.)

(one) fold: a. dohra

folio: n. waraq

 $\quad \text{folk:} \qquad \quad \text{n.} \qquad \quad \text{qaum}$ 

folksy: a. bey takalluf/KHaliiq/milansaar/yaar baaSH

follow: v.t. paa bañd raehna/paerawi karna/piichha karna/

piichhey jaana/ta^aaqub karna

paerawi(m.)/paeru(m.)/piTThu(m.)/taabe^(m.)

following: a. maa ba^d/paa bañd/piichha/ta^aaqub/taqliid

following: adv. piichhey piichey

folly: n. bey âqli/Hemaaqat/naa daani

foment: v.t. seyñkna

fomentation: n. seyñk

fond: a. muSHtaaq/SHauqiin

fondle: v.t. chumkaarna/laaD karna/phuslaana/pyaar karna

fondling: n. laaD

fondness: n. lapka/moHabbat/priit/pyaar/SHauq

food: n. GHiza/khaana/KHoraak/rizq/ta^aam/zaad

food leftovers: n. jhuuTan(f.)

foodstuff: n. KHoraak

fool: v.t. bey waquuf banaana/chakma deyna/dhoka deyna

fool: n. bael/bey waquuf/saadh lauH

foolhardy: a. bey parwaah/jald baaz

foolish: a. anaap SHanaap/bey huudah/KHabti/lachchar/

lur/naa daan/naa samajh/paagal

foolishness: n. KHabt/lachchar pan/naa daani/naa samjhi/

paagal pan

foot: n. paa/paa'oñ/paer/qadam

(on) foot: adv. paeroñ

footboard: n. paa'ey daan

footfall: n. qadam ki chaap

foothold: n. jama^ qadam

footman: n. KHaadim/naukar/piyaadah/taabe^

footnote: n. HaaSHiyah/SHaraH

footprint: n. naqSH kaf e paa/qadam ka niSHaan

footstep: n. chaap/paer/qadam

footstool: n. moRha

footy: a. kamiinah

fop: n. dikhaawaTi

foppish: a. albeyla/baañka

foppishness: n. albeyla pan/baañk pan/dikhaawaT

for: prep. ba/bi/waastey

for example: maslan

for many years: barsoñ/saaloñ

for the sake of: prep. waastey

forage: n. chaara((m.)

forage: v.t. chaara muhaiyya karna/luuTna/rasad kaaT deyna

foray: n. yal GHaar(f.)

forbear: v.i. mohtaat raehna/parheyz karna

forbear: v.t. katraana/rokey rakhna

forebears: n. salaf

forbearance: n. mataanat(f.)/parheyz(m.)/raeHm/zarfa(m.)

forbid: v.t. Haraam karna/mana^ karna

forbidden: a. Haraam/mana^

forbidding: n. mana^

foreboding: n. iñtibaah(m.)/peySH go'i(f.)/SHuguun(m.)

forecaster: n. peySH biin

force: v.t. taakiid karna/zabar dasti karna

force: n. heykRi/jabr/quuwat/taaqat/zabar dasti/zor

by force: adv. jabran

(in) force: a. raa'ej

force in: v.t. ghusna

forced: a. jabri

forced labour: n. bey gaar/jabri maSHqat

forceful: a. mua'ssar/poRha/qawi/taaqat war/

zabar dast/zor daar

forcible: a. zor daar

forcibly: adv. zabardasti sey/jabran

forceps: n. chimTi(f.)/zanbuur(m.)

ford: v.t. paa yaab utarna

fordable: a. paa yaab

fore: a. aagey/paehley/peySH

forearm: n. pahoñcha/saa^id

forearming: n. Hifz e maa taqaddum(m.)

forebode: v.t. pahley bataa deyna

forefather: n. jad

forefathers: n. ajdaad/saat puSHt

forefinger: n. kalmeh ki uñgli

forego: v.t. paehley chaley jaana

foregone: a. guziSHtah/saabiqah

foregoing: a. saabiq

foreground: n. numaayaañ jagah/peySH mañzar

forehead: n. jabiiñ/maatha/peySHaani

foreign: a. ajnabi/baeruuni/bey gaanah/

GHaer mulki/KHaarijah

foreigner: n. ajnabi/GHaer/GHariib ul watan/par deysi

foreknowledge: n. peySH aagahi(f.)

foreman: n. nigraan

foremost: a. agla/auwaliin/paehla

forerunner: n. har kaarah(m.)/naqiib(m.)/peysH rau(m.)

foresee: v.t. paa jaana/peySH biini karna

foresight: a. Hifz e maa taqaddum/peySH biini/

peySH nazri

forest: n. jañgal

forestry: n. jañgaliyaat

forestall: v.t. mazaaHim hona/peySH dasti karna/rokna

foretaste: v.t.. ummiid karna

foretaste: n. tajribah/tawaqqo^/ummiid

foretell: v.t. peySH goi karna

foretelling: n. peySHiin goi

forever: adv. hameySHah/sada

forewarn: v.t. KHabar daar karna

forfeit: n. harjaanah/jurmaanah/zabti

forfeit: v.i. Haq kho deyna

forfeited: a. qurq

forfeiture: n. zabti

forewarn: v.t. KHabar daar karna

forge: n. lohaar KHaanah

forge: n. banaana/Dhaalna/ghaRna

forged: a. ja^li

forger: a. ja^l saaz/ja^liya

forgery: n. dhokah baazi(f.)/ja^l saazi(f.)

forge: v.t. aagey baRhna

forget: v.t. bhulaana

forget: v.i. bhuulna/taaq e nisyaan

forgetfulness: n. bhuul/faraamoSHi

forgive: v.t/i. âfw karna/baKHSHna/mo^aaf karna

forgiven: a. mo^aaf SHudah

forgiveness: n. âfw/mo^aafi

forgo: v.t. chhoRna/tark karna

forgotten: a. bhuula hu'a/faraamoSH

fork: n. kaañTa

forlorn: a. bey kas/naa chaar

form: v.t. taSHkiil deyna

form: n. Daul/dhaj/haekal/heywla/kaaya/namuunah/

paekar/qata^/SHakl/suurat/taraH

formal: a. pur takalluf/rasmi/zaahir daar

formalities; n. aadaab(m.)

formality: n. rasm/riit/takalluf

formation: n. SHakl

formation: n. taSHkiil

formed: a. maKHluuq

former: a. paehla/peySHiin/pichhla/saabiq

formerly: adv. saabiqan

formidable: a. âziim/muhiib

formula: n. kulliyah/qaa^edah

formulaic: a. Hasb e nusKHah

formulate: v.t. SHakl deyna

fornicator: n. faasiq

forsake: v.t. chhoR deyna/chhoRna/kuuch karna/

tark karna

forsaken: a. matruuk

forsooth: adv. dar Haqiiqat/fil Haqiiqat/yaqiinan

fort: n. Hisaar/qal^ah

forth: adv. aagey/ab sey/baahar

forthcoming: a. agla/aaney waala/peySH aayiñd

forthright: a. aTal/bey baak/raast baaz/saaf go

forthrightly: adv. bey baakaanah andaaz sey/

raast baazi sey

forthrightness: n. bey baaki(f.)/raast baazi(f.)/saaf go'i(f.)

forthwith: adv. bamujarrad

fortification: n. Hisaar/qal^ah/qal^ah bañd

fortified: a. moHkam/qal^ah band

fortify: v.t. pakka karna/qal^ah bañdi karna

fortitude: n. âzm/Dhaaras

fortnight: n. pañdrwaRah

fortress: n. koTlah/qal^ah

fortunate: a. farruKH/farKHañdah/fiiroz/jawaañ baKHt/

kaam raan/KHuSH qismat/mubaarak/

neyk baKHt/SHaad kaam

fortunately: adv. KHuSH qismati sey

fortune: n. daulat/fiirozi/nasiib/qismat/taqdiir

fortune-teller: n. kaahin(m.)/kaahinah(f.)

forthwith: adv. fauran

forty: a. chaa liis

forward: adv. aagey ki jaanib/peySH peySH/saamney

forwarding: n. tarsiil

foster: v.t. jilaana/paaln posna/par wariSH karna

fosterage: n. razaa^at(f.)

foster brother: n. razaa'i bhaa'i

fostering: n. par wariSH(f.)

foul: a. bey huudah/faaHiSH(m.)/faaHiSHah(f.)/

foHSH/gañdah/GHaliiz/kasiif/maela/makruuh/

najis/qaabil e nafrat

foul: v.t. gañdagi karna/najaasat phaelaana

foul: v.i. Takraana

fouled: a. paliid/paliit

foulness: n. kaduurat(f.)/kasaafat(f.)

found: n. bar aamad(f.)/paeda(f.)/yaaftah(f.)

foundation: n. asaas(f.)/asl(m.)/biiKH/bina(f.)/bunyaad(f.)/

jaR(f.)/neyw(f.)/paayah/taraH(f.)

foundation-stone:n. sang e bunyaad(f.)

founded: a. mabni

founder: n. baani/muwa'ssis

founding: n. waza^(f.)

fountain head: n. sar chaSHmah

four: n. chaar

four footed: n. chau paaya

four fold: a. chaar guna

four sided: n. murabba^

four time: chau guna

fourchette: n. kaañTa(m.)

fourteen: n. chau dah

fourteenth: n. chaudh waañ

fourth: a. chau thaa'i

fourth: n. chahaarum/chau tha

fovea: n. gaRha(m.)

fowl: n. chiRya(f.)/pariñdah(m.)

fox: n. lomRi

fox: v.t. bey iimaani karna/dhoka deyna

foxiness: n. chaalaaki(f.)

fraction: n. kasar(f.)/KHurdah(m.)/TukRa(m.)

fracture: n. SHikast/TuuT

fragile: a. kaaGHazi/naazuk

fragility: n. nazaakat

fragment: n. KHurdah (m.) /paarah/paarchah/TukRa

fragrance: n. KHuSH bu/mahek/nikhat

fragrant: a. KHuSH bu daar

frail: a. fana paziir/kachcha/naa tawaan/naazuk

frailty: n. fana/naa paa'edaari/zo^f

frame: n. chau khaTa/Dhaancha/kaaThi/panjar(m.)/qaalib/

ThaaTh (m.) /wujuud

framework: n. Dhaañcha

frank: a. bey jhijhak/bey takalluf/khara/

kuSHaadah dil/saaf go

frankness: n. bey takallufi/khara pan/kuSHadah dili/

saadgi/saaf go'i

frankly: adv. saaf go'i sey

frantic: a. bhapra hu'a/GHazab naak

franzy: a. chiR chiRa/naa raaz

frater: n. ta^aam gaah(f.)

frater: n. rafiiq/saathi

fraternity: n. aapas daari(f.)/Halqah(m.)

fractricide: n. bhaa'i ka qatl

frau: n. âurat/biiwi

fraud: n. chaalaaki(f.)/chakma(m.)/charka(m.)/chhal(f.)/

Dhoñg(m.)/fareyb(m.)/ghapla(m.)/ghissa(m.)/
Heelah(m.)/jul(f.)/paTTi(f.)/pichaeti(f.)/

puchaara(m.)/saaluus

fraudulent: n. bey iimaan/chaal baaz/dhokey baaz/fareyb deh/

Hiilah gar/khoTa

fraudster: n. ja^l saaz

fraught: n. kheyp

fraught: a. bhara hu'a/lada/pur

fray: n. hañgaamah/laRaa'i

freak: n. mauj/tarañg

freckle: v.t. dhabba Daalna

freckle: n. chitti

freckled: a. chitti daar

freckling: n. chitti

free: a. aazaad/aazaad aanah/alag/bey takalluf/

faariGH/muft/phokaT

free-booter: n. piñDaari(m.)

freely: adv. khuley bañdoñ

freedom: n. aazaadi/aazaadgi/fursat/Hurriyat/

KHalaasi/nijaat/rehaa'i/waarastahgi

Freemasons' Lodge:n. jaadu ghar(m.)

freethinker: n. aazaad KHayaal(m.)/riñd(m.)

freethinking: n. aazaad KHayaal

freewill: n. apni marzi(f.)

freeze: v.i. jamna/ThiTak jaana/yaKH bastah hona

freezer: n. yaKH bañd almaari(f.)/yaKHdaan(m.)

freight: n. maeHsuul

frenzy: n. ârzi junuun/hizyaan/joSH/sarsaam/sauda

frequent: a. aksar

frequently: a. aksar/baar baar

fresh: a. nau/naweyla/naya/seyr aab/SHaad aab/

taazah/ûmdah

freshman: n. mubtadi

freshness: a. haryaali/joban/raunaq/taazah pan/taazgi/taraawat

fret: v.t. tañg karna/teyz aab zadah hona/

zañg aaluud hona

fret: v.i. ghisna/huRakna/kuRhna/murjhaana

fretful: a. chiR chiRa

friar: n. raahib

friction: n. ghissa(m.)/ragaR(f)

friend: n. aaSHna/dost/Habiib/ham joli/muSHfiq/

rafiiq/SHinaasa/yaawar/yaar

(close) friend: n. aaRi/ham jaliis/yaar

(true) friend: n. yaar GHaar

friendless: a. bey kas/KHwaar/lutf

friendly: a. dil bar/dost aanah/maanuus/maeHbuub/

mehrbaan/ham saaz/waduud/yaawar/

yaar aanah/yaar baaSH

rabitah/rasm o raah/saabiqah/saath/

uñs/yaawari/yaari/yaar aanah

fright: n. Dar/haul/haebat/KHauf

frighten: v.t. daab jamaana/Daraana/daehlaana/

KHauf dilaana/KHauf zadah karna/ro^b jamaana

frighten: v.i. bidakna/Darna/KHauf zadah hona

frightened: a. daehSHat zadah/haebat zadah/hiraasañ/KHaa'ef

(to be) frightened: sahm jaana

frightening: a. Daraa'ona

frightful: a. Daraa'ona/KHauf naak

frigid: a. baañjh/sard mehr

frigidity: adv. baañjh pan

frill: n. jhaalar/sañjaaf(f.)

frilly: a. jhaalar dar

fringe: n. jhaalar/kinaarah

frisk: v.i. jast lagaana/kuudna/maTakna/

naachna/uchhalna

frisk: v.t. talaaSHi leyna

frisky: a. chul bula/khilaaRi/khilañDra/SHoKH

frisson: n. haejaan(m.)/larziSH(f.)

fritter: v.t. paesah barbaad karna/TukRey TukRey karna

fritter: n. chiithRa(m.)/dhajji(f.)/TukRa(m.)

frittered: a. dhaji dhajji/TukRey TukRey

frivolous: a. albeyla/bey huudah/subuk

frivolous talk: n. Dhakosla

mazaaH(m.)

frog: n. meyñDak(m.)/meyñDki(f.)

frolic: n. kheyl/suruur o niSHaat/uchhal kuud

frolic: v.t. maza leyna

frolicsome: a. khilañDra/KHuSH

from: prep. az/bi/sey

front: n. aaga/morchah/paehlu/paekar/

peySH/ru/saamna

frontage: n. saamna

frontier: n. sar Had

frost: n. paala

froth: n. jhaag(m.)/kaf(m.)

frown: v.t. ghuRakna/teori dikhaana

frown: n. dapaT/ghuRki/teori

frozen: a. bey Harkat/muñjamid/yaKH bastah

frugal: a. juz raas/kifaayet SHu^aar

fruit: n. meywah/natiijah/phal/paeda waar

fruitage: n. phal phulwaari(f.)

fruitless: a. bañjar/bey natiijah/qallaaSH/raa'egaañ

Fruit seller: n. meywey waala/phal waala

fruitful: a. baar aawar/hara bhara/kaam yaab/natiijah KHeyz/

phuula phala/zar KHeyz

frumpy: a. bad mizaaj

frustrate: v.t. bey asar karna/daañt khaTTey karna/

pach char maarna

frustrate: a. bey asar/bey faa'edah/dikhaawaTi

frustrated: a. âajiz

frustration: n. laaley

fry: v.t. talna

fry: n. bachchey/chhoTi chhoTi machhli

fuddy-duddy: a. bad mizaaj/daqiyaanuusi/nak chaRha

fudge: v.t. bad diyaanti karna/dhoka deyna/jul deyna/ghaRna

fuel: n. iiñdhan(m.)/taqwiyat(f.)

fuel: n. iiñdhan muhaiyya karna

fug: n. ghuTan(f.)/Habs(m.)

fugitive: a. bhagoRa/faraari/mafruur

fugitive: n. bhagoRa/faraari/mafruur/panaah giir

fulfil: v.t. añjaam deyna/me^yaar par puura utarna/

nibhaana/nibaahna

fulfilled: a. ada/sar añjaam

fulfilment: n. wafa(f.)

fulgent: a. aab daar/chamkiila

fulgurate: v.i. chamakna/kauñdna

full: a. bhara hu'a/labaalab/lab reyz/maala maal/

pakka/puura/pur

full to the brim:a. labaalab

full moon: n. badr

fullness: n. bhar puuri(f.)/seyri(f.)

full-scale: a. bhar puur/hamah giir/puuri

fully: adv. bilkul/post kandah/tamaaman

fulminate: v.i. garajna/kaRakna

fulminate: v.t. dhmaaka karna/garjaana

fulminating: a. aatiSH giir/KHaatif

fulsome: a. bey huudah/naa pasañd/qaey aawar

fumble: v.i. idhar udhar haath maarna/TaTolna/Tohna

fume: n. buKHaar

fume: v.i. buKHaar nikalna

fumigate: v.t. dhuuni deyna/dhuuni leyna

fumigation: n. dhuuni

mazaaq(m.)/phabti(f.)/tamaaSHah(m.)/

ThaThol(m.)/zaraafat(f.)

function: n. kaam(m.)/KHidmat(f.)/waziifah(m.)

functionary: n. kaar kun

fund: n. maal(m.)/puuñji(f.)

fundamental: a. asaasi/bunyaadi/ibtidaa'i/zaruuri

funeral: n. janaazah(m.)

funnel: n. qiif

funny: a. mazaaHiyah

fur: n. paSHm/samuur

furious: a. GHazab naak/Ziyaan

furnace: n. aatiSH kadah/bhaaR/bhaTTi

furnish: v.t. baehm pahoñchaana

furlough: n. ruKHsat(f.)

furniture: n. asaas/sar o saamaan

further: adv. agla/diigar/duusra/maziid/parey

further away: adv. waraa

fury: n. GHussah(m.)/Hiddat(f.)/junuun(m.)/KHaSHm(m.)/

qahr(m.)/teyzi(f.)

fuse: n. faliitah(m.)

fuss: n. SHaGHab

fusion: n. taa'o

futile: a. âbas/bey kaar/subuk

futility: n. âbas/bey faa'edagi

future: adv. aaKHirat/aayañdah/mustaqbil

(in) future: adv. aayañdah/mustaqbil meyñ

future life: n. âaqibat

futurism: n. KHayaal parasti

futuristic: a. peySH rau

fuzzy: a. dhuñdla

fy! intj. chhii

baam: n. eel

dhottar: n. grunter

hiira: n. red snapper

hilsa: n. sable-fish/shad

jhiiñga: n. shrimp

palla: n. river shad

rawas: n. Indian salmon

siir: n. saw fish

surma'i: n. mackerel

G

gab: n. bak bak/bakwaas/gap SHap

gab: v.i. teyz tarraari sey bolna

gabble: v.i. baR baR karna

gable: n. paakha/pakhwa

gad: v.i. idhar udhar phirna

gadfly: n. KHuun chuus makkhi/wabaal e jaan

gadget: n. adna tarkiib/chaal/dil chasp SHaey/

kal purzey/tadbiir

gaffe: n. bey tuki baat/aKHlaaqi laGHziSH

gaffer: n. buDDha gañwaar

gag: v.t. chup karna/muñh bañd karna/

zabardasti sey muñh bañd karna

gag: n. man ghaRat kahaani

gag: n. chheynka/mazaaq/zabaan bandi

gaga: a. aeHmaq/saadah lauH/saThiyaya hu'a

gage: n. âehd/rahen

gage: v.t. baazi lagaana/daa'o laggana/SHart lagaana/

qasam dilaana

gaggle: n. qaazon ya âurton ka jhunD

gaily: adv. bhaRak daari sey/SHoKHi sey/ziñdah dili sey

gain: v.t. Haasil karna/jiitna/munaafa^ karna

nafa^/yaaft

gainful: a. nafa^ baKHSH/faa'edah mañd/mufiid/suud mañd

gainless: a. bey suud/laa Haasil

gainly: a. qubuul suurat/siDol/zeyba

gainsay: v.t. iñkaar karna/tardiid karna

gainsay: n. jhagRa/tardiid

gait: n. chaal/ghoRey ki chaal/KHiraam/paa'oñ/

rawiSH/tarz e KHaraam

gaiety: n. baañk pan(m.)/baSHaaSHat(f.)

jarmuuq/TaKHna poSH gaiter: n. jaSHn/tehwaar gala: a. duudh sey muta^alliq/ galactic: a. kaeh kaSHaañ sey muta^alliq aakaaSH gañga/kaeh kaSHaañ galaxy: n. jhakkaR/tuufaan gale: n. galimatias: ala bala/bak waas n. gall: aazaar deyna v.t. aablah/âdaawat/kiinah/mizaaji talKHi/ gall: n. gall-bladder: pitti n. gallant: âaSHiq/bahaadur/îSHq baaz/jawaan mard/ a. SHujaa^ gallantry: îSHq baazi/âaSHiq mizaaji/bahaaduri/ n. dileyri/jawaan mardi/KHuSH poSHaaki/ naaz bar daari daalaan/GHulaam gardiSH/nigaar KHaanah/ gallery: n. raah daari galley: n. chappu'oñ ya baad baan ki madad sey chalney waala chhoTa jahaaz afra tafri/gaD maD/gaR baR/KHalat malat gallimaufry: n. aazaar deh/duruSHt/talKH galling: a. gallivant: v.i waqt bar baad karna v.i. DapaTna/ghoRey ka po'iya ya sarpaT dauRna/ gallop: teyz chalna gallop: n. dapaT(f.)/ghuR dauR(f.) Galloway: n. yaabu gallows: daar/suuli gally: v.i. Darna galoot: n. buddhu/sipaahi galore: adv. ba kasrat/ba afraat galosh: n. juuta poSH galvanise: v.t. joSH dilaana/taeh chaRhaana/uksaana

gambit: n. chaal(SHat rañj)/ko'i âmal

v.t.

uksaaya hu'a

galvansed:

gamble: n. ju'a/qumaar baazi/SHart

gamble: v.i. ju'a kheylna/qumaar baazi karna/

SHart lagaana

gambling: n. haar jiit/ju'a

gambol: v.i. kad kaRey lagaana/kheylna kuudna/kudakna

gambol: n. chhalaang/phalaang/uchhal kuud/zaqand

game: n. baazi/baazi chah/kheyl/SHikaar/tafriiH

gamekeeper: n. moHaafize SHikaar gaah

gammer: n. buRhiya

gamp: n. chhaata(m.)

gamut: n. Halqah daa'erah/sar gam

ganch: v.t. chiirna/ghaa'o lagaana

gander: n. bey waquuf/ghaamaR/hans/naa daan/

saadah lauH

gang: n. garoh/jama^at/mañDli/Toli/TukRi/zumrah

gangster: n. bad ma^aaSH/dada giir/uchakka

gangway: n. jahaaz sey raastah/rah guzar

gaol: n. Habs/qaed KHaanah

gap: n. daraaR/daraz/faasilah/naaGHah/

phuuT/raKHnah/SHaq/SHigaaf/waqfah

gape: v.i. jamaahi leyna/muñh khol kar deykhna

gaping: a. Haeraan/muñh khula

garage: n. kaar gudaam/moTar KHaanah

garb: n. bheys/hai'yat/lebaas/paeh naawa/poSHaak/

waza^

garbage: n. aalaa'iSH/fuzlah/kuuRa karkaT/makruuh adab

garble: v.t. chhaanna/jhuTaa'i karna/saaf karna

garboil: n. haR boñg/ulTa palTi

garden: n. baaGH/bustaan/chaman/gulistaan/gulzaar/

phulwaari

garden: v.i. baaGH baani karna

gardener: n. baaGH baan(m.)/bustaani(m.)/gul chiiñ(m.)/

maali(m.)/maalan(f.)

gardening: n. baaGH baani(f.)

garderobe: n. kapRoñ ki almaari/chhoTa kamrah/Hujla

gargantuan: a. âziim ul baeHsah/deo numa/peyTu

gargle: v.t/i. GHaraarah karna/GHar GHaraana

gargle: n. GHar GHarah/kulli

garish: a. bhaRak daar/bhaR kiila/chamak daar/

cham kiila/fauq ul bhaRak/KHiirah kun/

SHoKH/zarq barq

garland: n. gajra/haar/maala

garlic: n. lahsan

garlic (clove): n. jawa(m.)

garment: n. kapRey/lebaas/paehnaawa/poSHaak

garnet: n. yaaquut

garner: n. GHallah gudaam/khalyaan/KHarman

garner: v.t. jama^ karna/ikhaTTa karna

garnish: v.t. aaraa'iSH karna/sajaana/taz'iin deyna/

zeybaa'iSH karna

garnish: n. aaraa'iSH/taz'iin/zeybaa'iSH

garniture: n. aaraaiSH o zeybaa'iSH key lawaazmaat/

paeraahan/sajaawaT

garrison: n. fauji chhaa'oni/urdu

garrison: v.t. sipaahi muhiyah karna

garth: n. baaGHiichah

garrulous: a. baatuuni/gappi/kasiir ul kalaam

garrulity: n. baatuuni pan/kasiir ul kalaami

gash: v.t. gaehra zaKHm lagaana

gash: n. charka/ghaa'o/gaehra zaKHm/zaKHm

gasket: n. paTTi jis sey baad baan baandha jaa'ey

gasp: v.i. saañs key li'ey muñh kholna/

saañs phuulna/sisakna

gasp: v.t. saañs leyna

gastric: a. me^di/reyaahi/SHikmi

gastrotomy: n. peyT ki jarraaHi

gat: n. aab naa'ey

gate: n. baab/dar/dar waazah/guzar gaah/mudKHal/

phaaTak(m.)

gate-crash: v.i. bin bulaa'ey mehmaan bañna

gate-keeper: n. chauki daar/sañtri

gateway: n. dar waazah/phaaTak

gather: v.t. biñna/faraaham karna/ikaTTha karna/

jama^ karna/khasoTna/sameyTna/yakja karna

gather: v.i. ikaTTha hona/jama^ hona/yakja hona

gathered: a. faraaham/ikaTTha/jama^/jama^ SHudah

gathering: n. bhiiR/hujuum/ijtemaa^/jhuumar/maeHfil

gauche: a. bey Dhab/bey saliiqah/bey tuka/

naa SHaa'estah

gaucherie: n. bhoñDa pan

gaud: n. dikhaawaTi jaSHn/gul kaari

gaudy: a. bad zaug/bhaR kiila/cham kiila/numaa'iSHi/

rañgiin

gaudiness: n. rañgiini(f.)

gauge: n. meqyaas/me^yaar/naap/paemaanah/wus^at

gaum: v.t. chipaRna

gaum: n. kiichaR/chip chipaahaT

gaunt: a. maryal/patla/suukha/ujaaR/waeHSHat naak/

wiiraan

gauntlet: n. aahni dastaanah

gauze: n. jaali

gave: pa.t. diyaa

gavel: n. eyk chhoTi muugri jisey sadr e majlis

nazm o zabt key li'ey iste^maal karey

gavel: n. KHiraaj/kiraayah

gavial: n. ghaRyaal/magar machh/nahañg

gawk: v.i. muñh phaaR kar deykhna

gawk: n. bey tuka/hawañnaq/jheyñpu/

KHabti/saadah lauH

gawkish: a. bey Dhañga/bey waquuf/siRi

gawky: a. bey tuka/bey Dhañga/hawañnaq/jheyñpu

bey tuka pan/bey Dhañga pan/jheyñpu/KHabt gawkiness: n. albeyla/bey fikr/bhaRak daar/chañchal/ gay: a. hañs mukh/KHurram/KHuSH/KHuSH mizaaj/ KHuSH taba^/laa ubaali/masruur/rañga daar/ rañgiila/SHaadaañ/SHoKH/satHi/ zarq barq/ziñdah dil chhabiila/ham jiñs parast/lauñDa gay: n. ghuur kar deykhna/TikTiki baañdh kar deykhna gaze: v.i. TikTiki gaze: n. baarah dari/chhajjah/jharoka/minaarah gazebo: n. aahu/GHazaal/hiran gazelle: n. aKHbaar/ko'i sar kaari jariidah/roz naamah gazette: n. gazetted: a. jariidi juGHraafiah gazetteer: n. garaari gear: n. gear: aalaat o auzaar/lebaas/poSHaak/ n. saaz o saamaan ghoRa jotna gear: v.t. n. eHaanat geck: mazaaq uRaana geck: v.t. geck: v.i. Haqiir samajhna/tauhiin karna n. âjiib aadmi/jhalla/ geezer: geld: v.t. maeHsuul lagaana aaKHtah karna/bachchah daani nikaalna/ geld: v.t. kamzor kar deyna/KHaarij karna/ KHassi banaana/maeHruum karna geld: n. baaj/KHiraaj gelding: aaKHtah/KHassi jaan war/KHassi ghoRa n. gelded: aaKHtah a. jauhar/gauhar/gohar/giimti patthar gem: n. jawaahir gems: n. geminate: v.t. duugna karna gemma: añkhwa n. sipaahi gendarme: n.

ism/jiñs/tazkiir o taaniis

gender:

n.

gender: v.t. paeda karna

gender: v.i. ham bistari karna

gene: n. mauruusah/nisbah

genealogical: n. nasabi

genealogy: n. nasl/silsilah tul nasb

general: a. âam/majmuu^i/qaa'ed/sipah saalaar/ûmuumi

generalise: v.t. âam iste^maal meyñ laana

generalist: n. har fan maula/maahir e ûmuumi

generality: n. baRa Hissah/ûmuumiyat

generally: adv. âam taur par/aksar/bil ûmuum/ûmuuman

generate: v.t. âalame wujuud meyñ laana/paeda karna/

taKHliiq karna

generation: n. nasl(f.)/paud(f.)/piiRhi(f.)/puSHt(f.)/

qarn

generational: a. nasli/puSHti

generative: a. nasl par wari sey muta^alliq

generous: n. bey laus/dil waala/faiyaaz/faraaKH dil/

Haatim/himmat waala/kariim/saKHi

generosity: n. dil(m.)/dil(m.)/faezaan(m.)/faiyaazi(m.)/

faraaKH dili(f.)/juud(m.)/karam(m.)/

murawwat(f.)/saKHaawat(f.)

genesis: n. aaGHaaz/âmal e tauliid/ibtida/paedaa'iSH

genetic: a. jiñsi/nasli/tawaaldi

genetics: n. îlme takwiin/nasliyaat

genetically: adv. KHalqi taur par

genial: a. farHat afza/ham dard/KHaliiq/KHuSH aKHlaaq/

milan saar/neyk dil/seHat mañd

geniculate: a. gaThiila/joR daar

genie: n. jin

genitals: n. aa^zaa'ey tanaasul(KHaariji)

genitor: n. jad/waalid

geniture: n. paedaa'iSH

genius: n. âql mañd/zaki/zehiin

genocide: n. garoh ya nasl ka qatl e âam(m.)/nasl kuSHi(f.)

genome: n. launiyat/launi maaddah

genre: n. añdaaz/hae'iyat/qism/sinf/tarz

gent: a. najiib/SHariif

genteel: a. latiif/mohazzab

genteelism: n. saHiiH alafaaz ka iste^maal

gentility: n. adab/taehziib

gentle: a. aahistah/KHuub/mulaa'em/narm/narm dil/

siidha

gentleman: n. mohazzab/saaHab/SHariif

gentlemanliness:n. SHaraafat

Gentlemen! intj. saaHabo

gentleness: a. iñsaaniyat/mulaa'emiyat/narmi/narm dili/

SHaraafat

gentlewoman: n. baano/bey gam

gently: adv. bah lataafat/narmi sey/SHaraafat sey

gentry: n. SHurafa

genty: a. gul badan/nafiis/zeyba

genuflect: v.i. rukuu^ karna/sijdey meyñ jaana

genuine: a. asl/asli/Haqiiqi/KHaalis/khara/mustanad/

pakka/qudrati/saHiiH/Taksaali

genuinely: adv. aslan/Haqiiqatan/sach much

genuineness: n. asliyat/Haqiiqat/KHaalis pan/mustanad/

sadaaqat/seHat

genus: n. jiñs/nau^/qabiil(m.)

geography: n. îlm ul ârz/juGHraafiah

geographical: v.t. juGHraafiyaa'i

geology: n. îlm e tabqaat ul ârz

gerbe: n. geyhuuñ ki baali

gerbil: n. bayaabaani chuuha

germ: n. asl/biij/jarsuumah/SHaguufah

german: a. auwwal darjey ka/âziiz

german: n. âziiz/ham SHiir/ham zaad

German: a. almaani

germinate: v.i. namu paana/ugna/nikalna/phuuTna/ugna/

upaj paana

germination: n. namu/upaj/ugaa'o

germinative: adv. namuudi

germs: n. jaraasiim

gerontocracy: n. buuRhuuñ ki Hukuumat

gest: n. âmal/iSHaarah/kaar e numaayaañ

gest: n. Harkat/iSHaarah

gestalt: n. ha'iyyat/SHakl/suurat

gestation: n. Hamal/sawaari

gesticulate: v.i. haath hila hila kar baat karna

gesticulation: n. Harkat/nirat

gesture: n. Harkat(f.)/iSHaarah(m.)

get: v.t. Haasil karna/paana/paeda karna

get: v.i. bañna/milna/paana

get away! intj. bhaag/haT

getaway: n. aaGHaaz/faraar

get bored: v.i. jii uchaaT hona

get down: utarna

get hold of: qabzah karna

get off: nikal bhaagna/phalna phuulna/utarna

get on: v.i. aagey baRhna/faroGH paana

get up: v.i. taiyyaar karna/uThna

get-up: n. auzaar/SHakl

getting:; n. jalb

ghast: v.t. Daraana/KHauf zadah karna

ghastful: a. tiirah/udaas

ghastliness: n. bhayaanak pan/KHauf naaki/tiirahgi

ghastly: a. bhayaanak/Daraa'ona/KHauf naak

gherkin: n. chhoTi zaat ka khiira

ghetto: n. yahuudiyon ka moHallah

ghost: n. baitaal/bhuut/ham zaad/jin/pareyt/

ruuH/saayah

ghostly: a. bhuut kaa sa/KHyaali/ruuHi

ghoul: n. bhayaanak ruuH/GHuul/îfriit

gib: n. KHassi billi

gibber: v.t. baR baR karna

gibbet: n. daar(f.)/suuli(f.)

gibble-gabble: n. baR baR

qibbon: n. hiñ dustaani bañ dar

gibbous: a. kubRa

gibe: v.t. choT kasna/GHaban karna/luuTna/

tauhiin karna

giblets: n. pariñdoñ ka dil gurdah waGHaerah

Gibralter: n. Jabl al Tariq

giddiness: n. chakkar/daurah

giddy: a. Dag mag/subuk sar

gift: n. âtiyah/baKHSHiSH/deyn/en^aam/hibah/ênaayat/

nazar/ne^mat/niSHaani/peysH kaSH/
riSHwat/sauGHaat/tajribah/toHfah

gifted: a. Haaziq/pur dimaaGH/zehiin

gigantic: a. âziim/bey Had baRa/deo numa

giggle: v.i. aeHmaqaanah taur par hañsna/khi khiyaana

giglet: n. chañchal laRki/DhaDDo

gigot: n. bakrey ki raan

gild: v.t. soney ka paani chaRhaana/mulamma^ chaRhaana

gilded: a. zar nigaar

gilder: n. tila kaar/tila saaz

gilding: n. qal^a'i

gill: n. aab ju

gilt: v.t. saeqal karna

gilt: soney ka paani chaRha hu'a/sunaehra a. gilt: saegal n. nau jawaan suu'arni gilt: n. gimmick: anokha daa'o(m.)/anokhi kal(f.)/tadbiir(f.) n. gimmickry: chaal(f.) n. gimp: Dori(f.)/goT(f.)/kinaari(f.) n. gin: Hikmat/phañda/tadbiir/tajwiiz n. v.t. oTna/phaañsna/ gin: ruu'i sey binauley nikaalna v.t/i. SHuruu^ karna gin: ginger(dry): sonTh(f.) n. ginger(fresh): n. adrak(f.) ginger: n. himmat/jazbah/mizaaj/teyz mizaaj v.t. adrak Daalna/jaan Daalna ginger: bhuura/surKHi maa'el ginger: a. aahistah qadmi sey/baRi eHteyyat sey gingerly: adv. gipsy: KHaanah badoSH n. giraffe: n. zarafah gheraa'o karna/Halqey meyñ leyna/ gird: v.t. kamar bañd baañdhna SHeh tiir girder: n. girdle: gheyra/Halqah/kamar bañd/kuñDli/ miñtaqah/paTka/peyTi/zeyr jaamah girl: bachchi/chhokri/do SHiizah/KHaadimah/ n. kuñwaari/laRki/maeHbuubah/ naa katKHuda âurat girlfriend(of a girl):n. saheyli baañk pan/bach pan/do SHiizgi/ girlhood: n. kanha'iya pan/laRak pan KHulaasah gist: n. âta karna/baKHSHna/deyna/ênaayat karna/ give: v.t. pakRaana/phal deyna give and take: n. leyn deyn/sauda

baKHSHna/faaSH karna

give away:

v.t.

give birth: v.t. janna

give ear: v.t. suñna

give up: v.t. baaz aana/chhoRna/haath dhona

give vent to: bhaRaas nikaalna

given: a. âta kardah/ta'ey SHudah

giver: n. âta karney waala/deyney waala

giving: n. âta

glacial: a. barfaani/muñjamid

glacial river: n. barfaani nadi

glacier: n. barfaani darya

glad: a. dil SHaad/farHaañ/KHurram/KHuSH/maeHzuuz/

masruur/SHaad/raazi

glad tidings: n. KHuSH KHabri(f.)/muZdah(m.)

gladden: v.t. dil SHaad karna/KHuSH karna/masruur karna

gladness: n. faraH/KHuSHi/suruur

gladly: adv. bahd dil o jaan/bah KHuSHi/hañsi KHuSHi

glamour: n. fareyftahgi/seHr

glamour: v.t. fareyftah karna

glance: v.i. kauñdna/nazar paRna

glance: v.t. deykhna/nigaah Daalna

glance: n. chitwan/laeHzah/lamHah/nazar/nigaah

gland: n. GHuduud

glandular: a. GHuduudi

glare: v.t. chaka chaund karna

glaring: n. KHiirah kun/zaahir

glass: n. kaañch/sabu/SHiiSHah/zujaaj

glassy: a. SHiiSHey ka/SHiiSHey jaesa/zujaaji

glass house: n. aa'inah KHaanah

glass pane: n. SHiiSHah

glaze: v.t. SHiiSHey ki taeh jamaana/

SHiiSHah lagaana

glazier: n. SHiiSHah gar

gleam: v.i. damakna/TimTimaana

gleam: v.t. chamkaana

TimTimaahaT

glean: v.t. bacha khucha ikaTTha karna/

baRi meHnat sey siikhna

gleaner: n. KHoSHah chiiñ

glee: n. KHuSHi/musarrat/suruur

gleeful: n. faraH/masruur

gleefully: adv. KHuSHi sey

gleet: n. jiryaan(m.)

glib: a. aasaan/chikna/phisalwaañ/tarraar/teyz

glib: v.t. teyzi dikhaana

glibness: n. phislan/teyzi

glide: v.i. bila dam lagaa'ey uRna/phisalna

glim: n. jhalak

glimmer: v.i. chamkaara/chiraaGH ki taraH jhilmilaana/

TimTimaana

glimmering: n. TimTimaahaT

glimpse: n. halki si jhalak/jhapki/par tau

glimpse: v.i. halki si jhalak dikhna

glimpse: v.t. halki si jhalak deykhna

glint: v.i. chamakna

glint: n. chamak

glissade: v.i. barf par phisalna/phisalna

glisten: v.i. jhalakna

glitch: n. nuqs

glitter: v.i. chamakna/damakna/jhalakna/

taabiSH dikhaana

glitter: n. aab taab/chaka chauñd/chamak/

chamak damak/damak/dikhaawaT/jag magaahaT/

jhalak/lahak/taabiSH

glittering: a. chamkiila

glittery:	a.	bhaRak daar/damkiila/daraKH SHaañ
gloaming:	n.	jhuT puTa/SHafaq
gloat:	v.i.	faaKHiraanah añdaaz sey nazar Daalna
gloat:	n.	<pre>lalchaa'i nazar(f.)/niyat e bad(f.)/ SHamaatat(f.)</pre>
gloater:	n.	nadiidah/nazar baaz
gloatingly:	adv.	nadiidoñ ki taraH/nigaah e SHauq sey
global:	a.	aafaaqi/âalam giir
globular:	a.	kurrawi
globule:	n.	chhoTi goli/kurrah/qatrah
globe:	n.	geyñd/gola/kurrah/kurrah tul arz
gloom:	n.	aazurdahgi/añdheyra/dhuñdh/ tiirgi/naa umiidi/udaasi
gloom:	v.i.	aazurdah hona/añdheyra hona/dhuñhlaana/ GHamgiin hona
glooming:	n.	jhuT puTa
gloomy:	a.	aazurdah/kaala/mukaddar/udaas
glorify:	v.t.	âzmat deyna/puujna/SHaan baRhaana
glorified:	a.	baa âzmat
glorious:	a.	jaliil/sar bulañd/SHaan daar
glory:	n.	<pre>aab o rañg/bahaar/dhaak/faKHr/faroGH/ ifteKHaar/jalaal/SHaan/SHohrat/ujaala/ âzmat/îzzat</pre>
gloss:	n.	aab/chamak damak/dikhaawa/qala^i
gloss:	n.	tafsiir/taSHriiH
gloss:	v.i.	taSHriih karna
glossy:	a.	aab daar/chamkiila/chikna
glossary:	n.	farhañg/fehrist e alfaaz
glottal:	a.	dehaaney sey muta^lliq/muñh ka
glottis:	n.	Halquum
glout:	v.i.	mukaddar hona
glove:	n.	dastaanah

glow: v.i. chamakna/damakna

n. aañch/damak/lapaT

glow:

glowing: a. damakta/garm

glow-worm: n. jugnu

gloze: v.i. tabsarah karna

gloze: v.t. chaapluusi karna

glue: n. gond/leys/sareySH

glum: a. maGHmuum

glut: v.t. haukey sey khaana/peyT bhar khaana

glut: n. afraat/bhar maar

glutinous: a. chip chipa/lazaj

glutton: n. baR peyTa/khaa'u/naa diidah/peyTu/

pur KHor/SHikam parwar

gluttonise: v.i. zaruurat sey zeyaadah khaana

gluttonous: a. Hariis/laal chi/peyTu

gnarl: n. daraKHti gaañTh

gnash: v.t/i. daañt kaT kaTaana/daañt piisna

gnaw: v.t/i. kutarna

gnosis: n. îrfaan(m.)

Gnostic: n. fahiim/fareybi/SHaatir

go: v.t/i. jaana/chalna

Go! intj. jaa'o(m.)/jaa'iey(pl.)

go at: v.t. Hamlah karna

go away: v.i. Talna

go-by: n. gureyz/ijtenaab

go for: v.t. bhiR jaana

go over: v.t. nazr saani karna/yaad karna

go through: v.t. guzarna/jheylna

go to war: v.t. jañg karna/laRna

goad: n. aañkas/hañkney ki DañDi/jariib

goad: v.t. haañkna/Harkat meyñ laana

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hadaf/mañzil/maqsad/Thikaana
goal:
                n.
                         bakra(m.)/bakri(f.)
goat:
                n.
                         bakar waal(m.)/char waaha(m.)
goatherd:
                n.
                         bakri ki meyñgni(f.)
goat-pellet:
                n.
goatskin:
                         bakrey ki khaal(f.)
                n.
                         Dheyr(m.)/muñh(m.)/niwaalah(m.)/tikkah(m.)
gob:
                n.
gobbet:
                         Dali(f.)/luqmah(m.)/niwaalah(m.)/qatrah(m.)
                n.
gobble:
                v.t.
                         baRey TukRey nigalna/Dhakosna/
                         haRap kar jaana/jaldi meyñ nigalna/
                         lap lap khaana
gobbledegook:
                         uuT paTaañg(f.)
                n.
gobbler:
                         lap lap khaaney waala(m.)
goblet:
                         baadiah/jaam/kaasah/kuuzah/miina/saaGHar
                n.
goblin:
                         GHol
                n.
                         deota(m.)/KHuda(m.)/maalik(m.)/rab(m.)/
God:
                n.
                         yazdaañ (m.)
(by) God:
                adv.
                         bah KHuda
God Almighty:
                         uupar waala
                n.
God fearing:
                         KHuda taras
                a.
God given:
                         qudrati
                 a.
godsend:
                n.
                         KHuda daad
Godspeed:
                         KHuda ka saath
                n.
goddess:
                n.
                         deywi
                         kaafir/SHariir
godless:
godliness:
                n.
                         taqwa
                         KHuda parast/mazhabi/saaleH/taqi
godly:
                 a.
godown:
                n.
                         gudaam
                         ja raha ha'ey(m.)/ja rahi ha'ey(f.)
goes:
                         kaala jaadu
goety:
                n.
                         kuuzah (m.)
goglet:
                n.
going:
                         jaata/jaata hu'a/ja raha ha'ey/
                pr.p.
                         ja rahey haen(pol.)
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rawaangi/ruKHsat

going:

n.

gold: n. kañchan/sona/tila/zar

gold foil: n. soney ki pañni

golden: a. sunaehra/tilaa'i/zarriiñ/zar nigaar

goldly: adv. soney jaesa

goldsmith: n. saadeh kaar/sunaar/zar gar

goluptious: a. laziiz/SHaewat añgeyz

gone: pa.p. faq/gaya/gaya hu'a/jaata

gonorrhoea: n. jiryaan(m.)

goo: n. jazbaatiyat

good: a. bhala/Hasan/KHaer/khara/KHuub/mustaHsan/

neyk/suud mañd/Thiik/ûmdah

good deed: n. eHsaan

good fellow: a/n. KHaliiq/yaar baaSH

good fortune: n. baKHt/eqbaal/KHuSH qismati/sa^aadat

Good Friday: n. jummat ul KHaer(m.)

good humour: n. baSHaaSHat

good looks: n. wajaahat

good looking: a. gabru/KHuub suurat/wajiih

good luck: n. yumn

good manners: n. aadaab/SHaa'estahgi/SHaraafat

good name: n. laaj

good natured: n. KHuSH mizaaj

good news: n. KHuSH KHabri(f.)/muZdah(m.)

good offices:vn. KHuSH nuudi(f.)

good riddance: prov. KHas kam jahaañ paak

Goodbye! intj. KHuda Haafiz/widaa^

goodly: a. dil kaSH/Hasiin

goodly: adv. bah mehrbaani

goodness: n. achchhaa'i/eHsaan/KHuubi/mehrbaani/

neyki/salaaH

Goodnight! intj. SHab ba KHaer

good-for-nothing:a. bey kaar/bey SHoGHl/naa kaarah/

nikamma/nikhaTTu

goods: n. jiñs(f.)/maal(m.)/mataa^(f.)/sauda(m.)

goodwill: n. eHsaan(m.)/mehrbaani/naam(m.)/tijaarti SHohrat

goody-goody: a. diin daar/neyk/paarsa

goof: n. aeHmaq/bey waquuf/buddhu

goofy: a. aeHmaq/bey waquuf/buddhu/gadha/

saadah lauH

gook: n. gard(f.)/GHalaazat(f.)

goon: a. bey waquuf/buddhu/GHuñDa/SHohda

goon: n. kiraa'ey ka GHuñDa

goop: n. bey waquuf/pagloT

goose: n. qaaz

gore: n. KHuun/muñjamid KHuun

gory: a. KHuuni

gorge: n. darrah/gala/gaehri waadi

gorge: v.t. haukey sey khaana

gorgeous: a. faaKHir

gospel: n. baSHaarat

gossip: n. baat/charcha/gap/gap SHap

gossip: v.t. gap lagaana/idhar ki udhar lagaana/

lagaa'i bujhaa'i karna

gouge: v.t. khurach kar nikaalna

gourd: n. kaddu

(ash) gourd: n. peyTha(m.)

(bitter) gourd: n. kareyla

gourmand: n. baR peyTa/khaa'u/naa diidah/peyTu

gout: n. gaThiya ki biimaari

gout: n. lazzat/mazah/zaa'eqah

govern: v.t. Haawi hona/Hukumraani karna/

Hukuumat karna

governance: n. asar/dabaa'o/Hukuumat/Hukmraani/iñtezaam

government: n. âmal daari(f.)/Hukuumat(f.)/raaj(m.)/

saltanat(f.)/sar kaar(f.)

governmental: a. Hukuumati/sar kaari

governing: n. zabt

governor: n. Haakim/waali/zaabit

gown: n. choGHah/Dhiila Dhaala jaamah/jubbah

grab: v.i. chhiinna/hathiyaanah/pakaRna

grabber: a. baKHiil/Hariis/laalchi/pakaRney waala

grace: n. aan/ada/fazl/KHuubi/lataafat/lutf/

naak/naa muus/namak

graceful: a. chhabiila/gul badan/Hasiin/mohazzab/siDol/

taraH daar/zeyba

gracefulness: n. ra^naa'i(f.)

gracile: a. gul añdaam/naazuk

gracious: a. dil fareyb/KHuSH numa/mehrbaan

graciousness: n. dil fareybi/karam/KHuSH numaa'i/mehrbaani

gradation: n. tadriij

grade: n. darjah/Dhalaan/rutbah

gradely: a. durust/munaasib

gradient: n. Dhaal

gradual: a. aahistah/darjah ba darjah/tadriiji

gradually: adv. aatey aatey/aatey jaatey/aahistah/

bah tariij/din bah din/jaatey jaatey/

raftah raftah

graduate: n. faariGH ul taeHsiil(m.)

graduation: n. tadriij

graft: n. peywañd/qalam

graft: v.t. peywand lagaana/qalam lagaana

graft: n. KHurd burd

grafting: n. qalam lagaa'i

grail: n. bajri

grain: n. anaaj/biij/daanah/GHallah/jiñs/zarrah

grainage: a. lagaan

grained: a. daaney daar/khurdura daaney daar grainy: a. kaañTa/SHaakh grain: n. chana(m.) gram: n. jaadu/seHr gramary: n. grammar: qawaa'ed/sarf o naHw n. granary: GHallah gudaam/khaliyaan/koTha n. âali/âali SHaan/a^la/ahem/aa^zam/âziim/ grand: a. âziim uSH SHaan/ba âzmat/nafiis/numaa'iSHi/ qaabil e eHteraam/sadr/SHaan daar grandchild: nawaasa/nawaasi/pota/poti grandeur: aab o taab/jaah o jalaal/SHaan/SHaukat/ n. SHikoh/tum taraaq grandfather: jadd i amjad n.

grandma: n. daadi/naani

grandmother: n. daadi/naani

grandiflorum: n. chambeyli

grandiloquence: n. bulañd parwaazi/mubaaliGHah aameyzi

SHaan daar

granite: n. KHaara(?)

grant: v.t. baKHSHna/ênaayat karna/farmaana/farz karna/

hibah deyna/maan leyna/qubuul karna

grant: n. âtiyah/farmaan/hibah/waziifah

granted: a. mañzuur/âtaa kardah

granular: a. daaney daar

granulate: v.t. daaney daar banaana

granulated: a. daanah daar

grape: n. añguur

grapefruit: n. chakotra

grape-vine: n. añguur ki beyl

graphic: a. aSHkaal sey muta^alliq/nigaariSHi/

taeHriir kardah/tarsiimi

graphics: n. îlme naqSH kaSHi/fañn e tarsiim/

tarsiimiyaat

grapple: n. aañkRa(m.)/giraft(f.)/kaañTa(m.)/

qullaab/zañbuur(m.)

grapple: v.t. giraft meyñ laana/guth jaana

grapple: v.i. haatha paa'i karna

grappling: n. haatha paa'i

grasp: v.t. pakaRna/qaabu karna/qabzah karna/samajhna

grasp: n. daKHl/giraft/idraak/phañda/qaabu/

qabzah/ûbuur

grasping: n. aaz mañd/Hariis/laal chi/taame^

grass: n. ghaas/haryaali/gyaah

(dry)grass: n. kaah

grass: v.t. ghaas khilaana/ghaas lagaana

grass-cutter: n. ghasyaara(m.)

grasshopper: n. jhiingar/TiDDi

grassland: n. charaah gaah/gyaahistaan/kaahistaan

grate: n. aatiSH daan/bhaTTi/jaali/jañgla/piñjrah

grated: a. jañgley daar

grater: n. kaddu kaSH

grating: n. jañgla

grate: v.t. ghis kar chhiilna/ghisna/giraañ guzarna/

GHussey meyñ aana/kaddu kaSH karna/ragaRna

grate: v.i. kuRhna/naa gawaar e KHaatir hona

grater: n. rañdah

grateful: a. KHuSH gawaar/qaabil e qubuul/SHaakir

gratification: n. baKHSHiSH/lutf/riSHwat/talaafi

gratify: v.t. dil juu'i karna/kaam aana/KHuSHi deyna/

tamañnaa'oñ ko puura karna/taskiin deyna

gratifying: a. musarrat baKHSH/taskiin deh

gratis: adv. bila mo^aawezah/bila qiimat/bin daamoñ/muft

gratitude: n. sipaas/SHukr/SHukriyah

gratuitous: a. bila wajah/raza kaaraanah

gratuitously: adv. KHwaam KHwaah/muft meyñ/naa Haq

gratuity: n. baKHSHiSH(f.)/en^aam(m.)/toHfah(m.)

gratulate: v.t. mubaarak baad deyna

gratulatory: a. mubaarak baadi ka

gravamen: n. gilah/SHikwah

grave: v.t. kañdah karna/taraaSHna

grave: a. sañgiin/sañjiidah/SHadiid

grave: n. gaRha(m.)/KHaak(f.)/laHad(f.)/madfan(f.)/

maqbarah(m.)/marqad(m.)/mazaar(m.)/qabr(f.)

grave digger: n. gor kan

gravel: n. bajri

gravel: v.t. bajri phaelaana

gravely: adv. aehmiyat sey/sañjiidgi sey

graven: a. mañquuSH

graver: n. naqqaaSH

gravestone: n. kutbah

graveyard: n. goristaan/qabrastaan/SHaehr e KHamoSHaañ

gravid: a. Haamilah/paa'oñ bhaari

gravidity: n. Hamal

gravitation: n. kaSHiSH

gravity: n. kaSHiSH e siql/sañjiidagi

gravy: n. saalan/yaKHni

graze: v.t. charaana/ghaas khilaana

graze: v.i. charna

grazier: n. char waaha (m.)

grease: n. charbi/chiknaa'i

grease: v.t. chupaRna

greasiness: n. charb zabaani/chiknaahaT/chiknaa'i

greasing palm: riSHwat deyna

greasy: a. chikna/chupRi/charbi daar

great: a. akbar/âziim/baRa/bulañd/buzurg/faa'eq/

jaiyyad/kabiir/kalaañ/parley darjey ka/

ûmdah/zabar

greater: n. baRh kar/beySH tar/zabar

greatly: adv. bah darjah haa/faraaKH dili sey/nihaayat

greatest: a. akbar/âala/âazam/âziim tariin

greatness: n. aehmiyat/âzmat/baRaa'i/bar tari/bulañdi/

karaamat/kibriya/qadr

great antelope: n. niil gaa'ey

Grecian: n. yuunaani

gree: n. bar tari/en^aam/mañzil/rutbah

greed: n. aaz/hauka/Hirs/laalach/tama^

greedily: adv. haukey sey/lalchaatey hu'ey

(be) greedy: laalach karna

greedy: a. Hariis/laal chi/naa diidah/taame^

greediness: n. aaz/hauka/Hirs/laalach/naa diidah pan/tama^

green: a. hara/kachcha/KHaam/naa baaliGH/

naa tajribah kaar/naya/SHaad aab/taazah

(light) green: a. kaahi

green: n. sabz maedaan/sabz rañg

green-grocer: n. kuñjRa(m.)/kuñjRi(f.)/phal faroSH/

sabzi faroSH

green-horn: n. anaaRi

greenish: a. sabzi maa'el

greenly: adv. bila hoSHiyaari sey

greenness: n. haryaali/kachcha pan/sabzi/SHaad aabi

greet: v.t. KHuSH aamad kaehna

greet: v.i. salaam karna

greetings: n. aadaab ârz/tasliim

gregarious: a. GHallah pasañd/rewaR pasañd

gremial: a. nazdiiki/saakin

grey: a. phiika/surma'i

grey: n. surma'i rañg

grey squirrel: n. sañjaab(f.)

greyish: a. surma'i maa'el

greyhound: n. salluuqi(m.)

grey matter: n. bheyja

grey partridge: n. tiitar(m.)

grice: n. chhoTa suu'ar

grid: n. Dhaañchah/jaal/jañglah/taaroñ ki jaali

griddle: n. tawa

gride: v.t/i. chheyd karna

gridiron: n. jañglah

grief: n. aanch/andoh/afsos/alam/baar/daaGH/

GHam/ghun/GHussah/Huzn/kaduurat/
karb/koft/maatam/rañj/rañjiSH/

SHeywan/sog/taassuf

grievance: n. gilah/SHikwah

grieve: v.t. rañj karna/sog manaana

grieve: v.i. karaahna/kuRhna

grieved: a. dil soKHtah/GHam diidah/moHzuun/rañjiidah

grieving: a. mutaa'ssif/pur malaal/rañjiidah

grievous: a. añdoh naak

griff: n. pañjah

grig: n. jhiiñgar

grill: v.t. aag par seyñkna/aziiyat deyna

grill: v.i. aziiyat paana

grill: n. jañglah

grille: n. jaali/jañglah/qaed KHaaney ka jañglah

grim: a. bey raeHm/KHauf naak/muhiib/saKHt/sañg dil/

zaalim

grimace: n. chaRha muñh/tazaahur

grimace: v.i. muñh banaana

grimalkin: n. buuRhi billi

grime: n. kaalik

grime: v.t. najis karna

grin: v.i. khisyaana/muskuraana

grin:	n.	daañt dikhaa'i/khisyaahaT
grind:	v.t.	chabaana/chuura karna/diq karna/dalna/ ghisaana/piisna/ragaRna/zulm Dhaana
grind:	v.i.	ghisna/pisna
grinder:	n.	DaaRh/ghisney waala/hath chakki/ piisney waala
grindery:	n.	chaaqu chhuri teyz karney ki jagah
grinding:	n.	pisaa'i(f.)/ragRa(m.)
grinding:	a.	aziiyat kun
grip:	n.	chhoTi KHañdaq/naali
grip:	v.t.	KHañdaq khodna
grip:	n.	<pre>dast/giraft/kalap/mahaarat/pakaR/ qabzah/ûbuur</pre>
gripe:	v.t.	aziiyat deyna/dabaana/pakaRna/ giraft meyñ laana/zulm Dhaana
gripe:	v.i.	giraft meyñ hona
gripe:	n.	aeñThan(f.)/giraft(f.)
gripe:	n.	gidh
grise:	v.t.	Daraana
grise:	v.i.	phuraeri aana
grisly:	a.	bhayaank/daehSHat naak/makruuh
grisy:	a.	bhayaanak/KHauf naak
grist:	n.	chakki meyñ hu'a ya pisney waala GHallah
gristle:	n.	kurri (haDDi)
grit:	n.	kañkari/kirdaar ki puKHtagi/sañg reyzah
gritty:	a.	kirkira/pakkey kirdaar ka/pathriila/ saabit qadam
groan:	v.i.	aaheyñ bharna/bahot aziiyat meyñ hona/ haa'ey haa'ey karna/karaahna/ karaah kar kaehna
groan:	n.	aah/karaah
groaning:	n.	zaari(f.)
Grobian:	n.	buddhu/peyñDu
grocer:	n.	baqqaal/banya/kiryaanah faroSH/pan saari
groceries:	n.	pan saari ka saamaan/parchuun(m.)/sauda

grocery: n. kiraana/kiryaanah/pan saari ki dukaan/ parchuun

groin: n. chaDDa/jaangh

groin: v.i. GHurraana

groom: n. dulha/ghoRey ka rakh waala/nau jawaan/saa'is

groom: v.t. ghoRey ki rakhwaali karna/tarbiyat deyna

groomed: a. chikna chupRa

gross: a. bey huudah/bhadda/faaSH/faaHiSH/foHSH/

GHaer mohazzab/GHaliiz/kasiif/kul/
maala maal/makruuh/moTa/naa SHaa'estah/

saara/saari/waafir/waazeH

grossness: n. GHalaazat/kasaafat/KHuSHuunat

grotesque: a. an ghaR

grotto: n. GHaar

grouch: v.t. gila karna

grouch: n. gila/SHikwah

ground: pa.p. pisa hu'a

ground: n. araazi(f.)/asaas(f.)/baa^is(m.)/maedaan(m.)/

miTTi(f.)/sabab(m.)/sahaara(m.)/wajah(f.)/

zamiin(f.)

groundless: a. bey bunyaad/sar na paer

groundswell: n. saaHili chhal

group: n. añjuman/garoh/Halqah/jama^at/jattha/jhuñD/

Toli(f.)/TukRi(f.)/zael(f.)/zumrah(m.)

group: v.t. garoh banaana/jama^ karna

grouping: n. garoh bañdi()f.9/garoh saazi(f.)

grove: n. baaGH(m.)/jhuñD(m.)/kuñj

grovel: v.i. zamiin par leyTna/zillat iKHtiyaar karna

grovelling: a. muñh key bal/zamiin par jhuka hu'a

grow: v.t. baRhaana/ugaana

grow: v.i. baRhna/jamna/ugna

growingly: adv. baRhtey hu'ey

growl: v.t. GHurraana

grown up: a. siyaana

growth: n. namu

grub: v.i. khaaana khaana/miTTi khodna

grub: v.t. biiKH kani karna/khaan khilaana/khudaa'i karna

grubber: n. mazduur/meHnat kaSH

grudge: v.t. bey dili sey deyna/buKHl karna/dareyGH karna/

Hasad karna/susti karna

grudge: v.i. buR buRaana/Hasad hona

grudge: n. baer(m.)/buKHl(m.)/Hasad(m.)/GHubaar(m.)/

KHaar(m.)/kiinah(m.)/raSHk(m.)

grudger: n. kiinah parwar

grudgingly: adv. baa dil e naa KHwaastah/bey dili sey

grue: n. phuraeri

gruel: n. daliya(m.)

gruelling: n. himmat sHikan/sabr aazma

gruesome: a. bhayaanak/Daraa'ona/daehSHat naak/haulnaak/

makruuh/muhiib/pur haul

gruesomeness: n. bhayaanak pan(m.)/haulnaaki(f.)/karaahat(f.)/

makruuh pan(m.)

gruff: a. akkhaR mizaaj/chiR chiRa/turSH ru/

ujaD/ukhRa

gruffish: a. zara ukkhaR

gruffly: adv. ujaD pan sey/ukkhaR pan sey/saKHti sey

gruffness: n. chiR chiRa pan(m.)/saKHti(f.)/tuñdi(f.)/

turSHi(f.)/ujaD pan(m.)/ukkhaR pan(m.)

gruel: v.t. saKHt imteHaan leyna

gruesome: a. bhayaanak/haebat naak

gruff: a. duruSHt/khurdura

grum: a. duruSHt/mukaddar

grumble: v.i. gaR gaRaana/gila karna/GHurraana/

kuR kuRaana/SHikaayet karna

grumble: n. gila(m.)/SHikwah(m.)

grumbling: a. SHaaki

grumbling: n. chiR chiRa pan/SHikaayet

grump: n. chiRa aadmi/bad mizaaj aadmi

bad mizaaj/chiR chiRa/GHusiila/tuñd KHuu grumpy: a. bad mizaaji(f.)/chiR chiRa pan(m.)/tuñd KHuu'i grumpiness: n. turSH ruu'i(f.) quaco: tiryaaq/zehr maar n. goh(f.) guana: n. guaar ki phali(f.) guar: n. guarantee: n. kafiil(m.)/zaamin(f.)/zamaanat(f.)/ zimmeh daar(f.) taHaffuz karna/zamaanat deyna guarantee: v.t. baa zamaanat/kafiil guaranteed: a. quarantor: n. kafiil/zaamin/zimmeh daar amaanat/biimah/kafaalat/zamaanat guaranty: n. Hefaazat karna/nigaah rakhna/ quard: v.t. nigah baani karna/paehra deyna quard: n. chauki daar/moHaafiz(m.)/murabbi(m.)/ nigaah baan(m.)/paas baan(m.)/paehra(m.) (on) guard: a. KHabar daar quarded: chau kanna/chau kas/maeHfuuz/moHtaat a. Haafiz/moHaafiz/murabbi/nigaah baan/ quardian: n. sar parast/waali/wali guardian angel: n. haatif quardianship: n. amaanat/Hefaazat/moHaafizat/sar parasti guarding: a. nigraan amruud/amruud ka daraKHt guava: n. quess: v.t. añdaazah lagaana/taKHmiinah karna añdaazah (m.) /mafruuzah (m.) /qiyaas (m.) / quess: n. sar sari taKHmiinah(m.) mehmaan/mulaaqaati guest: n. quffaw: v.i. qaehqahah lagaana guffaw: qaehqahah (m.) n. v.i. GHar GHarah karna guggle: GHar GHarah (m.) guggle: n. hedaayat(f.)/nasiiHat(f.)/raah numaa'i(f.)/ guidance: n. raah bari(f.)

v.t. asar añdaaz hona/hedaayat karna/

quide:

raah bataana/raah bari karna/raah dikhaana

guide: n. daliil/haadi/peySHwa/raah bar/raah numa

(spiritual) quide:n. imaam/murSHid

guide line: n. raeh numa KHat

guile: n. âiyaari/chaal/dhoka/fareyb/makkar

guile: v.t. fareyb deyna

guileless: a. bey riya/bhola bhaala/muKHlis/

saaf/siidha saadha

guilelessness: n. bey saaKHtahgi

guilelessly: adv. bey riyaa'i sey/bhol pan sey/

muKHlisi sey/siidhey pan sey

guileful: a. îyaar/fareybi/kaa'iyaañ/makkaar

guilt: n. gunaah/jurm/KHata/paap/qusuur

guiltless: a. bey gunaah/bey KHata/bey qusuur/

ma^suum/mubarra

guilty: a. gunaah gaar/KHata kaar/mujrim/

murtakib/qusuur waar

guise: n. asluub/dastuur/Dhañg/paeraayah/riit

gulf: n. gaehri khaa'i/girdaab/KHaliij

gull: n. SHaraarat

gull: v.t. bey waquuf banaana/SHaraat karna/ullu banaana

gullible: a. bhola/jo aasaani sey bey waquuf ban sakey

saadah dil/saadah mizaaj/siidha saadha

gullet: n. gala/tañg khaa'i

gully: n. khaa'i/KHañdaq/tañg waadi

gulp: v.t. haRap kar jaana/

jaldi jaldi baRey baRey niwaalaey nigalna

gulp: n. baRa sa niwaalah ya ghuuñT leyney ka âmal/

chuski/ghuuñT/jar^ah

gulp down: v.t. nigalna

gum: n. masuuRa

gum: n. chiip(m.)/goñd(m.)/leys(f.)/sareySH(f.)

gum: v.t. goñd ki taeh lagaana

gum: v.i. gond daar hona/gond nikalna

gummy: a. chipchipa/gond daar/leys daar

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n.
                         aañkh ki kiichaR
gum:
gumbo:
                         bhiñDi?
                n.
                         âql/samajh/siyaaq/zehaanat
gumption:
                n.
                         bañduuq/top
gun:
                n.
gunner:
                n.
                         topchi
gunny bag:
                         bori/TaaT ki bori
                n.
gunpowder:
                         baa ruud(m.)
                n.
gurgling:
                         qul qul
                n.
gurgitation:
                         ubhaar(m.)
                n.
                         phaT paR kar baehna
gush:
                v.i.
gush out:
                v.i.
                         phuuTna
qush:
                         bahaa'o(m.)
gushing:
                         joSHiila/tuufaani
                a.
gushy:
                         iñtihaa'i jazbaati/tuufaan KHeyz
                         bañd e aahini(m.)
qusset:
                n.
                         hawa ka jhoñka(m.)/jhakkaR(m.)
gust:
                n.
gusty:
                a.
                         pur joSH/tuufaani/zor kaa
                         GHusiila/tuufaani
gustful:
                a.
                         lazzat(m.)/lutf(m.)
gust:
                n.
gustful:
                         latiif/laziiz/mazey daar
                a.
                         chaa'o(m.)/joSH(m.)/zaa'eqaah(m.)/zauq(m.)
qusto:
                n.
gut:
                n.
                         aab naa'ey/bheyR bakri ki aañt/dam
gut:
                         jur'at(f.)/taaqat(f.)
                         aanteyn nikaalna/
qut:
                v.t.
                         jalaa kar KHaak karna/luuT kar barbaad karna
                         khaak barbaad
gutted:
                a.
gutless:
                         bey jigra/bey himmat
                a.
guts:
                         ojhRi
                n.
                         buuñdi(f.)/chhiiñTa(m.)/chitt(f.)/
gutta:
                n.
                         dhabbah(m.)/qatrah(m.)
                         dhabbey daar/qatrey daar
guttate:
                a.
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bad rau(m.)/mori(f.)/naabdaan(m.)/

gutter:

n.

naali(f.)/naalah(m.)

gutter-snipe: n. aawaarah laRka(m.)

guttural: a. Halaq sey nikalney waala/Halqi

gutty: a. bahaadur/dil aawar/dileyr/jari/SHujaa^

guy: n. rassi/salaaKH

guy: n. bañdah

guzzle: v.t/i. chRha jaana/haRap kar nigalna

guzzler: n. bahot piiney wala/balaa noSH

gymnasium: n. warziSH gaah(f.)

gymnasium: n. saanwi madrasah(m.)

gymnastic: n. reyaazi(f.)

gyp: n. chakmah/dhoka baaz/dhoka baazi

gyp: v.t. dhoka deyna

gypsum: n. sañg e gach(m.)

gypsy: n. KHaanah badoSH

gyrate: v.i. chakkar ya daa'erey meyñ ghuumna

gyre: n. chakkar(m.)/daa'erah(m.)

gyroscope: n. gardiSH numa

gyve: v.t. beyRi lagaana

gyve: n. beyRi/zañjiir e paa

Η

haberdasher: n. dukaan daar(f.)/KHurdah faroSHi(f.)

haberdashery: n. bazaaz(m.)/mardaanh kapRey ki dukaan

habiliment: n. lebaas(m.)/poSHaak(f.)

habilitate: v.t. aehl banaana/lebaas pahenna/ kaan meyñ sar maayah lagaana

kaan meyn sar maayan ragaana

habit: v.t. kapRey pahenna/lebaas pahenna

habit: n. âadat/chaaT/chalan/Dhab/KHu/kirdaar/

laTak/ma^muul/moHaawirah(m.)/qaa^edah/
rawiSH/SHeywah/tariiqah/taur/wird(m.)

habit: n. maKHsuus lebaas

(bad) habit: n. îllat

habitable: a. qaabil e aqaamat/qaabil e rehaa'iSH

habitant: n. baasi/baaSHindah/raehney waala

habitat: n. ghar/jaa'ey paedaa'iSH/watan

habitation: n. aabaadi/baet/ghar/jagah/KHaanah/

makaan/maskan

habitual: a. âadi/baa qaa^edah/ma^muul ka/rawaaji

habitually: adv. âadatan/badastuur/daa'eman/ma^muulan

habituate: v.t. âadat Daalna/âadi karna/KHu gar karna/

par chaana

habituated: a. âadi

habituation: n. KHu gari/KHu paziiri

habitude: n. dastuur/maelaan/rawaaj/rasm/rawiSH/

riit/raGHbat

habitué: n. âadatan kahiiñ aaney jaaney waala

hack: v.t. chiirna/kaaTna/purzey purzey karna/

TukRey karna/ukhaaRna

hack: n. charka/gaehra ghaa'o/kaari zaKHm/

Toka/zaKHm

hack: n. kiraa'ey ki bagghi/maryal ghoRa/TaTTu

hack: a. farsuudah/kiraa'ey par/ujrati

hacker: n. zaKHm lagaaney waala/zaarib

hackery: n. bael gaaRi(f.)

hackle: n. kalGHi(f.)

hackle: v.t. kalGHi lagaana

hackney: n. bhaaRey ka ghoRa/kiraa'ey ka TaTTu

hackney: a. kiraa'ey ka

hackneyed: a. ghisa piTa

hackwork: n. âam kaam/bañdha Tika kaam/laga bañdha kaam

haemorrhage: a. KHuun ka bahaa'o

haft: n. dastah/hattha/qabzah

hag: n. bad suurat buRhya/chuRa'il/Daa'in/DhaDDo/

jaadu garni/saaHirah

hagborn: a. jaadu garni sey janam liya hu'a/

saaHirah zaad

haggard: n. bad Haal/dubla/KHastah Haal/laaGHir/

waeHSHat zadah

haggardly: adv. paraagañdagi sey/pareySHaan Haali sey

haggle: v.i. mol bhaa'o karna

hagiography: n. taariiKH añbiya(f.)

hagridden: a. aziiyat meyñ/karb zadah/mubtilaa'ey âzaab

hagride: v.t. diq karna/naak meyñ dam karna/zich kar deyna

haik: n. âmaamah(m.)/Haeyk/rumaal(m.)

hail: v.t. KHuSH aamdiid karna/pukaarna/salaam karna

hail: n. GHaraab/ola/patthar/sañg cha/yaKHaalah

hail: n. isteqbaal/salaam

hail from: kahiiñ ka hona

hail stone: n. ola(m.)

hailstorm: n. oloñ ka tuufaan

hair: n. baal(m.)/geysu(m.)/mu(m.)/paSHm/ruu'aañ(m.)

hair(s) breadth:n. baal baraabar/zara saa faasilah

hair brush: n. kangha/kanghi

haircloth: n. baal sey bana kapRa

hair curl: n. zulf

haircut: n. Hajaamat(f.)/Hajaamat ka añdaaz(m.)

hairdo: n. baal banaaney ki waza^(f.)/kañghi choTi(f.)/

maañg paTTi(f.)

hairdresser: n. Hajjaam/maSHSHaaT/mu taraaSH/naa'i

haired: a. baal daar/baaloñ waala

hair dye: n. KHezaab(m.)

hairline: n. maañg

hair lock: n. kaakul

hair raising: a. Daraa'ona/joSH bhara/KHauf naak/

waeHSHat KHeyz

hair shirt: n. dalaq/gudRi/kataa'i qamiiz/sof lebaadah

hair splitter: n. baariik biin/jhakki/mu SHigaaf SHaKHs

hair splitting: n. baariik biini/mu SHigaafi

hairspring: n. baal kamaani(f.)

hair trigger: n. bañduuq ka ghoRa/lab labi

hairy: a. baal daar/jhabra/ruu'eyñ daar

halberd: n. barchhi(f.)/neyzah(m.)

halberdier: n. neyzah baaz

halcyon: n. niil kañTh(m.)/raam chiRya(f.)

halcyon: a. pur sukuun

halcyon days: amn o sukuun key aiyyaam e guziSHtah

hale: v.t. ta^miil par majbuur karna

hale: a. haTTa kaTTa/mazbuut/moTa taazah/qawi/

tan o mañd

haleness: n. chusti/mazbuuti/seHat/tano mañdi

hale and hearty:a. chaaq o chaubañd/seHat mañd

half: a. aadha/niim/nisf

half-and-half: a. aadha aadha/aadhi baaT/nisf nisf

half-baked: a. adh paka/niim puKHtah/paagal/za^iif ul âql

half-bred: a. do nasla/doGHla/maKHluut

half-breed: n. doGHla ya do nasla SHaKHs ya jaan war

half-brother: n. sauteyla bhaa'i

half-caste: n. maKHluut un nasl

half-cooked: a. khaRa

half-eaten: a. jhuuTa

half-hearted: a. bey dilaanah/niim dilaanah

half-heartedly: adv. bey dili key saath/niim dili sey

half-heartedliness:n. bey dili/niim dili

half-mast: n. rañj o GHam ki âlaamat/sar nuguuñ

half-moon: n. aadha chañd/niim maaSHi

half-raw: a. hara/kachcha

half-sister: n. sauteyli bahen

half sized: a. addha

half-staff: n. sar nuguuñ par cham

half-time: n. waqfah

half-truth: n. aadha sach/niim Haqiiqat/niim sadaaqat

halfway: adv. aadhey faasley par/aadhey raastey par/

niim taur par

half-wit: n. ablah/faatir ul âql SHaKHs

half-witted: a. bey waquuf/kam âql/za^iif ul âql

hall: n. baRa kamrah/daalaan/wasii^o âriiz kamrah

hallmark: n. niSHaan e tasdiiq

hallo/halloa: intj. ham kalaam hona/ta^ajjub ka izhaar/

mutawajjah karna

halloo: n. pukaar

halloo: v.i. chiiKHna

halloo: v.t. pukaarna

hallow: v.t. moHtaram karna/mutHar karna/

paak ya muqaddas karna

hallowed: a. muqaddas SHudah/paak kardah

hallucinate: v.t. fareyb e KHayaali meyñ mubtila karna/

KHafqaani banaana

hallucination: n. fareyb e nazar/fareyb e tasawwur/

muGHaaltah/tasawwur ka dhoka/tawahhum/

waahimah/waahimiyat

hallucinative: a. KHafqaani/KHayaali/waahimi

hallucinatory: a. KHafqaani/waahimi

hallucinogenic: n. jo waahimah paeda karey

hallway: n. daalaan/GHulaam gardiSH

halo: n. haalah(m.)

halt: v.i. âarzi taur par Thaerna/ruk jaana

halt: v.t. paRaa'o Daalna/rok deyna

halt: n. apaahij/lañgRa/lañgRaata hu'a

halt: n. maqaam/paRaa'o/waqfah/qayaam

halting: a. lañgRaata hu'a

haltingly: adv. lañgRa kar/ruk ruk kar

halter: n. nakeyl/phaañsi/rasan/rassi/tasmah

halve: v.t. adhyaana/nisf nisf karna

ham: n. puSHt raan/puTTha/suu'ar ki raan ka goSHt

ham-handed: a. bhoñDa

ham-handedly: adv. bhoñDey pan sey

hamadryad: n. ban deywi/SHajar deywi/SHiiSH naag

hamfatter: n. adna darjah kaa mutrib/bhaañD

hamlet: n. chhoTa gaa'oñ/jhok/deh/Dhok/Deyrah/

gaa'oñ/paaRa

hammer: n. hatauRa/maar tol

(small) hammer: n. hatauRi/muugri

hammerer: n. hathoRey maarney waala

hammer-and-tongs:a. karaKHti sey/SHor macha kar

hammerman: n. hathoRey waala/lohaar/sunaar

(bring to) hammer: beychna/niilaam karna

hammock: n. jhuulan khaTola(m.)/laTkan ghaaT

hammy: a. KHañziir laeHmi

hamper: v.t. rukaawaT bañna

hamper: n. peTaara(m.)/peTaari(f.)

hamstring: n. kareyli nas(f.)

hamstring: v.t. apaaHij kar deyna/kareyli nas kaaT deyna

hand: v.t. chhuuna/deyna/muñtaqil karna/pakRaana/

qaabu meyñ leyna

hand: n. dast/haath/kaf/yad

hand and foot: adv. tamaaman

hand of God: n. allah ki laaThi

(at) hand: dastaras meyñ/nazdiik/paas/qariib

(by) hand: haath ka

(from) hand to mouth: roz kamaana roz khaana/tañg dasti meyñ hona

hand to hand: n. haathaa paa'i(f.)/maar piiT(f.)

(in)hand: haath meyñ/qaabu meyñ/zeyr e dast

(off one's) hand: haath uTha leyna/nigraani sey baahar

(on) hand: farz/maujuudah/taiyaar/zeyr e eKHteyaar

(on one's)hand: bojh/zimmah daari

(out of)hand: bila taaKHiir/fauran/qaabu sey baahar

hand and foot: adv. mukammal taur par/puurey ka puura/saara

handbag: n. dasti baTwah

handbill: n. dasti iSHtehaar(m.)

handbook: n. bayaaz(f.)/muKHtasar dastuur ul âmal(m.)

hand's breadth: n. hatheyli bhar

hand car: n. hath gaaRi(f.)

handcart: n. Theyla(m.)

hand-clap: n. dastak(f.)

handclasp: n. musaafeHah(m.)

handcraft: n. dast kaari(f.)/hunar(m.)/sañnaa^i(f.)

handcrafted: a. dasti sañnaa^i ka/haath sey bana hu'a

handcuff: n. hath kaRi(f.)

handcuff: v.t. hath kaRi lagaana

handed: n. haath waala

hander: n. deyney waala/jo dey/haath par piTaa'i

hand down: v.t. wiraasat meyñ aagey muñtaqil karna

handfast: n. bañdhan/Heraast/taeHwiil

handfast: v.t. bañdhan joRna/mañgni karna

handfeeding: n. haath sey khilaana/

maSHiin meyñ haath sey Daalna

handful: n. haath bhar meqdaar/muTThi bhar/

qaliil meqdaar

handful: n. muTThi

handicapped: a. ma^zuur

handicraft: n. dast kaari/hunar/sañnaa^i

handicraftsman: n. dast kaar/hunar mañd

hand-in-hand: haath meyñ haath dey kar/ mukammal aahañgi key saath

handily: adv. ba mahaarat/ba sahuulat/jaldi sey

handiwork: n. dast kaari/haath ka kaam/kaar naamah

handkerchief: n. añgochha/dast maal/rumaal

handle: n. beyñT/DañDi/giraft/hattha/qabzah

handle: v.t. chhuuna

handless: n. bey Dhab/bey haath

handloom: n. khaDDi

handmade: n. dasti sañnaa^i ka/haath sey bana hu'a

handmaiden: n. ghar ki lauñDi/KHaadimah/naukaraani

hand-me-down: puraaney kapRey/utran

handmill: n. hath chakki

handout: n. baKHSHiSH/êlaamiyah/

muft di jaaney waali chiiz

handover: v.t. Haaweley karna/taeHwiil meyñ deyna

handpick: v.t. haath sey uThaana/

KHaas maqsad key li'ey chuñna

handpicked: a. haath sey chunaa hu'a

handplay: n. haath sey piTaa'i/mukkey

handpromise: n. mañgni

handrail: n. jañgla/kaTehra

hands down: aasaani sey

handsaw: n. dasti aari

handout: n. e^laamiyah/baKHSHiSH

handrail: n. jañgla(m.)/kaTehra(m.)

handshake: n. musaafeHah(m.)

handsaw: n. dasti aari(f.)

handsel: n. bohni(f.)/bey^aanah(m.)

handset: n. choñga/poñga

handsome: a. Hasiin/jamiil/KHuSH ru/KHuSH numa/

qubuul suurat/SHakiil/taraH daar/

wajiih/wasiim

handsomely: adv. faraawaani sey/kasrat sey

handsomeness: n. Husn/KHuubi/KHuSH ruu'i/jamaal/wajaahat

handspike: n. aaRa(m.)

handy: a. kaar aamad/maahir/qariib

handwork: n. haath ka kaam

handwriting: n. añdaaz e taeHriir/KHat/likhaa'i

hang: v.t. daar par khiiñchna/laTkaana/mo^allaq karna/

suuli par chaRhaana

hang: v.i. KHadSHah hona/laTkna/mo^allaq hona

hanging: n. laTak/maut ki saza/phaañsi

hanger: n. khuuñTi

hanger-on: n. chamchah/dum chhalla/tufaeli/tufaeliya

hanker: v.i. chaahna/dili aarzu hona/phaRakna

hankering: n. aarzu/chaahat

hangman: n. jallaad

hap: n. bhaag/ittefaaq/mauqa^/muqaddar/qismat

haphazard: n. aTkal/aTkal pachchu/bey silsilah/bey tuk/

Haadisah(m.)/ittefaaq(m.)

hapless: a. aazurdah/bad nasiib/maGHmuum/

naa KHuSH/udaas

happen: v.i. biitna/guzarna/paRna/peySH aana

happened: a. waarid/waaqe^ah

happening: n. Haadisah/maajra/waaqe^ah/waquu^ paziiri

happiness: n. aasuudah Haali/chaen/falaaH/faraaGHat/

KHaer/KHuSHi/raaHat/sukh

happy: a. aabaad/ba Haal/bey GHam/farruKH/farKHañdah/

kaam raan/fiiroz/kaam yaab/KHurram/KHuSH/

nehaal/SHaad/wajiih

happy ending: n. KHaatimah bil KHaer

Happy New Year: naya saal mubaarak/saal e nau mubaarak

happily: adv. bah dil o jaan/KHuSHi sey

happy-go-lucky: a. laa parwaah/magan/mast

haptics: n. lamsiyaat(f.)

harangue: v.t/i. pur joSH KHutbah deyna/

walwalah añgeyz taqriir karna

harangue: n. lataaR/muKHaalif aanah taqriir/

walwalah añgeyz taqriir

harass: v.t. aziiyat pahoñchaana/diq karna/gat banaana/

Haeraan karna/halkaan karna/haraasañ karna/

naak meyñ dam karna/pareySHaan karna/
qaafiyah tañg karna/sataana/zich karna

harasser: n. aziiyat pahoñchaaney waala/ diq karney waala

harassed: a. halkaan/pareySHaan/tañg/zich

harassment: n. aziiyat/pareySHaani/takliif/wabaal e jaan

harbinger: n. har kaarah/KHabar rasaañ/mubaSHSHar/naqiib

harbour: v.t. panaah deyna/sar chhupaaney ki jagah deyna

harbour: n. bañdar gaah/panaah/sar chhupaaney ki jagah

hard: a. duruSHt/duSHwaar/karaKHt/kaThin/kaThor/

muSHkil/patthar/saKHt/sangiin/Thos

hard-boiled: a. mañjha hu'a/pakka

hard-headed: a. ghaag/pakka/zehiin

hard-headedness:n. ghaag pana/pakka pan

hard-hearted: a. kaThor/sañg dil/saKHt dil

hardened: a. bey His/kaRa/saKHt dil

hardihood: n. aazaadah rawi/gustaaKHi/himmat/

niDar pana/SHoKHi

hardly: adv. bah muSHkil/muSHkil sey/SHaayed

harden: v.i. bey His ho jaana/bey raeHm ho jaana/jamna

hardness: n. diqqat/duSHwaari/karaKHtagi/saKHti/

SHiddat/Thos pan

hard-set: a. bey lachak/kaTTar/muñjamid

hardship: n. aafat(f.)/aazaar(f.)/bipta(f.)/duSHwaari(f.)/

kaRi(f.)/kulfat(f.)/muSHkil(f.)/saKHti(f.)/

sa^uubat(f.)/tañgi(f.)

hard-up: a. kañgaal/qurq

hardware: n. auzaar(m.)/dhaati aSHya(f.)

hardworking: a. jafa kaSH/meHnti

hardy: a. bahaadur/dileyr/jaañ baaz/jafa kaSH/

kaRa/meHnat kaSH/meHnti/pur yaqiin/

saKHt jaan/SHujaa^

hare: n. KHar goSH(m.)

harelip: n. khañDwa(m.)/lab kaTa(m.)

haricot: n. eyk taraH ki seym

hark/harken: v.i. kaan dharo/suno suno/mutawajjah ho

harlot: n. beyswa/chhinaal/kasbi/faajirah/faaHeSHah/faasiqah/qaHbah/rañDi/tawaa'ef/zaaniyah

harlotry: n. faaHiSHgi(f.)

harm: n. dukh/iiza/gazañd/Haraj/

KHasaarah/nuqsaan/zaKHm/zarar

harmful: a. muzir/nuqsaan deh/zarar rasaañ

harmfully: adv. nuqsaan dehi sey

harmless: a. bey zarar/GHaer muzir

harmonious: a. ham aawaaz/ham aahañg/mutanaasib/

mutawaafiq

harmonise: v.t. ham aahang karna/mutanaasib banaana/

mutawaafiq karna

harmonising: a. saaz gaar

itteHaad/meyl/mutaabiqat

harness: n. aalaat o auzaar/lebaas/poSHaak/

saaz o saamaan

harness: v.t. ghoRa jotna/hath yaar sey leys hona

harp: n. bar bat/ôod/qaanuun

harp: v.i. bar bat bajaana/raT lagaana

harrowing: n. bar baadi/GHaarat gari

harry: v.t. bar baad karna/GHaarat karna/GHaban karna/

khasoTna/luuTna/naa kaarah banaana/

paa maal karna

harsh: a. an ghaR/bad tamiiz/duruSHt/kaRa/karaKHt/

kaThor/saKHt/SHadiid

harshly: adv. saKHti sey

harshness: n. duruSHti/karaKHtagi/saKHti/salaabat

hart: n. hiran(m.)

harvest: n. faa'edah(m.)/fasl(f.)/Haasil(m.)/

KHirman/natiijah(m.)/paeda waar(f.)/phal(m.)

has-been: n. GHaer mufiid/SHudah/

jis ka zamaanah guzar chuka ho

hash: v.t. purzey purzey karna/qiimah banaana

hash: n. gaD maD/maliida

hasp: n. chaT KHani/kuñDi

hassle: n. an ban/jhagRa/khaT paT/laRaa'i

hassock: n. gaddi(f.)

haste: n. bhaag dauR/faur/jald baazi/jaldi/SHitaabi/

sur^at/teyzi/ûjlat

hasten: v.t. jaldi karna/ûjlat baazi karna

hastily: adv. jald baazi sey/SHitaabi sey

hasty: a. âajil/jald baaz/jhalla/teyz mizaaj

hat: n. kulaah e farañgi(f.)/Topi(f.)

hatbox: n. kulaah daan(m.)

hatch: v.t. nasl baRhaana/nasl kaSHi karna/nikaalna/

parwariSH deyna/seyna

hatch: n. chhoTa dar waazah(m.)

hatched: a. paka hu'a

hatcher: n. seyney waala(m.)

hatchery: n. murGHi KHaanah (m.)

hatchet: n. basola(m.)/chhoTi kulhaaRi(f.)/tabbar(m.)

hatchet face: n. lambuutra chehrah(m.)

hatchling: n. chuuzah(m.)

hate: v.t. nafrat karna

hate: n. buGHz/nafrat

hated: a. maeHsuud/naa gawaar/naa pasañdiidah

hateful: a. makruuh/pur nafrat

hatefully: adv. nafrat sey

hatred: n. âdaawat/kaduurat/naa gawaari/nafrat(f.)/

phuuT(f.)/tanaffur

hatter: n. Topi banaaney waala

haughty: a. akaR fuuñ/maGHruur

haughtiness: n. akaR/GHuruur/gumaan/ra^unat/takabbur

haul: v.t. Dhona/ghasiiTna/pakaRna/

zabardasti sey ghasiiTna

haul: v.i. khiiñchna

haulage: n. Dhulaa'i/pheyra

haunch: n. kuulha(m.)/puTTha(m.)/sariin(m.)

haunt: v.t. baar baar aana jaana/bhuutoñ ka ghar/mañDlaana

haunt: n. aDDah/akheyRa/baeThak/baseyra/ pasañdiidah Thikaana

haunted:

a. aaseyb zadah/jis par bhuut taari ho/
jahaañ ruuHeyñ raehti hoñ

hauteur: a. akaR/GHuruur/gumaan/takabbur

have: v.t. maalik hona/qaabu meyñ rakhna

have-not: n. GHariib/naa daar

have a snack: v.t. DaaRh garam karna

haven: n. bañdar gaah/jaa'ey panaah/KHaliij/

maeHfuuz Thikaana

haver: v.t. bak waas karna

haver: n. bak waas

havoc: n. bar baadi/GHaarat gari/nuqsaan

haw: n. baaRh

haw: v.i. hich kichaahaT sey bolna

haw: v.i. qaeh qaha lagaana

hawk: v.t. pheyri lagaana/sauda beychna

hawk: n. baaz/SHikrah

hawkish: a. akaR baaz/laRaa'i pasañd

hawk: v.t. Halaq sey ugalna

hawk: v.i. khakaarna

hawker: n. pheyri waala/saudey waala

hay: n. kaah/pyaal/suukhi ghaas

hayrack: n. charni(f.)/khurli(f.)/naañd(f.)

hayseed: a. dey haati/ghaas ka biij

hazard: n. haar jiit/ju'a/KHatrah/qismat aazmaa'i

hazardous: a. KHatar naak/pur KHatar

hazardous undertaking:n. jokham(f.)

haze: n. abhaam/dhuñd/dhuñdla pan/kohar

hazel: n. fañdaq

haziness: n. dhuñdla pan

hazy: a. abtar/dhuñdla/mubham

he: pron. woh

head: n. dimaaGH(m.)/khopRi(f.)/mañba^(m.)/sar(m.)/ sar bah raah(m.)/sar daar(m.)/sar garoh(m.)

head-dress: n. baaloñ ka siñghaar/Topi/ Sar Dhaañney ki ko'i chiiz

headache: n. sar dard(m.)/dard e sar(m.)

headband: n. paTTi(f.)

header: n. gal joR(m.)/sar taraaSH(m.)/surKHi(f.)

header: n. gal joR/sar taraaSH/surKHi

hedge-hog: n. KHaar puSHt(?)

heading: n. surKHi

headland: n. raas

headless: a. bey sar

headline: n. peySHaani/surKHi/ûnwaan

headlong: adv. andha dhund/jald baazi sey/sar key bal

heady: a. âaqibat naa añdeySH/pur taSHaddud/

taa'o meyñ

headlong: a. jald baaz/pur joSH/tuñd KHu

headlong: adv. añdha dhuñd/bey taHaaSHa/

daf^atan

headman: n. sar daar/sar GHanah

headpiece: n. khopRi/Topi

headquarters: n. markazi daftar(m.)/

sipah salaar ki qayaam gaah(f.)

headsman: n. jallaad

headstone: n. kutbah(m.)

headstrong: a. haT dharam/KHud sar/ziddi

headway: n. irteqa/taraqqi/raah

heady: a. bey dhaRak/jald baaz/sar kaSH

heal: v.t. seHat mand karna/zaKHm bharna

healing: n. êlaaj(m.)/SHifa(f.)

healing pill: n. dawaa ki goli(f.)

health: n. âafiyat/mizaaj/salaamti/seHat/

tabii^at/tan durusti

healthful: a. seHat mand/tan durust

healthiness: n. seHat mañdi/tan durusti

healthy: a. bhala chañga/chaaq/jiita jaagta/seHat mañd/

tan durust

heap: n. añbaar/Dheyr(f.)/gañj/puSHtaara(m.)/thok(m.)

heap: v.t. Dheyr lagaana/puSHtaara baañdhna

hear: v.t. kaan dharna/suñna/tawajjoh deyna

hearken: v.i. dhyaan sey suñna

hearer: n. saame^/SHanwa

hearing: a. samaa^at/SHanawaa'i

hearsay: n. afwaah/qaul/SHaniid/SHaniidah/suni sunaa'i baat

hearse: n. janaazey ki gaaRi

heart: n. aatma/dil/fuwaad/jigar(poet.)/man/

qalb/zamiir

heart-broken: a. jigar afgaar

heart-burning: n. Daah/Hasad/jalan

heartbeat: n. dil ki dhaRkan

heartening: a. ummiid afza

heartless: a. bey dard/bey His/kaThor/saKHt dil

sañg dil/zaalim

heartlessness: n. bey dardi(f.)/kaThor pan(m.)/sañg dili(f.)/

zulm(m.)

heart piercing: a. dil doz

heartrending: a. dard naak/dil gudaaz/dil KHaraaSH

hearten: v.t. himmat baRhaana

heartening: a. himmat KHeyz

heartfelt: a. dili/dili taur par/qalbi

heartily: adv. KHuluus sey

heartiness: n. KHuluus/milansaari/sidq

heartless: n. aSHqiya/bey dard/bey His/saKHt dil/

sañg dil/zaalim

hearth: n. aatiSH daan/bhaTTi/chuulha

hearty: a. dili/muKHlis/pur tapaak/qalbi/qariibi

heat: v.t. garm karna/taa'o deyna

heat: n. aanch(f.)/garmi(f.)/Haraarat(f.)/Hiddat(f.)/

joSH(m.)/soz(m.)/taab(f.)/taabiSH(f.)/
taa'o(m.)/tamaazat(f.)/tapiSH(f.)/teyzi(f.)

heated: a. garm/pur joSH

heatedly: adv. garmi sey/pur joSHi sey

heathen: n. bey diin/but parast/kaafir/laa mazhab/

mulHid

heathenish: a. GHaer mutamaddin/jañgli/kaafir/

naa taraaSHiidah/saKHt/waeHSHi

heating: n. taa'o

heave: v.t. dam lagaana/dam laga kar uThaana

heaven: n. âalam e baala/aasmaan/ârSH/behiSHt/falak/

firdaus/jannat

(seventh) heaven:n. charKH e bariiñ

Heaven forbid! intj. taubah taubah

heavenly: a. aasmaani/achchha/bar guziidah/behiSHti/

falaki/firdausi/jañnati/KHuub/mutabarrak/

nafiis/paa kiizah/muqaddas/samaawi

heavily: adv. bey zaari sey/bojhal taur par

heaviness: n. bhaari pan/siql

heavy: a. bhaari/bhar puur/bojhal/dhuñdla/qhaTa daar/

giraañ/patthar/saKHt/saqiil/SHaaq/

SHadiid/Thos/wazni

heavenly: a. aasmaani/ûlwi

heavy: a. bhaari/giraañ/wazni

heavyweight: a. bhaari bharkam

hebdomad: n. eyk haftah

hebetate: v.t. kund karna

hebetate: a. kuñd

heck! intj. haa'ey/waa'ey

heckle: n. kañghi karna/taabaR toR sawaal karna

hector: n. dada giir/zaalim

hector: v.t. gustaaKHi karna/pareSHaan karna

Hebrew: n. îbraani

hedge: n. baaRh

hedge: v.t. gheyrna/Hefaazat karna/moHaasirah karna/

nigaah rakhna/nigah baani karna/

paehra deyna

hedging: n. eHaatah bañdi

heed: v.t. leHaaz karna/KHayaal karna/par waah karna/

suñna/tawajjoh deyna

heed: n. dhyaan/KHayaal/par waah/tawajjoh

heedful: a. pur eHteyaat/pur tawajjoh

heedless: a. bey parwaah/GHaafil

heel: n. âqab/eyRi

heft: n. bojh/dam/jasaamat/jaehd/wazan

heft: v.t. rokna/saadhna

hefty: a. haTTa kaTTa/mazbuut/taaqat war/SHadiid/

wazan daar/zabar dast/zor aawar/zor daar

hegemony: n. bar tari(f.)/chaudhraahaT(f.)/dabaa'o(m.)/

haawiyat(f.)/qayaadat(f.)/sar daari(f.)

hegira: n. san e Hijrat(m.)

height: n. faraaz/lambaa'i/qaamat/qad/uuñchaa'i/

ûlu/ûruuj

heighten: v.t. afzuuñ karna/bulañd karna/faraaz deyna/

gaamat baRhaana/uuñcha karna/

ûruuj par pahoñchaana

heifer: n. bachchhiya(f.)/bachchhRi(f.)/behRi(f.)

heinous: a. haulnaak/kariih/qabiiH/SHadiid/waeH SHiyaanah

heir: n. jaa naSHiin/Haq daar/KHalaf(m.)/mustaHiq/

waaris(m.)

heiress: n. waarisah(f.)

heirdom: n. Haqq e wiraasat(m.)

heir-apparent: n. wali âhd

heirloom: n. tarkah(m.)/wiraasat(f.)

heist: n. chori(f.)/Daakah(m.)

heliac: a. SHamsi

hell: n. dozaKH/jahañnam/naar

hell-bent: a. laa ubaali âzm waala

hellbound: a. do zaKHi

hell-fire: n. jahañnam ki aag

hell-gate: n. dozaKH dar waazah

hellish: a. jahañnami

Hellenic: a. yuunaani

Hello! intj. aadaab ârz

helm: n. patwaar(f.)/sakkaan(m.)/zamaam

helmet: n. KHod(m.)

help: v.t. aaRey aana/bachaana/madad deyna/

madad karna/puuchhna/puSHt par hona/

saath deyna/sañbhaalna

help: n. chaarah/faryaad rasi/imdaad/madad(f.)/

panaah (f.) /sahaara/taa'id

helper: n. chaarah gar(m.)/kaar saaz(m.)/

madad gaar(m.)/puSHt panaah(m.)

helpful: a. madad gaar/mo^aawin

helpfully: adv. madad sey/mo^aawinat sey

helpless: a. âajiz/âari/bey bas/ bey sar o pa/

bey yaar o madad gaar/laa chaar/majbuur/

naa chaar/paa ba gil/zich

helplessness: n. âajizi/bey eKHteyaari/izteraar/majbuuri/

naa ummiidi/uftaad/yatiimi

helpmate: n. mu^iin/rafiiq

helter-skelter: n. bad nazmi/haR bong

hem: n. HaaSHiyah/kañni/kor/pallu(m.)/sañjaaf(f.)

hemisphere: n. nisf kurrah(m.)

hemline: n. gheyra(m.)

hemlock: n. SHukraan

hemp: n. bhañg/gaañja/sabzi/san

hen: n. murGHi(f.)

hence: adv. lehaaza/pas/yahaañ sey

henceforth: adv. aayandah sey/ab sey

henceforward: adv. ab sey aagey

hencoop: n. Darba/Taapa

henchman: n. dast e raast/gurga/nau kar

hend: a. saliiqah mañd/SHaa'estah/sughaR

henna: n. Hena/mehñdi

hennery: n. murGHi KHaanah

henpecked: a. taabe^

hent: v.t. chhiiñna/jhapaT leyna/khasoTna/

lapakna/nochna

her: pron. us ka/us ki

herald: n. hara wal/naamah bar/naqiib/payaam bar/

gaasid

herald: v.t. naqaabat karna/payaam bari karna

heraldry: n. îlm e naqaabat/naqaabat

herb: n. jaRi buuTi

herbage: n. gyaah

herbivore: n. sabzi KHor

herbivorous: a. sabzi KHor

herd: v.t. ikaTTha karna

herd: n. garoh/GHallah

herd: n. gaDariya

herdsman: n. charwaaha(m.)/gaDariya(m.)

here: adv. idhar/is taraf/yahaañ

hereabouts: adv. yahaañ kahiiñ

hereafter: adv. aagey aagey/aayañdah/agli ziñdagi meyñ

hereby: adv. min haaza/yahiiñ qariib meyñ

hereinafter: adv. ab key ba^d/ba^s az aañ/

yahaañ sey aagey

heredity: n. wirsah(m.)

hereditary: a. aabaa'i/jiddi/mauruusi/nasli/

piiRhi dar piiRhi

heresy: n. bid^at(f.)/gum raahi(f.)/ilHaad(m.)/kufr(m.)

heretic: n. KHaariji(m.)/raafzi(m.)/murtid(m.)

hereto: adv. aziiñ/is sey

heretofore: adv. ab sey paehley/ab tak/peySH tar/saabiqan

hereunder: adv. aagey chal kar/niichey/zeyl meyñ

hereunto: adv. is sey

hereupon: adv. ba^s aziiñ/is key fauran ba^d/is par

herewith: adv. ham riSHtah/is sey/min haaza/muñsalak

heritable: a. qaabil e wiraasat

heritage: n. miiraas(f.)/wirsah(m.)

heritor: n. waaris

hermaphrodite: n. do jiñsiya

hermeneutic: a. tafsiiri/taSHriiHi/tauziiHi

hermeneutics: n. fann e taSHriih(m.)

hermetic: a. hawa bañd

hermit: n. ban baasi/goSHah naSHiin/jogi/

raahib/taarik ud dunya/zaahid

hermitage: n. goSHa e ûjlat/Hujrah/KHaan aqaah/

kuTTi/muTh/takiyah/zaawiyah

hero: n. bahaadur(m.)/GHaazi(m.)/mard(m.)

heroic: a. bahaaduraanah

heroism: n. bahaaduri(f.)/basaalat(f.)

heroworship: n. akaabir parasti(f.)

herpes: n. daad(f.)/tab KHaalah(m.)

herself: pron. woh KHud

 $\label{eq:hesitance:n.} \mbox{hich kichaahaT(f.)/SHak(m.)/taraddud(m.)/}$ 

tazab zub

hesitancy: n. aana kaani(f.)/do dili(f.)/taraddud(m.)

hesitant: a. Dhil mil/hich kichaaney waala/mutaraddid

hesitate: v.i. hich kichaana/paa'oñ Dag magaana/

kun munaana/rukna/taraddud karna

hesitation: n. aaj kal/agar magar/hichar michar/hich kichaahaT/

pas o peySH/SHak/SHaSH o pañj/taraddud

hesitating: a. muzabzab

heterodox: a. aazaad KHayaal/aazaad rau/GHaer muqallid

heterodoxy: n. aazaad KHayaali/GHaer daqiyaanuusi/KHaarijiyat

heterogeneous: a. an meyl/muKHtalif taraH ka

hew: v.t. chhaañTna/qalam karna

hewer: n. chiirney waala/kaaTney waala/lakaR haara

hexagon: n. musaddas(m.)/SHaSH paehlu()

hexagonal: a. musaddas

hey! intj. arey/suno

heyday: n. baahaar/joban/KHuSH Haali

hiatus: n. daraaR/daraz/faasilah/mauqa^/

naaGHah/phuuT/SHaq/SHigaaf/waqfah

hiccup: n. hichki

hide: n. chirm(m.)/khaal(f.)

hide: v.t. bachaana/chhupaana/Dhaañkna/Dhaañpna/

Dhakna/dubakna/gum karna/ojhal karna

hide: v.i. bachna/chhupna/ojhal hona

hideaway: n. jaa'ey panaah(f.)/panaah gaah(f.)

hide bound: a. saKHt daqiyaanuusi/tañg nazar

hidden: a. chhupa/Dhak chhupa/GHaa'eb/KHufyah/madfuun/

maeHjuub/maKHfi/mastuur/nehaañ/ojhal/pinhaañ/

poSHiidah/sar bastah

hideous: a. bhayaanak/daehSHat naak/Daraa'ona/

haul naak/haebat añgeyz/KHatar naak/makruuh/muhiib/pur haebat/pur haul/ziSHt

hiding: n. chaabuk zani/maar/piTaa'i/Thukaa'i

hidrosis: n. kasrat e pasiinah

hidrotic: a. pasiinah aawar

hie: v.t. jald chalna/jaldi karna

hierarch: n. peySH wah/piir/murSHid/SHeyKH

hierarchical: a. darjah waar/maraatib waar

hierarchy: n. darjah waari(f.)/maraatib waari(f.)/piiri(f.)/

prohitaa'i(f.)

high: a. âali/âziim/bulañd/murtafa^/rafii^/

uuñcha/ûlwi

high and dry: bey aasra/majbuur

high and low: amiir GHariib/har jagah/har taraf/

uuñchey niichey

high-born: a. amiir zaadah/uunchey KHaandaan ka

highboy: n. uuncha sanduuq

highbred: a. bar tar nasb ka supuut/waala nasb

highbrow: a. daaniSH war/nak chaRha/zaki/zehiin/zehni

high-chair: n. bacchcha kursi(f.)

high-court: n. âdaalat e âaliyah(f.)

high-falutin(g):a. baRhi chaRhi/laffaaz/SHeyKHi baaz

high fashion: n. asluub(m.)/nafaasat(f.)/tariiqah(m.)

highflown: a. buland baang/laGHw/zaahir daar

high-flying: a. buland parwaaz/fuzuul

high-handed: a. dhoñs ka/istebdaadi/jaabiraanah/

jabri/man maana/saKHt/SHadiid/teyz/zaalimaanah

high horse: n. maGHruur rawiyah/mutakabbiraanah aKHlaq

highjack: v.t. aGHwah karna

highland: n. pahaaRi êlaaqah(m.)

highlander: n. pahaaRi(SHaKHs)

highlight: n. ahem nuktah(m.)/KHaas jhalki(f.)/surKHi(f.)

highlight: v.t. numaayaañ karna/tawajjoh mabzuul karna

high minded: a. âali siirat/bulañd siirat/

high rise: n. ka'i mañzilah

high road: n. khula raastah(m.)/SHaah raah(f.)

high spirited: a. âali himmat/bahaadur/bey baak/

SHaguftah mizaaj

high seas: n. khula samañdar

high water: n. juwaar/madd

highly: adv. bahot hi/uunchey maqaam par

highness: n. bulañdi(m.)/uuñchaa'i/rif^at/SHiddat(f.)

(Your) Highness! intj. Huzuur âali

higher: a. fauqaani

higher up: n. bar tar

high-sounding: a. âziim/mu'assar

highest: a. âazam

highhandedness: n. dhoñs/jabr o istebdaad/KHud pasañdi/

man maani/zabar dasti

high water: n. jawaar/madd

highway: n. saRak(f.)/SHaah raah(f.)

highwayman: n. Dakaet/luTeyra/qazzaaq

hijacker: n. raeh zan

hike: v.t. uupar uThaana

hilarious: a. chohl baaz/magan/qaehqahah aawar/ziñdah dil

hilarity: n. KHuSHi/ziñdah dili

hill: n. koh/pahaaRi

hillock: n. Tiila

hilt: n. dastah/qabzah

hilside: n. pahaaRi ka Dhalwaan(m.)

hilltop: n. choTi

hilly: a. kohistaani/pahaaRi/pathriila/sañglaaKH

hillock: n. chhoTi pahaaRi(f.)/Dheyr(m.)/Tiilah(m.)

hilt: n. dastah(m.)/moTh/qabzah(m.)

hilt: v.t. dastah lagaana

hilum: n. chaSHm e lobia(f.)/naafchah(m.)

him; pron. usey/us ko

himself: pron. aap/aap hi/KHud/woh KHud

hind: a. pichhla Hissah/pichhwaaRa

hind: n. hirni

hind quarter: n. pichhaaRi

hinder v.t. muzaaHimat karna/rokna/Taañg aRaana/Tokna

hinder: v.i. Haa'el hona/muzaaHim hona/rukaawaT bañna

hinder: a. mana^/rok/rukaawaT/Tok

hinderer: n. Haarij(m.)

hindmost: a. aaKHiri/pichhla tariin/waapsiiñ

hindering: a. Haa'el/muzaaHim

hinge: n. qabzah

hinge: v.t. qabzah lagaana/moRna

hinge: v.i. munhasir hona

hint: n. iima(f.)/iSHaarah(m.)/kinaayah(m.)/

patah(m.)/ramz(m.)

hint: v.t. iSHaarah karna

hip: n. kamar/kuulha/puTTha/suriin

hippodrome: n. ghuR dauR ka maedaan

hippopotamus: n. daryaa'i ghoRa

hire: v.t. kiraa'ey par deyna/kiraa'ey par leyna

hire: n. kiraayah

hireling: n. ajiir

hirsel: n. añboh/GHallah

hirsute: a. baal daar/khur dura

his: pron. us ka

His Majesty: n. jahaañ panaah

hiss: v.i. sañsanaana

hiss(snake): v.i. phuñkaarna

hissing: n. sañsanaahaT

hist! intj. chup/KHaamoSH

histology: n. baaf SHinaasi(f.)/nasiijiyaat(f.)

historian: n. moarriKH(m.)/raawi(m.)/taariiKH daan/

tariiKH naweys

historic: a. maSHhuur/mustanad/taariiKHi/yaad gaar

historical: a. taariiKHi

historically: adv. moarriKHaanah/tariiKHi taur par

history: n. taariiKH(f.)

historiography: n. taariiKH naweysi(f.)/waqaa'e^ nigaari(f.)

hit: v.t/i. lagaana/lagna/maarna/piiTna/Takraana

hit:
n. choT(f.)/maar(f.)/Takkar(f.)/tasaadum(f.)/

zarb(f.)

hit-and-run: a. maar bhaag

hitch: v.i. aTak aTak kar chalna

hitch:	v.t.	ghoRa jotna/jhaTakna/kaañTa laggan/pakaRna
hitch:	n.	choTi si rukaawat/jhaTka
hither:	adv.	is jagah par/yahaañ tak
hitherto:	adv.	aaj tak/ab tak/hanuuz/yahaañ tak
hive:	n.	chhattah
hoard:	v.t.	paaT deyna/zaKHiirah jama^ karna
hoard:	n.	añbaar/dafiinah/puuñji/ zaKHiirah
hoariness:	n.	buRhaapa(m.)
hoarse:	a.	duruSHt/kaj KHulq/kaRa/khurdura/ naa ham waar
hoarsely:	adv.	bharraa'i aawaaz sey/phaTi aawaaz sey
hoarseness:	n.	duruSHti/khurdura pan
hoary:	a.	dhuula/KHaSH KHaSHi/phaphoïd laga
hoax:	n.	<pre>chakma(m.)/fareyb(m.)/jhaañsa(m.)/jul(m.)/ makkar(m.)/SHaraarat(f.)</pre>
hoax:	v.t.	jhaañsa deyna/SHaraarat karna
hob:	n.	bhoñDa/deyhaati/GHaer mohazzab/khuuñTi
hobble:	v.i.	Dag magaana/lañg Raana/laR khaRaana/ uchak uchak kar chalna
hobble:	v.t.	bad Hawaas kar deyna/lañgRa kar deyna/ pareySHaan karna/rukaawaT Daalna/ Taañgeyñ mila kar baañdh deyna
hobble:	n.	aTkaa'o/bey Dhab chaal/lañgRa pan
hobbler:	n.	laR khaRa kar chalney waala
hobbler:	n.	eyk taraH ka saa'is/ghoRa
hobby:	n.	<pre>maSHGHalah(m.)/tafriiHi SHauq(m.)</pre>
hobgoblin:	n.	GHol
hock:	v.i.	girwi rakhwaana
hocus-pocus:	n.	jaadu
hoe:	n.	khurpi

hoe: v.t. bad rau ghaas ukhaaRna/guRaa'i karna hoeing: n. guRaa'i

hog: n. KHiñziir(m.)/suu'ar(m.)

hog: v.i. bad tamiizi sey khaana

hog-deer: n. paRa

hog-plum: n. aamla/aañwla

hoist: v.t. chRhaana/uThaana

hokum: n. KHud numaa'i

hold: v.t. maañna/pakaRna/rakhna/sadhaana/thamaana

hold: v.i. manaana/rakhna/saadhna/thaamna

hold: n. giraft/qaabu/qabzah

hold up: v.t. sanbhaalna

holder: n. giir/ghar/qaabiz

holding: a. giir/qaabiz

holding: n. êlaaqah/ijaarah/kaaSHt/paTTa/qabzah

hole: n. chheyd/ghar/raKHnah/rozan/suuraaKH

holiday: n. chhuTTi(f.)/ruKHsat(f.)/ta^tiil(f.)

holiness: n. muqaddas pan(m.)/parsaa'i(f.)

holism: n. kulliyat(f.)

holler: n. chiiKH

holm: n. chhoTa jaziirah

hollow: n. gaRha/jauf/KHol/suuraaKH

hollow: a. khokhla/phok/poñga

hollow: v.t. khokhla karna/khudaa'i karna/

suuraaKH karna

hollowness: n. khokhla pan/pol

 $\label{eq:nonlinear_model} \mbox{holocaust:} \qquad \mbox{n.} \qquad \mbox{mukammal tabaahi(f.)/qatl e $aam(m.)$}$ 

holster: n. peyTi(f.)

holus-bolus: adv. saara ka saara

hollyhock: n. reySHah KHatmi

holy: a. mubaarak/muqaddas/paak/paarsa

homage: n. eHteraam/KHeraaj/korniSH

home: n. baet(f.)/ghar(m.)/makaan(m.)/maskan(f.)/

sukuunat(f.)

home-grown: a. deysi

home-made: a. deysi/KHaanah saaz/saadah

homeland: n. ;watan

homeless: n. ;bey ghar/dar badar

homelessness: n. bey ghari

homemaker: n. ghar waala/KHaanah daar

homely: a. ghareylu/jaana paehchaana/maaluuf/saadah

homesickness: n. ghar ki yaad

homespun: a. deysi/saadah

homeward: adv. ghar ki jaanib

homework: n. sabaq(m.)

homicide: n. KHuun(m.)/qaatil/qatl(m.)

homily: n. KHutbah(m.)/wa^z(m.)

homogeneity: n. yaksaaniyat(f.)

homogeneous: a. yaksaañ

hone: v.i. GHam añdoz hona/huRakna/karaahna/kuRhna

honest: a. iimaan daar/khara/raast/sachcha

honestly: adv. iimaan daari sey/raastgi sey/

sachchaa'i sey/sidq e dil sey

honesty: n. iimaan daari/raastgi/sachcha'i

honey: n. añgabiin/pyaarey/pyaari/SHahed

honeycomb: n. SHahed ki makkhi ka chhatta

honk: n. bhoñpu ki aawaaz/qaaz ki chiiKH

honorarium: n. e^zaaziyah

honorary: a. e^zaazi

honorific: a. baa îzzat

honorificabilitudinity: n. SHaraafat(f.)

honour: v.t. îzzat karna/maan rakhna/paa'oñ paRna/

wa^dah puura karna

honour: n. aabru/faKHr/faroGH/GHaerat/Hurmat/ifteKHaar/

îzzat/eHteraam/laaj/maan/naak/naam/
naa muus/paani/paayah/pagRi/pat/puuch/

qadr/SHaraf/wazn

(Your) honour! intj. janaab

honourable: a. baa îzzat/mukarram/SHariif

honourableness: n. SHaraafat(f.)

honoured: a. âziiz/muSHarraf/surKH ru

honouring: n. tasliim

honourless: a. bey aabru/bey îzzat/naa ummiid

hooch: n. Tharra(f.)

hood: n. kañTop

hoodlum: n. aobaaSH/GHuñDa

hoodwink: v.t. aañkh par paTTi baañdhna/dhoka deyna/

jul dyna

hoodwinking: n. dhoka baazi/jul

hoof: n. khur(m.)/sum(m.)/Taap(f.)

hook: n. añkaRi(f.)

hooker: n. añkaRi lagaaney waala/

tawaa'ef

hooky: n. bhagoRa pan(m.)

hooligan: n. aawaaarah/GHuñDa/SHohda

hooliganism: n. aawaargi(f.)/GHuñDa pan(m.)/

SHohda pan(m.)

hoop: n. bañd/chhalla/gheyra/Halqah/kuñDli

hooper: n. jakaR bañd

hoopla: n. bhar puur aur waazeH joSH o KHaroSH/

halla gulla/hullaR

hooray! intj. marHaba/waah waah

hoot: v.i. boliyaañ nikaalna/fiqrah kasna/

hullaR baazi karna/na^rah baazi karna

hooter: n. bhoñpu(m.)/ghug ghu(m.)/hullaR baaz

hootenanny: n. halla gulla(m.)

hop: v.i. phalaangna/phudakna/Tappa lagaana/

uchhalna

hop: v.t. chhalaang maarna/jast lagaana/

zaqañd bharna

hop: n. jast(f.)/phalaang(f.)/uchhal kuud(f.)/

Tappa(m.)

hope: v.i. aas lagaana/aas rakhna/ummiid karna

hope: n.  $aas(f.)/aaSHa(f.)/bharosa(m.)/lau(f.)/chaSHm(f.)/rija(f.)/tawaqqo^(f.)/ummiid(f.)$ 

hope against hope:v.i. laaley paRna

hopeful: a. KHuSH kun/mutawaqqi^/pur ummiid/ummiid waar

hopeless: a. bigRa hu'a/laa chaar/maa yuus/naa ummiid

hopelessly: adv. maa yuusaanah

hopelessness: n. maa yuusi(f.)/naa ummiidi(f.)/yaas(f.)

hophead: n. afiimi/lat waala

hopscotch: n. itti bitti(f.)

horde: n. añboh(m.)/GHol(m.)

horizon: n. daa'erah'e nazar(m.)/ufaq(m.)

horizontal: a. ufaqi

horn: n. siiñg

horn: v.t. mamnuu^ qaraar deyna/siing taraasHna

horny: a. kaThor/saKHt/siiñg jaesa

hornet: n. bhiR(f.)/zañbuur(m.)

hornpipe: n. dhumaal/nachkeyl/zurna

horologe: n. ghaRi/saa^at(f.)

horologer: n. ghaRi saaz

horoscope: n. janam patri(f.)/taale^/zaa'echah(m.)

horoscopy: n. sitaarah SHinaasi

horrendous: a. daehSHat naak/haebat naak/haul naak/

KHauf naak

horrible: a. bhayaanak/daehSHat naak/Daraa'ona/

haul naak/haebat añgeyz/kariih/KHatar naak/

makruuh/muhiib/pur haebat/pur haul

horribly: adv. haul naaki sey/haebat sey

horrid: a. bhayaanak/Daraa'ona/duruSHt/kaRa/

khurdura/muhiib/qabiiH

horrific: a. Daraa'ona/KHauf naak/larzah añgeyz

horrified: a. daehSHat zadah/KHauf zadah/saraa siimah

horrify: v.t. Daraana/haul paeda karna

horror: n. fasaad(m.)/haul(m.)/KHauf(m.)/waeHSHat(f.)

horse: n. asp/ghoRa/markab/raeh waar/raKHSH/tarañg

(bay) horse: n. kumaet

horse race: n. ghuR dauR(f.)

horsekeeper: n. ghoRey waala(m.)

horseback: n. ghoRey ki piiTh(f.)

horseman: n. ghuR sawaar

horsemanship: n. sawaari(f.)

horseshoe: n. na^l(f.)

horse-trading: n. Hujjat/sauda baazi/tol mol

horsewhip: n. chaabuk(f.)/soTa(m.)

hose: n. juraab(f.)

hose: n. falaki/naal

hospice: n. KHaan qaah(f.)/mariiz KHaanah

hospitable: a. mehmaan nawaaz

hospital: n. dawa KHaanah/SHifa KHaanah

hospitality: n. aa'o bhagat/KHaatir daari/mehmaan daari/

mehmaan nawaazi/tawaazo^

hospitalisation:n. SHifaa KHaaney meyñ daaKHilah

host: n. daa^i/meyz baan/saaHab e KHaanah

host: v.t. mehmaan daari karna

host: n. añboh/GHol/hujuum/laSHkar/sipaah

hostage: n. rahiin/yarGHmaal

hostel: n. saraa'ey/talib îlmoñ ki rehaa'iSH gaah

hostile: a. duSHman aanah/laRaa'i par dar paey

hostility: n. âdaawat/baer/duSHmani/laRaa'i/muKHaalifat

hot: a. chaT paTa/garm/mast/mirch daar/tiikha/teyz

hotbed: n. bad ma^aasHi ka aDDa/pauda KHaanah

hothouse: n. paud ghar (m.)

hot tempered: a. aatiSH mizaaj/garm mizaaj/GHusiila

hot water: n. aziiyat(m.)/musHkil(f.)/musiibat(f.)/

takliif(f.)

hot sun: a. tapti dhuup(f.)

hotchpotch: n. aadha tiitar aadha baTeyr/khichRi/

maKHluut

hound: n. sag e taazi/SHikaari kutta

hound: v.t. ta^aaqub karna

hounding: n. ta^aaqub(m.)/talaaSH(f.)

hour: n. ghañTah(m.)/ghaRi(f.)/saa^at(f.)/

samey(m.)/waqt(m.)/zamaanah(m.)

hourglass: n. reyt ghari(f.)

hourly: a. aksar/ghaRi ghaRi/ghañTey key Hesaab sey/

musalsal

house: n. aaSHiyaan/baet/daar/ghar/gharaana/

Hariim/KHaanah/makaan/maskan

house: v.t. jagah muhaiya karna/panaah deyna

house: v.i. raehna

house arrest: n. KHaanah bañdi/nazar bañdi

houseboat: n. bajra(m.)

housebreaker: n. naqab zan

house coat: n. ghareylu libaadah(m.)

housefly: n. âam makkhi(f.)

household: n. ghar baar/girhasti/KHaan daan/kuñbah

householder: n. ghar waala/saaHab e KHaanah

housekeeper: n. KHaan saamah

housekeeping: n. ghar ki deykh bhaal/girhasti/KHaanah daari

housetop: n. ghar ki chhat

housewife: n. biiwi/ghar waali

housing: n. baseyra/makaan/panaah

hovel: n. jhoñpRa/jhuggi

hovel: v.t. jhuggi banaana/panaah deyna

hover: v.i. Deyra Daalna/laTkey raehna

how: adv. aesey/is taraH

how? conj. kaesey/kis taraH

how great! intj. kitna

How many? adv. kitney

How much? adv. kis qadar/kitna

how small: intj. kitna

however: adv/conj. albattah/bakar Haal/go keh/Haalaañ keh/magar/

par/taa ham

howsoever: adv. go keh/har chañd/kitna hi

howl: v.i. aah o zaari karna/chiiKH paRna

howl: n. chiiKH/pukaar

hub: n. madaar(m.)/naabh(f.)/naaf(f.)

hubble-bubble: n. gaR baR/hañgaamah/Huqqah

hubhub: n. gaR baR(f.)/GHoGHa(m.)/hullaR(f.)/SHor(m.)

hubris: n. ghamañD(m.)/zo^m(m.)

huckster: n. bisaati(m.)/pheyri waala(m.)

huckster: n. dast faroSH/niich/KHasiis

huddle: v.t. gaD maD hona/gaTTha banaana/

KHalat malat karna

huddle: n. abtari(f.)/afra tafri(f.)/añboh(m.)/bhiiR(f.)/

gaR baR(f.)/hal chal(f.)

hue: n. faam/kisi rañg ki jhalak/rañg

hue: n. baañg(f.)/GHoGHa(m.)/SHor(m.)

hued: a. rañg daar

hueless: a. bey rañg

hue and cry: n. chap qaliSH(f.)/haañk pukaar(f.)/hullaR(f.)/

huff: n. bad dimaaGHi(f.)/GHussah(m.)/hawa ka jhoñka(m.)/

KHufqi(f.)/taa'o(m.)

huff: v.t. GHussah karna/muï phulaana/

naaraaz kar deyna

huff: v.i. bigaRna/haañpna/saañs phuulna

huffish: a. bad mizaaj/chiR chiRa/saRyal

huffiness: n. jhuñ jhulaahaT(f.)/naa raazi(f.)

huffy: a. GHusiila/Hassaas/naa KHuSH

hug: v.t. baGHal giir hona/bhiiñchna/chimTaana/

chipaTna/lipaTna

hug: n. baGHal giiri

hugger: n. bhiinchney waala

huge: a. bahot baRa/bhaari/jasiim/kabiir/KHatiir

hugeness: n. baRaa'i(f.)/jasaamat(f.)/zaKHaamat(f.)

hulking: a. jasiim

hulky: a. bhaari/zaKHiim

hull: n. bhuusi(f.)/chilka(m.)/post(f.)

hull: v.t. bhuusi nikaalna/chhilka utaar leyna

 $\label{eq:hullabaloo:n.} \text{halla gulla(m.)/GHul GHapaaRa(m.)/}$ 

SHor GHoGHa(m.)

hum: v.t. bhin bhinaana/buR buRaana/gun gunaana

human: a. baSHri/fitri/iñsaani

human: n. aadam zaad/aadmi/iñsaan/baSHr/iñsaan

human being: n. aadmi/iñsaan/baSHr/iñsaan

human nature: n. aadmiyat

humane: a. bhala aadmi/ham dard/iñsaan sifat/

KHuda taras/mehrbaan/narm dil/narm KHu/

raHiim/SHafiiq

humanely: adv. iñsaaniyat sey/narm dili sey/SHafqat sey

humanism: n. iñsaan SHinaasi/iñsaaniyat pasañdi/taehziib

humanist: n. iñsaan dost/iñsaaniyat pasañd

humanistic: a. iñsaan dostaanah

humanitarian: n. iñsaan dost/iñsaaniyat pasañd

humanitarianism:n. iñsaan dosti/iñsaaniyat pasañdi

humanity: n. aadmiyat/iñsaaniyat/KHalq/KHalqiyat

humble: a. âajiz/aeHqar/bey chaarah/far o tan/kam/

KHaak saar/ma^muuli/miskiin/naa chiiz/past

humble: v.t. bey îzzat karna/Haqiir karna/niicha karna

humbug: n. Dhoñg/khokhla pan/pol

humdrum: n. ajiiran/phiiki/uchaaT

humid: a. nam/tar

humidity: n. nami/ratuubat/siilan/taraawat

humify: v.t. nam karna

humiliate: v.t. bey îzzat karna/lataaRna/zak deyna

humiliated: a. bey îzzat/far o tan/Haqiir

humiliation: n. bey îzzati/far o tani/îjz o iñkesaar/

lataaR/tazliil/zak

kasar nafsi(f.)/KHuSHuu^(m.)

humungous: a. äziim ul baeHsah

humour: n. mazaaH(m.)/mazaaq(m.)/mizaaj(m.)/

ThaThol(m.)/zaraafat(f.)

humour: v.t. phuslaana

humourless: a. KHuSHk

humourous: a. mazaaHiyah/mazaaqiyah/ThaThol/zariif

humourously: adv. mazaaqan

(out of) humour: a. bey zaar

humorist: n. mazaaH nigaar/zariif

hump: n. gol ubhaar(m.)/gumRa(m.)/kohaan(m.)/kub

humpback: n. kohaan daar/kubRa(m.)

hunch: n. gumRa(m.)/iSHaarah(m.)/kohaan(m.)

hunchback: n. kubRa(m.)

hunchbacked: a. kohaani

hundred: n. sau

hunger: n. aarzu/bhuuk/iSHteha/juu^/KHwaahiSH/peyT/talab

hungry: a. bhuuka

hunk: n. baRa TukRa(m.)/mard(m.)/jawaañ mard(m.)

hunky-dory: a. baRey mazey/Thiik Thaak

hunt: v.t. piichha karna/SHikaar karna/ta^aaqub karna

hunt: n. SHikaar

hunter: n. juuyaañ/mutalaaSHi/saiyaad/SHikaar baaz/

SHikaari

hunting: n. SHikaar(m.)/SHikaar baazi(f.)

huntsman: n. SHikaari(m.9

hurdle: n. rukaawaT/TaTTi

hurl: v.t. pheyñkna

hurly-burly: n. hal chal/khalbali/udham

hurrah/hurray: n. KHuSHi ka na^rah

hurricane: n. aandhi/andhar/tuufaan

hurried: a. sar sari

hurriedly: adv. jald baazi sey

hurry: v.t. âjlat karna/bhaag dauR karna/haR baRaana/

jaldi karna

hurry: n. âjlat/bhaag dauR/haR baRaahaT/jaldi

hurt: v.t. dukh deyna/dukhaana/majruuH karna/

takliif deyna/Theys pahoñchaana/zaKHmi karna/

zarar deyna

hurt: a. majruuH/mazluum

hurt: n. bad suluuki/choT/dard/qazañd/qhaa'o/

Haq talfi/karb/KHaraaSH/nuqsaan/rañj/
sadmah/takliif/zaKHm/zarar/zarb/ziyaañ

hurtle: v.t. pheyñkna

hurtful: a. aazaar rasaañ/ajiiran/muzir/nuqsaan deh

husband: n. baalam/ghar waala/KHaawiñd/KHasam/

mard/miyaañ/pati/piitam/pi/piya/

pritam/SHauhar

husband: v.t. kaar o baar chalaana/kaaSHt karna/

SHauhar bañna/ugaana

husbandsman: n. dehqaan(m.)/muzaare^(m.)

husbandry: n. kheyti baaRi

Hush! intj. chup/KHaamoSH

hush: v.t. chup karaana/KHaamoSH karna/

zabaan bañdi karna

hush-hush: n. zabaan bañdi

hush-hush: a. iñtehaa'i raaz daar aanah/KHufyah/

zabaañ bañdi

hushed tones: dabi aawaaz meyñ

hush-money: n. muñh bharaa'i/KHaamoSH raehney ki riSHwat

hush up: dabaana/kuchalna

husk: n. bhuusa/bhuusi/chhilka/chokar/KHol/

phaTkan/post

husky: a. chhilkey daar/KHuSHk

hussy: n. chhokri

hustle: v.t. dhakka deyna/hilaana

hustler: n. teyz tarrar

hustling: n. kaSH makaSH

hut: n. jhuggi/jhoñpRa/jhoñpRi(dim.)

hyaena: n. lakaR bhagga

hyaline: a. billori/SHaffaaf/SHiiSHey jaesa

hybrid: n. bad zaat/do nasla/KHachchar/maKHluut/

milwaañ

hydra: n. maar aabi(m.)/paniya saañp(m.)

hydroelectric: a. barq aabi

hydroelectric dam: n. barq aabi puSHtah(m.)

hydroelectricty: n. barq aab(f.)

hygiene: n. Hifzaan e seHat/paaki

hymen: n. jhilli(f.)/bakaarah(m.)

hyper-: pref. nihaayat

hyperbole: n. mubaalGHah(m.)

hypercritical: a. Harf giir aanah/nuktah biin/

SHadiid naaqid aanah

hypnotise: v.t. lubhaana/maeHsuur karna

hypocrisy: n. âdam e KHuluus(m.)/Dhakosla(m.)/dhoka(m.)/

Dhoñg(m.)/jhuuT(m.)/makkaari(f.)/

munaafiqat(f.)/paakhañD/riya kaari(f.)/

saaluus(m.)/zaahir daari(f.)/

zamaanah saazi(f.)

hypocrite: n. riya kaar/zaahir daar

hypostatic: a. asaasi/til chhaTi/zaati

hypostasis: n. asl(m.)/jauhar(m.)/zaat(f.)

hypothesis: n. bey daliil da^wah(m.)/farziyah(m.)/mafruuzah(m.)

hypothetical: a. farzi/mafruuzi/qiyaasi

hysteria: n. baa'o gola/Haejaan/imtinaa^

hysterical: a. Haejaani

Ι

I: pron. maeñ

ice: n. barf

ice bound: a. jama hu'a/yaKH bastah

ice-cream: n. qulfi

icicle: n. maKHruuti SHakl ka barf ka Dala

icon: n. âlaamat/but/muurti/paekar

iconic: a. paekari/sanami/tamsaali/taswiir

icy: a. bar faani/barfiila

idea: n. bichaar(m.)/fikr(f.)/KHayaal(m.)/nazriyah(m.)/

raa'ey(f.)/soch(f.)/tasawwur(m.)/

waehm(m.)

ideal: a. kaamil/KHaayali/misaali/tasawwuri

idealise: v.t. tasawwur karna

idealism: n. KHayaal parasti(f.)

idealist: n. KHayaal parast

idealistic: a. KHayaali/tasawwurriyat ka

idealise: v.t. KHayaali banaana

ideally: adv. kaamilan/tasawwuran

ideate: v.t. soch meyñ laana/tasawwur karna

ideation: n. tasawwur saazi

idem: pron. aezan

identic: a. âeni/waesa hi/yaksaañ

identical: a. baraabar/eyk jaesa/yaksaañ/

waesa hi

identifiable: a. paehchaan key qaabil/qaabil e SHinaaKHt

identification: n. paehchaan(f.)/niSHaan dahi(f.)/SHinaaKHt(f.)

identify: v.t. niSHaan dahi karna/paehchaañna/

SHinaaKHt karna

ideological: a. fikri/nazaryaati

ideologically: a. fikri taur par/nazariyaati taur par

ideologue: n. maahir e nazariyaat

idiom: n. istelaaH(f.)/moHaawirah(m.)

idiomatic: n. baa moHaawirah/istelaaHi

idiomatically: adv. istelaaHan/moHawiratan

idiosyncrasy: n. infiraadi mizaaj(m.)/KHabt(m.)/maKHsuus âadat(f.)

idiot: n. bey waquuf/gaa'udi/Haewaan/

kuñdah e naa taaraaSH

idiotic: a. ablah/paagal pan

idle: a. aaraam pasañd/aaraam talab/bey huudah/

bey kaar/dhiila/faatir/nikaTThu/sust

idle: v.t. wagt zaa'e^ karna

idleness: n. alas/kasal(f.)/susti(f.)

idler: n. kaahil/kaam chor/sust

idol: n. but/muurti/nigaar/sanam

idol making: n. but taraaSHi

idolatrous: n. but parast/sanam parast

idolise: v.t. KHuda banaana/puujna

i.e.(id est) ya^ni

if: conj. agar/bil farz

igneous: a. naari

ignite: v.t. aag jalaana/aag lagaana/bhaRkaana/sulgaana

ignition: n. aatiSH zani/iSHte^aal/jalan/soziSH

ignoble: a. faro maayah/kamiinah/KHasiis/siflah

ignobly: adv. faro maayagi sey/kamiinah pan sey

ignominious: a. bad naam/ruswa/SHaram naak

ignominiously: adv. bad naami sey

ignoramus: a. GHabi/jaahil

ignorance: n. âdam waaqfiyat/jahaalat/jaahiliyat/

naa daani

ignorant: a. âami/bey KHabar/jaahil/naa aaSHna/naa daan/naa samajh/naa SHinaas

ignorantly: adv. jahaalat sey/laa îlmi sey/naa daani sey

ignore: v.t. baat Taalna/sunaa an sunaa karna/goli maarna(sl.)/

Taalna/tawajjoh nah deyna

ill: a. biimaar/mariiz

ill-assorted: a. an mil

ill bred: a. an ghaRa/GHaer mohazzab

ill-breeding: n. an ghaR pan

ill fated: a. bad qismat

ill favoured: a. bad ha'iyat/bad numa/bad SHakl/bad suurat/

bad waza^/kariih ul mañzar

ill feeling: n. laag

ill fortune: n. bad qismati(f.)

ill-gotten: a. Haraam ka maal

ill-grown: a. bañjar

ill-luck: n. bad qismati/SHaamat(f.)

ill mannered: a. bad tamiiz/bey huudah

ill-natured: a. aatiSH mizaaj

ill shaped: a. kuDhab

ill tempered: a. akaR fuuñ/bad mizaaj/KHar dimaaGH

ill timed: a. bey jaa/bey mauqa^h

ill will: n. baer(m.)/duSHmani(m.)

illegal: a. GHaer qaanuuni/KHelaaf e qaanuun/naa jaa'ez

illiberal: a. baKHiil/KHasiis/tañga nazar

illegitimate: a. GHaer qaanuuni/GHaer SHara^i/Haraam/

naa jaa'ez

illicit: a. GHaer qaanuuni/KHelaaf e qaanuun/mamnuu^/

naa jaa'ez

illicitly: adv. naa jaa'ez taur par

illimitable: a. GHaer maeHduud

illiterate: a. an paRh/jaahil

illness: n. âarizah/âlaalat/biimaari/îllat/

maañdagi/marz/SHikaayet

illogical: a. GHaer mañtiqi

illuminate: v.t. roSHan karna/ujaala karna

illuminated: a. baa tasawwur/daraKH SHaañ/farozaañ/roSHan

illuminant: a. faroGH/faroz/ujaala karney waala

illumination: n. chiraaGHaañ(m.)/roSHni(f.)

illusion: n. fareyb/nazar ka dhoka(m.)/saraab(m.)

illusionist: n. SHo^bdah baaz

illusionary: a. KHayaali/saraabi

illusive: a. fareybi/GHaer Haqiiqi/saraabi

illusory: a. fareybi/GHaer Haqiiqi/saraabi

illustration: n. misaal(f.)/taswiir(f.)

illustrate: v.t. misaal deyna/taswiir banaana

illustrative: a. misaali/taSHhiiri

illustrious: a. maSHhuur/numaayaañ/ujaagar

imagery: n. samaañ bañdi

imaginable: a. qaabil e tasawwur

imaginary: a. farzi/GHaer Haqiiqi/KHayaali

waahimah(f.)/waehm(m.)

imaginative: a. pur tasawwur

imagine: v.t. farz karna/gumaan karna/KHayaal karna/

sochna

imaginings: n. tasawwuraat

imbalance: n. GHaer tawaazun

imbecile: a. buddhu/pagloT

imbecility: n. paagal pan

imbedded: a. madfuun

imbibe: v.t. jazb karna/chuusna/piina

imbibe: v.t. jazb hona

imbibed: a. jazb SHudah

imbrue: v.t. bhigaana/nam karna/rañgna/tar karna

imbue: v.t. asar karna/bhigaana/gaehra rañg deyna

imbued: a. bhiiga/rañga hu'a

imitate: v.t. naql karna/taraH uRaana

imitating: n. naql/taqliid

imitation: n. naql/sawaañg

imitative: a. naqal karney waala

immaculate: a. bey daaGH/KHaalis

immane: a. âziim/waeH SHi/zaalim

immanent: a. zaati

immaterial: a. adna/GHaer muhim/GHaer maaddi/naa chiiz

immature: a. kachcha/KHaam/naa baaliGH/naa puKHt/

naa tajribah kaar

naa puKHtahgi/naa tajribah kaari

immeasurable: a. âziim/bey paayaañ/laa maeHduud

immeasureably: adv. bey añdaazaanah

immediate: a. bah raah raast/fauri/paT/qariib

immediately: a. aanan faanan/bila taaKHiir/fauran/fauri taur par/

pal bhar meyñ/pal jhapaktey/

pal maartey/sar e dast

immediateness: n. fauri pan/qurb

immemorial: a. az Had gadiim

immense: a. baRa/bey kiraañ/kabiir/la maeHduud

immensely: adv. bey Hesaab/bey paayaanah

immerse: v.t. Dubona/GHarq karna

immersed: a. GHarq/GHariiq

immersion: n. Duba hona

immigrant: n. mohaajir

immigrate: v.i. Hijrat karna/watan chhoRna

immigration: Hijrat/naql e makaani n.

imminence: naa guziiriyat(f.) n.

imminent: qariib/sar par laTka a.

imminently: qariiban/sar par laTakta? adv.

immobile: paa ba gil a.

immoderate: anaap SHanaap/bey lagaam/fuzuul a.

immoderation: bey lagaami n.

immodest: bey Haya/bey nañg o naam/bey pardah/ a.

bey SHarm/faaHiSH(m.)/faaHiSHah(f.)

bey Hayaa'i/bey pardahgi/bey SHarmi immodesty: n.

nichhaawar karna/ immolate: v.t.

qurbaani ki bheyñT chaRhaana

immolation: qurbaani/zabaH n.

immoral: a. bad chalan

immorality: n. bad chalni(f.)/fujuur(m.)

immortal: atam/laa faani a.

immortalise: laa faani banaana v.t.

immortality: laa faaniyat n.

immovable: a. aTal/mustaqil mizaaj/saabit qadam

immovable property:n. jaa'daad e GHaer mañquulah

bara'/bey asar/maeHfuuz/mustasna immune: a.

immunity: n. bara'at/bey asari/KHalaasi(f.)

immure: v.t. diiwaar bañdi karna/qaed karna

immutability: âdam e taGHaiyur n.

immutable: naa qaabil e taHGaiyur a.

añkhwa/bachchah/choTa SHaetaan/galam/ imp: n.

SHariir bachchah

imp: qalam lagaana v.t.

asar(m.)/tasaadum(m.)/Takkar(f.) impact: n.

impair: v.t. kam karna/kam zor karna/zaKHmi karna

kam hona/kam zor bañna/zaKHmi hona impair: v.i.

SHikastah/zaKHmi impaired: a.

kam zori(f.)/kami(f.)/zaKHm(m.) impairment: n.

impale: v.t. eHaatah bañdi karna/kaTehra lagaana/

muqaffas karna

impalpable: a. naa qaabil e samajh

imparl: v.t. taazaakraat karna

impart: v.t. ablaaGH karna/deyna

impartial: a. GHaer jaanib daar/khara

impartiality: n. GHaer jaanib daari(f.)/iñsaaf(m.)

impartially: adv. GHaer jaanib daari sey

impartialness: n. GHaer jaanib daariyat(f.)

impassable: a. naa qaabil e guzar

impasse: n. bañd gali(f.)/bey Hal/ta^attul(m.)

impassible: a. jis par choT ya takliif ka asar nah ho/

naa qaabil e asar

impassion: v.t. joSH dilaana

impassionate: a. jazbaati

impassioned: a. jazbaat sey bhara/jazbaati/joSHiila/

pur joSH

impassive: a. bey His/bey jazbah/bey KHabar/

GHaer mutaa'sir/murdah dil

impassively: adv. bey Hisi sey

impatience: n. bey chaeni/bey sabri

impatient: a. bey chaen/bey sabr/bey taab

impeach: v.t. kam karna/kam zor karna/muqaddamah karna/

qabaaHat paeda karna/rukaawat Daalna

impeachable: a. qaabil e istefsaar

impeccable: a. bila âeb/kaamil

impeccant: a. bey gunaah

impecunious: a. bey zar/GHariib/moHtaaj/muflis/naa daar

impecuniousity: n. bey zari(f.)/GHurbat(f.)/moHtaaji(f.)/

muflisi(f.)/naa daari(f.)

impede: v.t. aTkaana/Haa'el hona/KHalal Daalna/rokna/

rukaawaT Daalna

impel: v.t. kaehna/SHaeh deyna/Theylna

impeller: n. aañkas(m.)

impend: v.i. khaTka hona/sar par laTakna

impending: a. sar par laTka

impenitence: n. âdam e taubah

impenitent: a. pakka paapi

impenetrable: a. naa qaabil e saraayat

imperative: a. farzi/az Had zaruuri

imperatively: adv. zaruuratan

imperceptible: a. KHafi

imperfect: a. adh banaa/kachcha/KHaam/naaqis/naa tamaam

imperfection: n. âeyb/KHaami/nuqs

imperial: a. sultaani

imperialism: n. saam raajiyat(f.)

imperil: v.t. KHatrah meyñ Daalna

imperious: a. akaR fuuñ/Haakimaanah/jaareHaanah/

maGHruur/saffaak

imperiously: adv. akaR sey/GHuruur sey/saffaaki sey

imperishable: a. abadi/amr/an miT/daa'em/deyr paa/laa zawaal/

naa qaabil e barbaadi

imperishably: adv. laa faani taur par

imperium: n. Haakimiyat(f.)/Hukm(m.)/saltanat(f.)/SHaahi(f.)

impermeable: a. naa qaabil e saraayat

impermissible: a. GHaer nafuuz paziir

impersonal: a. GHaer SHaKHsi/KHuSHk mizaaj/ruukha

impersonate: v.t. naql karna

impersonation: n. naql/sawaañg

impertinence: n. bey Hayaa'i/DhiiT/gustaaKHi/kalley daraazi/

zabaan daraazi

impertinent: n. bey Haya/bey lagaam

imperturbable: a. hameySHah key li'ey KHaamoSH

imperceptible: a. naa qaabil e KHayaal

impervious: a. naa qaabil e saraayat

impetuosity: n. GHalbah(m.)/haejaan(m.)/saKHti(f.)/

SHiddat(f.)/zor(m.)

impetuous: a. jald baaz/joSHiila/saKHt/SHadiid

impetus: n. dam/(m.)joSH(m.)/zor(m.)

impiety: n. fisq/fisq o fujuur

impinge: v.i. lagna/qabzah karna/Takraana/uupar girna

impious: a. bey diin/faasiq/kaafir/riñdaanah

impiousness: n. bey iimaani/naa paaki

impish: a. SHaraarti

impishly: adv. SHaraaratan

impishness: n. SHaraarat

implacable: a. bey raeHm/kaRa/kaThor/musir

implant: v.t. ghuseyRna/jamaana//qalam lagaana/auda gaaRna

implantation: n. lagaaya hu'a pauda(m.)

implausible: a. naa ma^quul/naa qaabil e qubuul

implement: v.t. laagu karna/puura karna/ta^miil karna

implementation: n. sar añjaam deyna/ta^miil

implicate: v.t. maaKHuuz karna/malfuuz karna/phaañsna/

saañna/uljhaana

implication: n. iima(f.)/iSHaarah(m.)/mañSHa(m.)/

maqsad(m.)/muraad(f.)

implicated: a. maaKHuuz/mubtila

implicative: a. iSHaari/peych daar

implicit: a. KHafi/mutlaq/peychiidah

implicitly: adv. bey takraar/bila Hujjat/kaamilan

implore: v.t. dar KHwaast karna/haath joRna/iltijaa karna/

miñnat samaajat karna

imploration: n. dar KHwaast/iltijaa/miñnat samaajat

implosion: n. añdruuni dhamaaka

imply: v.t. iSHaarah karna/kinaayah karna/maluus karna

impolite: a. akkhaR/bad tamiiz/bey adab/gustaaKH/

ruukha/ujaD

impoliteness: n. akkhaR pan(m.)/bey adbi(f.)/ruukha pan(m.)

impolitic: a. naa masleHat aameyz/naa munaasib

imponderable: a. bila wazan/GHaer maaddi

impone: v.t. âa'ed karna/lagaana

import: v.t. dar aamad karna/laana

importance: n. aehmiyat(f.)/faa'edah(m.)/leHaaz(m.)

important: a. ahem/giraañ/laazim/matiin/zaruuri

importation: n. âmal e dar aamad

importantly: adv. aehmiyat sey

importune: a. bey waqt/naa mauzuuñ

importune: v.t. KHatrey meyñ Dalwaana

importunate: a. az Had jaldi waala/baRa teyz

importunity: n. taqaaza(m.)

impose: v.t. âa'ed karna/baar Daalna/lagaana/

uupar rakhna

imposition: n.  $baar(m.)/Da\tilde{n}D(f.)/dhoka(m.)/$ 

harjaanah(m.)/maeHsuul(m.)

imposing: a. âziim

impossible: a. an honi/muHaal/naa mumkin

impossibility: n. naa mumkiniyat(m.)

impost: n. KHeraaj(m.)/maeHsuul(m.)

imposter: n. âiyaar/baehruupiya/fareybi

impotent: a. Dhiila/naa mard/naa muraad

impound: v.t. zabt kar leyna

impoverish: v.t. GHariib banaana

impoverished: a. dar maañdah/GHariib/SHikastah Haal

impracticable: a. naa qaabil e âmal

impracticability:n. naa qaabil e âmliyat

impractical: a. naa mumkin/naa qaabil e âmal

imprecate: v.t. bad do^a karna

imprecise: a. bey saraaHat/mubham/naa durust

impregnate: v.t. zar KHeyz karna

impress: v.t. chhaapna/mohar lagaana/Thappa lagaana/

sabt karna

impress: n. mohar(f.)/Thappa(m.)

impressed: a. mar^uub/mutaa'ssir

impression: n. asar(m.)/chhaap(f.)/naqSH(m.)/sabt/

taa siir(f.)/taa'ssur(m.)/Thappa(m.)/zarb(f.)

impressive: a. jazbaat KHeyz/mua'ssir/pur asar

impressment: n. bey gaar(m.)/jabri bharti(f.)/zabti(f.)

imprint: v.t. chaapna/Thappa lagaana

imprison: v.t. maeHbuus karna/qaed meyñ Daalna

imprisoned: a. maeHbuus

imprisonment: n. Habs(m.)/Heraast(f.)/qaed(f.)

improbable: a. an honi/naa mumkin

impromptu: a. bar jastah/bey saaKHtah/fil badiih

improper: a. bey jaa/naa laa'eq/naa ma^quul/naa mauzuuñ/

naa munaasib/naa qaabil

improve: v.t. islaaH karna/sañwaarna/sudhaarna/taraqqi karna

improve: v.i. behtar hona/sañwarna/sudharna/taraqqi hona

improved: a. behtar

improvident: a. âaqibat naa añdeySH

bey waquuf/GHaafil

zabaan daraazi(f.)

impudent: a. bey Haya/DhiiT/gustaaKH/Haazir jawaab/

kalley daraaz/zabaan daraaz

impudently: adv. bey adabaanah/bey baaki sey

impugn: v.t. e^teraaz karna/jiraH karna/kaaTna/

muKHaalifat karna/tardiid karna

impuissance: n. bey basi(f.)/kam zori(f.)/naa mardi(f.)/

susti(f.)

impuissant: a. bey bas/kam zor/naa mard/sust

SHaeh(f.)/zabar dasti(f.)

impulsive: a. daafe^/GHaer musalsal/iztiraari/man mauji

impure: a. aaluudah/kasiif/maela/milaawaTi/naa KHaalis/

naa paak/najis/paliid

kasaafat(f.)/KHabaasat(f.)/najaasat(f.)

impute: v.t. âa'ed karna/naam lagaana/tohmat lagaana

in: adv. añdar/idhar udhar/meyñ

in: prep. ba/bar/bi/biich/dar/fi/jab keh/par

in a while: zara meyñ

in absentia: GHaer Haaziri meyñ

in accordance with: mutaabiq

in back: piichhey

in camera: a. KHufiyah

in case: conj. agar

in common: muSHtarkah

in connection with: baarey/muta^alliq

in exchange for: badlah

in fact: adv. dar asl/dar Haqiiqat/Haqiiqatan

in force: raa'ej

in front: aagey/saamney

in future: aayañdah

in lieu of: adv. bae^waz

in opposition to: adv. KHelaaf

in order to: waastey

in reality: adv. dar Haqiiqat/Haqiiqatan

in respect to: e^tebaar

in short: adv. al Haasil/baarey/GHaraz keh/Haasil kalaam

in spite of: baa wujuud

in succession: laga taar

in the first place:adv. dar asl

in the midst of: adv. darmiyaan

in toto: saara ka saara

naa chaari(f.)

inaccessible: a. naa qaabil e pahoñch

inaccuracy: n. GHalti(f.)/naa durusti(f.)

inaccurate: a. GHalat/naaqis

kaahili(f.)/susti(f.)

inactive: a. Dhiila/kaahil/saakin/sust

inadequate: a. naa kaafi

inadmissible: a. naa qaabil e qubuul

inadvertence: n. GHaflat/sahw

inadvertent: a. bey iraadah/bey fikr/bey KHabar/bey parwaah/

GHaafil

inadvertently: adv. bey iraadah/GHalti sey/GHaafilaanah/sahwan

inadvisable: a. KHelaaf e masleHat/naa munaasib

inalterable: a. naa qaabil e tabdiili

inane: a. bey maGHz/bey waquuf/KHaali/kora/pola/poñga/suuna

inane: n. aeHaq/tihi/thothaa

inanimate: a. bey His/bey jaan/kuñd/murdah/sust/Thus

inapposite: a. bey mauqa^h/naa mauzuuñ

inappropriate: a. añT sañT/bey mauqa^h/naa mauzuuñ

inapproptiateness: n. naa mauzuuniyat(f.)/naa munaasibat(f.)

inapt: a. naa aehl/naa laa'eq/naa munaasib

inarticulate: a. bey rabt/GHariib/guuñga/mohmal

inartificial: a. bey banaawaT/bhadda/bhoñDa/saadah

inaugural: a. iftetaaHiinartificial: a.

inaugurate: v.t. iftetaaH karna

inauguration: n. iftetaaH

inauspicious: a. kaRa/naHs/siyaah

inartificial: a. GHaer masnuu^i/saadah

inattention: n. taGHaaful

inattentive: a. mutaGHaafil

inattentiveness: n. GHaflat

inaugurate: v.t. iftetaaH karna

inauguration: n. iftetaaH

inauspicious: a. naa saaz gaar

inborn: a. maadar zaad/paedaa'iSHi/taba^i

inbring: v.t. aamdani paeda karna/añdar laana

incantation: n. jaadu mañtar

incapable: a. âajiz/naa qaabil/qaasir

incapacious: a. tañg

incapacitate: v.t. laa chaar karna

incapacitated: a. laa chaar

incapacity: n. laa chaari/majbuuri

incarcerate: v.t. maeHbuus karna/qaed meyñ Daalna

incarceration: n. Habs/qaed

incautious: a. GHaafil

incautiousness: n. bey eHteyaati

incendiary: n. aatiSH reyz

incense: v.t. aag bhaRkaana/GHussah dilaana

incense: n. lobaan

incensement: n. aag/GHussah

incense: n. lubaan

incept: n. jism ka Hissah banaana

inception: n. aaGHaaz/ibteda/SHuruu^

incertitude: n. SHak

incessant: a. dawaami/GHaer muñqata^/lagaataar/taabaR toR

incessantly: adv. dam bah dam/hameySHah/lagaataari sey

inch: v/i.t. thoRa thoRa aagey baRhna

inchoate: a. ibtedaa'i/naa tamaam

inchoation: n. ibteda/SHuruu^aat

incidence: n. wuquu^

incident: n. maajra/saaniHah/waaqe^ah

incidental: a. âarzi/SHudani

incinerate: v.t. raakh banaana

incinerator: n. bhaTTi(f.)

incipient: a. ibtedaa'i/wujuud meyñ aata hu'a

incise: v.t. chiirna/kaaTna/ghaa'o/kañdah karna

incision: n. chaak/iñtibaa^/kaaT/SHaq

incite: v.t. aamaadah karna/SHaeh deyna/sulgaana/warGHalaana

incitement: n. SHaeh/SHar/taeHriik

incivility: n. bad taehziibi

inclement: a. karaKHt/saKHt/SHadiid/tuufaani

incline: v.i. Dhalakna/jhukna/muRna

incline: v.t. Dhalkaana/jhukaana/moRna

incline: n. Dhaal

inclined: a. aaRa(m.)/aaRi(f.)

inclined to: a. raaGHib

include: v.t. darj karna/gheyrna/laana/SHaamil karna/

SHariik karna

included: a. darj/SHaamil/SHariik

including: a. ba SHumuul/SHaamil/muSHtamil

inclusion: n. SHumuul/zimn

inclusive: a. laGHaayat/muSHtamil/SHaamil

incognisance: n. añjaan pan(m.)/bey KHabri(f.)/laa îlmi(f.)

incoherence: n. âdam e irtebaat

incoherent: a. bey rabt/bila mutaabiqah/Dhiila

income: n. aamdani/nikaas/paeda waar/tañKHwaah/yaaft

incommensurate: a. baa mauzuuñ/naa kaafi

incommunicado: a. naa rasa/raabitey sey maeHruum

incomparable: a. bey misl/yakta

incompatible: a. bey joR

incompetence: n. naa aehliyat

incompetent: a. naa aehl

incomplete: a. adhuura/naa tamaam

incongruity: n. âdam e mutaabiqat

incongruous: a. an mil/bey joR/; muHKtalif/naa mauzuuñ

incongruent: a. naa laa'eq/naa mauzuuñ/naa munaasib

inconsequent: a. bey joR/bey rabt/GHaer mañtiqi/

GHaer zaruuri/naqiiz

inconsequential:a. adna/bey rabt/bil daliil/chhoTa/

GHaer mañtiqi/naaqis

inconsiderable: a. GHaer zaruuri

inconsiderate: a. âaqibat naa andeySH/mutaGHaafil

naa munaasib/naa paa'edaar

inconsistency: n. kachcha pan(m.)/taraddud(m.)

inconsolable: a. dil SHikastah/laa îlaaj/laa dawa

inconstancy: n. naa paa'edaari

inconstant: a. kachcha/mutaraddid

incontestable: a. aTal/musallimah/naa qaabil e tardiid

incontinent: a. faajir/najis

inconvenience: n. takliif/zaeHmat

inconvenient: a. duSHwaar/naa mowaafiq

inconvertible: a. moHkam

incorporate: v.t. daaKHil karna/jazb karna/SHaamil karna

incorporation: n. duKHuuul(m.)/SHumuul(m.)

incorrect: a. GHalat

incorrectness: n. GHalat pan

incorrigible: a. naa qaabil e islaaH

incorrupt: a. KHaalis/paarsa/saabit/saHiiH/sachcha/Thiik

incrassate: v.t/i. gaarRha karna/gaaRha hona

increase: v.i. baRhna/chaRhna/ezaafah hona/par waan chaRhna/

zeyaadah hona

increase: v.t. baRhaana/ezaafah karna/zeyaadah karna

increase: n. afzaa'iSH(f.)/beySHi(f.)/ezaafah(m.)/

fazl(m.)/zeyaadti(f.)

increased: n. afza/ezaafah/zaa'ed

increasingly: adv. baRhtey hu'ey

incredible: a. naa qaabil e yaqiin

increment: n. afzaa'iSH/ezaafah/zeyaadti

incremental: a. afzaa'isHi

incriminate: v.t. ilzaam lagaana/mulzim Thaeraana

incrimination: n. ilzaam taraaSHi

incrustation: n. khurañD(f.)/papRi(f.)/parat(f.)/taeh(f.)

incubate: v.t. añDey seyna/baeThna/GHaur karna

incubus: n. Daraa'ona KHwaab(m.)/kaabus(m.)/saayah(m.)

inculcate: v.t. samjhaana/sikhlaana/taakiid karna/

zabar dasti sikhaana/zehen naSHiin karna

inculcation: n. taakiid(f.)/talqiin(f.)/ta^liim(f.)

inculpable: a. bey gunaah/bey ilzaam/ma^suum

inculpate: v.t. bohtaan lagaana/doSH deyna/ilzaam lagaana

inculpation: n. bohtaan(m.)/ilzaam taraaSHi(f.)

incumbent: a. farz/laazim/waajib/zaruuri

incumbent: n. ôHdey daar(m.)

incumbency: n. asaami(f.)/farz(m.)

incur: v.t. baandhna/bar daaSHt karna/

Daalna/dukh jheylna/musiibat meyñ paRna

incurrence: n. bar daaSHt(f.)/zimmah daari(f.)

incurious: a. mutaGHaafil

incursion: n. chhaapa(m.)/chaRhaa'i(f.)/dhaawa(m.)/

Hamlah(m.)/mudaaKHilat(f.)

incursive: a. Hamlah aawar

incurvate: v.t. KHam deyna/TeyRha karna

incurvature: n. KHam(m.)

incuse: v.t. naqSH karna/Thappa lagaana

incurable: a. naa qaabil e êlaaj

indebted: a. diin daar/eHsaan mañd/miñnat kaSH/

qarz daar/rahiin e miñnat/zeyr baar

indebtedness: n. eHsaan mañdi(f.)/qarz daari(f.)/zeyr baari(f.)

indecent: a. baa zaari/bey Haya/bura/faaHiSH(m.)/faaHiSHah(f.)/

gañdah/ma^yuub/rakiik

indecipherable: a. laa yanHal

indecision: n. do dili(f.)/Hal chal(f.)/pas o peySH(f.)/

taraddud(m.)

indecisive: a. Daañwaañ Dol/Dhil mil/do dila

indecisiveness: n. hich kichaahaT(f.)/talawwun

indecorous: a. bad taehziib/bey huudah/kuDhab/naa zeyba

gustaaKHi(f.)

indeed: adv. albattah/bar Haq/dar asl/dar Haqiiqat/

Thiik/yaqiinan/zaruur

indefatigible: a. an thak/bey takaan/chaRhey dam/

naa qaabl e takaan/paeham

indefensible: a. bey bachaa'o/naa qaabil e mo^aafi

indefensibility:n. bey panaahi(f.)/bey ûzri(f.)

indefinite: a. bey SHumaar/GHaer maeHduud/laa iñteha/mubham

indefinitely: a. bila ta^iyun/laa iñteha

indefinteness: n. abhaam(m.)/laa maeHduudiyat(f.)

indelible: a. an miT/pakki/raasiKH

indelibility: n. an miTa pan(m.)/paa'eydaari(f.)/pakka pan(m.)/

puKHtahgi(f.)

indelicate: a. bad numa/bey baak/bey Haya/bey Hijaab/bey His/

bhadda/naa SHaa'estah

indemnify: v.t. abraa karna/DañD deyna/kafaalat deyna/

mo^aawizah deyna/taawaan deyna

taawaan(m.)/talaafi(f.)

indent: v.t. daañtey Daalna/farmaa'iSH bheyjna/niSHaan daalna

indenture: n. iqraar naamah(m.)/mo^aaHidah(m.)

indentured: a. muqaiyyad SHudah

independence: n. aazaadi(f.)/isteqlaal(m.)/KHud muKHtaari(f.)

independence day:n. yaum e aazaadi(m.)

independency: n. aazaadi(f.)/isteqlaal(m.)/KHud muKHtaari(f.)

independent: a. aasuudah/aazaad/alag/faariGH ul baal/

khaata piita//KHud muKHtaar/KHud sar/peyT bhara

independently: adv. aazaad aanah/juda gaanah

indescribable: a. GHaer muta^iyan/mubham/naa qaabil e bayaan

indestructible: a. laa faani/laa zawaal

indeterminable: a. bey iñteha/naa qaabil e iKHtetaam

indeterminate: a. bey SHumaar/GHaer maeHduud/mubham

index: n. fehrist(f.)/iSHaariyah(m.)

index finger: n. SHahaadat ki uñgli(f.)

Indiaman: n. tijaarti jahaaz(m.)

indic: a. hiñdi/hiñdwi/hiñdustaani

indicant: a. bataaney waala/niSHaan dahiñdah/

numaa'iñdah

indicate: v.t. bataana/iSHaarah karna/paehchaañna/

zaahir karna

indication:	n.	<pre>âlaamat(f.)/dalaalat(f.)/iSHaarah(m.)/izhaar(m.)/ niSHaan dahi(f.)/paehchaan(f.)</pre>
indications:	n.	aasaar(m.)
indicator:	n.	<pre>añdaazah(m.)/miqyaas(m.)/muSHiir(m.)/muzhar(m.)/ niSHaan dahi karney waala(m.)</pre>
indict:	v.t.	ilazzm lagaana/îllat lagaana/maaKHuuz karna/ muqaddamah chalaana
indictment:	n.	<pre>chaalaan(m.)/da^wa(m.)/ilzaam(m.)/isteGHaasa(m.)/ naaliSH(f.)</pre>
indiction:	n.	farmaan
indifference:	n.	<pre>âdam e tawajjoh(m.)/bey Hisi(f.)/bey parwaahi(f.)/ bey ruKHi(f.)/rukhaa'i(f.)/sard mehri(f.)</pre>
indifferent:	a.	<pre>bey His/bey parwaah/GHaer jaanib daar/ ghaTiya/mast/sard mehr</pre>
indigence:	n.	<pre>faqiiri(f.)/GHariibi(f.)/mafluukiyat(f.)/ muflisi(f.)/naa daari(f.)/neyaaz mañdi(f.)</pre>
indigent:	n.	<pre>bey nawa/bey zar/faqiir/gada/Haajat mañd/ kañgaal/mafluuk/moHtaaj/muflis/neyaaz mañd</pre>
indigene:	a.	deysi/maqaami/mulki
indigenous:	a.	deysi/fitri/mulki/swadeySHi
indigested:	a.	abtar/bey socha samjha/bey tartiib/ darham barham/kachcha/pareysHaan
indigestible:	a.	ajiiran/giraañ/saqiil
indigestion:	n.	<pre>bad hazmi(f.)/giraani(f.)</pre>
indignant:	a.	bar ham/GHzab naak/KHafa/KHaSHm giin/naa raaz/ rañjiidah
indignation:	n.	GHaez/GHazab/GHussah/KHafagi/peych o taab/taeSH
indignantly:	adv.	barhami sey/GHussey sey
indignity:	n.	<pre>ehaanat(f.)/bey Îzati(f.)/hattak(f.)/ KHwaari(f.)/tauhiin(f.)/zillat(f.)</pre>
indigo:	n.	niil(m.)
indirect:	a.	bil waastah/chakkar ka/kaj/KHam daar/munHarif/ pheyr ka
indirection:	n.	<pre>chaal(f.)/daGHa(f.)/hey pheyr(m.)/makkaari(f.)</pre>
indirectly:	adv.	iSHaaratan/kinaayatan/zimnan

indirectness: n. chakkar/inHeraaf/laag lapeyT/

peych/pheyr

indiscernable: a. naa qaabil e idraak

indiscreet: a. bey leHaaz/bey tamiiz/GHaafil/naa faehm

indiscretion: n. bey âqli(f.)/bey tamiizi(f.)/Hemaaqat(f.)

indiscriminate: a. anaap SHanaap/añdha dhuñd/bila farq

indiscriminating: a. bey imteyaaz/bey rabt

indispensable: a. aTal/farz/laazmi/naa guziir/

waajib/zaruuri

indispensably: adv. zaruuratan

indispose: v.t. bey zaar karna/dil pheyrna/KHastah Haal banaana/

maluul karna/naa saaz karna/ukta deyna

indisposed: a. âliil/biimaar/KHastah Hall/maluul/naa KHuSH/

naa saaz

kasaala(m.)/maañdagi(f.)

indisputable: a. bila Hujjat/maana hu'a/musallam

indissoluble: a. mazbuut/paa'eydaar/pakka/ustuwaar

indistinct: a. adhuura/dhuñdhla/gaD maD/lagi lipTi/mubham

indistinguishable: a. bey SHinaaKHt/naa qaabil e imtiaaz/

naa qaabil e tafriiq

indite: v.t. imlaa karaana/likhna/tasniif karna

inditer: n. muHarrir/musañnif

individual: a. iñfiraadi/phuTkal/phuTkar/zaati

individual: n.  $ba\tilde{n}dah(m.)/eyk ikaa'i(f.)/fard(m.)/$ 

kas(m.)/mutanaffis(m.)/SHaKHs(m.)

individually: adv. alag alag/fardan fardan/juda juda

individualism: n. anaaniyat(f.)/iñfraadiyat(m.)/KHud GHarzi(f.)

individuality: n. infiraadiyat(f.)/SHaKHsiyat(f.)/yaktaa'i(f.)

individualise: v.t. muñfarad karna/saraaHat karna

individuation: n. infiraadyat(f.)/tafriid(f.)

individisible: a. GHaer munqasim/naa qaabil e taqasiim

indocile: a. GHaer mutii^/sar kaSH

indocility: n. sar kaSHi(f.)

indoctrinate: v.t. zehen naSHiin karaana

indoctrination: n. talgiin e âgiidah

indolency: n. aaraam pasañdi/aaraam talabi/kaahili/

kaam chori/susti

indolent: a. aaraam pasañd/aaraam talab/kaahil/

kaam chor/sust

indomitable: a. bey qaabu/; naa qaabil e tasallut/sar kaSH

indoor: a. añdruuni/daaKHili/ghar ka

indoors: adv. andruun e KHaanah

indubious: a. yaqiini

indubitable: a. bey sHak/durust/naa qaabil e SHubhah/Thiik

induce: v.t. aamaadah karna/barpa karna/ghasiit laana/

maa'el karna/raaGHib karna

inducer: n. baa^is(m.)/laalach dilaaney waala/muHarrik

induct: v.t. aaGHaaz karna/aaSHna karna/daaKHil karna/laana/

milaana/ta^arruf karaana

inductee: a. muta^rrif

inductile: a. bey lachak

inductive: a. istedlaali

indulge: v.t. bey eHteyaati karna

indulge: v.i. âeSH karna/SHoGHl karna

indulgence: n. âeSH pasñdi/re^aayat

indulgent: a. narm dil

indurate: v.i. jamna/kaRa hona/kaThor hona/pathraana/saKHt hona

indurate: v.t. jamaana/kaRa karna/kaThor karna/

kaTTar bannana/ziddi banaana

indurate: a. bey dard/bey His/haTiila/kaThor/

saKHt/sañg dil

induration: n. bey Hisi(f.)/kaRa pan(m.)/naa tarsi(f.)/

saKHt dili(f.)/sañg dili(f.)

industrial: a. Hirfati/san^ati

industrialise: v.t. san^ati banaana/san^at kaari karna

industrialism: n. san^ati nizaam(m.)

industrialist: n. san^at gar/san^at kaar

industrious: a. jafa kaSH/meHnti/muSHaqqati

indwell: v.i. añdar raehna/samaana

indweller: n. baasi(m.)/baaSHiñdah(m.)/KHaanah naSHiin(m.)

naSHah aawar chiiz

inebriate: v.t. maKHmuur karna/mast karna/pareySHaan karna/

SHaraab pilaana

inebriate: a. KHumaar aaluud/maKHmuur

inebriate: n. madhoSH/maKHmuur/naSHey meyñ/SHaraabi

ineffaceable: a. naa qaabil e bayaan/patthar ki lakiir

ineffectual: a. akaarat/bey kaar/bey taa siir/halka/sust

ineffective: a. bey asar/bey kaar/GHaer mua'ssar/naa kaafi

ineffetiveness: n. bey asri(f.)/bey kaari(f.)/naa laa'eqi(f.)

inefficacious: a. bey asar/bey suud/GHaer mufiid/kachcha

inefficiant: a. bey kaar/bey natiijah/bey suud/naa laa'eq/kaahil/

nikmma/sust

inefficiency: n. bey taasiiri(f.)/kam zori(f.)/naa laa'eqi(f.)

inelastic: a. bey lachak/bey loch/saKHt

inelegant: a. bad numa/bey Dal/bey Dhañga/bhadda/bhoñDa/

KHaam/lachchar

inelegance: n. bad asluubi(f.)/bey Dhañga pan(m.)/

bhadda pan(m.)/bhoñDa pan(m.)

ineligible: a. naa laa'eq/naa qaabil e iñteKHaab

ineluctable: a. naa guziir

inept: a. anaaRi/naa aehl/bey huudah/bey tuka/naa kaarah/

naa laa'eq/naa mauzuuñ

naa aehliyat(f.)/naa laa'eqi(f.)

inequitable: a. bey iñsaaf/naa munaasib

ineradicable: a. naa qaabil e iñsidaad

inerrable: a. ma^suum

inerrant: a. baa îsmat/bey gunaah/bey KHata/ma^suum/

paak baaz

inert: a. aaraam pasañd/aaraam talab/mutaHammil/saakin

inertly: adv. jumuud sey

inertia: n. dam(m.)/jumuud(m.)/maehjuuliyat(f.)/

sukuun(m.)/zor(m.)

inescapable: a. aTal/laazim/qismat ka likha/SHudani

inessential: a. GHaer laazmi/GHaer zaruuri/KHaariji

inestimable: a. an mol/bey baha/bey sHumaar/

naa qaabil e añdaazah

inevitable: a. aTal/laazim/naa guziir/qismat ka likha/

SHudani/yaqiini

inevitably: adv. chaar o naa chaar/KHwaam KHwaah/laa moHaalah

inevitability: n. aTal pan(m.)/naa gureyzi(f.)

inexact: a. Dhiili/naa durust/naa qis/ulaT

inexactitude: n. naa durusti(f.)/naaqis pan(m.)

inexcusable: a. naa qaabil e mo^aafi

inexhaustible: a. an thak/bey Had/laa iñteHaa/

laa zawaal

inexistant: a. naa buud/naa paed/niist

inexorable: a. bey raeHem/kaRa/kaThor/musir/saKHt/

sañg dil

inexorably: adv. bey raeHmaani/bey raeHmi sey/saKHti sey

inexpedient: a. bey jaa/bey maeHl/bey mau^qah/naa munaasib/

naa ma^quul

inexpensive: a. arzaañ/kam qiimat/sasta(m.)/sasti(f.)

inexperience: n. anaaRi pan(m.)/kachcha pan(m.)/KHaami(f.)/

naa tajribah kaari(f.)/ullhaR pan(m.)

inexperienced: a. anaaRi/kachcha/KHaam/naa tajribah kaar/

tifl e maktab/ullhaR

inexpert: a. anaaRi/bey hañgam/KHaam/koRh/naa waaqif

inexplicable: a. naa qaabil e wazaaHat/pur israar

inexplicit: a. GHaer waazeH/mubham

inexpressible: a. naa guftni/naa qaabil e bayaan

inexpressive: a. bey matlab/naa risaa/tiSHnah

inexpungible: a. bey qaabu/naa qaabil e tsKHiir/sar kaSH

inextricable: a. pey chiidah/uljha hu'a

inextricably: adv. peychiidgi sey

infallible: a. bey chuuk/bey KHata

infamous: a. bad naam/bura/khoTa/mala^uun/past/

ru siyaah/ruswa

infamy: n. bad naami(f.)/bey Hurmati(f.)/daaGH(m.)/

dhabba(m.)/faziiHat(f.)/KHwaari(f.)/mazammat(f.)/

nañg(m.)/ruswaa'i(f.)

infancy: n. bach pan/chhuTpan/KHurdi/tufuuliyat

infant: n. baalak/bachchah(m.)/bachchi(f.)/laal/

nañnha/SHiir KHwaar(m.)/tifl(m.)

infanthood: n. bach pan(m.)/tufuuliyat(f.)

infantlike: a. bach gaanah/tiflaanah

infanticide: n. bachchah kuSHi(f)/qatl e atfaal(m)

infantile: a. bach gaanah/tiflaanah

infantilism: n. bachchah pan(m.)/tifliyat(f.)

infantry: n. paedal fauj(f.)/piyaadah fauj(f.)

infatuate: v.t. îSHq meyñ mubtila karna/

baa'owla karna/laTTu karna

infatuated: a. îSHiq meyñ mubtila/baa'owla/

bey âql/diiwaana/laTTu/SHaeda

infatuation: n. îSHq(m.)/diiwaangi(f.)/Hemaaqat(f.)/

waaraftahgi(f.)

infeasible: a. muHaal/naa qabil e âmal

infect: v.t. aaludah krna/bigaaRna/bura asar Daalna/

gañda karna/KHaraab karna

infectedness: n. aluudgi(f.)/chhuut(f.)/ta^di(f.)

infection: n. aaluudgi(f.)/chhuut(f.)/ûfuunat(f.)

infectious: a. chhuut ka/mufsid/wabaa'i

infective: a. lagney waali/muta^ddi

Infective Hepatitis: n. ilteHaab e kabiid

infecund: a. baanjh/banjar/

infecundity: n. baanjh pan/banjar pan

malaal(m.)/rañj(m.)/SHaamat(f.)

infelicitous: a. naa KHuSH/GHaer munaasib

infer: a. maluus karna/natiijah nikaalna

inference: n. Haasil/istedlaal/maa Haasil/natiijah

inferior: a. ;adna/-bad tar/ghaTiya/halka/kam tar/

maa taeHt/zeyr

inferiority complex:n. eHsaas e kam tari(f.)

infernal: a. do zaKHi/jahañnami/ibliisi/

GHazab naak/marduud/paa taali

inferno: n. do zaKH(f.)/jhañnam(f.)

infertile: a. baañjh/bañjar/naa qis

infertility: n. baañjh pan(m.)/pañjar pan(m.)

infest: v.t. bah kasrat hona/bhara hona

infestation: n. hujuum(m.)/ibtila(f.)/kasrat(f.)

infidel: n. kaafir(m.)/ziñdiiq(m.)

infidelity: n. daGHa baazi(f.)/kufr(m.)/taSHkiik(f.)/zina(m.)

infighting: n. añdruuni kaSH makaSH(f.)

infiltrate: v.t. andar ghusna/chhaanTna/daaKHil hona/

saraaiyat karna

infiltration: n. duKHuul(m.)/saraaiyat(f.)

infinite: a. bey Hesaab/kabiir/laa maeHduud/wasii^

infinitesimal: a. nihaayat chhoTa/kam tariin

infinity: n. dawaam/muñteHaa/naa maeHduudi/wus^at

infinitive: n. musaddar

infirm: a. âliil/faatir/kam zor/naa tawaañ/zabuuñ/za^iif

infirmary: n. chhoTa SHifa KHaanah(m.)/mariiz KHaanah(m.)

infirmity: adv. aazaar/KHaami(f.)/naa paa'ey daari(f.)/

naqaaHat(f.)/rog(m.)/zabuuñ Haali(f.)/

za^iifi(f.)/zo^f

infix: v.t. añdar bañd karna/gaaRna/jaRna

inflame: v.t. aag lagaana/jalaana

inflamed: a. bhaRka hu'a/laal/taa'o meyñ/warm daar

(to be)inflamed: taa'o khaana/taa'o meyñ aana

inflamable: a. aatiSH giir

inflaming: a. faroz/farozaañ

inflammation: n. soziSH(f.)/suujan(f.)/warm(m.)

inflamatory: a. fitnah añgeyz/haejaan KHeyz/iSHte^aali

inflate: v.t. baRhawa deyna/dam bharna/hawa bharna/phulaana/

phuuñkna

inflated: a. maGHruur/moTa/phuula hu'a

inflatedness: n. GHuruur(m.)/phaelaa'o(m.)/phaelaawaT(f.)

inflation: a. baRhaawa(m.)/KHud pasañdi(f.)/phaelaa'o(m.)/

phulaawaT(m.)/waram(m.)

inflect: v.t. gardaan karna/jhukaana/ham aahang karna/

moRna

inflection: n. kaji(f.)/moR(m.)/TeyRh(m.)

inflexed: a. muRa hu'a/TeyRha

inflexible: a. aTal/bey lachak/bey loch/kaRa/kaTTar/saKHt

inflexibility: n. bey lachki(f.)/haT(f.)/kaRa pan(m.)/

saKHti(f.)/zid(f.)

inflict: v.t. Daalna/lagaana/takliif deyna

inflorescence: n. aaraa'iSH(f.)/gul daari(f.)

influence: v.t. asar Daalna/dabaa'o Daalna/daKHl añdaazi karna/mutaa'ssir karna/zor Daalna

influence: n. asar/dabaa'o/par chhaa'iñ/rusuuKH(m.)/sarwat/zor

influenced: a. ; mutaa'ssir

influential: a. baa asar/rusuuKH daar

influenza: n. zukaam(m.)

influx: n. duKHuul(m.)/hujuum(m.)/kasrat(f.)/reyl peyl(m.)

infoldment: n. lapeyT(f.)/taeh bañdi(f.)

inform: v.t/i. aagaah karna/bataana/kaehna/ittelaa^ deyna/

paRhaana/pukaarna

informed: a. aagaah/baa KHabar

informer: n. jaasuus/muKHbir

informal: a. bey qaa'eydah/bey takalluf/GHaer rasmi

informality: n. bey takallufi(f.)

informant: n. KHabar rasaañ/muKHbir

ma^luumaat(m.)

informational: a. aagaahaanah/ma^luumaati

informed: a. aagaah

informer: n. GHiib go/goyañdah/muKHbir

infract: v.t. barham karna/fasKH karna/inHeraaf karna/

raKHnah Daalna/tajaawuz karna/toRna

infrared: a. zeyriiñ surKH

infrasonic: a. zeyr saut

infrastructure: n. bunyaad(f.)/bunyaadi Dhaañcha(m.)

infrequency: n. kam yaabi(f.)/nudrat(f.)/qillat(f.)

infrequent: a. kam/KHaal KHaal/naadir/naa yaab/SHaaz

infrequently: adv. kabhi kabhi

infringe: v.t. daKHl añdaaz hona/KHalal Daalna/toRna

tajaawuz(m.)

infringer: n. faasiKH/KHalal añdaaz/munHarif/naa farmaan

infructuous: n. bey suud

infuriate: v.t. aag bagola karna/GHussah dilaana/iSHte^aal deyna

infuriation: n. barhami(f.)/GHazab(m.)/GHussah(m.)/iSHte^aal(m.)/

KHaSHm naaki(f.)

infuriatingly: adv. bhiñnaa kar/GHussey sey/iSHte^aal sey

infuse: v.t. asar Daalna/bharna/Daalna/raa'ej karna/

saraa'yat karaana/uñDeylna

infuser: n. uñDeylney waala

ingather: v.t. baTorna/ikaTTha karna/jama^ karna

ingeminate: v.t. dohraana/raT laraana/takraar karna

ingemination: n. raT(f.)/takraar(f.)

ingenious: a. chaalaak/charb dast/Haaziq/hunar mañd/mudabbir

ingenuous: a. ma^suum/muKHlis/saadah/saaf/SHariif

ingest: v.t. peyT meyñ Daalna/utaarna

ingestion: n. peyT bharna/SHikam puri

ingle: n. chuulha(m.)/aatiSH daan(m.)

inglorious: a. gum naam/halka/mazmuum/SHarm naak/subuk

ingot: n. Dala(m.)/Dheyla(m.)/qaalib(m.)

ingrained: a. pakka/puKHtah/racha hu'a/saabit

ingrate: n. naa SHukra/namak Haraam

ingratiate: v.t. chaapluusi karna

ingratiating: a. dil chasp/dil fareyb/gawaara/KHuSH kun/

marGHuub/pasañdiidah

naa SHukri(f.)/
namak Haraami(f.)

ingredient: n. juz(m.)/Hissah(m.)/masaalah(m.)/ûnsur(m.)

ingredients: n. lawaazim/lawaazimaat

ingurgitate:	v.t.	haRap karna/nigalna/thoRna
ingurgitation	n.	haRap(f.)/GHaT GHaT(f.)/Thoñs Thaañ(f.)
inhabit:	v.t.	aabaad hona/basna/raehna/sukuunat rakhna
inhabitant:	a.	makiin/mutawattin/raehney waala/saakin
inhabitant:	n.	baasi(m.)/baa SHiñdah(m.)
inhabited:	a.	aabaad/basa hu'a
inhale:	v.t.	dam lagaana/saañs leyna
inhaler:	n.	dam kaSH(m.)
inhere:	v.i.	jaañ guziiñ hona/raasiKH hona
inherent:	a.	daaKHili/fitri/jaballi/taba^i/zaati
inherit:	v.t.	tarkah paana/wirsah paana
inheritance:	n.	<pre>miiraas(f.)/tarkah(m.)/wiraasat(f.)/wirsah(m.)</pre>
inheritor:	n.	waaris
inhibit:	v.t.	baaz rakhna/mana^ karna/muzaaHimat karna/rokna
inhibition:	n.	aTkaa'o(m.)/imtinaa^(m.)/mumaani^at(f.)
inhospitable:	a.	<pre>bañjar/bey asaa'iSH/bey faez/ naa mehrbaan/naa saaz gaar</pre>
inhuman:	a.	bey taras/GHaer iñsaani/jaan war/waehSHi
inhumane:	a.	baey raeHm/GHaer iñsaani/sañg dil
inhumanity:	n.	<pre>âdam e insaaniyat(f.)/kaThor pan(m.)/ kaTTar pan(m.)/saKHti(f.)/sañg dili(f.)</pre>
inhume:	v.t.	dafn karna/gaaRna/miTTi deyna/madfuun karna
inimical:	a.	duSHman/muKHaalif/muzir/nuqsaan deh/zaehriila/ zarar rasaañ
inimicality:	n.	<pre>âdaawat(f.)/baer(m.)/duSHmani(f.)/ muKHaalifat(f.)/pur KHaaSH(f.)</pre>
inimitable:	a.	bey misaal/bey naziir/laa saani/yakta
iniquitous:	a.	bey iñsaaf/gunaah gaar/naa haq/siyah kaar/ zaalim/zaliil
iniquity:	n.	<pre>bey inñsaafi(f.)/gunaah(m.)/jurm(m.)/ KHata(f.)/paap(m.)/siyah kaari(f.)</pre>
initial:	a.	aaGHaazi/ibtedaa'i/paehla/SHuruu^ ka
initiala.	n	dagt What (m ) /ibtidaali Huruuf (m )

intially: adv. ibtidaa'i taur par

initiate: v.t. aaGHaaz karna/chalaana/ibtida karna/paehl karna/

SHuruu^ karna/taraH Daalna

initiate: v.t. aagaah karna/aaSHina karna/banaana/

ru SHinaas karna/sikhaana

initiative: n. aaGHaaz(m.)/hidaayat(f.)/SHuruu^(m.)

inject: v.t. daaKHil karna/Tiika lagaana

injection: n. duKHuul(m.)/pichkaari(f.)/tazriiq(m.?)/Tiika(m.)

injector: n. pich kaari lagaaney waala

injudicious: n. bey tadbiir/kotaah añdeySH

farmaan(m.)/qadGHan/taakiid(f.)

injunctive: a. Hidaayati/imtina^i

injure: v.t. bigaaRna/choT lagaan/ghaa'el karna/KHaraab karna/

majruuH karna/zarar pahoñchaana

injured: a. majruuH/malzuum/zaKHmi

injurer: a. muzir

injurious: a. muzir/zarar risaañ

jafa(f.)/nuqsaan(m.)/zaKHm(m.)/zarb(f.)/zarar(m.)

injustice: n. andheyr(f.)/bey daad(f.)/jafa(f.)/

naa insaafi(f.)/sitam(m.)/zeyaadti(f.)/zulm(m.)

inkhorn:
n. dawaat(f.)

inkiness: n. kaali(f.)/siyaahi(f.)

inkling: n. aahaT(f.)/bhanak(f.)/iSHaarah(m.)/sun gun(f.)

inky: a. kaala/siyaah

inlaid: a. jaRaa'u/kañdah

inland: n. añdruun e mulk

inlay: v.t. jaRna/koft gari karna/murassa^ karna

inlayer: n. koft gar(m.)/pichchi kaar

naaka(m.)/suuraaKH(m.)/tañg KHaaRi(f.)

inmate: n. ham KHaanah/makiin/saakin

inmost: a. baatini/daaKHili/dili/poSHiidah/qalbi

inn: n. marHalah/saraa'ey

innate: a. asli/badiihi/janami/jibilli/maadar zaad/

paedaa'iSHi/taba^i/tiinat/zaati

ta^aam KHaanah(m.)

inner: a. añduruuni/baatini/daaKHli

innermost: a. poSHiidah tariin

innervate: v.t. taqwiyat deyna

innerve: v.t. jaan Daalna/taqwiyat deyna

inning: n. baari/daa'oñ/mauqa^

innocence: n. bey gunaahi(f.)/bhol pan(m.)/ma^suumiyat(f.)/

paak daamani(f.)/safaa'i(f.)/ullhaR pana(m.)

innocent: a. bey daaGH/bey gunaah/bey KHata/

bey qusuur/bey zaraar/bhola bhaala/naa daan/

naa samajh/naa SHinaas/saadah dil/ullhaR

innocently: adv. bhol pan sey

innocuous: a. bey zarar/GHaer muzir/saliim

innominate: a. bey naam/gum naam/majhuul

innovate: v.t. bid^at karna/iKHtiraa^ karna/na'i raah nikaalna

tabdiili(f.)/tajaddud(m.)

innovator: n. moojid

innovative: a. iijaadi/iKHtiraa^i

innuendo: n. chot(f.)/iSHaarah(m.)/kinaayah(m.)

innumerable: a. an ginat/bey SHumaar

innumerous: a. an ginat/bey añt/bey Hisaab/bey SHumaar

inoculate: v.t. Tiika lagaana

inoculation: n. Tiika(m.)/Tiika kaari(f.)

inoffensive: a. bey aazaar/bey zarar/bey nuqsaan

inofficious: a. bey kaar/GHaer âamil

inoperable: a. bey kaar/naa kaarah

inoperative: a. bey asar/bey kaar/GHaer âamil/naa kaarah

inopinate: a. GHaer mutawaqqo^

inopportune: a. bey maHl/bey mauqa^h/bey waqt/naa munaasib

inordinate: a. az Had/bahot/bey añdaazah/bey lagaam/

bey maeHl/bey qaabu/bey tartiib/GHaer maeHduud

inordinately: adv. bey lagami sey

inorganic: a. GHaer naamiyaati/ma^dni

inornate: a. saadah

inosculate: v.t. baaham milaana/joRna/peywast karna

inosculate: v.i. baaham milna/juRna/peywast hona

inosculation: n. joR(m.)/peywañd(m.)

inpour: v.t. uñDeylna

input: n. dar aamad/KHarch/leyn/taaqat

inquietude: n. bey aaraami(f.)/bey chaeni(f.)/bey kali(f.)/

iztiraab(m.)/taSHwiisH(f.)

inquire: v.t. baaz purs karna/chhaan biin karna/DhuuñDhna/

taeHqiiq karna/puuchh gachh karna/talaaSH karna

inquirer: n. joya/muHaqqiq/puuchhney waala/taalib/

taftiiSH kaar

inquiring: a. joyaañ

inquiry: n. baaz purs(f.)/dar yaaft(f.)/justuju(f.)/khoj(f.)/

pursiSH(f.)/puuchh gachh(f.)/sawaal(m.)/

talaaSH(f.)/talab(f.)/tañqiiH(f.)/Toh(f.)

inquisitive: a. baaz ju/pur tajassus

inquisitiveness: n. tajassus

inquisitor: n. qaazi/tafiisH kaar

insalivate: v.t. thuuk milaana

insalubrious: a. naa gawaar/naa mowaafiq

insane: a. diiwaanah/KHabti/paagal/majnuuñ/

maKHbuut/saudaa'i

insanity: n. baa'ola pan(m.)/diiwaanah pan(m.)/junuun(m.)/

KHabt(m.)/paagal pan(m.)/sauda(m.)

insanitary: a. gañda/muzir/naa saaf

insatiable: a. bey sabr/Hariis/laal chi

inscient: a. jaahil

inscribe: v.t. bharti karna/kañdah karna/mañsuub karna/

sabt karna

inscriber: n. kañdah kaar/naqqaaSH

inscription: n. îbaarat(f.)/katba(m.)/naqSH(m.)/

taeHriir(f.)/sabt(f.)

inscriptional: a. katbaati(f.)/naqSHi(f.)

inscrutable: a. naa qaabil e wazaaHat

inseam: n. añdruuni silaa'i(f.)

insect: n. HaSHrat ul arz(m.)/kiiRa(m.)/kirm(m.)/makoRah(m.)

insecticide: n. kiiRey maarney ki dawa(f.)

insecure: a. bey aaR/bey amn/Daañwaañ Dol/

GHaer maeHfuuz/kam zor

insecurity: n. añdeySHah(m.)/bey amni(f.)/Dar(m.)/KHatrah(m.)

inseminate: v.t. biij Daalna/bona

insemination: n. tuKHm reyzi(f.)

insensate: a. aeHmaq/bey dard/bey jaan/bey raeHm/bey waquuf/

maa'uuf/naa faehm/sañg dil

insensible: a. bey jazbah/bey KHabar/bey His/bey hoSH/kaThor/

madhoSH/naa waaqif

insensibility: n. madhoSHi(f.)

insensitive: a. bey His/bey zauq/kora

insensitivity: n. bey Hisi(f.)

insentient: a. bey His/bey hoSH/bey jaan

inseparable: a. laa yanfak/laazim o malzuum

insert: v.t. añdar Daalna/daaKHil karna/darj karna/

deyna/ghuseyRna/lagaana/peylna/uRasna

inserted: a. daaKHil

insertion: n. indiraaj(m.)/duKHuul(m.)/peywatahgi(f.)/

SHumuul (m.)

inset: v.t. añdar lagaana/daaKHil karna

inside: prep. añdar/meyñ

inside: n. añdruun(m.)/baatin(m.)/daaKHil(m.)/

daruun (m.)

inside: a. añduruuni/daaKHili/KHufiyah

insider: a. bheydi/waaqif kaar

insidious: a. daGHaa baaz/fareyb kaar/fareybi/GHaddaar/

makkaar/pur fareyb/saaziSHi

firaasat(f.)/wijdaan(m.)

insightful: a. aagaah/basiir

insignificant: n. baraa'ey naam/bey ma^ni/GHaer ahem/GHaer zaruuri/

hiich/KHafiif/naa chiiz

insincere: a. bey wafa/do rañga/fareybi/GHaer muKHlis/

jhuuTa/riya kaar/uupri

makkar(m.)/riyaa kaari(f.)/zaahir daari(f.)

insinuate: v.t. iima karna/iSHaarah karna/kinaayah karna

insinuator: n. chaap luus/KHuSH aamdi

iSHaarah(m.)/kinaayah(m.)/talmiiH(f.)

insipid: a. bey lazzat/bey lutf/bey mazah/bojhal/Dhab Dhab/

phiika/ruukha/siiTha

insipience: n. daaniSH mañdi ka fuqdaan

insist: v.t. israar karna/musir hona/sar hona/

taakiid karna/pasarna/zor Daalna

insist upon: v.t. jhagaRna

insistent: a. aRa hu'a/bah zid/jama hu'a/qaa'em

insnare: v.t. daam giir karna/phañdey meyñ leyna

insociable: a. kam go/KHilwat pasañd

insofar: adv. Hatta keh

insolate: v.t. dhuup dikhaana/sukhaana

insolence: n. bey adabi(f.)/gustaaKHi(f.)/SHoKHi(f.)

maGHruur/sar kaSH/SHoKH

insolvency: n. diwaala(m.)/diwaaliya pan(f.)/muflisi(f.)/

naa daari(f.)

insolvent: a. bey maqduur/diwaaliyah/muflis/naa daar

insomnia: n. bey KHwaabi(f.)/marz e bey KHwaabi(m.)

insomniac: a. bey KHwaab/mariiz e bey KHwaabi

insouciant: a. aazaad maneSH/bey fikr/bey GHam/bey parwaah/

laa ubaali/laa ta^alluq

inspan: v.t. gaaRi jotna

inspect: v.t. jaa'ezah leyna/jaañchna/mo^aa'enah karna/

parakhna

inspection: n. jaa'ezah/mo^aa'enah/parakh/taftiiSH

taftiiSH kaar(m.)

inspectorate: n. nazaarat(f.)

inspiration: n. ilHaam(m.)/kaSHf(m.)/waHi(f.)

inspirational: n. ilhaami/kaSHfi

inspire: v.t. phuunk maarna/phuunkna

inspired: a. ilhaami

inspissate: v.t. gaaRh karna

inspite of: adv. baa wujuudyeh keh

instable: a. bey qarraar/bey sabaat/mutaGHaiyar

 install: v.t. biThaana/jagah deyna/lagaana/nasb karna/

qaa'em karna

installation: n. gaddi naSHiini(f.)/taqarrur(m.)

instalment: n. qist

(for) instance: maslan

instant: a. fauri/Haaliyah/Haazir/jald/maujuud

instant:
n. aan(f.)/dam(m.)/Haal(m.)/lamHah(m.)/pal(f.)

instantly: adv. aanan faanan/bamujarrad/chaT/fauran/pal bhar meyñ/

palak jhapaktey/palak jhapkaatey/pal maartey

instantaneous: a. aanan faanan/bar maHel/bar waqt/

lamHaati

instantaneously: adv. fauran/jhaT paT/pal jhapaktey/usi waqt

instar: v.t. sitaarah lagaana

instate: v.t. lagaana/qaa'em karna

instead: adv. bae^waz/badley/bajaa'ey/êwaz

instigate: v.t. aamadah karna/barpa karna/kaehna/

piiTh Thoñkna/phuuñkna/

SHaeh deyna/ubhaarna/uksaana/warGHalaana

instigation: n. añgeyziSH(f.)/baeHkaawa(m)/

SHaeh(f.)/uksaa'o(m.)

instigator: n. fitnah añgeyz/mufsid/muHarrik/

SHaeh deyney waala

instil: v.t. chuaana/Daalna/pilaana/zehen naSHiin karna

instillation: n. dil naSHiini/Tapkaa'o/taqtiir/zehen naSHiini

instinct: n. fitrat(f.)/jibillat(f.)/wijdaan(m.)

instinictive: a. jibilli/KHud bah KHud/zaati

instinctively: adv. bila iraadah/jibilatan/KHud bah KHud

institute: v.t. chaalu karna/qaa'em karna

institute: n. idaarah(m.)/qaa'edah(m.)/rasm(f.)/riit(f.)

institutional: a. dastuuri/idaari/idaarati/

rasmi/usuuli

instruct: v.t. batlaana/dars deyna/hedaayat karna/

sabaq deyna/sikhaana/ta^liim deyna

instructive: a. kaar aamad/mufiid

instructor: n. mo^allim(m.)/mudarris(m.)/ustaad(m.)

instrumental: a. mo^aawin/tufaeli

instrumentality:n. madad(f.)/tufael(m.)/wasiilah(m.)/zarii^ah(m.)

instrumentalist:n. saaziñdah

instrumentation:n. saaz kaari(f.)

insubordinate: a. bey adab/gustaaKH/naa farmaan/sar kaSH

insubstantial: a. GHaer Haqiiqi/KHayaali

insufferable: n. naa qaabil e bar daaSHt

insufficient: n. naa kaafi/qaliil/thoRa

insufficiency: n. kami(f.)/qillat(f.)

insufficiently: adv. kami sey/naa kaafi taur par

insufflate: v.t. dam karna/phuuñk maarna

insufflation: n. dam kaSHi(f.)/jhaaR phuuñk(f.)

insular: a. alag thalag/maeHsuur/paani sey ghira/

tañg nazar

insulate: v.t. alag karna/juda karna/tanha karna

insulator: n. Haajiz/muHaafiz

insult: v.t. aabru reyzi karna/ehaanat karna/

tauhiin karna/zak deyna/zaliil karna

subki(f.)/zak(f.)/zillat(f.)

insultable: a. bey îzzat/bura/Haqiir/kam qadar/

subuk/zaliil

insulting: a. ehaanat aameyz

insuperable: a. naa qaabil e fataH

insure: v.t. biimah karna

insured: n. biimah daar

insurgent: a. baaGHi/chaRhta hu'a/fasaadi/sar kaSH

sar kaSH/SHoriSHi

insurgency: n. baGhaawat(f.)/fasaad(m.)/fitnah(m.)/

sar taabi(m.)

insurmountable: a. naa qaabil e tasKHiir

insurrection: n. baGHaawat(f.)/fitnah(f.)/GHadar(m.)/hañgaamah(m.)/

sar kaSHi(f.)/SHoriSH(f.)

insurrectionist:n. baaGHi/SHoriSH pasañd

insusceptible: a. bey asar

intact: a. durust/juuñ ka tuuù/kaamil/saalim

intaglio: n. kañdah kaari(f.)/gaehri chhapaa'i(f.)

intake: n. mudKHal

intangible: a. GHaer lamsi/mubham/naa qaabile faehm

intarsia: n. koft gari

integer: n. âdad e saHiiH/mukammal/saalim

integral: a. bey kasar/durust/kaamil/saHiiH/tamaam

integrality: n. durusti(f.)/kaamiliyat(f.)/saalmiyat(f.)

intarsia: n. koft gari

integrate: v.t. kaamil karna/muttaHid karna/zam karna

peywastahgi(f.)/takammul(m.)/takmiil(f.)/

tawaafuq(m.)/yak jehti(f.)

integrator: n. takmiil kaar

kulliyat(f.)/raast baazi(f.)/saalmiyat(f.)/

seHat(f.)

qalb/SHo^uur

intellectual: a. roSHan KHayaal/zaki/zehiin/zehni/zi hoSH

intelligence: a. aagaahi/aagahi/faehm/hoSH yaari/

jaudat/KHabar/KHirad/KHirad mañdi/samajh buujh/

SHinaas/zakaawat

farzaanah/hoSH yaar/nuktah daan/paRha likha/

siyaana/tabbaa^/zaki

inteligentsia: n. daniSHwaraan

intelligible: a. âam faehm

intemperance: n. bey êtedaali/maey KHwaari

intemperate: a. riñdaanah

intend: v.t. qasd karna

intended: a. mañgeytgar/maqsuud/matluub

intending: a. âazim

intense: a. nihaayat/pur SHauq/saKHt/sar garm/

SHadiid/teyz

intensely: adv. bah SHiddat/bey Had/nihaayat

intensify: v.t. zeyaadti karna

intensification:n. afzaa'iSH(f.)/SHiddat(f.)/zeyaadti(f.)

intensity: n. saKHti(f.)/SHiddat(f.)/zeyaadti(f.)

intensive: a. gaehra/kaamil/SHadiid kun

intensiveness: n. SHiddat(f.)/taakiidiyat(f.)

intent: a. aamaadah/musammam/sañjiidah/tulaa hu'a

intent:
n. iraadah(m.)/ma^ni(f.)/mañSHa(f.)/maqsad(m.)/

matlab(m.)/muraad(f.)/niiyat(f.)/nigaah(f.)

intention: n.  $\frac{2m}{2m}$  n.  $\frac{2m}$ 

kaam(f.)/maqsad(m.)/matlab(m.)/

mudda^a(m.)/muraad(f.)/niyat(f.)/qasd

intently: adv. bah GHaur/inhemaak sey/ji lagaa kar/meHnat sey/

sar garmi sey

 $niyat(f.)/sa^i(f.)$ 

intentional: a. daanistah/jaanaa buujha/eraadi/qasdi

intentionally: adv. âmdan/jaaney buujhey

inter: v.t. biich meyñ rakhna/dafn karna/gaaRna/miTTi deyna

interact: v.i. ta^aamul karna

interaction: n. baahami âmal(m.)

intercede: v.i. mudKHal hona/saalis bañna/SHafaa^at karna/

sifaariSH karna

interceder; n. dar miyaani

intercept: v.t. biich meyñ kaaTna/daKHl añdaazi karna/

KHalal Daalna/muzaaHimat karna

interceptor: n. Haa'el/muzaaHim

interception: n. aTkaa'o(m.)/daKHl añdaazi(f.)/mudaaKHilat(f.)/

muzaaHimat(f.)

intercession: n. biich bachaa'o(m.)/masaaleHat(f,)/SHafaa^at(f.)/

sifaariSH(f.)

intercessor: n. bicholia/SHafii^

interchange: v.t. adal badal karna/badalna

interchange: n. badlah/mubaadilah/ulaT pheyr

interchangeable: a. qaabil e tabaadilah

interclude: v.t. aaRey aana/gheyra Daalna/kaaT deyna

intercommunication:n. baahami raabitah(m.)/muraasilat(f.)

intercommunion: n. baahami iSHtiraak(m.)/rabt zabt(m.)

interconnect: v.t. baaham baandhna/itsaal karna/joRna

interconnected: a. baaham juRa

interconnection: n. baahami raabitah/itsaal e baahami

intercontinental:a. baen barr e a^zmi

interconversion:n. baahami adal badal/mubaadilah

interconvert: v.t. adal badal karna

intercourse: n. iKHtilaat(m.)/jiñsi milaap(m.)/meyl milaap(m.)/

 $mo^aamilah(m.)/mubaaSHirat(f.)/sañgat(f.)/$ 

rabt zabt(m.)

intercultural: a. baen saqaafati

intercurrent: a. Haa'el/mudaaaKHil

intercurrence: n. mudaaKHilat(f.)

interdepartmental:a. baen SHo^bah jaati

interdependent: a. munHasar baaham

interdict: v.t. baaz rakhna/KHaarij karna/mana^ karna/

maane^ hona/mamnuu^ karna/nikaal deyna/rokna

interdiction: n. imtinaa^(m.)/mumaani^at(f.)

interdictor: n. maane^/rokney waala

interdisciplinary:n. baen mazaamiin

interest: n. dil chaspi(f.)/faa'edah(m.)/KHud GHarzi(f.)/

mafaad(m.)/riba(m.)/SHaug(m.)/suud(m.)/

tajassus (m.)

interest: v.t. dil lagaana/ji lagaana/raaGHib karna/

SHauq dilaana

interest group: n. mufaadaati garoh

interested: a. GHaraz mañd/maa'el/matlabi/mutawaajeh/

saajhi

interesting: a. dil chasp/marGHuub/suhaana/ujaagar

interfere: v.t. daKHl deyna/haath Daalna/KHalal Daalna/

paa'oñ biich meyñ hona/pach char maarna/

paRna/rokna/rukaawaT daalna

interfere: v.i. aaRey aana/baaz rakhna/daKHl deyna/

mudaaKHilat karna/TañgRi lgaana/ulajhna

interferer: n. dast añdaaz/mudaaKHil

interference: n. daKHl añdaazi(f.)/haath(m.)/mudaaKHilat(f.)/

rok(f.)/rukaawaT(f.)

interfluent: a. darham jaari/sañgami

interfluence: n. baahami aameyziSH(f.)/sañgam(m.)

interfuse: v.t. baaham milna/nufuuz karna/saraayat karna

interim: a. dar miyaani/hañgaami/maa baen/ûbuuri

interior: a. añdruuni/daaKHli/ghareylu/KHaañgi/

niji

interior decoration:n. añduruuni zeybaa'iSH

interjacent: a. darmiyaani/haa'el

interject: v.t. aaRey aana/biich meyñ Daalna/Haa'el karna/

mudaaKHilat karna

interjection: n. Harf e nida(m.)/daKHl añdaazi(f.)

interjectory: a. madaaKHilati

interknit: v.t. aapas meyñ baTna

interlace: v.t. phañsaana/uljhaana

interline: v.t. baen us sutuur likhna

interlink: v.t. baaham marbuut karna/laRi karna

interlock: v.t. baaham guuthna/milaa kar guuthna

interlocution: n. baahami guftugu(f.)/baat chiit(f.)

interlocutor: n. biich kaa/ham kalaam

interloper: n. dar añdaaz/KHudaa'i faujdaar/Taañg aRaaney waala/

tufaeli

intermeddle: v.i. daKHl añdaaz hona/Taañg aRaana

intermeddler: n. daKHl añdaaz

intermarriage: n. aapas ki SHaadi(f.)/azdawaaj e baahami(m.)

intermediary: n. dallaal(m.)/waastah(m.)/wasiilah(m.)/zarii^ah(m.)

intermediate: a. biich kaa/dar miyaanah/mutawassit/wasti

intermediate: n. dallaal

interment: n. tadfiin

interminable: a. bey añdaazah/bey Had/la taHaaSHa/

SHaetaan ki aañt

interminably: adv. la taHaaSHan

intermingle: v.t. aameyz karna/gaD maD karna/milaana

intermingle: v.i. mil jul jaana/ril mil jaana

intermingling: n. aameyziSH(f.)/ril mil

intermission: n. chhuTTi(f.)/mohlat(f.)/tawaqquf(m.)/Thaeraa'o(m.)/

sukuun(f.)/waqfah(m.)

intermissive: a. baari kaa/gañDey daar/GHaer musalsal

intermit:: v.i. Thaerna/waqfah hona

intermit: v.t. bañd karna/mauquuf karna/Thaeraana

intermix: v.t. aameyziSH karna/gaD maD karna/KHalt malt karna/

milaana

intermixed: a. KHalt malt

intermixture: n. aameyziSH(f.)/baahami iKHtilaat(f.)/

ghaal meyl(f.)/KHalt malt/maKHluutiyat(f.)

intern: n. muqiim/saakin

intern: v.t. naql o Harkat par paa bañi lagaana/

nazar bañd karna

internship: n. tarbiyat(f.)

internal: a. añdruuni/baatini/daaKHili/zaati

internal strife: n. KHaanah jañgi(f.)

internalise: v.t. apnaana/daaKHili banaana

international: a. baen ul aqwaami/baen ul mulki

internationally:adv. baen ul aqwaami taur par

internecine: a. hilaakat aawar/jaan leywa/KHuuñ reyz/KHuuni/

mohlik/tabaah kun

internee: n. jañgi qaedi/nazar bañd

internode: n. por(f.)

internuncial: a. raabit/wakiilaanah

internuncio: n. paapaa'i safiir

interpellation: n. wazaaHat talabi(f.)

interpolate: v.t. ilHaaq karna/taeHriif karna

interpolation: n. ilHaaq(m.)/SHumuul(m.)/taeHriif(f.)

interpose: v.t. aaRey aana/Haa'el karna/mudaaKHilat karna/

ulajhna

interpose: v.i. biich meyñ ghusna/Haa'el hona/

saalisi karna

interposing: a. Haa'el

interposition: n. wasiilah(m.)

interpret: n. tafsiir karna/ta^biir karna/tarjumah karna/

taSHriiH karna

interpretive: a. ta^biiri/taSHriiHi/tauziiHi

interpretation: n. ma^ni(m.)/saraaHat(f.)/taawiil(f.)/tafsiir(f.)/

tarjumaani(f.)/taSHriiH(f.)/wazaaHat(f.)

interpreter: n. mufassir/mutarajjim/SHaareH/ta^biir go/

tarjumaan

interracial: a. baen nasli

interred: a. dafn/madfuun

interregnum: n. dar miyaani ârsah/dar miyaani daur e Hukuumat

interrogate: v.t. puuchhna/sawaal karna

interrogation: n. baaz purs(f.)/puuchh gachh(f.)/pursiSH(f.)

interrogative: a. sawaaliyah

interrupt: v.t. daKHl añdaazi karna/Haa'el hona/

Haraj karna/kaaTna/KHalal Daalna/

taqsiim karna

interrupting: a. muKHil

interruption: n. daKHl añdaazi/farq/harj/KHalal

intersect: v.t. chiirna/TukRey karna

intersex: n. zu jiñsi(jaan war)

interspace: n. waqfah(m.)

intersperse: v.t. bikheyrna/chhiTakna/idhar udhar karna

interspersed: a. bikhra hu'a

interstice: n. daraz(f.)/darmiyaani KHala(f.)/KHaali jagah(f.)/

SHigaaf(m.)/waqfah(m.)

intertribal: a. baen ul qabaa'il

intertwine: v.t. aenThna/baTna/maroRna

intertwine: v.i. lipaTna

intertwined: a. lipaTna

intertwist: v.t. bal deyna

interurban: n. baen e SHaehri

farq(m.)/masaafat(f.)/waqfah(m.)

intervene: v.t. biich bachaa'o larna/Haa'el hona/

mudaaKHilat karna

intervener: n. daKHl añdaaz/Haa'el

intervening: a. âariz/Haa'el

intervention: n. aaR(f.)/biich bachaa'o(m.)/mudaaKHilat(f.)/

tawassut(m.)/wasiilah(m.)

interventionist:n. mudaaKHilat pasañd

interview: a. mulaaqaat/musaaHibah/muzaakirah

interweave: v.t. baaham baTna/saañTna

interwoven: a. baaham aameyKHtah/baaham peychiidah

intestine: a. añdruuni/daaKHili/desi/watni

intestine: n. aañt

intestines: n. añtRi

qurbat/rabt zabt/saabiqah

intimate: a. aaSHna/gaehra/jigri/lañgoTia/nazdiiki/

niji/qariibi/zaati

intimate discourse:n. Harf o Hikaayat(f.)

intimate friend:n. dost/nadiim/yaar

intimately: adv. bah dil o jaan/bey takallufaanah

intimidate: v.t. Daraana/dhamki deyna

intimidating: a. Daraa'ona/KHauf naak

intimidation: n. DaañT DapaT(f.)/Dar(m.)/daehSHat(f.)/

dhamki(f.)/KHauf(f.)

intimidator: n. dhamkaaney waala

into: prep. añdar/biich meñ/dar miyaan/fi/meyñ/taraf

intolerable: a. giraañ/naa qaabil e bar daaSHt/naa rawa

intolerant: a. kaTTar/muta^assib/tañg KHayaal

intolerrance: n. tañg KHayaali(f.)

intonate: v.t. aawaaz deyna/garajna/kaRakna

intonation: n. laehjah(m.)

intone: v.t. aawaaz baRhaana

intorsion: n. bal(m.)/kuñDal(m.)/peych(m.)

intort: v.t. bal deyna/maroRna/peych Daalna/taab deyna

intoxicate: v.t. maKHmuur karaana/naSHah karaana

intoxicated: a. bey KHud/chuur/madhoSH/maKHmuur/mast/matwaala/

naSHey meyñ chuur

(to be)intoxicated: añTa GHafiil/laR khaRaana

intoxicating: n. KHumaar aawar/naSHiila(m.)/naSHiili(f.)

intractable: a. bey lagaam/dusHwaar/DhiiT/haTiila/muñh zor/

naa qaabil e tasallut/ziddi

intractibility: n. haT(f.)/muñh zori(f.)/sar kaSHi(f.)

intramural: a. daaKHili

intransigent: a. bey lachack/haT dharam/iñteha pasañd/

kaTTar

intransitive: n. fe^l e laazim/laazim

intrepid: a. bahaadur/bey baak/bey KHauf/dileyr/jaañ baaz/

niDar/SHujaa^

intrepidity: n. bey KHaufi(f.)/dileyri(f.)/niDar pan(m.)/

SHujaa^at(f.)

intrepidly: adv. bey baaki sey/dileyraanah

intricacy: n. bariiki(f.)/diqqat(f.)/muSHkil(f.)/

peych o KHam(m.)/uljhaa'o

intricate: a. muSHkil/peych daar/Zauliidah

intricately: adv. peych sey/uljhaa'o sey

intricateness: n. peychiidgi(f.)/uljhaa'o(m.)

saaz baaz/saaziSH/ukhaaR pachhaaR

intrigue: v.t. fareyftah karna/saaz baaz karna

intriguing: a. Hirfati

intriguingly: adv. saaziSH sey

intrinsic: a. asli/jibilli/laazmi/zaati

introduce: v.t. laana/milaana/rawaaj deyna/ta^arruf karaana

introduce: v.i. milna/muta^aarrif hona

introduction: n. ta^arruf

introduction(to book):n. diibaa chah/ta^arruf

introductory: a. iftetaaHi

intromit: v.t. daaKHil karna/GHusney deyna

introspect: v.t. KHud biini karna

introspection: n. baatin biin/

KHud biini

introversion: n. batiniyat(f.)/daruuñ gardaani

introvert: v.t. añdar ko moRna

introvert: n. SHarmiila

intrude: v.i. dast añdaazi karna/ghusna/muKHil hona

intrude: v.t. mudaaKHilat karna/zabar dasti ghusna

intruder: n. ghus jaaney waala/mudaaKHilat kaar/muKHil

intrusionist: n. mudaaKHilat karney waala

intrusive: a. daKHl añdaaz/muKHil

intubate: v.t. nalki ghuseyRna

intuitional: a. ilhaami

intuitive: a. ilhaami/wijdaani

inumbrate: v.t. parchhaa'iñ Daalna/saaya Daalna

inunction: n. marHam lagaa'i

inundate: v.t. saelaab aana

inundation: n. faezaan/saelaab(m.)/tuGHyaani(f.)

inurbane: a. GHaer SHaehri

inure: v.t. âadat Daalna/KHugar hona/pakka paRna/parchaana

inurn: v.t. dafnaana

inutility: n. bey kaar pan/bey suudgi/nikamma pan

invade: v.t. chaRhaa'i karna/daKHl añdaaz hona/

dhaawa bolna/ghuseyRna/Hamlah karna

invader: n. chaRhaa'i karney waala/Hamlah aawar(m.)

invaginate: a. andar moRna/GHelaaf chaRhaana

invalid: a. baatil/bey waqt/kaa la^dam/ma^duum/naaqis/saaqit

invalid: a. apaahij/bii maar/kam zor/laa chaar

invalid: n. bey kaar(m.)/laa chaar(m.)/naa tawaan(m.)

invalidate: a. bey asar karna/bey kaar karna/baatil karna/

jhuuTa karna

invalidity: n. apaahij pana/bey waqti/ma^zuuri/marz

invaluable: a. an mol/bey baha/laa qiimat

invaluableness: n. anmol pan(m.)/bey bahaa'i(f.)

invaginate: v.t. GHelaaf chaRhaana/taeh karna

invariable: a. aTal/mustaqil/patthar ki lakiir

invariably: adv. bila kasar/bila tabdiil/nit

invariant: a. bey taGHaiyur/saabit

invasion: n. chaRhaa'i(f.)/GHalbah(m.)/Hamlah(m.)/Harbah(f.)/

mudaaKHilat(f.)/yalGHaar(f.)/yuuriSH(f.)

invasive: a. dast daraaz/Hamlah aawar/jaar Haanah

malaamat(f.)

inveigh: v.i. DapaTna/saKHt bura bhala kaehna

inveigle: v.t. baehkaana/lalchaana/lubhaana/paTTi paRhaana/

phuslaana/uksaana

invendible: a. naa qaabil e faroKHt

invent: v.t. gaañThna/ghaRna/iijaad karna/

iKHtiraa^ karna/ja^l karna/joRna/nikaalna/

paeda karna

invented: a. iijaad SHudah/taba^ zaad

inventor: n. baani/muujid

inventive: a. iKHtiraa^i/laa'eq/muujidaanah

inveracity: n. daroGH(m.)/jhuuT(m.)/kizb(m.)

inverse: a. ondhha/mun^akas/ulaT/zid

inverse: n. bar âks/auñdha karna/ulaT/zid

inversely: adv. ulTa

inversion: n. ulaT palaT/ulTan

invert: v.t. aundha karna/palaTna/ulaTna

inverted: a. aundha/ma^kuus/ulTa hu'a

inverter: a. ulaTney waala

inverted comma: n. waawaen(f.)

invertebrate: a. bey mohrah/bey riiRh/

invest: v.t. aaraastah karna/gheyrna/malbuus karna/

malfuuf karna/ôHdey par biThaana/

sarmaayah kaari karna

investor: n. sarmaayah kaar

investigate: v.t. chhaan biin karna/khojna/puuchhna/

taeHqiiq karna/taftiiSH karna/tajassus karna

investigative: a. taeHqiiqi/tftiiSHi

investigation: n. baaz purs(f.)/chhaan biin()f./justju(f.)/

puuchh gachh(f.)/taeHqiiq(f.)/tañqiiH(f.)

investigating: n. tajassus(m.)

investigator: n. khoji/moHaqqiq/taftiiSH karney waala

investiture: n.  $\hat{a}ta(f.)/baKHSHiSH(f.)/taqliid(f.)$ 

inveterate: a. deyriinah/jaRa hu'a/kaRa/puraana

inveteracy: a. gaehraa'i(f.)/puKHtagi(f.)

invidious: a. naa gawaar

invigilate: v.t. nigaah rakhna/imteHaan ki nigraani karna

invigilator: n. imteHaan kaa nigraan

invigorate: v.t. jaan Daalna/mazbuut karna/quuwat deyna

invigorant: a. jaañ fiza

invigoration: n. bal(m.)/tawaanaa'i(f.)/zor(m.)

invincible: a. naa qaabil e fataH

invinciblity: n. isteHkaam(m.)/naa maGHluubi(f.)

inviolate: a. bar qaraar/bey nuqs/KHaalis/naa aaludah/

paak/ustuwaar

invisible: a. an deykha/GHaa'eb e nazar/GHaer ma^luum/maKHfi/

nazar nah aaney waala/ojhal/poSHiidah/

invisibly: adv. chhupey chhupey/GHaa'ebaanah

invite: v.t. bulaana/da^wat deyna/puuchhna

invite: n. bulaawa/da^wat naamah

invited: a. mod^u

invitee: n. mod^u

inviter: a. multaji

invitation: n. bulaawa(m.)/da^wat(f.)/neywta(m.)/pukaar(f.)/

yaad aawri(f.)

inviting: a. dil chasp/dil kaSH/jaazib/pur kaSHiSH

invocate: v.t. do^a karna/iltijaa karna

invocation: n. bulaawa(m.)/do^a(f.)/munaajaat/salaat(f.)

invoke: v.t. bulaana/do^a karna/naam leyna/talab karna

invoker: n. munaajaati/naam leywa/taalib

involuntary: n. bey iraadah/GHaer eKHteyaari/majbuuran

involuntarily: adv. aap hi/az KHud

involute: a. kuñDli daar/peychiidah/uljha hu'a

involution: a. peychiidgi(f.)/uljhaa'o(m.)

involve: v.t. malfuuz karna/maluus karna/

peychiidah banaana/phaañs leyna/

phaansna/saanna/uljhaana

involve: v.i. maluus hona

involved: a. giraftaar/lagi lipTi/mubtila/mulawwas/

peychiidah/waabastah/uljha hu'a

involved in: a. maluus/mubtila

invulnerable: a. KHatrey sey maeHfuuz

imward: a. añdruuni/baatini/daaKHili/dimaaGHi

inwardly: adv. añdar sey

inweave: v.t. mila kar buñna/pur peych karna

inwrought: a. aarastah/juRaa'u/kaam daar

ionian: n. yuunaan ka/yuunaani

ionic: a. yuunaani

iota: n. daanah(m.)/SHammah(m.)/reyzah(m.)/til bhar

ipso facto: adv. apney aap/KHud bah KHud

iracund: a. GHusiila/tunak mizaaj

iracundity: n. GHussah wari/tunak mizaaji

irade: n. sultaani iraadah

irascible: a. aatiSH mizaaj/chiR chiRa/GHazab naak/jhalla

irascibility: a. aatiSH mizaaji(f.)/chiR chiRa pan(m.)/

jhalla pan(m.)/tuñd mizaaji(f.)

irate: a. barham/KHaSHm giiñ/naa raaz

ire: n. GHazab(m.)/GHaez(m.)/KHafgi(f.)/aeSH(m.)

ireful: a. bar ham/GHazab naak/KHafa

iridescent: a. qazaHi/sat rañga

iris: n. qaus/rañgiin kamaan

irk: v.t. diq karna/muSHta^il karna/tañg karna

irksome: a. ajiiran/giraañ/SHaaq

iron age: n. âhd e aahan/lohey ka zamaanah

iron bound: a. bey lachak/khur dura

ironclad: a. aahan poSH/pakka/saKHt

iron out: durust karna/ham waar karna

iron rod: n. salaaKH

ironsmith: n. aahin gar

ironical: a. istehzaa'i/ta^n aameyz

ironically: adv. istehzaa'i sey/ta^n aameyzi sey/tañzan

irradiant: a. daraKHSHañdah/taabiñdah

irradiate: n. chamkaana/roSHni Daalna/ujaalna

irrational: a. bey daliil/bey tuka/naa ma^quul/waahiyaat

irredeemable: a. naa qaabil e islaaH/naaqis

irregular: a. bey qaa'edah/KHelaaf e qaanuun/TeyRha

irregularity: n. abtari/bey qaa'edgi/bey tartiibi

irrelevant: a. añT sañT/bey mauqa^/bey rabt/bey tuk/

KHaarij az baeHs

irreligious: n. bey diin/laa mazhab/mulHid

irreparable: a. laa îlaaj/naa qaabil e talaafi

irreproachable: a. bey daaGH/bey gunaah/bey ilzaam/bey qusuur/

paak baaz

irresistible: a. naa qaabile mazaaHimat/pur kaSHiSH

irresolute: a. bey âzm/do dila/kachcha/mutaraddid

irresolution: n. taraddud(m.)

irrespective: a. bila leHaaz

irresponsible: a. bey parwaah/GHaer zimmeh daar/laa ubaali/naa aehl

irresponsibility:n. GHaer zimmeh daari

irresponsive: a. GHaer mowaafiq/naa aamaadah

irrestrainable: a. bey lagaam

irreverence: n. âdam e eHteraam

irreverent: a. bad tamiiz/bey eHteraam/gustaaKH/naa moHtaram

irrevocable: a. an palaT/aTal/naa qaabil e waapsi

irrigate: v.t. aab paaSHi karna/siiñchna

irrigation: n. aab paaSHi/aab yaari/siñchaa'i

irrigation system: aab paaSHi(f.)/nizaam e aab paaSHi(m.)/

siñchaa'i(f.)

irrision: n. duusroñ par hañsi

irrisory: a. tañnaaz

irritate: v.t. chheyRna/GHussah dilaana/khaTakana/teyz karna

irritation: n. chiRh(f.)/tun phun(f.)

irrationality: n. waahiyaat(m.)

irrupt: v.t. biich meyñ ghusna

irrupt: v.i. achaanak baRhna/chaRhaa'i karna/

ghus jaana/umaD aana

irruption: n. dauR/dhaawaa/Hamlah/taaKHt/yuuriSH/

yaka yak Hamlah

is: v.i. hae/hona

isagogic: a. iftetaaHi

island: n. jaziirah(m.)/Taapu(m.)

islander: n. jaziirey ka

isle: n. diip(m.)/jaziirah(m.)/Taapu(m.)

islet: n. chhoTa jaziirah

isobar: n. ham fiSHaar

isolate: v.t. alag karna/juda karna/tanha karna

isolated: a. alag thalag/âlaaHedah

isolation: n. akeyla pan/âlaaHedagi/tanhaa'i

isolationism: n. tanhaa'i pasañdi(f.)

isolationist: n. tanhaa'i pasañd

isometric: a. ham añdaazah/ham paemaanah

isoped: n. ham paayah

isothermal: n. ham tapiSHi

isotope: n. ham ja/naziir

issue: v.t. jaari karna/naSHr karna/nikaalna/

rawaaj deyna/saadir karna

issue: v.i. jaari hona/naSHr hona/nikalna/saadir hona

issue: n. añjaam/bahaa'o/ijra/iSHaa^at/mas'alah/natiijah/

nikaas/niSHaani/tañqiiH

issued: a. jaari SHudah/naafiz/saadir/SHaa'e^

isthmus: n. barzaKH(f.)/KHaak naa'ey(f.)

it: pron. woh/yeh

its: pron. is ka

italic: n. Huruuf e kaj/tirchha tarz

itch: v.i. chul chulaana/KHaariSH hona/khujaana

itch: n. chul chul(f.)/KHaariSH(f.)/khujli(f.)

itchiness: n. chul(f.)/kul bulaahaT(f.)

item: n. chiiz(f.)/KHabar(f.)/mad(f.)/SHaey(f.)

itemise: n. fehrist banaana/SHiq waar karna

iterant: n. takraari

iterate: v.t. dohraana/takraar karna

iteration: n. dohraa'o/taakiid/takraar

itinerate: v.t. daurah karna/gaSHt karna

itself: pron. aap/aap hi aap/KHud/KHud ba KHud/zaatan

ruuHaani KHaan qaah

peychak

J

jab: v.t/i. bhoñk deyna/chubhona/ghaa'o lagaana

jabber: v.i. buR buRaana

jabberer: n. bakki/bakwaasi/jhakki

jabbering: n. bak bak(f.)/bakwaas(f.)/buR buR(f.)/

jhak(f.)

jabot: n. chuñnaT daar jhaalar/jhaalar/sañjaaf

jack: n. âam aadmi/ko'i SHaKHs/meHnat kaSH

jack: v.t. ezaafah karna/

kisi chiiz ki madad sey uThaana

jackal: n. giidaR/siyaar/SHoGHaal

jackanapes: n. buddhu/bey huudah SHaKHs/SHariir bachchah/

zaahir daar

jackass: n. bey waquuf/gadha/KHar

jackboot: n. fauji juuta

jackbooted: a. fauji raaj

jacket: n. aastiin daar sadri/añgarkha gard poSH/

mirzaa'i

(small)jacket: n. choli(f.)

jacketed: a. GHelaaf daar

jack-fruit: n. kaThal

jack-knife: n. baRa jeybi chaaqu

jackleg: a. bey iimaan/naa puKHtah/SHauqiyah

jack-of-all-trades: n. har fan maula

jack-o'-lantern: n. agya baetaal/GHol e bayaabaani

jack-plane: n. baRa rañdah

jackpot: n. sab sey baRa en^aam

jack-tar: n. khewa'iya/maahi/mallaaH

jactation: n. Diiñg/izteraab e SHadiid/laaf zani/

taSHañnuj

jactitation: n. izteraab e SHadiid/SHadiid bey chaeni/

taSHañnuj

jaculate: v.t. baahar pheyñkna/dhakka deyna

jaculation: n. añdaaKHt/zor ka dhakka

jade: n. yaSHb/yaSHm e sabz

jade:	n.	bad naam/faaHeSHah/kasbi/maryal ghoRa
jaded:	a.	bar baad SHudah/thaka haara/reyzah reyzah/ uktaaya
jadedness:	n.	bar baadi/iñteSHaar/KHastagi/thakaawaT
jadish:	a.	bad/bura/sar kaSH/SHariir
jaeger:	n.	saiyaad/SHikaari
jag:	v.t.	dañdaaney Daalna/nok daar banaana
jag:	n.	dañdaana/dhut/Haalat e naSHah/nok
jagged:	a.	kaTa phaTa/khurdura/naa ham waar/dañtiila
jaggery:	n.	bhuuri SHakar/guR
jaggy:	a.	aaRi tirchhi nok daar/bey tartiib/ naa ham waar
jaguar:	n.	eyk taraH ka teyñdua
jail:	n.	<pre>maHbas(m.)/qaed KHaanah(m.)/ziñdaan(m.)</pre>
jail:	v.t.	añdar karna
jailbird:	n.	jaraa'em peySHah/muuzi/saabiqah qaedi
jailbreak:	n.	qaed Khaaney sey bhaag jaaney ka âmal
jailer:	n.	daaroGHa'e qaed KHaanah
jalopy:	n.	phaTiichar gaaRi/puraani chhakRa
jalousie:	n.	jhilmili
jam:	v.t.	kuchalna/piisna/rok deyna/roñdna
jam:	n.	murabba
jam-pot:	n.	martbaan
jam session:	n.	fil badiih naGHmah taraazi
jamb:	n.	kewaaR ya khiRki ka baazu/paakha
jamboree:	n.	baen ul aqwaami ijtemaa^/mauj meylah
Jane Doe:	n.	bey naam âurat/falaañ/GHaer SHinaasa âurat
jangle:	v.t.	bey rabt aawaaz nikaalna/chhañkaarna
jangle:	v.i.	laRaa'i jhagRa karna
jangle:	n.	chhañkaar/karaKHt naa gawaar aawaaz
jangler:	n.	bakwaasi/jhagRaalu/Hujjati

janitor: n. bhañgi/dar baan/DeoRhi daar/jama^ daar/
jaarob kaSH/nigah baan

jape: v.t/i. aawaazey kasna/dhoka dey kar phaañsna/

mazaaq uRaana

jape: n. dhoka/istehza/maKHol/mazaaq/phabti

jar: v.i. guuñjna/jhañkaarna jhagRa karna/

jhaTka dey kar chal deyna/muKHaalif hona/

naa ittefaaqi/

sadmah ya takliif sey hil jaana

jar: v.t. bey suri aawaaz nikaalna/jhur jhuri deyna/

khaR khaRaana

jar: n. maTka/martbaan/sabu

jar: n. aara ka tasaadum/bey suri aawaaz/dhachkah/

jhagRa/jhur jhuri/karaKHt aawaaz/
naa ittefaaqi/sadmah/takraar/takliif

jardinière: n. aaraa'iSHi gamla

istelaaH e peySHah waraañ/jhak jhak

jargonal/jargonistic: a. bakwaas/naa qaabil e faehm

jasmine: n. chambeyli

jasper: n. yaShb

jaundice: n. kañwal baa'o/yarqaan

jaundiced: a. Haasid/Haasid aanah/kaj biin/kaj nazar/

yarqaan zadah

jaunt: n. maTar gaSHt/saer

jaunty: a. albeyla/baañka/hañs mukh/ziñdah dil

Java Radish: n. muugra

javelin: n. neyzah

jaw: n. jabRa/kallah

jawbone: n. jabRey ki haDDi

jaw tooth: n. DaaRh

jay: n. niil kañTh

jay: n. aeHmaq/baatuuni/bakki/dimaaGH chaT

jaywalk: v.i. laa parwaa'i sey chalna

jazzy: a. bhaRak daar/ziñdah dil

jazziness: n. bey mohaari

jealous: a. bad gumaan/Haasid/jaley tan/

raSHk o raqaabat meyñ mubtila

jealously: adv. chaukasi sey

jalaapa/jalan/raqaabat

jeep: n. chaar pahiyah gaaRi

jeer: v.t. chiRhaana/mazHakah uaRna/tañz kiya jaana/

ta^nah deyna

jeer: n. chiRh(f.)/choT(f.)/mazHakah(m.)/

tamasKHur(m.)/tazHiik(f.)

jeerer: n. ta^nah zan

jejune: a. KHaali/naa kaafi/KHafiif/phiika/siiTha

jell: v.i. jamna

jelly: n. rub

jemmy: n. aala'eh naqab/qulaabah

jennet: n. undlusi KHachchar

jenny: n. deyhaati laRki/qadhi/maadah/muKHañnas

KHatrah/KHauf

jeopardise: v.t. jaukham meyñ Daalna

jerboa: n. jañgli chuuha/yarbuu^

jeremiad: n. aah o zaari/biin/bipta/dukhRa/nauHah/sog

jerk: v.t. dhakeylna/hichkola deyna/jhaTakna/

juñbiSH deyna/pheyñkna

jerk: v.i. achaanak Harkat meyñ aana

jerk: n. bey asar/chhalaañg/dhakka/dhachka/guuñga/

jast/jhalkora/jhaTka/uchhal kuud

jerkin: n. añgarkhi/sadri

jerky: a. jhaTkey waala

jeroboam: n. eyk baRi SHiiSHi

jess: n. peyTi/phuñdna

jest: v.i. choT lagaana/mazaaq karna

jest: n. choT(f.)/hañsi(f.)/latiifah(m.)/

mazaaH(m.)/mazaaq(m.)/phabti(f.)/ramz(m.)/

tañz(m.)/ThaThol(m.)

(in) jest: adv. masKHarah pan/mazaaqan

jester: n. hañsi baaz/masKHarah/peySHah war bhaañD

jestful: a. mazaaqiyah

jesting: a. mazaaqan

jestingly: adv. hañsi meyñ/mazaaq sey

Jesuit: n. yasuu^i

Jesus: n. hazrat êesa

Jesus Christ: n. ruuHullah

jet: v.i. aeñTh kar chalna/akaRna/dhaar nikalna/

fauwaarah chhuuTna/teyz dhaar nikalna/

jet: n. fauwaarah/nal/nok daar nali/

paani waGHaerah ki teyz dhaar/ToñTi

jet black: a. aabnuusi/ulTa tawa

jet lag: n. chiR chiRa pan/jeT sey thakaan

jetsam: n. afgañdah/pheyñka hu'a maal/reyKHtah maal

jet set: n. amiir/waza^ daar/

mumtaaz SHaKHsiyat ka baen ul aqwaami garoh

jet stream: n. jeT dhaara

jettisoned: a. afgañdah/pheyñka hu'a maal/reyKHtah maal

jetty: n. godi/jahaazoñ ka puSHtah/maal añdaaz

jetty: a. chamak daar siyaah/kaala siyaah

Jew: n. îbraani/(suud KHor)/yahuudi

Jewess: n. yahuudan/yahuudi laRki

jewel: n. gauhar/jaRaau zeywar/jauhar/nag

jeweller: n. ghaRi ki marammat karney waala/jauhari/

murassa^ saaz/sarraaf/sunaar

jewels: n. jawaahir

Jewish: a. yahuud/yahuudi nasl ka

Jewishness: n. yahuudi KHaslat/yahuudi pan

Jewry: n. qaum e yahuud/yahuudi Tola

Jezebel: n. bey SHarm âurat/DhiiT bad chalan âurat

jib: v.i. aRna/ghoRey ka machal jaana

jib: n. aRyal ghoRa/aRyal TaTTu/tikona baad baan

jibe: v.i. baad baan ki idhar udhar Harkat/
ham aahañg hona/ittefaaq hona

jiffy:	n.	chaSHm e zadan/lamHah/pal
jig:	n.	albeyla naach/jhaTkey waali Harkat/ raqs e mastaanah/tiin taala/toRa
jigger:	n.	ko'i aalah/kumhaar ka chaak
jig saw:	n.	chhabakka/raqsañdah aara
jilt:	n.	bey wafa âurat/naKHrey baaz
jilt:	v.t.	bey wafaa'i karna/jhaañsey deyna/ naKHrey karna/Thinakna
jimp:	a.	dubla/siDol
jingle:	v.i.	jhañkaarna/TañTanaana
jingle:	n.	choTi si nazm ya sur/jhañkaar/ jhun jhunaahaT
jingo:	n.	jañgju watan parast
jingoism:	n.	jañgju watan parasti(f.)
jingoistic:	a.	akaR baaz/ jañgju yaanah watan parasti ka Haamil
jingoistic:	a.	akaR baaz/jañgju yaanah
jink:	v.i.	subuk KHiraam hona
jink:	n.	fareyb waala chakkar
jinks:	n.	KHar mastiyaañ/rañg ralyaañ/SHoKHiyaañ
jinx:	n.	bad qismati laaney waali SHa'ey
jitter:	v.i.	ghabraa'i Harkat karna
jitters:	n.	KHauf/SHadiid a^saabi haejaan/tanaa'o
jittery:	a.	a^saab zadah/ghabraaya hu'a/pareySHaan/ sara siimah
jive:	v.t.	bey waquuf banaana/pareySHaan karna/ tañg karna
jive:	n.	gum raah kun baat chiit/ jaaz mausiiqi par raqs
job:	n.	kaam/mazduuri/mulaazmat/naukri
jobber:	n.	aaRhti/dallaal/huñDi faroSH/KHidmat gaar/mazduur
jobbery:	n.	bey iimaani/bad diyaañti/riSHwat sitaani
jobholder:	n.	mulaazim/sar kaari mulaazim
jobless:	a.	palañg toR

job-hunter: n. naukri ka mutalaaSHi

Job's comforter: n. dost numa duSHman

jockey: v.t/i. daGHa karna/dhoka deyna/fareyb deyna/

ghoRa dauRaana/saaz baaz karna/Thagna

jockey: n. chaabuk sawaar/peySHah war ghuR sawaar

jocose: a. KHuSH mizaaj/KHuSH taba^/masKHarah/

pur mazaaq

jocosity: n. KHuSH taba^i/masKHarah pan/ThaThol

jocular: a. bazlah sañj/hañsoR/mazaaHiyah/mazaaqiyah/

pur mazaaq/ThaThol/zariif

jocularity: n. bazlah sañji(f.)/mazaaq(m.)/

mazaaH(m.)/zaraafat(f.)

jocularly: adv. mazaaq meyñ

jocund: a. KHuSH gawaar/magan/rañgiila/ziñdah dil

jocundity: n. hañsi KHuSHi/khilaaRi pan/KHuSH taba^i/

rañgiila pan

jog: v.t. Harkat deyna/Theylna ya jhañjhoRna/

yaad taazah karna

jog: n. dhakka/halki dauR

joggle: v.t. halka sa hilaana/hilaana

john: n. baet ul KHala(collog.)

John Doe: n. bey naam/falaañ/GHaer SHinaasa

Johnny: n. aadmi/chheyla/jawaan/SHaKHs/yaar

join: v.t. chipkaana/daaKHil hona/gaañThna/

joRna/lagaana/marbuut karna/milaana/

milaap karaana/muttafiq karna/

peywastah karna/saañThna/saath deyna/

sambañdh karna/SHaamil karna

join: v.i. guThna/Haazir hona/ikaTTha hona/juRna/milna/

uttaHed hona/riSHtah juRna/SHaamil hona/

SHariik hona

joined: a. juRa/marbuut/mila hu'a/peywast/

peywastah/SHariik/waasil

joinder: n. joRney ka âmal

joined in: a. SHaamil

joiner: n. baRha'i/naazuk kaar/najjaar/tarKhaan

joinery: n. lakRi ka kaam/najjaari

joint: n. gaañTh/girah/joR/ peywañd/peywast/por

muSHtarak/muSHtarkah joint: а.

jointed: gaThiila/joR daar/mila jula/muSHtarkah a.

joRney waala/karni jointer: n.

jointless: bila joR a.

jointly: adv. iSHtiraak sey/itteHaad sey

joint resolution: n. muSHtarkah qaraar daad

waarisah'e jaa'edaad e SHauhar jointress: n.

joint return: muSHtarkah goSH waarah

joint stock: muSHtarkah sar maayah n.

joint tenancy: n. jaa'edaad ki muSHtarkah milkiyat

jointure: n. istri dhan/wasiiqah'e zauj

ufaqi SHaeh tiir joist: n.

chheyRna/dillagi karna/masKHarah pan karna joke: v.t.

hañsi uRna/mazaaq hona joke: v.i.

joke: chheyR(f.)/dil lagi(f.)/latiifah(f.)/mazaaq(m.) n.

joker: n. bey huudah SHaKHs/GHaer sañjiidah fard/ hañsoR/masKHarah/mazaaHiyah kirdaar/

taaSH ka faaltu patta

jokester: masKHarah/mazaaHiyah kirdaar

jokingly: adv. mazaaqan

jolly: hañs mukh/KHuSH/KHuSH mizaaj/magan/ a.

> masruur/rañgiila/rañgiin mizaaj/ Shaad maan/SHaan daar/suruur meyñ/

yaar baaSH

jollification: n. baadah noSHi/meylah/rañg ralyaañ/suruur

chaeh chahey/KHuSH dili/musarrat/ziñdah dili jollity: n.

jolt: achaanak dhakkey sey hilaana/ v.t.

buri taraH sey hilaana/hichkoley deyna/

jhaTka deyna

jolt: dhachka (m.) n.

joltingly: hichkoley deytey hu'ey adv.

KHaanah badoSH bhaanD/miiraasi/mutrib jongleur: n.

josh: mazHakah uRaana/tazHiik karna v.t. chiini muurat/qismat joss: n. but kadah joss-house: n. joss-stick: agar batti n. jostle: v.t. chhiina jhapTi karna/dhakka deyna/ dhakka maarna/kohni maarna jostle: maara maar n. jostlement: chhiina jhapTi/dhakkam dhakka/Takraa'o n. jostling: chhiina jhapTi/dhakkam dhakka/ n. kaSH makaSH/Takraa'o jot: v.t. sar sari taur par likhna jot: kani/nuqtah/reyzah/til/zarrah n. v.t/i. Dhakka lagna/Takraana/uchhalna jounce: journal: aKhbaar/bahi khaata/parchah(m.)/risaalah/ n. roz naamah (m.) /roz naam chah/saHiifah journalism: n. aKhbaar naweysi/naamah nigaari/saHaafat journalist: aKhbaar naweys/saHaafi/saHiifah nigaar n. journalistic: aKhbaari/saHaafati a. eyk din ka kaam/daurah/kuuch/mañzil/ journey: n. marHalah(m.)/raah(f.)/saer sapaaTa(m.)/ safar(m.)/seyaaHat(f.) (day's) journey: n. mañzil journeyman: n. ajiir/dehaaRi daar/kaari gar/kaarindah/ mazduur journey work: bhaaRey ka kaam/Theykey ka kaam joust: jañg e zar gari/jhuuTi laRaa'i jovial: hañs mukh/Khañdah peySHaani waala/ a. KHuSH mizaaj/masruur gaal/jabRa/kallah/KHad/ruKhsaar jowl: n. masruur hona/Shaad maan hona joy: v.i. mazah luuTna/Shaad maani karna joy: v.t. faraH/farHat/KHuSHi/musarrat/niSHaat/ joy: n. Shaad maani/suruur/tarab

joyous: a. KHañdaañ/KHuSH/magan/

a.

joyful:

baaGH baaGH/farHaañ/kaef aawar/KHurram/

KHuSH/maeHzuuz/niSHaat añgeyz

pur musarrat/SHaadaañ wa farHaañ

joyless: a. bey kaef/bey lutf/bey mazah

joylessly: adv. bey mazgi sey

jubilant: a. baGHleyñ bajaaney waala/kaam yaab/

KHuSHyaañ manaaney waala

jubilantly: adv. kaam yaabi sey/KHuSHyaañ manaatey hu'ey

jubilation: n. chahel pahel/jaSHn/KHuSHi/SHaadiyaanah

jubilee: n. kisi saal girah kaa jaSHn/jaSHn e musarrat

judge: v.t. aankna/jaanna/parakhna

judgement: n. âql e saliim/basiirat/daanist/faehm/

faeslah/insaaf/jaañch/KHird mañdi/KHayaal/
parakh/qiyaas/raa'ey/samajh/tamiiz/tañqiid

Judgement Day: n. roz e HaSHr/roz e qeyaamat/yaum e jaza

judgemental: a. faeslah sey muta^lliq

judicable: a. qaabil e muqaddamah/qaabil e samaa^at

judicative: a. faesal/faeslah kun

judicature: n. âdliyah/kachehri/nizaam e âdaalat/

nizaam e qaza

judicial: a. âdaalti/muñsifaanah/tañqiidi

judical administration: n. kotwaali(f.)

judicially: adv. âdaalti taur par/Haakimaanah/SHar^an

judiciary: n. âdliyah/âdaalti nizaam

judicious: a. daana/duur biin/mudabbir/saaHab e tamiiz/

samajh daar

judiciously: adv. âaqilaanah/mudabbir aanah/soch samajh kar

jug: n. aaftaabah/qaraabah/suraaHi

juggernaut: n. jagan naath

juggle: v.i. kartab dikhaana/SHo^badah baazi karna

juggler: n. baazi gar/madaari/SHo^badah baaz

jugglery: n. baazi gari/fareyb/kartab/nazar bañdi/

SHo^badah baazi

juggling: n. jaadu/SHo^badah

jugular: a. gardan ya Halaq sey muta^alliq

jugulate: v.t. gala kaaTna/halaak karna/maarna

jugulation: n. halaakat

juice: n. ârag/ras/SHiirah

juiciness: n. ras bhara pan/rasiila pan

juiciness: a. bey ârq/bey ras/KHuSHk

juicy: a. dil chasp/latiif/rañg daar/ras bhara/

ras daar/rasiila

jujube: n. miiThi goliyaañ

jumble: v.t. dhachka deyna

jumble: n. añgaar/bey tartiibi/dhakkam dhakka/Dheyr/

gaD maD/gol maal/KHalt/miiThi tikyaañ

jumbled: a. bey tartiib/KHalt malt

jumbo: n. âziim ul baeHesah chiiz/

bahot baRa aadmi ya jaan war

jump: v.i. chaukRi bharna/jast lagaana/

jast maarna/jhaT sey natiijah nikaalna/ kisi natiijey par pahoñchna/kuudna/ phaañna/phalaañgna/phudakna/uchakna/ uchhal paRna/uchhalna/zaqañd bharna

 $\verb"jump:" n. jast(f.)/phaan(m.)/phalaang(f.)$ 

jump at: fauran raazi ho jaana

jump over: phalaangna

jump ship: jahaaz ko tark karna

jumper: n. uuni kurti/chhalaañg lagaaney waala/

jast KHeyz/kuudney waala

jumping: pr.p. kuudtey hu'ey/phalaañgtey hu'ey

jumping: n. uchak(f.)

jumping jack: n. putli

jumping mouse: n. phudak chuuha

jumpy: a. kuudtey hu'ey/phalaañgtey hu'ey

junction: n. atsaal/joR/milaap/sañgam

junior: a. asGHar/chhoTa/KHurd/kotaah/saGHiir

junior miss: n. do SHiizah/nau ûmr laRki

junk: n. chiini samundari jahaaz

junk: n. bey kaar ya fuzuul SHa'ey/kaaTh/kabaaR

junkman: n. kabaaRi/kabaaRya

Junker: n. proSHiyaa'i amiir zaadah

junket: n. da^wat/phaTa duudh/raa'eb/saer o tafriiH/

zeyaafat

junketeer: n. saer o tafriiH karney waala/z

eyaafat karney waala

junkie: n. charsi/chañDu baaz

junky: a. bey kaar/fuzuul/kaaTh kabaaR

junta: n. siyaasi Toli

Jupiter: n. muSHtari

jural: a. qaanuuni Haq

jurant: n. Half uThaaney waala

juratory: n. Halfi/Half meyñ bayaan Shudah

juridical: n. âdaalti/

iñsaaf key iñtezaami umuur sey muta^alliq

jurisconsult: n. maahir e qaanuun/qaanuuni muSHiir

jurisdiction: n. âmal daari/daa'erah'e eKHteyaar/daKHl/

eKHteyaar/êlaaqah/Huduud e Hukuumat/

qalamrau

jurisprudence: n. fiqah/qaanuuni mahaarat/usuul e qaanuun

jurisprudent: n. faqiih/maahir e qaanuun/qaanuun daan

jurisprudential: a. fiqhi/qaanuuni

jurist: n. faqiih/qaanuun daan/waaqif e qaanuun/wakiil

juror: n. 'jury' ka rukn/saalis

jury: n. pañch/saalis

just: a. âadil/âadilaanah/âdal pasañd/âdiil/baja/

durust/iimaan daar/Haq/Haq par/maeHz/
munaasib/muñsif/par waan(m.)/puura/sach/
sachcha/saHiiH/Thiik/waajibi/zara sa

just as: a. jaesa/juuñ juuñ/maaniñd

just now: abhi

justice: n. âdaalat/âdl/daad/ênaayat/insaaf

(court of) justice: n. âdaalat

justice of peace: n. Haakim e âdl/naazim e amn

justiciable: a. qaabil e chaarah juu'i

justifiable: a. qaabil e jawaaz/qaabil e mudaafe^at

justification: n. jawaaz/taa'iid/waajibiyat/wajah ma^quul

justified: a. Haq bah jaanib/nuñsifaanah

jut: v.i. nikalna/ubharna

jute: n. paT san/san

juvenescent: a. ûñfuaan e SHabaab meyñ qadam rakhney waala

juvenescence: n. ûñfuaan e SHabaab

juvenile: a. baalak/kam sin/nau KHeyz/nau jawaan/

naa tajribah kaar/nau ûmar/tiflaanaah/tifli

juvenile court: n. âdaalat e atfaal/âdaalat e bachchah gaan

juvenile delinquency: n. tiflaanah KHata/tiflaanah jurm

juvenile delinquent: n. tifl e KHata kaar

juvenile officer: n. tiflaan e KHata kaar ka nigah baan

juvenilia: n. aasaar e SHabaab/bachchoñ ka adab

juvenilism: n. nau jawaani/tiflaanah pan

juvenility: n. albeyla pan/allhaR pan/bach pana/

nau jawaani/SHabaab

juxtapose: v.t. mila kar rakhna/paehlu ba paehlu rakhna

juxtaposition: n. doSH ba doSH/nazdiiki/peywastahgi/qurbat

Different varieties of Jasmine:

Jasmine aborescens: newaara

Jasmine auriculatum: juuhi

Jasmine grandiflorum: chambeyli

Jasmine humile: italiyan chambeyli

Jasmine officinale: (safaed) chambeyli

Jasmine pubescens: deyla/kuñj

Jasmine revolutum: zard chambeyli/soñja

Jasmine sambac: beyla/motiya

Jasmine sambac florapleno: mogra

Jasmine triumphant: zard chambeyli/soñja

Jasmine wallichianum: piili chambeyli

Red Jasmine kaama lata

Κ

Kaiser: n. baad SHaah/qaesar

kaiserdom: n. baad SHaahat/qaesariyat/SHaahin SHaahi

kale: n. bañd gobhi/karam kalla

kaleidoscope: n. aSHkaal biin/mutaGHaiyyar mañzar

kame: n. kañgha

kaolin: n. chiini miTTi

kapok: n. jaava kapaas

kaput: a. bey kaar/KHaraab/nikamma/nikammi/

TuuTa hu'a

kayak: n. khaaloñ sey bani Doñgi

kedge: n. chhoTa lañgar

kedge: v.t. Harkat deyna/ruKH badalna

kedgeree: n. khichRi(f.)

keek: v.i. diid baazi karna/jhaañkna/nazzaarah karna/

suuraaKH meyñ sey deykhna

keeker: n. aankh/jaasuus

keel: n. chakkal/wasti peyñdah

keel: n. chichley peyndey waali kaSHti

keel: n. laal rañg

keel: v.t. laal niSHaan Daalna

keelless: a. bey chakkal

keen: a. aarzu mañd/firaasat/Hassaas/kaRi/kaTeyli/

muSHtaaq/SHaa'eq/teyz/tuñd/zaki/zehiin

keen-witted: a. teyz

keenly: adv. sar garmi sey/teyzi sey

keenness: n. aarzu mañdi/armaan/KHwaahiSH/

SHauq/zakaawat

keen: v.i. nauHah karna/maatam karna

keen: n. baen/nauHah/maatam

keep: v.t. bar qaraar rakhna/leHaaz rakhna/

maalik hona/maañna/rakhna/

mulaazim rakhna/nigah daaSHt karna/paalna/
par wariSH karna/wa^dah puura karna/rakhna/

rok rakhna/sar parasti karna

keep: v.i. bar qaraar raehna/chimTey raehna/

ikaTTha raehna/jaari hona/maeHduud raehna/

paa bañd raehna/qaa'em raehna/raehna/

rukna/Tikna

keep: n. deykh bhaal/Hefaazat/par wariSH

keep: n. daaSHtah(f.)

keep to oneself: apney hi tak rakhna/

duusroñ sey alag thalag raehna/raaz daari baratna/tanha raehna

keep: n. daaSHtah(coll.)/deykh bhaal/Hefaazat

(for) keeps: mukammal sañjiidgi key saath/

mustaqil taur par

keeper: n. amaanat daar/dar baan/chauki daar/moHaafiz/

naazir/nigaah baan/nigraan/paas baan

keeping: n. chau kasi/ham aahañgi/madad/milkiyat/

mutaabiqat/nigah baani/nigraani/

qabzah/tanaasub

keep off: v.t. duur rakhna/rok leyna

keepsake: n. niSHaani/yaad gaar

keep up: v.t. jaari rakhna/musir hona/qaa'em rakhna/

sañbhaaley rakhna

keg: n. chhoTa Dol/piipa

kelter: n. achchhey Haal meyñ

kemp: n. moTa uun

ken: v.t. aagaah karwaana/jañaana/SHinaasaa'i karaana

ken: n. basiirat/biiniSH/nazar

ken: n. bad naam ghar

kennel: n. adna darjey ka makaan/

ghaTiya rehaa'iSH gaah/kutta ghar/
kuttey ki koThri/kuttoñ ki Toli

kennel: n. bad rau/mori/naali

kenning: n. âlaamat/ezaafi naam/taKHallus/ûrf

kepi: n. chapTi Topi

kerchief: n. añgochha/dast maal/gulu bañd/

ruu maal

kerf: n. chaak/chiir/SHigaaf

kermes: n. qirmiz

kern: n. deyhaati

kern: v.i. daana daana bañna

kernel: n. daana/giri/gurda/guThli/KHulaasah/

lub/maGHz

kerosine oil: n. miTTi ka teyl

kersey: n. moTey uun ka kapRa/paTTi

kerseymere: n. kaSHmiira

kestrel: n. chhoTi zaat ka baaz

kettle: n. deygChi/keytli/patiili

kettledrum: n. Dañka/naubat/naggaarah/taaSHah

kettle of fish: n. bey Dhab Haalat/pareySHaan kun mo^amala

key: n. chaabi/kaliid/kuñji/miftaaH/tafsiir

key: n. chaTaanoñ ka silsilah/muuñgoñ ka jaziirah

keyboard: n. kaliidi taKHti/zaabita taKHti

keyhole: n. chaabi key li'ey suuraaKH/qufl ka dehaanah

keynote: n. bunyaadi sur

key ring: n. chaabiyoñ ka chhalla/kuñjiyoñ ka chhalla

keystone: n. DaaT/kaliidi patthar/markaz

key word: n. ahem lafz/kaliidi lafz

kiang/kyang: n. (tibbati)jañgli gadha

kick: v.t/i. dhakeylna/do latti jhaaRna/laat maarna/

latyaana/Thokar maarna/zarb lagaana

kick: n. dhakka/do latti/laat/maar/Thokar/zarb

kick around: bad suluuki karna

kick in: apna Hissah ada karna/chañdah deyna/marna

kick out: baahar nikaalna/bar KHwaast karna/haTa deyna

kick the bucket: marna/wafaat paana

kicker: n. Thokar maarney ya zarb lagaaney waala

kickback: n. kaTauti

kick-off: n. aaGHaaz/SHuruu^

kick up: v.t. Thokar sey uupar uThaana

kick up: n. fasaad/gaR baR/jhagRa/SHor o SHar

kickshaws: n. eyk anokhi SHaey

kid: n. bachchah/bakri ka bachchah/Halwaan/

meymna/nau ûmar

kid: v.t/i. chheyRna/diq karna/mazaaq karna

kidder: n. KHwaañchey waala

kidnap: v.t. aGHwa kar leyna/bachchah churaana/

bhaga ley jaana/chura ley jaana/

uRa ley jaana

kidnapper: n. aGHwa kunañdah

kidney: n. gurdah

kidney bean: n. baaqla/laal seym/lobia

kidney like: a. gurdah numa

kier: n. rañg uRaaney ki deyg

kilderkin: n. chhoTa piipa

kill: v.t. halaak karna/kaam tamaam karna/KHatm karna/

lahu meyñ haath rañgna/maarna/maar Daalna/

sar qalam karna/qatl karna

killcrop: n. bhuuka bachhah

killed: a. kuSHtah/maara/qatiil

killer: n. qaatil

killick: n. chhoTa lañgar(m.)

killing: n. bahot zeyaadah dil chasp(coll.)/KHuun(m.)/

qatl(m.)

kill joy: n. naa pasañdiidah aadmi/

rañg meyñ bhañg Daalney waala

kiln: n. aawa(m.)/bhaTTa(m.)/bhaTTi(f.)/

paZhaawah(m.)

kin: n. âqaarib/bhaa'i bañd/KHaan daan/naatah/

riSHtah daar

kin: a. âziiz/muSHaabah/naatey daar/qaraabati/

riSHtey daar

kincob: n. kimKHaab

muSHfiq/narm dil/mehrbaan/muSHfiq/neyk/

raHiim/SHafiiq

kind hearted: a. faiyaaz/narm KHu/mehrbaan/SHafiiq

kind heartedness: n. faiyaazi/narm dili/mehrbaani/murawwat/

SHafqat

kindergarten: n. chhoTey bachchoñ ka madrasah

kindle: v.t. jagaana/joSH dilaana/phuuñkna/roSHan karna/

sulgaana/ubhaarna/uksaana

kindless: a. bey dard/bey raeHm/zaalim

kindly: a. fitri/ham dard/KHaer KHwaah/KHuSH KHalq/

neyk KHu/qudrati

kindly: adv. mehrbaani sey

kindliness: n. ham dardi/mehrbaani

kindness: n. baKHSHiSH/dard mañdi/eHsaan/înaayat/faiyaazi/

fazl/ham dardi/iltefaat/iñsaaniyat/karam/
lutf/mehrbaani/murawwat/nawaaziSH/preym/
raeHm o karam/raeHm/raeHm dili/SHafqat

kindred: n. biraadri/lawahiqiin/naatah/qaraabat daari/

sambañdh/yagaanah

kine: n. gaa'eyñ(pl.)

kinematics: n. îlm ul Harkaat(m.)

kinetic: a. mutaHarrik

kinetics: n. Harkiyaat/juñbiSH SHinaasi

king: n. baad SHaah/Hukmraani/paad SHaah/SHaah

king maker: n. baad SHaah gar

kingdom: n. mumlikat/saltanat

kingfisher: n. niil kañTh

kinglike: a. mamluukaanah/SHaahaanah

kingly: a. maluuk aanah/SHaah aanah/SHaahi

kingpin: n. KHas garoh ka sab sey ahem SHaKHs

kingship: n. baad SHaahat/raaj/taaj daari

kink: n. anokha KHayaal/bal/gutthi/KHalal/peych/

waehm

kink: v.t. gutthi Daalna/nuqs paeda karna/

ulTa bal paRna

kink: v.i. bal daar hona/peych daar hona

kinky: a. gutthi waala/KHam daar/peych daar/

uljha hu'a

kinsfolk: n. biraadri waaley

kinsman: n. âziiz/riSHtey daar/yagaanah

kinship: n. iSHteraak e KHuun/joR/naata/qaraabat/

riSHtah daari/yagaangat

kiosk: n. garmaa'i ghar/khokha/koSHk

kip: n. chhoTey jaanwar ki khaal

kip: n. bistar/saraa'ey

kirk: n. girja

kirtle: n. choGHah/ghaaghra/jaamah/laehñga/lebaadah

kiss: v.t/i. bosah leyna/chuumna/pyaar karna

kiss: n. bosah/pappi/pyaar

kiss off: faariGH kar key bheyj deyna

kisser: n. bosah leyney waala/chuumney waala/

muñh(colloq.)

kist: n. sañduuq chah

kit: n. auzaaroñ ka saaz o saamaan/

eyk thaela jis meyñ auzaar hoñ/

lawaazmaat/lawaazmaaat ka bastah/raKHt(m.)

kit: n. eyk jeybi saarañgi(f.)/raKHt(m.)

kit: n. billi ka bachchah

kitchen: n. baawarchi KHaanah/matbaKH

kite: n. chiil/guDDi/kan kauwwa/patañg

kith: n. îlm/watan

kith and kin: âqaarib/dost/riSHtey daar

kitsch: n. âwaami/ja^li/numaa'iSHi

kitten: n. billi ka bachchah/chhoTi billi/

chulbuli laRki

kittenish: a. chulbuli/ma^suum khilañDri/SHoKH

kittle: v.t. gud gudaana/mutaHaiyar karna

kittle: a. bad lagaam/gud gudaaney waala(waali)/Hassaas

kitty: n. chandah/Dheyr/paeson ka Dheyr/

qaed KHaanah

kleptomania: n. bila zaruurat chori ki âadat/

junuun e sarqah

klinker: n. mazbuut chauka

kloof: n. tañg pahaaRi darrah(m.)

knack: n. chaalaaki/Dhab/hunar mañdi/iste^daad/

kaari gari/mahaarat/qaabliyat/salaaHiyat/

saliiqah/ustaadi

knacker: n. jis chiiz sey kaT kaTaaney ki aawaaz aa'ey

knacker: n. ghoRoñ ka qasaa'i/kabaaRi

knag: n. lakRi meyñ gaañTh

knaggy: a. an ghaR/gañThiili(f.)

knap: v.t. chaT KHaana/daañt sey toRna/

toR kar âlaaHedah karna

knap: n. chaTaan/pahaaRi ki choTi/Tiila/ubhaar

knapsack: n. jhola/puSHtaarah/safri thaela

knar: n. daraKHti gaañTh/girah

knave: n. âiyaar/bad ma^aaSH/bey iimaan SHaKHs/

daGHa baaz/jhuuTa/laRka/naukar/

SHariir/taaSH ka GHulaam

makkaari

knavish: a. bad KHaslat/daGHa baaz/fareybi/

makkaar/SHariir

knavishly: adv. bad ma^aaSHi sey/daGHa baazi sey/

SHaraarat sev

knavishness: n. bad KHaslati/bad ma^aaSHi/daGHa baazi/

SHaraarat

knead: v.t. quundhna/maaliSH karna/masalna/

milaana/saañna

kneading: n. quundhnaa'i

knee: n. ghuTna

kneecap: n. ghuTney ki haDDi

kneed: a. ghuTney waala

knee-deep: a. ghuTnoñ ghuTnoñ

knee-high: a. ghuTnoñ ghuTnoñ/ghuTnoñ tak uuñcha

knee-jerk: n. GHaer eKHteyaari aur fauri Harkat/

ghuTna jhaTak

knee-joint: n. ghuTney ka joR

kneel: v.i. ghuTney key bal jhukna/ghuTney ko jhukaana/

jhukna

knell: n. ghañTey ki aawaaz/maatmi ghañTey ki aawaaz

knickers: n. jaangiya

knickerbockers: n. jaangiya

knickknack: n. chhoTi si chiiz/khilauna/sajaawaTi SHaey

knife: v.t. kaaTna/piiTh meyñ chhura bhoñkna

knife: n. chaaqu/chhura/chhuri

knife blade: n. phal(m.)

knife-box: n. chhuri rakhney ka Dibbah

knife-edge: n. dhaar/teyz dhaar

knife-grinder: n. chaaqu chhuri teyz karney waala

knifeless: a. bila chaaqu chhuri

GHaer mauruusi KHitaab rakhney waala/

sar daar/rustam/suurma

knight-errant: n. bahaadur/fauji/KHatar pasañd/

muhim ju baañka

knighthood: n. bahaaduri/sar daari/bahaadur ya suurma log

knightly: a. baañkoñ ki taraH ka/bahaadur aanah

knightliness: n. bahaaduri

knit: v.t. buñna/saath baañdhna/joRna/yak ja karna

knit: v.i. baRhna/ikaTThey ugna/muttaHed hona

knitted: a. buna hu'a

knitter: n. bunney waala/jaali kaaRhney waala/

kaRhaa'i karney waala

knitting: n. bunaa'i

knitwear: n. buna lebaas

knive: v.t. chaaqu maarna

knob: n. ghuñDi/girah/gumRi/laTTu/muTh/muThiya

knobbed: a. girah daar/gumRi daar/muThiya laga hu'a

knobby: a. girah daar/gumRi daar/muThiya laga hu'a

knock: v.i. Dhab Dhabaana/dastak deyna/khaR khaRaana/

khaT khaTaana/lagna/piiTna/Takraana

knock: v.t. choT lagaana/dhuñna/ghuuñsa maarna/Thoñkna

knock: n. dastak/dhakka/khaTka/Takkar/zarb ki aawaaz

knockabout: a. aawaarah gard/GHul GHapaaRa karney waala

knockdown: Dhaana/niichey gira deyna/paTKHani deyna/

paTKHna

knockdown: n. paTKHani

knocker: n. dastak deyney waala/dastak ki kuñDi

knocker-up: n. mazduuroñ ko jagaaney waala

knocking: n. dastak

knock-knee: n. beyñDa/zaanu'ey kaj

knock-kneed: a. eynn beynn beynn zaanu

knock-off: v.t. ghaTaana/KHatm karna/maar deyna/

qatl karna/rokna

knock-out: v.t. bey hoSH kar deyna/bey kaar kar deyna/

SHikast deyna/thak jaana

knock-out: a. GHaer ma^muuli taur par jaazib SHaKHs

knock-under: haar maan jaana/qubuul kar leyna

knock-up: v.t. bharna/chauñkaana/choT lagaana/

Haamilah karna/jagaana/KHaraab karna/

thakaana/thaka deyna/uThaana

knoll: n. choTi pahaaRi/pahaaR ki choTi/Tiila

knoll: n. ghañTey ki aawaaz

knop: n. dastah/GHuñchah/muThiya

knosp: n. kali

knot: v.t. girah lagaana/uljhaana/yakja karna

knot: v.i. gaañTh bañdhna/gaThiila hona/

girah lag jaana/ikaTTha ho jaana/juRna/

muñsalik hona

knot: n. âqdah/gaañTh/girah/gutthi/palley/uljha

knotless: a. bey girah/gaañTh key beGHaer

knotlike: a. girah numa/girah jaesa

knotter: n. girah lagaaney waala purzah ya SHaKHs

knothole: n. taKHtey meyñ suuraaKH jahaañ

paehley gaañTh thi

knotted: a. gaThiila/gaañTh diya hu'a/girah daar/

peych daar

knout: v.t. durrah lagaana/koRa maarna

knout: n. durrah/koRa/taaziyaanah

know: v.t. aagaah hona/aaSHna hona/idraak karna/

jaañna/ma^luum karna/paana/paehchaañna/

zehen meyñ biTha leyna

know: v.i. îlm hona/waazeH taur par maeHsuus karna/

yaad daaSHt meyñ hona

knowable: a. jaanney key qaabil

know all: apni qaabliyat par ghamañD rakhney waala

know better: achchhi taraH sey baa KHabar

(in the) know: KHufyah ma^luumaat ka Haamil

know how: dastaras/fañni dast gaah/mahaarat

know-it-all: har fan maula

know the ropes: gur jaanna/tarkiib jaanna

know-nothing: bey îlm/jaahil e mutlaq

know what's what: hoSHyaari

known: a. faaSH/jaani hu'i/khula/ma^luum/maSHhuur/

ru SHinaas

known as: ba naam/ma^ruuf

knower: n. âalim/jaañney waala

knowing: a. aagaah/âalim/âarif/baa KHabar/chau kas/

daaniSH mañd/fahiim/KHabar daar/SHinaasa/ siyaana/teyz faehm/waaqif/zaki/ziirak

knowingly: adv. âmdan/daanistah/jaaney buujhey/qasdan

knowledge: n. aagahi(f.)/daaniSH(f.)/daKHl(m.)/faziilat(f.)/

gayaan(m.)/Hikmat/ittelaa^(f.)/îlm(m.)/
îlmi mahaarat(m.)/îrfaan(m.)/KHabar(f.)/
paehchaan(f.)/suujh buujh(f.)/waaqfiyat(f.)

knowledgeable: a. baa KHabar/saaHab e nazar/zi îlm

knowledge-box: n. khopRi(f.)

knub: n. ghuñDi(f.)/gumRi(f.)

knubble: n. gumRi(f.)

knubble: v.t. ghuuñsa maarna/khaT khaTaana

knuckle: v.t. maarna/thap thapaana

knuckle: n. gaTTa/gaañTh/joR/por

knucklebone: n. bañd añguSHt/por/uñgli key joR waali haDDi

knuckle down: ghuTney key bal jhukna

knuckle head: n. aeHmaq/bey waquuf aadmi/laGHw

knuckle-joint: n. joR/qabzah/uñgli ki haDDiyoñ ja joR

knuckle under: haar maañna/itaa^at karna/taabe^ hona

knurl: n. bauna/daraKHt ki gaañTh/gaañTh daar/

maala/ubhaar/zañjiir jaesa

knurling: n. chob kaari meyñ ubhri hu'i numaa'iSHi paTTi

kohl: n. kohl/surmah

kohlrabi: n. gaañTh gobhi

kolkhoz: n. muSHtarkah kheyt

kook: n. âjiib SHaKHs/KHabti/niraala/paagal

kooky: a. hawannaq/KHabti

kosher: a. jaa'ez/Halaal SHudah/saHiiH

kowtow: n. chiini tarz par aaqa key aagey sijdah karna

DañDaut karna/zillat eKHteyaar karna

kowtowing: n. DañDaut/zillat gari

kulak: n. waDeyra/zamiin daar

kultur: n. siqaafat/taehziib

kumiss: n. ghoRi key duudh ka maTTha

kurbash: n. chamRey ka koRa

kyle: n. tañg aab naa'ey

kyphosis: n. kubRa pan/kub

kyphotic: a. koz puSHt/kubRa

kyte: n. peyT/SHikam

L

label: n. niSHaan/parchi/ûnwaan

label: v.t. naam deyna/niSHaan dahi karna/

parchi lagaana/tabqah bañdi karna

labia: n. hoñT/lab

labial: a. lab numa/laboñ sey muta^alliq

labiate: a. lab daar/labi

labile: a. laGHzañdah/rawaañ/zawaal paziir

laboratory: n. tajribah gaah

laborious: a. duSHwaar/jafa kaSH/meHnat talab/meHnti/

mustaqil mizaaj/pur muSHaqqat/saKHt

labouriously: adv. duSHwaar sey/jafa kaSHi sey/meHnat sey/

pur muSHaqqat sey

labour: n. dhañda/diqqat/jaañ fiSHaani/kaaj/kaam/

kaar kun/kasaala/koSHiSH/meHnat/muSHaqqat/

waza^ Hamal/zachgi

labour: v.t. jutna/kaam karna/meHnat karna/muSHaqqat karna

(forced labour: n. bey gaar

labour pain: n. dar e zeh(m.)

labour saving: n. meHnat bachaaney waala

labourer: n. ajiir/jafa kaSH/mazduur/meHnat kaSH/quli

labouring: a. mujaahid

labyrinth: n. bhuul bhulaiyaañ/peychiidgi/uljhan/ûqdah

labyrinthine: a. peychiidah

lac: n. laakh

lace: n. fiitah/goTa kinaari/jhaalar/tasmah

lacerate: v.t. chiirna/choT lagaana//ghaa'o lagaana/

phaaRna/toRna/zaKHmi karna

lacerated: a. reyKHtah

lacerating: n. chiirta/choT lagaata/ghaa'o lagaata/

phaaRta/zaKHmi karta

laceration: n. chiira/zaKHm

lack: n. fuqdaan/Haajat/eHteyaaj/kam yaabi/kami/

kotaahi/naqs/qillat/zaruurat

lacking: a. âdiim/kami/naqs/qillat

lackadaisical: a. bey chaen/jazbaati/niDhaal/rañjuur

lackey: v.t/i. chaakri karna/juutey uThaana/KHuSH karna

lackey: n. añdha muqallid/har kaarah/KHaadim/

KHidmat gaar/KHuSH aamadi/nau kar/ peyaadah/SHaagird peySHah/tufaeli

lacklustre:	a.	bey aab/bey nuur/bila chamak/dhuñdla/maañd
laconic:	a.	<pre>chhoTa/jaame^/kam/kotaah/muKHtasar/ napa tula/pur iijaad/pur maGHz</pre>
lacquer:	n.	laakh/laakh rauGHan
lacuna:	n.	<pre>KHaali jagah(f.)/raKHnah(m.)/waqfah(m.)</pre>
lad:	n.	laRka/lauñDa/nau jawaan aadmi/rafiiq/saathi
ladder:	n.	nird baan/siiRhi/ziinah
lade:	v.t.	laadna
laden:	a.	lada/pur
ladle:	n.	Dawwa (m.)/Do'i (dim.)/kaf giir
lady:	n.	âurat/baano/beygam/bi bi/KHaanam/KHaatuun
ladykin:	n.	muñni bi/nañnhi bi/nañnhi KHaatuun
ladylike:	a.	<pre>baa aKHlaaq/beygam aanah/KHaatuun sifat/ KHuSH asluub/ mulaa'em/mohazzab/narm/zan sifat</pre>
ladylove:	n.	daaSHtah/Habiibah/maeHbuubah/ma^SHuuqah
lag:	v.i.	<pre>aahistah chalna/deyr karna/piichhey hona/ piichhey ho jaana/piichhey raehna/pichaRna</pre>
laggard:	a.	Dhiila/dhiima/pas maañdah/phasaDDi/ sust raftaar
lagoon:	n.	saaHili jhiil
lair:	n.	baaRa/bhaT/GHaar/kachhaar
lair:	v.i.	kachhaarmeyñ hona/leyTna
laird:	n.	waDeyra/zamiin daar
laity:	n.	âwaam un naas/dunya daar/dunya daar log/ jamhuur
lake:	n.	GHadiir/jhiil/taal/taalaab
lakefront:	n.	jhiil ka kinaara
lakeside:	n.	jhiil ka kinaara
lamb:	n.	<pre>barrah/bhola aadmi/gaa'odi/meymna/ saadah lauH</pre>
lambaste:	v.t.	maarna ya piiTna/ta^n o taSHnii^ karna
lame:	a.	apaahij/lañgRa/luula/ma^zuur
lame excuse:	n.	ûzr e lañg
7		11

lameness: n. adhuura pan/lañg/lañgRa pan/luula pan

```
v.i.
                        giryah o zaari ka hona/maatam hona/
lament:
                        piTTas paRna
                        aah bharna/GHam karna/maatam karna/nafrat karna/
lament:
                v.t.
                        rona piiTna
lamentable:
                        aazurdah/afsos naak/bura/dard mañd/
                а.
                        GHam aaluudah/GHam naak/maeHzuun/
                        nauHah añgeyz/qaabil e taa'ssuf/
                        takliif deh
                        baen/faryaad(f.)/fuGHaañ(f.)/gilah(m.)/
lamentation:
                n.
                        giryah(m.)/HaSHr(m.)/kohraam(m.)/
                        maatam(m.)/naalah(m.)/nauHah(m.)/
                        piTTas(f.)/SHeywan(m.)/sog(m.)/ta^ziyat(f.)/
                        waaweyla(m.)/zaari(f.)
lamenting:
                a.
                        naalaañ
lamina:
                        chaadar/parat/patri/taeh/warqah
                n.
laminate:
                        parat chaRhaana/waraq chaRhaana
                v.t.
lamination:
                        patraa'o/taeh daari/waraq saazi
                n.
lamp:
                        chiraaGH(m.)/diya(m.)/roSHni(f.)/SHama^(f.)/
                n.
                        siraaj(m.)
lamp-black:
                        kaajal(m.)
                n.
lampoon:
                        Hajw(f.)
                n.
lance:
                        ballam(m.)/barchhi(f.)/bhaala(m.)/neyzah(m.)
                n.
lancer:
                        neyzah bar daar(m.)/neyzey baaz(m.)
                n.
lancet:
                n.
                        eyk chhoTa aalaah'e jarraaHi(m.)/niSHtar(m.)
                        araazi(f.)/arz(f.)/bar(f.)/dharti(f.)/
land:
                n.
                        KHaak(f.)/KHuSHki(f.)/miTTi(f.)/sar zamiin(f.)/
                        zamiin(f.)
land rent:
                        lagaan(f.)
land revenue:
                        maal quzaari(f.)
                n.
land tax:
                        maal guzaari(f.)
                n.
                        Haamil/jaagiir daar/qaabiz/zamiin daar/
landholder:
                n.
                        saaHab e jaa'edaad/
landing:
                        ghaaT/mañzil/nazuul/utaar
                n.
                        maalikah'e makaan/zamiin daarni
landlady:
                n.
landlocked:
                        jo zamiin sey ghira hu'a ho
                n.
landlord:
                        jaa'ey daad ka maalik/waDeyra/zamiin daar
                n.
landmark:
                        Had bañdi/imteyaazi niSHaan/sarHadi niSHaan
                n.
```

miTTi ka puSHtaara

landmass:

n.

landmine: n. baruudi surañg

landowner: n. zamiin daar/zamiin ka maalik

landscape: n. arzi mañzar/nazzaarah/mañzar/samaañ

landslide: n. bhaari/reyziSH e zamiin/wazni

lane: n. gali/kuuchah

language: n. bhaaSHa/boli/lisaan/zabaan

languid: a. biimaar/bey dam/bey Haal/bey himmat/

bey kaef/bey lutf/bey raunaq/kaahil/
kaam chor/KHamiidah/jhuka hu'a/maañdah/
majhuul/murdah dil/muzmaHil/naa tawaanñ/

niDhaal/phiika/rañjuur/sust/za^iif

languish: v.t/i. Dhiila paRna/ghulna/jhukna/kumlaana/

maañd paRna/majhuul ho jaana/
murdah dil hona/muzmaHil hona/

naa tawaañ hona/niDhaal hona/rañjuur hona/

sust hona/murjhaana/suukhna

languishing: a. jazbaati/rañjuur

languor: n. aalkasi/bey Haali/dard/kaahiSH/Hasrat zadgi/

kam zori/KHastagi/KHumaar/susti

lank: a. Dhiila/dubla/laaGHir/laañba/lamba/patla/

suukha

lanky: a. Dhiila/laaGHir/dubla

lantern: n. qañdiil

lap: v.t. chaaTna

lapidary: n. jauhari

lapidation: n. pathraa'o

lapis lazuli: n. laajward

lapping: a. juRaa'i

lapse: n. bhuul chuuk/faro guzaaSHt/KHata/

kotaahi/laGHziSH

larceny: n. chori/duzdi/sirqah

lard: n. suu'ar ki charbi

larder: n. ne^mat KHaanah/toSHah KHaanah

large: a. âziim/baRa/faraaKH/jasiim/kabiir/kalaañ/wasii^

large minded: a. aazaad KHayaal/wasii^ ul qalb

large scale: a. baRey paemaaney par

(at)large: aazaad/bhaaga hu'a

larger: a. zabar

largesse: n. âtiyah/en^aam o ekraam/toHfah

largeness: n. afraat/âzmat/baRaa'i/bohtaat/buzurgi/

faiyaazi/jasaamat/karam/kasrat/

kuSHaadah dili/kuSHaadgi/phaelaa'o/wus^at

lark: n. dil lagi/kheyl/KHuSHi/mazey ki baat

larynx: n. narKHarah/TeyñTwa

lascivious: a. âiyaaSH/faasiq/nafs parast/mast/

SHaehwat añgeyz/SHoKH

laser: n. roSHni ki taabiSH

lash: n. chaabuk/koRa/lataaR/palak/phiTkaar/miZah

lash: v.t. chaabuk maarna/koRa lagaana/lataRna/

phaTkaarna

lass: n. chhokri/kaniiz/laRki/lauñDiya/maeHbuubah/

ma^SHuuqah

lassitude: n. Dhiila pan/kam zori

last: a. aaKHiraSH/aaKHiriin/aaKHiri/aKHiiri/

añjaami/Hatmi/eKHtetaami/guziSHtah/

iñtehaa'i/nehaayat/pichhla/phasaDDi/qata^i

last: v.i. bar daaSHt hona/bar waqt jaari hona/

bas hona/kaafi hona/KHaraab na hona/

maujuud raehna/pakka raehna/qaa'em raehna/

Tikna

last: n. aaKHiri Hawaalah/eKHtetaami Hissah

(at)last: aaKHir kaar/bil aaKHir/

tawiil muddat key ba^d

(breathe one's)last: n. aaKHiri hichki leyna/aaKHiri saañs leyna/

dam toRna/guzar jaana/iñteqaal karna/
iñteqaal kar jaana/KHatm ho jaana/

mar jaana

last breath: n. naza^

lasting: a. daa'emi/dawaami/deyr paa/mustaqil/paa'iñdah/

pakka/mazbuut/qaa'em/saabit

lastly: adv. aaKHir kaar/aaKHiraSH/añjaam kaar/

bil aaKHir/aKHiiran

latch: n. balli/chaTKHani/daam/jaal/kuñDi

latch: v.t. kuñDi lagaana

late: a. kaahil/iltawa/sust

late: a. aañjahaani/jañnat nasiib/marHuum/mutawaffi

(of)late: aaj kal/abhi/chañd roz sey/Haal hi meyñ

later: a. aagey ka/aaKHir ka/ba^d ka/ba^d meyñ/

bah deyr

later on: a. ba^d azaañ

lateness: n. deyr/taa KHiir

latent: n. KHwaabiidah/nehaañ/maKHfi

latest: a. taazah

lateral: a. baGHli/jaanibi

laterally: adv. jaanibiyat sey

lath: n. khapachchi/paTTi

lathe: n. KHaraad

lather: n. jhaag/kaf e saabun

latitude: n. ârz/ârz ul balad/chauRaa'i/Dhiil/izn/

wus^at/zad

latrine: n. jaa zaruur/paa KHaanah (fauji/haspataal ka)

latter: a. al aKHiir/ba^d ka

lattice: n. jaafri/jaali

laud: v.t. madaH karna/saraahna/ta^riif karna

laudable: a. qaabile e madaH/qaabil e saraahiyat

laudatory: a. madHi

laugh: v.i. hañsi uRaana/hañsna/khil khilaana/

KHuSH hona/KHuSH taba^ hona/masruur hona/

mazHakah uRaana/tamasKHur karna/

ThaTTha maarna

laugh: v.t. banaana/kisi par hañsna/tañz karna/

tazHiik karna

laugh at: v.t. mazaaq uRaana

laugh away: par waah nah karna

laugh off: hañsi meyñ Taal deyna

laughing: a. KHañdaañ/mutabassim

laughing stock: n. jis ka mazaaq uRaaya ja'ey

laughter: n. hañsi(f.)/KHañdah(m.)

laughingly: adv. hañsi sey/KHuSHi sey/ziñdah dili sey

launch: v.t. peyñkna/taraH Daalna/ibtida karna

launch: v.i. jaldi karna/lapakna/uchhaalna

launder: v.t. dhona ya istri karna

launder: n. dhobi/dhoban

laundress: n. dhoban

laundering: n. dhulaa'i

laundry: n. dhobi ghar/dhobi ki dukaan

laundry-maid: n. dhoban

laundry-man: n. dhobi

laureate: n. maana hu'a

laurel: n. teyz paat

lavatory: n. baet ul KHala/GHusl KHaanah/Hammaam

lave: v.t/i. GHusl karna/nahaana dhona

lave: v.t uñDeylna

lavish: v.t. fuzuul KHarchi karna/israaf karna

lavish: a. fuzuul KHarch/waafir

lavish: n. afraat/fara waani/kasrat/

reyl peyl/wufuur

law: n. aa'in/dastuur/Dhañg/dharam/farmaan/Hukm/

qaanuun/rasm/riit/SHira^/tariiqah/usuul/

zaabitah

(by) law: adv. qaanuunan

law abiding: n. qaanuun par âmal karney waala

law breaker: n. mujrim/qaanuun toRney waala

law enforcer: n. qaanuun laagu karney waala

lawful: a. jaa'ez/Halaal/mubaaH/qaanuuni

lawful right: n. Haq Halaal(m.)

lawgiver: n. SHaare^

lawless: a. GHaer qaanuuni

lawlessness: n. laa qaanuuniyat/tawaa'ef ul muluuki

lawmaker: n. qaanuun saaz

lawn: n. ghaas ka qita^

lawsuit: n. da^wah/muqaddmah/naaliSH/qaziyah

lawyer: n. maahir e qaanuun/qaanuun daan/wakiil

lax: a. Dhiila/GHaer mazbuut/naa puKHtah/

naa ustuwaar/sust

laxity: n. Dhiil/Dhiila pan/kasl/narmi/susti

lay: a. GHaer peySHah war

lay: n. GHaer peySHah war

lay bare: afSHa karna/bey pardah karna

lay down: âa'ed karna/liTaana

lay eggs: añDey deyna

lay low: zeyaadah SHor nah machaana

lay off: lataaRna

lay out: numaa'iSH karna

lay waste: paTra kar deyna

lay wreath: chaadar chaRhaana

layer: n. taeh(f.)/parat(f.)/post/tabaq

laziness: n. alkasi/Dhiil/kahili/susti

lazy: a. aahistah/aalkasi/aalasi/aaraam pasañd/

bey His/Dhiila/kaahil/saehl añgaar/sust

lazybones: n. sust aadmi

leach: v.t. pasaana

leached: a. pasaaya hu'a

lead: v.t. qayaadat karna/raah bari karna/

raah numaa'i karna

lead: n. siisah

leader: n. imaam/haadi/qaa'ed/peySH rau/peySHwa/

raah bar/raah numa/saalaar/sar daar/
sar garoh/sar KHael/sar pañch/sar taaj

leading: a. muqaddam/naam war

leaf: n. barg/par/parat(f.)/patta/patti(dim.)/

waraq/warqah

leaflet: n. parchah/wariiqah

leak: v.i. chuuna/faaSH hona/risna/Tapakna

leak out: phuuTna

leaking: a. rista hu'a/Tapakta hu'a

lean: v.i. Dhalwaañ hona/jhukna/maa'el hona/

tirchha hona

lean: v.t. bharosah karna/e^temaad karna/

GHaer faa'edah mañd/jhukaana/ sahaara deyna/sahaara leyna/ takyah karna/Teyk lagaana

lean: a. chhareyra/dhaan paan/dubla/laaGHir/

naHiif/patla

leaning: a. taraf

leaning: n. taraf daari

leaning towards: a. raaGHib

leap: v.i. chhalaañg lagaana/chaukRi bharna/

kad kaRey lagaana/kuudna/kudakna/phaañdna/

phalaangna/phudakna/uchakna/uchhalna

leap over: v.t. Taapna/ulaañghna

learn: v.i. Hifz karna/jaañna/paRhna/sabaq leyna/

siikhna/ta^liim Haasil karna/waaqif hona/

yaad karna

faazil/faazil aanah/

fahiim/hoSH yaar/kaamil/maahir/

waaqif/zi âql

learned person: n. âalim

learning: n. îlm/îlmiyat/daaniSH/farzaangi/

faziilat/fazliyat/ma^rifat

lease document: n. paTTah(m.)

least: a. kam tariin

leather worker: n. chamaar/dabbaaGH

leathern: a. chamRey jaesa/chamRey ka

leave: v.t. alag hona/chal deyna/chhoRna/dast bardaar hona/

kahiiñ sey duur jaana/kuuch karna/

tark karna/widaa^ hona

leave: n. chhuTTi/fursat/ejaazat/rawaañgi/ruKHsat

leaven: n. KHamiirah

leavened: a. KHamiiri

leaving: n. chhuuT

lecher: n. SHaehwat pasañd

lecherous: a. SHaehwaani

lechery: n. SHaehwat(f.)

lecture: n. dars/KHutbah/sabaq/taqriir

lecturer: n. KHaatib/mudarris/muqarrir

ledger: n. khaata

leech: n. jonk(f.)

leer: n. buri nazar/chor nazr

leery: a. chaalaak/muSHtabah

lees: n. gaad/SHaraab ki tilchhaT

leeward: n. zeyr baad

left: a. baayaañ/matruuk/ulTa

left over: n. bacha hu'a/baasi/baaqi maandah/pas KHordah/

raha saha

leg: n. laat/marHalah/paa/paa'oñ/paayah/Taañg

wasiyat/wirsah

legal: a. Halaal/jaa'ez/qaanuuni/SHara^i

legal tender: n. sikkah raa'ej ul waqt

legality: n. jawaaz/SHarii^at

legally: adv. qaanuunan

legate: n. naa'eb/qaasid/safiir

legatee: n. waaris(m.)

legation: n. sefaarat

legend: n. afsaanah/kahaani/qissah/rawaayat/ûnwaan

legendary: a. afsaanwi/ma^ruuf/maSHhuur

legerdemain: n. hath kañDa(m.)

legible: a. jisey paRha jaa sakey/saaf/waazeH

legislate: v.t. qaanuun banaana

legislation: n. qaanuun saazi

legislator: n. qaanuun saaz

legislative: n. qaanuun saaz

legitimacy: n. qaanuuniyat/SHarii^yat

legitimate: a. jaa'ez/Halaali/qaanuuni/SHara^i

legwork: n. bhaag dauR

leisurely: adv. aahistah/ba itmenaan/bey ûjlat

leitmotive: n. takraari mauzuu^

lemon: n. liimuuñ/niibu

lend: v.t. baKHSHna/deyna/kiraa'ey par deyna/

udhaar deyna

lend: v.i. qarz deyna/udhaar deyna

tawaalat/tuul

lengthen: v.t/i. lamba karna/muddat baRhaana/tawaalat deyna/

tuul deyna

lengthy: a. daraaz/lamba/tawiil

leniency: a. narmi/raeHm/re^aayat/SHafaaqat

lenient: a. dil nawaaz/Haliim/latiif/narm/SHafiiq

lens: n. âdsah

lentils: n. daal

leprous: a. jazaami

leprosy: n. jazaam/koRh

lese-majestie: n. bey ênaani/GHaddaari

less: a. chhoTa/ghaTa hu'a/kam

lessen: v.t. chhoTa karna/ghaTaana/kam karna/

kamti karna/utaarna

lessen: v.i. chhoTa hona/ghaTna/kam hona/utarna

lesser: a. kam tar

lesson: n. dars/goSH maali/îbrat/lataaR/malaamat/

nasiiHat/piñd/sabaq/sar zaniSH/tajribah

lest: conj. ba suurat/kahiiñ/KHuda na KHwaastah/mubaada

let: v.t. bar daaSHt karna/chhoRna/ejaazat deyna/

gawaarah karna/honey deyna/karney deyna/

kiraa'ey par ya paTTey par deyna/

ruKHsat deyna/sabab hona/

guzarney ya jaaney ki ejaazat deyna

let down: n. maa yuusi/naa ummiidi

let go: chhoRna/Dhiil deyna

letup: v.i. ghaTna/kam hona

lethal: a. jaan lewa/qaatil

lethargic: a. bey Haal/Dhiila/SHadiid GHaflati/sust

lethargy: n. SHiddat ki niiñd/taGHaaful

letter: n. chiTThi(f.)/Harf(m.)/kaaGHaz(m.)/khaT(m.)/

muraasilah(m.)/naamah(m.)/ruq^ah(m.)/saHiifah(m.)

level: a. baraabar/darjah/mañzil/me^yaar/

raast/sapaaT

levelled: a. chapTa

leverage: n. faa'edah(m.)/paehlu(.)

levied: a. wusuul SHudah

levitate: v.t. hawa neyñ taerna

levitation: n. SHinaawari/subki

levity: n. albeyla pan/bey KHaayaali/halka pan/

KHud numaa'i/ochha pan

levy: v.t. maeHsuul lagaana/maeHsuul leyna

levy: n. chañdah/maeHsuul

lew: a. kun kuna/niim garm

lewd: a. bad/bad kaar/foHSH/faasiq/GHuñDa/luchcha/

mufsid/zaliil

lewdness: n. âiyaaSHi/nafs parasti/SHaehwat parasti/

riñdi

lexicography: n. taalif e luGHat

lexicon: n. farhañg/luGHat

liable: a. âa'ed/jawaab deh/zeyr baar

liabilities: n. zeyr baari

liability: n. baar/jawaab dehi/qarz/qarzah/zimmah daari

liar: a. daroGH go/jhuuTa/kaazib/lapaaR SHaKHs

liard: a. surma'i

libel: n. ilzaam

libellous: n. ruswa kun/tauhiin aameyz

liberal: a. aazaad KHayaal/dil waala/faiyaaz dil/

Hurriyat pasañd/saKHi

liberalism: n. aazaad KHayaali/Hurriyat pasañdi

liberality: n. aazaad KHayaali/faiyaazi/juud/

kuSHaadah dili/saKHaawat

liberate: v.t. aazaad karna/bachaana

liberated: a. aazaadah

liberation: n. aazaadi/bachaa'o/chhuTTi/chhuT kaara/KHalaasi/

nijaat/waarastagi

libertine: n. faajir(m.)/luchcha(m.)/riñd(m.)

libidinous: a. jiñsi talab waala

libido: n. jiñsi talab

libra: n. al miizaan

library: n. daar ul kutub/kutub KHaanah

librarian: n. amiir ul maktab/kitaab daar

lichen: n. kaa'i

lice: n. ju'eñ

licence/license:n. chhuuT(f.)/ejaazat(f.)/

khuli chhuTTi

license: n. ejaazat deyna/iKHtiyaar deyna/

majaaz banaana

licentious: a. aabru baaKHtah/âiyaaSH/riñdaanah/

SHaehwat parast

lick: v.t. chaaTna/haraana

lid: n. Dhakkan/Dhakna/papoTa/sar poSH/Topi

lie: n. chhal/daroGH/dhoka/fareyb/jhuuT/kizb/riya

lieutenancy: n. niyaabat

lieutenant: n. naa'eb

life: n. aabo daanah/dam/Haal/hasti/Hayaat/jaan/janam/

jiiwan/ruuH/ûmr/wujuud/ziñdagi

(span of)life: n. ûmr/ziñdagi

lifeguard: n. jaan ka muHaafiz

lifeless: a. afsurdah/bey Hayaat/bey jaan/bhaari/murdah

lifelike: a. qudrati/ziñdah ki taraH

lifelong: a. ûmar bhar ka saath

lifestyle: n. tarz e ziñdahgi

lifetime: n. ârsah'e Hayaat/muddat ul ûmr

lifetime imprisonment: n. Habs e dawaam

lift: v.t. baRhaana/bulañd karna/Dhona/chiRhaana/

îzzat deyna/martabah baRhaana/uuñcha karna/ uupar laana/sahaara deyna/ubhaarna/uThaana

ligament: n. bañd

ligature: n. paTTi(f.)

light: n. basaarat/biinaa'i/faroGH/nuur/par tau/raKHSH/

roSHni/SHo^lah/zau/ziya

light: v.t. jalaana/roSHan karna

light: v.i. jalna/roSHan hona

light: a. aasaan/halka/halka/halka phulka/kam wazan/

KHafiif/latiif/naazuk/phiika/pola/subuk

light: v.i. aaraam karna/niichey utarna/utarna

light green: a. dhaani

light-house: n. minaarah

lighten: v.t. bijli ki taraH chamakna/chiraaGH jalaana/

kaundna/roSHan karna/roSHni pha'elaana/

wazan kam karna

lighten: v.i. chamak uThna/kam wazan hona/roSHan hona

lightness: n. halka pan/subki

lightning: n. barq/bijli/chamak/kaunda/raKHSH/saa^eqah

lightsome: a. faraH/masruur/mufarraH/naiyyar/SHaad

like: v.t. chaahna/pasañd karna

like: a. maaniñd/misl/mutaaqbiq/waar/waSH(suff.)
like(as): jaesa
like that: waesa

like this: aesa

likelihood: n. gumaan/imkaan

likely: a. aGHlab/bahot mumkin/GHaaliban

liken: v.t. muqaabilah karna/taSHbiih deyna

likeness: n. bheys/charbah/hu ba hu naql/masl/

muurat/mumaasilat/muSHaabehat/mutaabiqat/

SHabaahat/SHakl/suurat

liking: n. chaah/gat/Haalat/KHwaahiSH/maelaan/

mazaaq/pasañd/raGHbat/tawajjoh/zauq

likewise: adv. aezan/aur/bhi/isi taraH sey/neyz

lilac: n. laelaq

lilting: n. ba tarañnum

limb: n. añg/ûzw

limbs: n. añjar pañjar

limber: a. lachak daar/loch daar

lime: n. chuuna/liimuuñ

lime-kiln: n. chuuney ki bhaTTi

limelight: n. SHohrat ki chamak

limewash: n. chuuney ki qala^i

limit: v.t. bañdiSH lagaana/maeHduud karna/

paa bañd karna

limit: n. aaKHiri sira/Had/iñteha/kinaarah/

nehaayat/Thikaana

limitable: a. qaabil e taHdiid

limitation: n. bañdiSH/eHaatah/Had/Had bañdi/

majbuuri/paa bañdi

limited: a. maeHduud/maSHruut/paa bañd/tañg

limitless: n. bey Had/bey paayaañ/laa maeHduud

limn: v.t. aabi rañgoñ sey rañgna

limnology: n. jhiiloñ ka îlm

limp: v.i. lañgRaana

limping: n. lañg

linch: n. muñDeyr

linctus: n. la^uuq/SHarbat e tibbi

line: n. Dora/dori/KHat/lakiir/laR/paTTi/qataar/

saf/satr/sutli/taar

line: v.t. qataar meyñ lagaana/saf aaraa'i karna/

taeh lagaana

lineage: n. aaba o ajdaad/asl/gharaana/haDDi/

Hasab/Hasb o nasb/KHaan daan/nasb naamah/
nasl/riSHtah/saat puSHt/silsilah/zaat paat

lineal: a. aabaa'i/mauruusi/nasabi

lineament: n. ha'iyat/naak naqSHah

linear: a. KHatti/qataari

linearity: n. qataariyat

linger: v.t. Deyra Daalna/sisakna

lingo: n. baR baR/naa pasañd boli

lingua: n. boli/lisaan/zabaan

lingual: a. lisaani

linguist: n. haft zabaan(m.)/zabaan daan(m.)

linguistic: a. lisaani

liniment: n. marham/tilah

lining: n. niSHaab dahi/qataar añdaazi

link: v.t. joRna/rabt paedah karna/SHaamil karna/

ta^alluq paedah karna

link: n. joR(m.)/kaRi(f.)/SHiiraazah(m.)/raabitah(m.)/

silsilah(m.)/ta^alluq(m.)

linkage: n. joR/kaRi/silsilah/ta^alluq

linked: a. marbuut/muñsalak/peywastah

linn: n. aab SHaar

lion: n. asad/SHeyr/SHeyr e babar

lioness: n. SHeyrni

lip: n. hoñT/lab

lipstick: n. laali/surKHi

liquate: v.t. pighlaana

liquefy: v.t. Hal karna/paani kar deyna/pighlaana/

raqiiq banaana

liquefy: v.i. Hal hona/pighalna/raqiiq bañna

liquid: a. maa'e^/patla/raqiiq/saiyaal

liquid gold: n. aab zar(m.)

liquidate: v.t. bañd o bast karna/iñtezaam karna/

rastey sey haTaana/safaaya karna

liquidation: n. Hesaab kitaab

liquidity: n. riqqat(f.)

liquor: n. ma'ey/SHaraab

liquorice: n. muleyThi

lissome: a. lachak daar/phurtiila/subuk

list: n. dhajji/goTa/kinaari/kor/paTTi

list: v.t. kinaari lagaana/paTTi lagaana

list: n. fehrist/Hesaab/jadaul/kor/SHumaar

listed: a. darj e fehrist

listen: v.i. dhyaan deyna/kaan dharna/kaan lagaana/

suñna/tawajjoh deyna

listener: n. saame^

listening: a. niyuuSH

listless: a. GHaafil/murdah dil

listlessness: n. GHaflat/murdah dili

lit: pa.t/p. roSHan/ujla

literacy: n. adbiyat/KHwaañdgi

literal: a. Harfi/lafzi

literally: adv. Harf bah Harf

literary: a. adbi/adab sey muta^alliq/îlmi

literate: a. KHwaandah/paRha likha

literator: n. adiib/adbi aadmi/faazil e adab

literature: n. adab/adbiyaat

lithe: a. lachak daar/loch daar

litigant: n. mudda^i

litigate: v.t/i. jhagRa karna/muqaddamah baazi karna

litigation: n. jhagRa/muqaddamah baazi

litigious: a. mutanaaza^

litter: n. KHas o KHaaSHaak/kuuRa karkaT/maHmal

litter: v.t. kuuRa karkaT paeda karna

little: a. adna/boda/chhoTa/halka/kam sin/KHurd/

kuchuk/ma^muuli/nañnha/qaliil/thoRa

(a) little: a. kuchh/qadr e qaliil/thoRa sa/zara sa

little by little: adv. aahestah aahestah/jastah jastah

live: v.i. basar karna/guzaarna/qayaam rakhna/raehna/

ziñdah hona

livelihood: n. basar auqaat/daanah paani/ma^aaSH/

peyT/rizq/roz gaar/rozi

liveliness: n. chaalaaki/KHuSH dili/raunaq/sar garmi/

tarraari/teyzi

lively: a. chaaq chau bañd/chamkiila/chauñchaal/

KHuSH dil/KHuSH taba^/pur joSH/sar garm/

taazah/teyz/taaqat war/tawaana

liver: n. jigar/kaleyja/kaleyji(dim.)

livery: n. wardi(f.)

livid: a. bad rañg/maara piiTa hu'a

living: n. basar/guzraan/ma^aaSH/ziist/ziñdagi

lizard: n. bich khopRa(m.)/girgitT(m.)

lo! intj. deykho

load: v.t. laadna

load: n. baar(m.)/bojh(m.)/kheyp(f.)/

Hamal(m.)/maal asbaab(m.)/puSHtaara(m.)/

siql(m.)/wazan(m.)

loaded: a. maeHmuul/zeyr baar

loaf: n. Dala/roTi

loaf: v.t. aawarah gardi karna

loan: n. âariyat/daam/deyn/qarz/udhaar

loan: v.t. musta^aar deyna

loaned: a. musta^aar

loathe: v.t. SHadiid nafrat karna

loathing: n. ghin/karaahat/nafrat/tanaffur

loathsome: a. makruuh/gaabil e nafrat

loathsomeness: n. karaahat/nafrat

lob: n. bey Dhañga/bhoñDa/Dala

lob: v.t. jhukna/pheyñkna

lobby: n. daalaan/riwaaq

lobe: n. goSHah/kaan ki lau/kona/laKHtah

lobster: n. baRa jhiinga/sartaan e baeHri

local: a. deysi/maqaami/mulki

locality: n. êlaaqah/jaa/jaa'ey waquu^/jagah/maeHl/moHallah

locate: v.t. jagah DhuunDna/rakhna/waza^ karna

location: n. maqaam/maqaam bañdi/maeHl o wuquu^

loch: n. jhiil

lock: n. laT/zulf

lock: v.t. maeHbuus karna/muqaffal karna/taala lagaana

lock: n. giraft(f.)/qufl(m.)/taala(m.)

lockout: n. dar bañdi(f.)/taala bañdi(f.)

lockup: n. Hawaalaat(f.)/Heraast(f.)

locker: n. chhoTi almaari(f.)

locks: n. geysu(m.)/kaakul(m.)/zulf(f.)

locksmith: n. qufl saaz

loco: n. paagal

locust: n. TiDDi

locution: n. tarz e taqriir

lodge: n. kuTya/qayaam gaah

lodge: v.t. qayaam karaana/Thaeraana

lodge: v.i. qayaam karna/Thaerna

loft: n. aTaari/baalaa'i kamrah/baala KHaanah/

koTha/par chhati

loft: v.t. uchhaalna

loftiness: n. faug/takabbur

lofty: a. âziim/baa wiqaar/baala/bulañd/faraaz/

maGHruur/mumtaaz/murtafa^/sar ba falak/

sar kaSH/SHaan daar

log: n. lakkaR

loggerhead: a. buddhu/GHabi

loggia: n. riwaaq

logic: n. mañtiq

logical: a. mañtigi

logically: adv. mañtiqiyat sey

logician: n. âalim ul mañtiq

logistical: a. munaasib

logistics: n. fauji naql o Hamal

loin: n. puSHt/puTh

loin-cloth: n. dhoti

loiter: v.i. aawaarah gardi karna/Deyra Daalna

loll: v.i. jhuulna/laTakna/loTna/paRa raehna

loll: v.t. laTkaana

lollygag: v.t. chhuma chaaTi karna/waqt barrbaad karna

lone: a. akeyla/alg thalag/suuna/sunsaan/tanha/ujaaR

lonely: a. akeyla/bey kas/phuTkal/phuTkar/suuna/

sunsaan/tanha/ujaaR

loneliness: n. akeyla pan/tanhaa'i

long: a. daraaz/lamba/tawiil

long-haul: n. lambi sawaari

long stitch: n. nigañdah

longer: a. lamba tar

longevity: n. tawiil ûmri/ûmr daraazi

iSHteyaaq/laggi/tiSHnagi/umañg

longingly: adv. aarzu sey/aas sey/armaan sey/chaah sey/

Hasrat sey/iSHteyaaq sey/tiSHnagi sey

longitude: n. lambaa'i/tuul

longshoreman: n. KHalaasi(m.)

longstanding: a. puraana

longwinded: a. kasiir ul kalaam/lambi

loof: n. hatheyl

look: v.i. deykhna/nazar Daalna

look: v.t. nazar rakhna/taakna

look: n. chitwan/nazar/nigaah/taak

look after: deykh bhaal karna/nigaah rakhna/

nigraani karna/sañbhaalna

look for: DhuunDhna/talaaSH karna

looking: a. nigraañ

looking after: deykh bhaal/nigraani

looking glass: a. aa'inah

loom: n. aalah/auzaar/khaDDi

loom: v.i. suraab jaesa dikhna

loon: n. kasbi/niich zaat

loony: a. paagal/sañki

loop: n. chhalla/Halqah/kuñDli

loophole: n. daraaz

loose: a. alag/bhar bhara/bañdhanoñ sey aazaad/

Dhiila/jhola/kachcha/khula/phus phusa/sust

loose: v.t. dhiila karna/kholna

loose cannon: n. bey lagaam

loosen: v.t. Dhiil deyna/Dhiila karna

looseness: n. Dhiil

loot: n. luuT ka maal/maal

looting: n. Daaka zani/luuT maar/qazzaaqi/raah zani

lop: v.i. Dhiila laTkna

phuñgi kaaTna/sira kaaTna lop: v.t. kaTaa'i lopping: n. lop-sided: bey wazan/GHaer munaasib а. loquacious: baatuuni/kasiir ul kalaam/zabaan daraaz а. lord: aaqa(m.)/amiir(m.)/an daata/Hazrat(m.)/ n. maalik(m.)/maKHduum(m.)/sar kaar(m.) lords: asHaab n. lore: îlm/mazhab/ta^liim n. gum/gum gaSHtah/gum raah/matruuk/zaa'e^ lorn: a. haarna/gum karna/khona/maeHruum hona/ lose: v.t. pichhaRna/zaa'e^ karna lose: v.i. haarna/haath dhona/naa kaam hona/ paani phir jaana loss: chakma/chapeyT/charka/daaGH/fuqdaan/ghaaTa/ n. Haraj/haar/itlaaf/kaaT/kami/kasar/KHam yaazah/ KHasaarah/nuqsaan/TuuT/zak/zarar/ziyaañ lost: faq/gum/gum gaSHtah/gum raah/majzuub/ а. saaqit/zaa'e^ lot: n. Haq/Hissah/nasiib/qismat/taale^/thok GHusl/maaliSH/nahaan lotion: n. lottery: qur^ah n. kañwal lotus: n. loud: bhaari/bhaRak daar/bhaRkiila/bulañd aawaaz/ a. kaRa/karaKHt/numaa'iSHi/saKHt/teyz/tuñd loudly: adv. pukaar key/SHor sey loudmouth: buland aawaaz/pur SHor bhaRak/bulañd aawaazi/numaa'iSH/SHor loudness: n. lout: bhoñDa/GHaer mohazzab aag(fig.)/âaSHiqi/chaah/chaahat/eKHlaas/ love: n. îSHq/laag/lagaawaT/laggi/moHabbat/piit/ priit/preym/pyaar/ulfat/yaari loveable: dil kaSH/maeHbuub/muKHlis/pyaara a. loved: maeHbuub(m.)/maeHbuubah(f.)/pyaara(m.)/ a. pyaari(f.) dilbari/Husn/jamaal/ra^naa'i loveliness: n. dilbar/dil kaSH/KHuub suurat/naaz niiñ/ lovely: a. paakiizah/pyaara(m.)/pyaari(f.)

lovemaking: n. îSHq baazi

lovesick: n. îSHq ka maara

lover: n. aaSHna/âaSHig/baalam/bismil/

dost/fidaa'i/jaani/maeHbuub/parastaar/

parwaanah/pi/piya/saajan/ SHaedaa'i/taalib/yaar

loving: a. moHabbat aameyz

low: a. adna/baazaari/chhichhla/chhoTa/faro maayah/

kam zarf/KHaak saar/naSHeyb/niichi jagah/

ochha/paaji

low: v.i. bael ya gaa'ey ka Dakraana

low bred: a. kam asl

low born: a. chañDaal

low class: n. ghaTiya/nichla tabqah

low ground: n. naSHeyb

lower: n. maa taeHt/nichla/zeyr

lower class: n. nichla tabqah/zeyriiñ tabqah

lowliest: a. Haqiir tariin

lowliness: n. GHurbat/miskiini

lowly: â. âajiz/faro tan/maeHjuub

lowness: n. ochha pan

loyal: a. pakka/sachcha/wafa daar

loyally: adv. wafa daari sey

loyalty: n. itaa^at/nibaah/wafa daari

lucid: a. baiyyan/marbuut/roSHan/saaf/saliis/

ujaagar/waazeH

lucidity: n. saafaa'i/ujaagri

luck: n. baKHt/bhaag/qismat/nasiib/taqdiir

(bad) luck: n. bad baKHti/bad qismati

luckiest: a. KHuSH qismat tariin

luckily: adv. KHuSH qismati sey

luckless: a. bad qismat/naa KHuSH

lucky: a. farruKH/kaam raan/KHuSH baKHt/

KHuSH qismat/neyk baKHt

 lucrative: a. mufiid

lucubrate: v.i. chiraaGH ki roSHni meyñ paRhna/

faazilaana maqaalah likhna

chamkiila/SHaffaaf luculent: a.

ludicrous: mazHakah KHeyz a.

ghasiiTna/khiiñchna lug: v.t.

DañDi/khamba lug: n.

chhalla/hattha lug: n.

maal(m.)/saamaan(m.)/raKHt(m.) luggage: n.

lugubrious: aazurdah/GHam giin/udaas a.

lukewarm: bey dil/kun kuna/niim garm/sard mehr/ a.

SHiir garm

lull: Dhaaras deyna/dil baehlaana/thap thapaana v.t.

lull: v.i. ghaTna/kam hona/sukuun Haasil hona

KHaamoSHi/sukuun ka daur lull: n.

lullaby: lori n.

lumber: kaaTh/lakRi n.

luminescence: chamak/roSHani/nuur/tabiñdagi/ujaagari n.

luminescent: chamakiila/roSHan/nuuraani/ujaagar a.

luminous: a. chamakta/farozaañ/na'iyar/ nuuraani/roSHan/ujaagar

luminousness: taabiñdagi

lump: v.t. ikaTTha karna

lump: añbaar/Dala(m.)/Dali(dim.)/gumRa/piñDa

lunacy: diiwaanh pan/junuun/KHabt/paagal pan/sanak n.

lunar: chaand sey muta^alliq/qamari a.

lunatic: diiwaanah/KHabt/junuunoni a.

lunatic: diiwaanah/KHabti/majnuuñ n.

lunatic asylum: n. paagal KHaanah

lunch: do paher ka khaana/GHiza/khaana n.

luncheon: do paher ka khaana n.

lunch: v.i. do paher ka khaana khaana lunchbreak: n. do paher ka khaaney ki chhuTTi

lunch hour: n. do paher ka khaaney ki chhuTTi

lunch time: n. do paher ka khaaney ki chhuTTi

lune: n. chaand numa ko'i bhi chiiz

lung: n. pheyphRa

lunge: v.t. lapak kar Dhakeylna

lunt: v.t. bhaRkaana/sulgaana

lunt: v.i. bhaRak uThna

lupine: a. bheyRiye jae'sa

lurch: n. haar/piTaa'i

lurch: n. iñtezaar/Hamlah karney ka iñtezaar

lurch: v.i. hichkola khaana

lurch: n. hichkola

tama^/tarGHiib

lurid: a. bhayaanak/Daraa'ona/KHauf naak

lurk: v.i. ghaat meyñ hona

luscious: a. KHuSH gawaar/laziiz/SHaehwat añgeyz

lush: a. har bhara/ras bhara/SHaadaab/zar KHeyz

lush: n. SHarbat

lust: n. aag(fig.)/hawas(f.)/jiñsi bhuuk(f.)/

iSHteha(f.)/joSH(m.)/laehka(m.)/lat(f.)/

masti(m.)/SHaehwat(f.)

lustful: a. mast/SHaehwaani

lustre: n. aab daari/aab o taab/baha/damak/iSHraaq/

jalwah/jila/jhalak/jot/nuur/paani/raunaq/

SHaan o SHaukat/taabiñdahgi

lustre(gems): n. aab(f.)/jila(f.)

lustrous: a. aab daar/chamkiila/roSHan/ujaagar

lusty: a. qawi/tan durust§

lute: n. ôod/chañg/viina

luxuriant: a. har bhara

luxuriate: n. âeSH karna

luxurious: a. âiyaaSH/faraawaañ/pur SHaukat/ThaaT ka

luxury: n. âeSH/âeSH o îSHrat/âiyaaSHi/takalluf

lying: a. daroGH go'i/jhuuTaa'i

lynx: n. siyaah goSH

lyre: n. bar bat/chañg

lyrical: a. GHinaa'i

Μ

macabre: a. bhayaanak/haebat naak/waeH SHiyaanah

mace: n. âsa/gurz

mace-bearer: n. âsa bar daar/gurz bar daar

mace: n. jaawetri

macerate: v.t. bhigo kar galaana/bhuuk maar kar dubla karna

machinate: v.t. saaz baaz karna

machination: n. fitrat(f.)/makkar(m.)/saaziSH(m.)

machine: n. aalah(m.)/putli(m.)

machinery: n. aalaat

machismo: n. mardaanah GHalbah/mardaanah tasallut

mac(k)intosh: n. bar saati(f.)

macrocosm: n. jagat/kaa'enaat/sañsaar

macrocosmic: a. kaa'enaati

mactation: n. bheyñT/qurbaani

macula: n. daaGH/kalaf/KHaal

maculate: v.t. aaluudah karna/daaGH lagaana/daaGHna/

dhabba lagaana/najis karna

maculate: a. aaluudah/daaGH daar/dhabbey daar/najis

paagal/pagla(m.)/pagli(f.)/pagloT

Madame: n. beygam/moHtarmah/saiyadah

madden: v.t. GHussah dilaana/paagal kar deyna

madcap: n. diiwaanah/paagal/majnuuñ(m.)

made: pa.p/t. bana hu'a

made: a. saaKHtah

made up: pur tasañno^/saaKHtah par daaKHtah

madefy: v.t. nam karna

madhouse: n. paagal KHaanah

madid: a. bhiiga/nam

madly: adv. buri taraH sey/saKHti sey/paagal pan sey

junuun(m.)/paagal pan(m.)/sauda(m.)/waeH SHat(f.)

Madonna: n. hazrat maryam

madras: n. bhaRkiila rumaal(m.)

madrigal: n. gawaal giit(m.)/kajri(f.)

maelstrom: n. bhañwar/gardaab

maenad: n. KHabti âurat/SHaraaban

maenadic: a. GHusiili/KHabti/junuuni

magazine: n. jariidah/maKHzan/mujallah/risaalah/

saHiifah/parchah(m.)

maggot: n. suñDi

magic: n. jaadu/naerañg/naerañgi/saaHiri/

seHar

(black) magic: n. kaala jaadu(m.)

magical: a. jaaduaanah/seHri

magician: n. jaadu gar/saaHir/SHo^bdah baaz

magisterial: a. aamiraanah/Haakimaanah

magistral: a. maahiraana/natiijah KHeyz/ustaadaana

 $\verb| magistrate: | n. | Haakim/maamuur|$ 

magnanimity: n. âali zarfi/bulañd nazri/kaleyjah/

SHaraf ul nafs

magnanimous: a. bulañd nazar/SHariif ul nafs

ra'iis/wajiih

magnesia: n. tabaaSHiir farañgi

magnetic: a. dil kaSH/jaazib/maqnaatiisi

magnetism: n. jaazbiyat/kaSHiSH/maqnaatiisiyat

magnific: a. âziim uSH SHaan/pur SHikoh/SHaan daar

magnification: n. baRaa'i/mubaaliGHah

magnificence: n. âali SHaan/âzmat/jalaal/kibriya/

SHaan o SHaukat/tum taraaq

magnificent: a. âziim uSH SHaan/jaliil/SHaan daar

magnify: v.t. âzmat baRhaana/baRa karna/mubaaliGHah karna

qadr/zaKHaamat

magnum: n. baRa SHiSHah

magnum opus: n. SHaah kaar/SHaeh paarah

maid: n. âzra/baakirah/GHulaam laRki/kaniiz/

maama/naa katKHuda/naukraani

GHulaam laRki/kaniiz/naukraani/taazah

maiden: a. achhuuti/GHaer musta^mil

maidenhead: n. bakaarat/do SHiizgi/kuñwaar pan

maidenhood: n. bakaarat/kuñwaar pan

maidservant: n. baañdi/kaniiz/KHaadimah/lauñDi

mail: v.t. zirah baktar paehnaana

mailbag: n. Daak ka thaela(m.)

mail-box: n. Daak ka Dibbah(m.)

maim: n. lañgRa pan

maim: v.t. masKH karna/ma^zuur banaana

maimed: a. masKH SHudah

main: ahmiyat/âzmat/bal buuta/taaqat n. main: aziim/KHaas/muqaddam/sadr/zaruuri a. maindoor: n. sadr dar waazah(m.) GHaaliban/KHusuusan mainly: adv. mainspring: baRi kamaani(f.) n. mainstay: aas(f.)/aasra(m.)/aham Hemaayat(f.)/ n. bunyaadi sahaara(m.) mainstem: baRa raastah(m.) n. mainstream: âam rujHaan(m.)/baRi nadi(f.)/maqbuul rujHaan(m.) n. maintain: bar qaraar rakhna/KHarch uThaana/leHaaz rakhna/ v.t. maalik hona/nibaahna/nibhaana/ qaa'em rakhana/rakhna/rok rakhna/ sañbhaalna deykh bhaal/guzaarah/naan nafqah/ maintenance: n. nigah daaSHt/par wariSH/roTi kapRa maintaining: GHaur par daaKHt n. maize: makka/makka'i(f.)/makka'i ka pauda(m.) n. majestic: a. âali SHaan/âziim/jaliil majestically: adv. ro^b daab sey âzmat(f.)/dabdabah(m.)/jalaal(m.)/SHikoh(m.)/ majesty: n. sitwat(f.) akbar/baRa/kalaañ/KHaas major: a. major-domo: KHansaamaañ/rakaab daar n. major order: n. baRa darjah (m.) major party: n. aksariyati jamaa^at(f.) major suit: baRi baazi(f.)/baRa rañg(m.) aksariyat(f.) majority: n. majority rule: n. aksariyati Hukuumat(f.) baRey Huruuf ka majuscule: a. make: banaana/karna/taiyaar karna v.t. banaawaT(f.)/Daul(m.)/Dhañg(m.)/kaaThi(f.)/ make: n. mizaaj(m.)/saaKHt(f.)/suurat(f.)/ taraaSH KHaraaSH(f.)/tarkiib(f.)

bahaanah karna/fareyb deyna

make believe:

v.t.

make belief/believe:n. afsaanah(m.)/dil baehlaawa(m.)/

man ghaRat baat(f.)

make do: v.i. kaam chalaana

make do: n. kaam chalaa'u

make good: v.t. talaafi karna/wa^dah puura karna

make haste: v.t. jaldi karna/lapakna

make love: bos o kinaar karna/mabaaSHirat karna

make merry: v.t. rachaana

make off: champat ho jaana/chhoR jaana

make public: âam karna/afSHa karna

make sail: kaSHti rawaanah karna

make sure: baat Thaerana/yaqiini banaana

make time: dil lagi karna/îSHq baazi karna/jaldi karna

make tracks: teyZi sey Harkat karna

make up: KHuSH aamad karna/peySH dasti karna/ruup bharna/

siñghaar karna/sulaH karna/talaafi karna

maañg paTTi(f.)/saaKHt(f.)

make water: chuuna/peySHaab karna/risna/Tapakna

make way: v.t. aagey baRhna/jagah deyna/raah nikaalna

makeable: a. qaabil e saaKHt/qaabil e taSHkiil

maker: n. banaaney waala/faa^el/kaar saaz/

KHaaliq/KHuda/saane^

makeshift: n. âarzi/kaam chalaa'u/mutabaadil

makeweight: n. paasañg(m.)

making: n. banaawaT(f.)/banaa'o(m.)/Dhaa $\tilde{n}$ cha(m.)/

kaam(m.)/saaKHt(f.)/SHakl(f.)

malaceous: a. seybi

maladapted: a. naa mauzuuñ

maladjustment: n. bey aahañgi/naa saazgaari

maladjusted: a. abtar/bey aahañg/bey tartiib/naa saaz

maladminister: v.t. bad iñtizaami karna

maladministration:n. andheyr/bad intezaami/bad nazmi/haR bong

maladroit: a. anaaRi/bey hunar/bhadda/kaahil/phuuhaR

maladroitness: n. anaaRi pan/naa aehli/naa kaari

malaise: n. bey chaeni/bey kali/bey qaraari/maaliSH/matli

malapert: a. bad tamiiz/bey Haya/SHoKH

malappropriate: v.t. GHalst iste^maal karna

malappropriation:n. naa jaa'ez iste^maal

malaprop: a. bey maeHl/bey tuka/naa mauzuuñ

malapropos: a. bey jaa/bey joR/naa munaasib

malar bone: n. ruKHsaar ki haDDi

malaria: n. mausmi buKHaar

malcontent: a. naa KHuSH/naa raaz

male: n. mard(m.)/muzakkar(m.)/nar(m.)

malediction: n. bad do^a/kosna/la^nat/phiT

maledictory: a. bad do^a bhari

malefaction: n. bura kaam/GHalat kaari/jurm

malefactor: n. bad kaar/mujrim/paapi/SHariir

malefic: a. bad asar/sifli

maleficence: n. bad asri/muzrat/zarar rasaani

maleficent: a. aziiyat rasaañ/bad asar/muzir/nuqsaan deh

malevolently: adv. bad KHwaahaanah/KHabiisaanah

malevolence: n. bad asri/bad KHwaahi/baer/kapaT

malfeasance: n. badi(f.)

malfeasant: a. bad ûnwaan/GHaer qaanuuni

malformation: n. âeyb/bey tartiibi/nuqs

malformed: a. bad SHakal/bad waza^/naa qis

malgovernance: n. bad iñtezaami

malice: n. âdaawat/baer/Daah/GHubaar/Hasad/kaawiSH/

kaduurat/kapaT/kiinah(m.)/pur KHaaSH/

phuuT(f.)/raSHk(m.)

malice: v.t. kiinah parwari karna

malicious: a. kamiinah/kiinah par war

malign: a. KHatar naak/muzir/neySH zan

malign: v.t. bad naami karna/jhuuTa ilzaam lagaana/

kiinah parwari karna

maligner: n. bad go/kiinah parwar

malignancy: n. badi/kiinah

malignant: a. kiinah parwar/KHatar naak/KHabiis/mohlik/muzir

maligning: n. kiinah parwari/neySH zani

malignity: n. baer/naHuusat

malinger: v.i. biimar bañna

mall: n. KHayaabaan

mallard: n. jañqli bataKH(m.)

malleable: a. loch daar/mulaa'em/narm

malleability: n. loch(m.)/taSHkiil paziiri(f.)

malleate: v.t. piiT piiT kar chapTa karna

malleolus: n. taKHney ki haDDi

mallet: n. chobi durmuT(m.)/muugri(f.)

mallow: n. gul KHaeru(m.)

malnourished: a. kam zor

malnourishment: n. bad KHoraaki

malnutrition: n. GHalat KHoraak/naa kaafi KHoraak

malodour: n. bad bu(f.)/saRaa $\tilde{n}$ d(f.)/ta $\tilde{n}$ affun(m.)

malodorous: a. bad bu daar/muta^affan/saRa hu'a

malposition: n. bey maqaami(f.)

malpractice: n. bad diyaañti/KHiyaanat/siyaah kaari

malpractitioner:n. bad diyaanat/bad ûnwaan/KHaa'in

maltreat: v.t. bad suluuki karna/bura bartaa'o karna

maltreatment: n. bad suluuki/bura bartaa'o

malversation: n. bad iñtezaami/riSHwat KHori

mamma: n. maañ(f.)

mammal: n. pistaan daar jaanwar

mammary: a. pistaani

mammilla: n. chuuchi/gaat

mammon: n. daulat mañdi/dhan deota/Hirs/

laalach

mammonish: a. daulat kar rasiya

mammoth: n. naa paed haathi ki zaat

man: n. aadmi/iñsaan/bañdah/baSHar/Haewaan e naatiq/

kas/mard/nar/SHauhar

man-eater: n. aadam KHor

man eating: a. aadam KHor

manful: n. bahaadur/dileyr/jari/SHujaa^

manfully: adv. bahaadur aanah/dileyr aanah/mard aanah

manfulness: n. bahaaduri/mardaañgi/SHujaa^at

manacle: n. beyRi/hath kaRi

manacle: v.t. beyRi lagaana/hath kaRi lagaana

manage: v.t. chalaana/muñtazmi karna/saadhna/sañbhaalna/

tasallut rakhna

manageable: a. aasaan/KHuSH lagaam/siidha

muñtazim/peySH kaar

managerial: a. iñtizaami

mandate: n. âarzi iKHteyaar/amr e rasmi/farmaan

mandate: v.t. zimmah lagaana

mandatary: n. muKHtaar/wakiil

mandatory: n. zimmah/zimmah daar

mandible: n. jabRa/jabRey ki haDDi

mane: n. ayaal(f.)

maned: n. ayaal daar

manège: n. ghoRoñ ki sadaa'i

manège: v.t. ghoRoñ ko kartab sikhaana

mange: n. khurañD

naañd

mangle: v.t. dhajji dhajji karna/phaaRna/qiimah karna/

masKH karna/TukRey TukRey karna

mangle: n. istri maSHiin/kal daar istri

mangled: a. pichchi

mango: n. aam

mangy: a. khurañD daar

mangrove: n. chamrañg

manhandle: v.t. bura suluuk karna/GHul GHapaaRa karna/

insaani quuwat laga kar khiskaana/ piTaa'i karna/zabar dasti karna

jawaañ mardi

manhunt: n. aadam khoj

sanak

manic: a. junuuni/KHabti/majnuuñ/saudaa'i/

sañki

maniac: n. KHabti/majnuuñ/paagal

manicure: n. naaKHun taraaSHi

manicure: v.t. naaKHun taraaSHi karna

manifest: a. alam naSHraH/azhar/baiyyan/faaSH/hawaeda/

khula/paeda/sariiH/ujaagar/waazeH/zaahir

manifest: v.t. hawaeda karna/paeda karna/ujaagar karna

manifestation: n. bayaan/izhaar/kaSHf/ujaagri/

wazaaHat/zuhuur

manifestly: a. bar mala/e^laaniyah/khullam khulla/

saaf saaf/zaahirah

manifesto: n. êlaan/mañSHuur

manifold: a. bhaañt bhaañt ka/chañd dar chañd/ka'i guna/

ka'i taraH ka/rañga rañg

manikin: n. baaliSHtiya/podna

manipulate: v.t. apna kaam nikaalna/haath sey kaam karna/

pheyr phaar karna/saaz baaz karna/suljhaana

manipulative: a. heyra pheyri waala

manipulation: n. chaalaaki/joR toR/kaaristaani/

hunar mañdi/pheyr phaar/saaziSH

manipulator: n. chaabuk dast/chaalaak/joR toR karney waala/

saaziSHi

mankind: n. aadam zaad/baSHr/iñsaan/KHalq

manlike: a. aadam numa/baSHri/iñsaani

manliness: n. bahaaduri/dileyri/rajuuliyat

manly: a. dil aawar/dileyr/jawaañ mard/mard aanah

man-made: a. masnuu^i

manner: n. añdaaz/asluub/Daul/Dhaal/Dhab/dastuur/Dhañg/

Dharra/kirdaar/nahj/nau^/paehlu/paeraayah(m.)/
qata^/raastah(m.)/rawaiyah(m.)/sabiil(f.)/

suurat(f.)/tariiqah/taraH/tarz/taur

manners: n. aadaab/aKHlaaq/KHu/qaa^edah/takalluf

mannerly: a. baa tamiiz/KHuSH aKHlaaq/mohazzab

mannerless: a. bad taehziib/bey tamiiz/gaa'odi/gañwaar

mannerliness: a. KHuSH aKHlaaqi/saliiqah/taehziib

man of war: a. jañgi kaSHti

manoeuvre: n. chaal/fauji naql o Harkat/ghaat

manoeuvre: v.t. chaal chalna/joR toR karna/saaziSH karna

manor: n. jaagiir/ta^alluqah

manservant: n. KHaadim/naukar

mansion: n. Haweyli/koThi/mañzil/maskan/Thikaana

manslaughter: n. GHaer iraadi qatl

manslayer: n. mardum kuSH

manslaying: n. mardum kuSHi

mansuete: a. dabyal/narm/siidha

mansuetude: n. miskiini(f.)/narmi(f.)/SHaraafat(f.)

mantic: n. paeGHam baraanah

mantle: n. chaadar/farGHul

mantle: v.t. chhupaana/Dhaañpna/gheyrna

manual: a. dasti/haaTH ka kaam

manually: adv. haath sey

manual training:n. dasti tarbiyat(f.)

manufacture: v.t. banaana/ghRna/sana^at karna/

thok par banaana

manufacture: v.i. saaKHt gari karna

manufacture: n. saaKHt

manufactured: a. saaKHtah

manufacturer: n. saane^

manumit: v.t. GHulaami sey azaad karna/nijaat deyna

manure: v.t. khaad Daalna/zar KHeyz karna

manure: n. gobar/khaad

manus: n. pañjah(m.)

manuscript: a. haath ka likha

manuscript: n. musawwadah(m.)/qalmi nusKHah(m.)

many: a. aksar/bahot/ka'i/kasiir/muta^addid

many sided: a. hamah giir

map: n. KHaakah/KHariitah/naqSHah

mapmaker: n. naqSHah naweys

mapper: n. naqSHah naweys

mar: v.t. KHaraab karna/kirkira karna/masKH karna

marah: a. kaR waahaT/talKHi

marasmus: n. suukha(biimaari)(f.)

maraud: v.i. luuT maar ki talaaSH meyñ hona

maraud: v.t. bar baadi karna/luuT maar karna

maraud: n. luuT maar

marauder: n. luuT/raeh zan

marble: n. goli/marmar/sañg e marmar

marble-breasted:a. saKHt dil/sañgiin

marc: n. khal/phok/seyTi

marcato: a. bah zor

march: n. Had/sar Hadi êlaaqah

march: v.i. bah qataar chalna/chal deyna/

fauji añdaaz sey chalna

march: v.t. dar badar karna/kuuch karna

march: n. kuuch/rawaañgi

märchen: n. kahaani/qissah

mare: n. ghoRi

maremma: n. kachhaar/saaHili daldal/taraa'i

margosa: n. niim(f.)

marge: n. HaaSHiyah/kinaarah/lab

margin: n. goT/HaaSHiyah/kinaarah/kor/lab

marginal: a. HaaSHiyaa'i/kinaarey ka

marginalia: n. taSHriiHaat/tauziiHaat

marginate: v.t. HaaSHiyah lagaana

margosa: n. niim

marigold: n. geyñda(m.)

marijuana: n. gaañja

marine: a. aabi/baeHri/daryaa'i/samañdari

mariner: n. jahaaz raañ/mallaaH

marionette: n. kaTh putli

marital: a. azdawaaji/zauji

maritime: a. baeHri/daryaa'i

niSHaani/paehchaan/qadam ka niSHaan/sar Had

mark: v.t. niSHaan lagaana/qalam bañd karna/

raqam karna

marked: a. mumtaaz/numaayaañ/waazeH

marker: n. niSHaan lagaaney waala

market: n. baazaar/gañj/mañDi/suuq

market place: n. baazaar/kaTra

market rate: n. nirKH

marketable: a. bikaa'u

marketability: n. bikaa'u pan(m.)

marketing: n. KHariid o faroKHt/sauda

marketplace: n. baazaar

marks: n. darjah(m.)

marksman: n. niSHaanah baaz/niSHaanchi/tiir andaaz

maroon: n. bhagoRa GHulaam

maroon: v.t. aawaarah phirna/maTar gaSHt karna

maroon: n. kiSHmiSHi rañg

marplot: n. kaam bigaaRney waala

marquee: n. KHeymah/SHaamiyaanah

marquetry: n. miina kaari

marriage: n. âqd(m.)/biyaah(m.)/KHaanah abaadi(f.)/SHaadi(f.)

marriageable: a. qaabil e azdawaajiyat/SHaadi key qaabil

married: a. biyaahta/SHaadi SHudah/suhaagan

marrowy: a. guudey daar

marrow: n. ghia/lauki

marrow bone: n. nali

 $\label{eq:marrow: aaR(m.)/joR(m.)/saathi(m.)/yaar(m.)} \\ \text{aaR(m.)/joR(m.)/saathi(m.)/yaar(m.)}$ 

marry: v.t. âqd karna/biyaahna/palley baañdhna/

riSHtah karna/SHaadi karna

marry: v.i. biyaah karna/biyaahna/SHaadi hona

Mars: n. mirriiKH

marsh: n. dal dal

marshland: n. daldali êlaaqah(m.)

marshy: a. dal dali

marshalled: a. saf aara

mart: n. baazaar/kaTra/mañDi

martial: a. âskari/mirriiKHi

martial arts: n. Harbi funuun

martingale: n. zeyr bañd

martyr: n. jaañ nisaar/SHahiid

martyrdom: n. jaan nisaari/SHahaadat

marvel: n. âjuubah/anokhi chiiz

marvellous: a. âjab/Haerat añgeyz

marvellously: adv. âjab taraH sey/niraali raah sey

mascara: n. kaajal

mascot: n. baKHt aawaar/gañDa/guTka

masculine: a. mard aanah/muzakkar/nar

masculinity: n. mardaañgi/rajuuliyat

mash: n. bhurta/kachuumar/maliida/saani

mash: v.t. bhurta banaana/kachuumar nikaalna

mash: v.i. Dorey Daalna

mask: n. baehruup/bahaanah/chehrah/

chehrey ka charbah

mask: v.t. baehruup karna/bheys badalna/chhupaana/

pardah Daalna

masked: a. pardah poSH/poSHiidah

masochism: n. aziiyat sey lutf uThaana

mason: n. me^maar/raaj giir

mason: v.t. ta^miir karna

masonry (course):n. chaehka(m.)/radda

masque: n. baehruupiya tamaaSHah

masquerade: n. baehruup/sawaañg meylah

thok(m.)

masses: n. maKHluuq

massacre: v.t. qatl karna/zabaH karna

massacre: n. KHuun reyzi/qatl âam

massage: v.t. daabna/maaliSH karna

massage: n. maaliSH

masseur: n. champi karney waala/maaliSHiyah

massive: a. baRa/bhaari/jasiim/kasiir/Thos

massiveness: n. jasaamat/Thos pan

mass meeting: n. jalsah' e âaam

massiness: n. bhaari pan/giraani/Thos pan

mast: n. khamba(m.)/mastuul(m.)

miyaañ(m.)/saaHab(m.)/sar kaar/ustaad(m.)/

waaris(m.)/wali(m.)

master: v.t. hunar mañdi Haasil karna/tasallut Haasil karna/

übuur Haasil karna

mastery: n. dastaras/hunar mañdi/mahaarat/ûbuur

masterliness: n. kamaal/mahaarat/ustaadi

masterful: n. kaamil/KHud sar/maahir e fan

masterfully: adv. maahir aanah añdaaz sey

masterpiece: n. SHaah kaar/SHaah paarah

master race: n. âla nasl

mastership: n. ustaadi

master stroke: n. GHazab ki chaal/kamaal

masterwork: n. kamaal/KHuubi/SHaah kaar

masticate: v.t. chabaana

mastication: n. chaab/chabaa'i

mastitis: n. pistaanoñ ki suujan/waram e pistaan

mat: n. boriya(m.)/chaTaa'i(f.)/farSH(m.)

mat: a. bey aab/maañd

match: n. jawaab(m.)/joR/joRi/meyl(m.)/muqaabilah(m.)/

saani(m.)

match: v.t. munaasib hona/yaksaañ hona

matches: n. diya salaa'i

matchbook: n. diya salaa'i ki Dibya

matching: a. muqaabil/yaksaañ

matchless: a. âdiim ul misaal/bey naziir/laa jawaab/

laa saani/yakta

matchlock man: n. barq añdaaz/tufañg ka ghoRa

matchmaker: n. kuTni(f.)/maSH SHaatah(f.)

mate: n. ham nawa/rafiiq e Hayaat/saathi

mate: v.t. bar daaSH karna/joRa bañna/SHaadi karna

mater: n. maañ/waalidah

material: a. jismaani/maaddi/taba^i

material: n. maaddah(m.)/mawaad/saamaan/wujuud(m.)

materialise: v.t. wujuud meyñ aana

materially: adv. maa'ddi taur par

materialism: n. maa'ddah parasti

materialist: n. daehri/maa'ddah parast

materialistic: a. daehriyaanah/maa'ddah parastaanah

materiel: n. asbaab/saamaan

maternal: a. maadari/maadraanah/maañ ka

maternal affection:n. maamta(f.)

maternity: n. janaapa/zachgi

matey: a. dost/saathi/yaar

mathematics: n. reyaazi(f.)

mathematcian: n. reyaazi daañ

matin: a. subaH ka waqt

mating: n. jufti(f.)

matriarch: n. sardaar âurat

matricide: n. apni maañ ka qatl

matricula: n. taalibaan ki fehrist

matrix: n. bachchah daani/kokh/qaalib/saañcha

matter: n. baat(f.)/maaddah(m.)/mas'alah(m.)/

mo^amalah(m.)/qissah(m.)

matter-of-fact: a. GHaer dil chasp/haqiiqi/Thus/waaqe^i

matting: a. boriyah/chaTaa'i/Taat

mattock: n. phaa'oRa(m.)

mattress: n. gabbha(m.)/gadda(m.)

mature: v.i. baaliGH hona/pakna/puKHtah hona

mature: a. baaliGH/puKHtah/puKHtah kaar/rasiidah

matured: a. mubliGH/pakka

maturedly: adv. baaliGH aana

maturity: n. buluuGHat/puKHtagi

maudlin: a. aab diidah/chakraaya hu'a/jazbaati

maul: v.t. bura suluuk karna/marammat karna/

piTaa'i karna/Thukaa'i karna

maunder: v.t. bachchey ki taraH raal bahaana/gila karna

mausoleum: n. maqbarah/rauzah

mauve: a. niilguuñ arGHawaani

maverick: a. aazaad KHayaal

maw: n. jaan war ka peyT

mawkish: a. jazbaati/kariih/makruuh/naa gawaar/phiika

mawkishness: n. karaahat añgeyzi/naa gawaari

maxilla: n. jabRey ki haDDi

maxim: n. masa'lah(m.)/qaa^edah(m.)

maximise: v.t. bahot baRhaana/mubaaliGHah karna

maximum: a. âziim tariin/GHaayat

may: v.t. imkaan zaahir karna

maybe: adv. mumkin/SHaayad

mayhem: n. saffaakaanah qatl

mayor: n. ra'iis e baldiya

uljhan

mazy: a. peychiidah/Zoliidah

me: pron. maeñ/mujh ko/mujhey

mea culpa: apni GHalti sey

meadow: n. chara gaah(f.)/sabzah zaar(m.)

meagre: a. bahot kam/baañjh/chhoTa/dubla/

kam/naa kaafi/patla/qadr e qaliil

meagerness: n. fuqdaan(m.)/kami(f.)

meal: n. khaana(m.)/ta^aam(m.)

meal: n. aaTa(m.)

mealy: a. aaTey jaesa/dhabbey daar/safeyd

mean: a. chhichhora/chhoTa/faro maayah/kamiinah/

kam zarf/KHasiis/ochha/past/rakiik/raziil/

siflah/subuk sar/zabuuñ

mean: a. darmiyaani/wast

meander: v.t. awaarah gardi karna

meandering: a. bal khaata hu'a/pur peych

meanderous: a. peych daar

meaning: n. GHaraz(f.)/Haasil kalaam(m.)/iraadah/mafhuum/

ma^ni/maqsad/matlab(m.)/muraad(f.)/niyat

meaningful: a. ahem/pur ma^ni

meaningfulness: n. aehmiyat

meanness: n. chhichhora pan/kamiinah pan/KHissat/paaji pan

meaningless: a. anaap SHanaap/bey kaar/bey ma^ni/laGHw/mohmal/

waahi/uuT paTaang/waahi tabaahi

means: n. asbaab(m.)/chaarah(m.)/daulat(f.)/

sabiil(f.)/tufael(m.)/waastah(m.)/

wasiilah(m.)/zarii^ah(m.)

meantime: adv. dar asna

meanwhile: adv. dar iiñ asna /is dauraan meyñ

measles: n. KHaariSH/KHasrah(f.)

measly: a. bad Haal/dhabbey daar/KHaariSH zadah

measure: v.t. aañkna/maapna/naapna/paemaa'iSH karna

measure: n. âmal/aqdaam/Dag/paemaanah/qadam/

qayaas/wazn

measured: a. maeHduud/mauzuuñ/munaasib/napaa tula

 $\label{eq:measurement: n. andaazah(m.)/masaaHat(f.)/naap(f.)/} \text{ measurement: } \text{ n. } \text{ andaazah(m.)/masaaHat(f.)/naap(f.)/}$ 

paRtaal(f.)

measuring: n. paemaa'iSH

measures: aqdaam

meat: n. goSHt

mechanism: a. purzoñ ki saaKHt

medal: n. niSHaan/tamGHah

medal: v.t. tamGHah deyna

medallion: n. baRa tamGHa

meddle: v.t. daKHl añdaazi karna/gaR baR karna/ghusna/

Taañg aRaana

meddler: n. daKHl añdaaz(m.)

meddling: a. daKHl añdaazi

meddlesome: a. muKHil

mediaeval: a. quruun e wastah sey muta^lliq

Mediaeval Times:n. quruun e wastah

medial: a. biich ka/dar miyaani

median: a. dar miyaan ka/wasti

mediate: a. âariz/biich/Haa'el

mediate: v.t. biich bachaa'o karna/paRna/saalisi karna/

SHafaa^at karna

tufael(m.)/wasiilah(m.)

mediator: a. saalis/SHafii^

medical: a. tibbi

medical treatment:n. êlaaj

medicable: a. qaabil e êlaaj

medicament: n. dawa(f.)

medicate: v.t. dawaa'i sey êlaaj karna

medication: n. êlaaj/mo^aalijah

medicinal: a. adwiyaati/êlaaji/SHifaa'i

medicinal herbs:n. jaRi buuTi(f.)

medicinal roots:n. jaRi buuti(f.)

medicine: n. daaru/darmaan/dawa/dawaa'i/êlaaj

mediocre: a. ausat darjey ka/ma^muuli

meditate: v.t/i. GHaur karna/sochna

meditation: n. dhiyaan(m.)/GHaur(m.)/muraaqibah(m.)/tafakkur(m.)

meditative: a. fikr añgeyz

meditativeness: n. inhemaak

mediterranean: a. zamiin key wast meyñ waaaqe^

medium: n. ausat/darmiyaan/waastah/wast/zarii^ah

medley: n. KHalt/khichRi/uljha

medulla: n. guuda

meed: n. ajr/meHñtaanah/silaH

meek: a. miskiin/narm mizaaj/neyk

meekly: adv. narm mizaaji sey

meekness: n. bey himmati/miskeeni

meet: a. laa'eq/mauzuuñ/munaasib

meet: v.t. do chaar hona/iñkaar karna/milna/milna julna

meet: v.i. ikaTTha hona/jama^ hona/julna

meeting: n. añjuman/jalsah/milaap/mulaaqaat/soHbat

megacity: n. baRa SHehr

megalith: a. baRa patthar

megaphone: n. bhoñpu/bulañd go

Melia: n. bakaa'in

melancholy: a. afsurdah/dil figaar/dil giir/Haziiñ/maluul

mélange: n. KHalt/khichRi/pañch meyl

meld: v.t. milaana/tarkiib deyna

mêlée: n. hañgaamah

fasaad/ghamsaan ka ran

meliorate: v.t. behtar banaand/durust karna/sudhaarna

meliorate: v.i. behtar hona

mellorable: a. qaabil e islaaH

mellorative: ai. behtar/islaaHi

meliorism: n. islaaHiyat

mellifluous: n. KHuSH aahaañg/SHahed sey bhar puur

melodius: a. KHuSH nawa/sureyla(m.)/sureyli(f.)

mellow: a. dhiima/maddhim/KHaliiq/paka hu'a

melodist: n. naGHmah saaz

melody: n. aahañg/laey/naGHmah

melon: n. garma/KHar buuzah/sardah/tar buuz

melt: v.i. pighalna/taeHliil hona

melt: v.t. Hal karna/pighlaana/taa'o deyna

melting pot: n. kaThaali

meltwater: n. barfaab/pighla paani

member: n. ûzw/fard/rukn

membership: n. rukniyat(f.)

membrane: n. GHiSHa/jhilli/pardah

memento: n. niSHaani/yaad gaar

memo: n. yaad daaSHt()

memoire: n. sawaaneH ûmri

memorablia: n. yaad gaarey $\tilde{n}(f.)$ 

memorial: n. ârz daaSHt/niSHaani/yaad gaar

memorised: a. maeHfuuz

memorandum: n. yaad daaSHt

memory: n. Haafizah/KHaatir/zikr/yaad/yaad daaSHt

men: n. mardum(m.)

menace: n. aafat/bala/DapaT/dhamki/KHatrah

menace: v.t. Daraana/dhamki deyna

menage: n. ghar baar/KHaanah daari

mend: v.t. durust karna/marammat karna/Thiik karna/

rafu karna/ustuwaarna

mend: n. durusti/marammat/rafu/sudhaar

mendable: a. qaabil e marammat

mendacious: a. dhokey baaz/jhuuTa/kaazib/pur fareyb

mendacity: n. daroGH/jhuuT(m.)/kizb

mendicancy: n. darweySHi/faqiiri

mendicant: a. aazaad/bhikaari/bhik mañga/darweySH/

faqiir/KHirqah poSH

menhir: n. laaTh(f.)

menial: a. adna/KHaañqi/niicha/zaliil

menial: n. ghareylu naukar(m.)/KHidmat gaar

menially: adv. farmaañ bardaari sey

meningitis: n. gardan toR buKHaar

meniscold: a. hilaali

meniscus: n. hilaali jism

menopause: n. sin e yaas

menorrhagia: n. kasrat e Haeyz

mensal: a. maahaanah/maah waar

mense: n. nazaakat/zaraafat/zebaa'iSH

mense: v.t. aaraastah karna/e^zaaz deyna

menseful: a. baa îzzat/baa waqaar/faiyaaz/mehrbaan

menses: n. Haez(m.)

menstrual: a. maah waari

menstruate: v.i. Haez aana

menstruation: n. Haez(m.)

mensurable: a. qaabl e paemaa'iSH

mensural: a. paemaaiSHi

mental: a. âqli/dimaaGHi/KHayaali/zehni

mentality: n. zahaanat/zehniyat

mention: n. iSHaarah/charcha/Hawaalah/naam/

tazkirah/zikr

mention: v.t. iSHaarah karna/charcha karna/Hawaalah deyna/

naam leyna/tazkirah karna/zikr karna/

zabaan par laana

mentioned: pa.t. mazkuurah

mentionable: a. qaabile izhaar/qaabil e zikr

mentor: n. ataaliiq/guru(m.)/murSHid/ustaad

mentum: n. ThoRi(f.)/Thuddi(f.)

menu: n. khaanoñ ki fehrist

mephitis: n. ba bu/saRaañd

mephitic: a. bad buu daar/qañda/muzir/saRa hu'a

mercantile: a. taajiraanah/tijaari

mercantilism: n. banya pan/tijaarti nizaam

mercenary: n. bhaRey ka/kiraaye ka TaTTu/matlab ka yaar

mercenariness: n. KHud GHarzi/matlab parasti

mercer: n. bazaaz/kapRa beychney waala

mercery: n. bazaaz ki dukaan

merchandise: n. maal(m.)/mataa^(f.)

merchant: n. beopaari(m.)/sauda gar/taajir/thok ka beopaari

merchantman: n. tijaarti jahaaz

merciful: a. kariim/KHuda taras/raHiim

mercifully: adv. raeHm dili sey

merciless: a. bey dard/bey raeHm/jallaad/kaTTar/sañg dil

mercilessly: adv. bey raeHmi sey/sañg dili sey

mercilessness: n. bey dardi/bey raeHmi/saffaaki/

sañg dili

mercury: n. paarah/siim aab

mercurial: a. chañchal/mutaGHaiyar/siim aabi/SHoKH

mercy: n. karam(m.)/marHamat(f.)/raeHm(m.)/raeHmat(f.)/

SHafaaqat(f.)/SHafqat(f.)/tars(m.)

mere: n. Hauz/jhiil/taalaab

mere: a. bila milaawaT/faqat/KHaalis/maeHz/sirf

merely: adv. faqat/maeHz

meretriculous: a. bhaRkiila/tamtaraaqi/zarq barq

merge: v.t. zam karn/yak jaan karna

merge: v.i. yak jaan hona

merger: n. iñzaam/waeHdat

meridian: n. nisf un nahaar

merit: n. achchhaa'i/aehliyat/Haesiyat/KHuubi/leyaaqat/

qadr/tausiif/ûmdagi/wasf

merit: v.t. laae'q bañna

merit: v.i. laa'eq hona

merited: a. aehl/mustaHaq/qaabil

meritless: n. naa aehl/GHaer mustahaq

meritorious: a. achha/qaabil/SHaañdaar

mermaid: n. jal pari/samuñdari deywi/zan e maahi

merman: a. aadam e aabi/jal maanus/mard e maahi

merilly: adv. KHusHi sey

merriment: n. iñbisaat/faraH/rañg raliyaañ/

tarab/uchhal kuud

merriness: n. KHuSHi/musarrat/rañg raliyaañ/ziñdah dili

merry: a. KHañdaañ/KHurram/masruur/

rañgiila

merrymaker: a. KHuSH baaSH/rañgiila

merrymaking: n. hañsi/tafriiH/teohaar

mesh: n. jaali/phañda

mesh: v.t. jaal meyñ phaañsna/jaali banaana

mesial: a. darmiyaani/wasti

mess: n. khaana/fauji khaana

khaT raag/jhameyla/uljhan

mess: v.t. gaR baR karna/KHaraab karna

messily: adv. bey tartiibi sey

messiness: n. afra tafri/bad Hawaasi/bey tartiibi

message: n. faryaad/KHabar/paeGHaam/payaam

messenger: n. fariSHtah/har kaarah/naamah bar/

paek/qaasid/raawi

messiah: n. masiiHa/nabi

metaphor: a. misaal

metallic: a. dhaat ka/ma^dani

metallurgy: n. dhaat kaari/ma^daniyaat

metaphoric: a. majaazi

metaphysics: n. ilaahiyaat/maa ba^d ut tabiiy^aat

metaphysical: a. ilaahiyaati/maa ba^d ut tabiiy^aati

metastable: a. bahot kam paa'eydaar

mete: v.t. Hissah baañTna/napaa'i karna

mete: n. Had/sar Had/naap

mete: n. gheyr/Had

meter: n. naap/paemaanah

meteor: n. SHahaab/SHahaab e saaqib

meteorite: n. SHahaabi patthar(m.)

meteorology: n. îlm e aab o hawaa/mausamiyaat

method: n. Dhab/Dhañg/iñtezaam/qaa^edah/qariinah/

raah/tarkiib/tariiqah/zarii^ah

methodical: a. baa qaa'edah

meticulous: a. moHtaat

meticulously: adv. baariik biini sey/bahot eHteyyat sey

metier: n. kaam/peySHah

metre: n. qaafiyah/ûruuz/wazn

metropolis: adv. baRa SHaher

metrology: n. miqyaasiyaat

metropolitan: a. baRey SHaher ka

mettle: n. gun/himmat/jazbah/jauhar/KHaas mizaaj/mizaaj

mettlesome: a. baa himmat/dam KHam waala/jazbaati/jii daar

mew: n. astabal/eHaatah/qaed/qafas

mew: v.t. Habs karna/pheyñkna/qaed meyñ Daalna

mew: v.i. miyaa'oñ miyaa'oñ karna

mew: n. billi ki miyaa'oñ

mewl: v.t. bachchey ki tarah bilakna

mezzo: a. dar miyaanah

miasma: n. bey mazahgi(f.)/kir kira pan/saRaañd

mica: n. abraq/talaq

microbe: n. jarsuumah(m.)

microclimate: n. êlaaqaa'i aab o hawa

microphone: n. bulañd go

microphysics: n. KHurd tabia^aat

microprint: n. KHurd taswiir

microscope: n. KHurd biin(f.)

microscopic: a. til baraabar/zarrah baraabar

mid: n. biich ka/darmiyaani/wasti

midair: n. feza

midday: n. do paher/nisf un nahaar

middle: a. darmiyaani/wasta

middle ages: n. qaruun e wasta

middle class: n. darmiyaani tabqah

middling: a. maddham/mutawassat

midget: n. baaliSHtiya/bauna/chhoTa

midland: a. añduruun e mulk

midline: n. KHat e ausat

midnight: n. aadhi raat/niim SHab/nisf SHab

midnight sun: n. aaftaab niim SHab

midnoon: adv. do paher

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midpoint:
              adv.
                        markazi nuqtah
midriff:
               n.
                        choli(f.)/Hejaab e Haajiz
midsection: n.
                        miyaan
midship:
                        wast e jahaaz
                a.
midst:
                        asnaa(m.)/darmiyaan(m.)/dauraan(m.)/wast(m.)
                n.
midsummer:
                        wast e garma
                n.
midterm:
                        darmiyaani muddat(f.)/wasti zamaanah(m.)
               n.
midway:
                        aadhi raah/mutawassit
                a.
midweek:
                        wast e haftah(m.)
               n.
                        saeh rozah
midweekly:
               adv.
Midwest:
               n.
                        GHarb e ausat(m.)
midwife:
                n.
                        aaya/daa'i/daayah/janaa'i/qaabilah
midwife's charges:n.
                        janaa'i(f.)
midwifery:
                n.
                        daayah gari(f.)
midwinter:
               n.
                        wast e sarma(m.)
midyear:
                        wast e saal(m.)
                n.
mien:
                n.
                        buSHrah(m.)/chehrah(m.)/Dhab(m.)/suurat(f.)/
                        tarz(f.)
miff:
               n.
                        an ban(f.)/GHussah(m.)/SHakar rañji(f.)
miff:
                        bar ham karna/naa raaz karna/sataana
                v.t.
miffy:
                a.
                        tunak mizaaj
                        âzmat(f.)/bal(m.)/dam(m.)/qudrat(f.)/
might:
                        taagat(f.)/sakat(f.)
                        aziim/jabbaar/qaadir/qavi/mazbuut/
mighty:
                a.
                        SHaeh zor/taaqat war
                adv.
                        az bas/bah quuwat/bah zor
mightily:
                        baRaa'i(f.)/quuwat(f.)/taaqat(f.)
mightiness:
               n.
mignon:
                        choTa aur KHuub suurat/naazuk aur Hasiin
                a.
                        aadhey sar ka dard(m.)/SHaqiitah(m.)
migraine:
                n.
                        mohaajir/naql e makaani karney waala
migrant:
                n.
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hijrat karna/naql e makaani karna

iñteqaal/naql e makaani

migrate:

migration:

v.i.

n.

migrational: a. hijrati/mohaajiraanah

migrator: n. mohaajir/taarik e watan

migrational: a. hijrati

migratory: a. aawaarah gard/bey KHaanumaañ/bey qayaam/

jijrati/KHaanah bad doSH/raaHil

Mikado: n. SHahinShaah e jaapaan(m.)

milch: a. dudhaar/dudhael/SHiir daar

mild: a. aahistah/dhiima/Haliim/halka/narm/mo^tadil

mildew: n. phaphoñdi(f.)

mildness: a. narmi

mile: n. miil(m.)

milepost: n. sañg e miil(m.)

milestone: n. aehm waaqe^ah(m.)/sañg e miil(m.)

miliaria: a. alaa'iyaañ/garmi daaney

milieu: n. maa Haul

militant: a. jañg ju/jhagRaalu/muHaarib

militarism: n. faujiyat/jaarHiyat

militaristic: a. fauji KHusuusiyaat ka Haamil

military: n. âskari/fauj/fauji

militate: n. muKHaalifat karna

militia: n. razaakaar fauj

milk: v.t. duudh duuhna/duudh pilaana/

duudh nikaalna/duudhna

milk: v.i. duudh deyna

milk: n. duudh

milker: n. dohney waala

milkmaid: n. duudh waali/gawaalan/ghosan

milkman: n. duudh waala/gawaala/ghosi

milksop: n. naa mard/zanaanah/zañKHa

milk seller: n. ghosi

milk tooth: n. duudh ka daañt

milky: a. duudhiya

milkiness: n. duudhiya pan

Milky Way: n. akaas gañga/kaeh kaSHaañ

mill: n. chakki/kaar KHaanah

mill: v.t. piisna

milled: a. pisa hu'a

miller: n. pan chakki waala

millstone: n. chaak/chakki ka paaT

millet: n. baajra

mimic: v.t. naql karna

mimicking: n. naql

mimicry: n. naql

minaret: n. miinaarah

minatory: a. Daraa'ona/KHauf naak

mince: v.t. banaawaTi añdaaz sey bolna/

purzey purzey karna/qiimah karna

mind: n. aatma/âql/dimaaGH/hoSH/jaan/

jigar/KHaatir/man/maelaan/qalb/raa'ey

mind: v.t. deykh bhaal karna/KHayaal karna/nazar rakhna

mindless: a. bey waquuf/laa parwaah

mine: pron. meyra(f.)/meyri(f.)

mine: n. kaan

mine: v.t. kaan kani karna

miner: n. kaan kan

mineral: n. ma^dan

mineralise: v.t. ma^dni banaana

mingle: v.t. aameyziSH karna/gaD maD karna/

maKHluut banaana/milaana

mingle: v.i. ghul mil jaana/maKHluut hona/milna

mingle: n. KHalt/khichRi

mingled: a. maKHluut/SHaamil

mini: a. chhoTa

miniature: n. naqqaaSHi kuuchak

minicab: n. chhoTi gaaRi

minify: v.t. chhoTa karna/ghaTaana/kam karna

minification: n. taKHfiif(f.)

minim: n. qatrah

minimal: a. kam sey kam

minimise: v.t. muKHtasar tariin karna

minimisation: n. taKHfiif(f.)

minimum: n. kam tariin

minimum wage: n. kam tariin ujrat

mining: n. kaan kani(f.)

minion: n. laaDli(f.)/kaasah laes/sar chaRha GHulaam

minister: n. paadri/waziir

minissterial: a. wazaarati

ministration: n. imdaad/dast giiri

ministrative: n. imdaadi/KHidmaati

minium: n. SHañgraf

miniver: n. qaaqam/samuur

mink: n. aabi neywla

minor: a. adna/chhoTa/Haqiir/kam tar/KHurd saal/

naa baaliGH/ma^muuli/saGHiir

minority: n. âqliyat/kam sini/naa baaliGHi

minority: a. âqliyati

minster: n. girja

minstrel: n. bhaanD/gaa'ek/miiraasi

mint: n. gañj/KHaziinah/Taksaal

mint: v.t. iijaad karna/mohar lagaana/sikkah ghaRna

mint: v.t. jur'at karna/qasd karna

mintage: n. Dhalaa'i/ghaRaa'i/sikkah saazi

minter: n. muujid/Taksaaliya

minus: prep. kam tar/tafriiq

minuscule: n. bahot chhoTa/zarrah baraabar

minucular: a. chhoTey Harf waala

minus sign: n. âlaamat e nafi

minute: a. baariik/chhoTa(m.)/chhoTi(f.)/daqiiq/KHurd

minute: n. daqiiqah/lamHah/tazkirah

minutes: n. ruudaad(f.)

minutely: adv. bariik biini sey/nuktah sañji sey

minuteness: n. bariiki/diqaat e nazar/muu SHigaafi

minutiae: n. ma^muuli baateyñ/tazkirah

minx: n. diidah dileyr laRki/SHoKH chaSHm laRki

minxish: a. diidah dileyr/SHoKH chaSHm

miracle: n. e^jaaz/kamaal/mo^jezah/naerañg

miraculous: a. âjiib/Haerat añgeyz/karaamaati

miraculously: adv. mo^jizaanah taur par

mirador: n. burj(m.)

mire: n. daldal/kiichaR

mire: v.i. daldal meyñ phañsna

miry: a. daldali

mirky: a. mubham/tariik/udaas

mirror: n. aa'inah/aarsi/dar pan/SHiiSHah

mirth: n. hañsi/iñbisaat/îSHrat/tarab

mirthful: a. dil lagi baaz/KHuSH taba^/masruur

mirthfully: adv. dil lagi sey/KHuSH taba^i sey

mirthfulness: n. dil lagi/hañsi mazaaq/ThaTha

mirthless: a. afsurdah/bey kaef/bey lutf/naa SHaad

misadventure: n. aafat/bad qismati

misadvise: v.t. GHalat raa'ey deyna

misallege: v.t. GHalat ilzaam lagaana

misanthrope: n. aadam beyzaar/akal khura/

har eyk sey nafrat karney waala/ iñsaan duSHman

misanthropy: n. akal khura pan/mardum beyzaari

misapply: v.t. beyja tasarruf karna/GHalat iste^maal karna

misapplication: n. beyja tasarruf/GHalat iste^maal

misapprehend: v.t. GHalat taur par samajhna

misapprehension:n. bhuul/GHalat faehmi/KHata

misappropriate: v.t. bey iimaani karna/GHaban karna/

khaana/KHurd burd karna

misappropriation:n. GHaban(m.)/KHiyaanat(f.)

misarray: n. bey tartiibi

misbecome: v.t. naa munaasib hona/SHaan key KHelaaf hona

misbegotten: a. bhayaanak/Haraam zaadah

misbehave: v.i. bad chalni karna/bad tamiizi karna

misbehaviour: n. bad atwaari/bad tamiizi

misbelief: n. GHalat raa'ey/jhuuTa âqiidah

misbelieve: v.t. GHalat taur par samajhna

misbeliever: n. gumraah

miscalculate: v.t. GHalat añdaazah lagaana

miscalculation: v.t. bhuul chuuk/GHalti

miscall: v.t. bura bhala kaehna/GHalat naam leyna

miscarriage: n. GHalti/isqaat e Hamal/naa kaami

miscarry: v.i. naa kaam hona/peyT girna

miscegenation: n. eKHtelaat e nasl

miscellaneous: a. hamah jaehti/mutafarriqah/phuTkal/phuTkar

miscellany: n. ma^juun e murakkab

mischance: n. bad qismati/ittefaaq

mischief: n. fasaad/fitnah/Harkat/KHalal/paakhañD/

SHaraarat/SHar/SHoKHi/SHoSHah

mischief-maker: n. fitnah añgeyz/SHaraarat karney waala/

SHaraarti

mischievous: a. fasaadi/fitnah añgeyz/pur aaSHob/

SHaraarti/SHariir/SHoKH

mischievousness:n. fasaad/fitnah/SHaraarat/SHoKHi

miscible: a. aameyKHti

miscolour: v.t. GHalat rang deyna

miscomprehend: v.t. GHalat samajhna

miscompute: v.t. GHalat Hesaab lagaana

misconceive: v.i. GHalat samajhna

misconception: n. GHalat faehmi

misconduct: n. bad chalni/siyaah kaari

misconstrue: v.t. GHalat ma^ni samajhna

misconstruction:n. GHalat mafhuum

miscount: v.t. GHalat giñna

miscreant: n. bad zaat/paaji/SHaetaan

miscreate: v.t. bad suurat banaana

miscreated: a. bad suurat/bad waza^

miscredit: v.t. yaqiin nah karna

misdeed: n. bad kaari/bura âmal

misdeem: v.t. SHubhah karna

misdemean: v.t. bad tamiizi karna

misdemean: v.i. mujrim hona

misdemeanour: n. buri Harkat(f.)/naa munaasib rawaiyyah

misdirect: v.t. baehkaana/gumraah karna

misdirection: n. GHalat raehnumaa'i

misdo: v.t. bad kaari karna/jurma karna

misdoing: n. bad kaari/GHalat kaari/KHata/qusuur

miserable: a. aafat zadah/bad Haal/bey aaraam/KHastah Haal/SHuum

miserablness: n. aflaas/bad baKHti/bey kasi/SHikastah Haali/

tabaahi

miserably: adv. buri taraH sey/naHuusat sey/zillat sey

miser: a. kaa'iyaañ/kañjuus/KHasiis

miserliness: n. KHissat(m.)

miserly: a. chañDaal/Hariis/kañjuus/laalchi

misery: n. aafat/bad Haali/falaakat/musiibat/uftaad

misfit: a. durust nah baeThna/kuDhab

misfortune: n. aafat/bala/bad qismati/chakkar/chapeyT/

falaakat/gardiSH/Haadisah/ibtela/jokhoñ/
kam baKHti/musiibat/naHuusat/pheyr/

phuuTi taqdiir/SHuumi/ulTa zamaanah

misgiving: n. añdeySHah/bad gumaani/Dar/chuuk/dhaRka/

KHatrah/SHak/SHubhah

misgotten: a. bey iimaani ka

misgovern: v.t. bad iñtizaami karna

misgovernment: n. bad âmli/buri Hukuumat

misguided: a. baehkaaya hu'a/gum raah

misguidedly: adv. GHalat rawi sey

misquidedness: n. qum raahi

mishandle: v.t. bad suluuki karna

mishap: n. aafat/jhaTka/uftaad

mishear: v.t. GHalat suñna

mishmash: n. khichRi/maKHluut

misidentification:n. GHalat niSHaan dahi

misinform: v.t. GHalat ittelaa^ deyna/jhuuT KHabar deyna

misinformation: n. GHalat KHabar/jhuuTi KHabar

misinterpret: n. jhuuTi ta^biir deyna

misinterpretation:n. GHalat ta^biir/GHalat tafsiir

misjudge: v.i. GHalat añdaazah lagaana/GHalat samajhna

mislay: v.t. kho deyna

mislead: v.t. baehkaana/dhoka deyna/gum raah karna/

warGHalaana

misleader: n. fareybi/gumraah karney waala

misleading: a. gum raah kun

misplease: v.t. naa KHuSH karna

mismanage: v.t. bad iñtizaami karna/bigaaRna

mismanagement: n. bad iñtizaami/gaR baR

mismarriage: n. naa mauzuuñ SHaadi

mismatch: a. bey joR

misname: v.t. GHalat naam deyna

misnomer: n. GHalt naam

misogamist: n. SHaadi sey bey zaar

misogynist: v.t. âuratoñ sey nafrat karney waala

misnomer: n. GHalat naam

misorder: v.t. ulTa palTi karna

misplace: v.t. GHalat jagah rakhna/khona

misplaced: a. bey jaa

misprint: v.t. GHalat chhaapna

misprint: n. chhapaa'i ki GHalti

misprision: n. GHalti

mispronouce: v.t. GHalat talaffuz karna

mispronounciation:n. GHalat talaffuz/naa munaasib talaffuz

misproportion: n. bila tanaasub

misquote: v.t. GHalat Hawaala deyna

misquotation: n. GHalat Hawaalah

misread: v.t. GHalat paRhna

misreckon: v.t. GHalat Hesaab lagaana

misremember: v.t. GHalat taur par yaad rakhna

misreport: v.t. GHalat KHabar deyna

misrepresent: v.t. GHalat bayaani karna

misrepresentation:n. GHalat bayaani

misrule: n. bey tañziimi

miss: v.t. GHalti karna

miss: v.i. (waar) KHaali jaana

miss: n. khoT

misshape: v.t. bad waza^ karna/suurat bigaaRna

misshapen: a. bad ha'iyat/masKH SHudah

missing: n. gum/la patah/mafquud

mission: n. kaar/paeGHaam/sefaarat

missionary: n. muballiGH/paadri

missus: n. biiwi

missive: n. chiTThi/paeGHaam

misspel: v.t. Hijjah ki GHalti karna

misspend: v.t. bigaaRna/gul chharrey uRaana

misstate: v.t. GHalat bayaani karna

misstatement: n. GHalat bayaan/jhuuTa bayaan

misstep: v.i. GHalat qadam uThaana/GHalti karna/

Thokar khaana

missy: n. jawaan laRki

mist: n. dhuñd/dhuñdhlaka/kohra

mistiness: n. dhundhlaahaT

mistake: v.t. bhuulna/chhukna/GHalti karna/qusuur karna

mistake: n. bhuul/GHalti/KHata/laGHziSH

mistakable: a. KHata pziir

mistaken: a. GHalat/naa durust

mistakenly: adv. GHalti sey/sahwan

mistakenness: n. GHalti/naa durusti

mistaker: n. KHata kaar

mistakes: n. aGHlaat

mistell: v.t. GHalat bayaani karna

Mister: n. afendi/janaab/KHwaajah/saiyyad

mistress: n. kaafir/maeHbuubah/sanam

misthink: v.t. GHalat sochna

mistime: v.t. bey waqt karna

mistletoe: n. akaas pauda

mistreat: v.t. bad suluuki karna

mistreatment: n. bad suluuki(f.)

mistress: n. daaSHtah/maalkan/maeHbuubah/rakheyli

mistrial: n. naaqis samaa^at

mistrust: v.t. bharosa nah karna/gumaan karna

mistrust: n. bad zani/gumaan/SHak/SHubhah

mistrustful: a. bad gumaan/bad zan/SHakki

misty: a. dhuñdla/kohr aaluud

misunderstand: v.i. GHalat samajhna

misunderstanding:n. bad mazgi/chaSHmak/eKHtelaaf/GHalti/

kaSHiidagi/rañjiSH

misuse: n. bad suluuki karna/GHalat iste^maal

misusage: n. bey ja iste^maal

misvalue: v.t. GHalat qiimat lagaana

misventure: n. GHalat muhim/Haadisah/saaneHah

miswrite: v.t. GHalat likhna

mite: n. chhoTa kiiRa

mite: n. chhoTa bachchah/reyzah/zarrah

mitigate: v.t. ghaTaana/raazi karna

mitigate: v.i. narm hona/taKHfiif hona

mitigation: n. kami/taKHfiif

mitigatory: n. taKHfiifi(f.)

mitral: a. kulaahi/pagRi numa

mittimus: n. parwaanah' e qaed

mix: v.i. ghulna/milna julna/milna

mix: v.t. aameyz karna/gholna/milaana/SHaamil karna

mixed: a. maKHluut/mila jula/murakkab/uljha

mix up: n. gaD maD/gaR baR/gol maal/muñtaSHir

mixer: n. aameyzah kaar/pheyR

SHaa'ebah/tarkiib

mizzle: n. halki phuuaar

mizzle: v.i. bhaag jaana/champat hona/faraar hona

mnemonic: a. Haafizah parwar/Hifzi

moan: n. gilah/SHikwah

moan: v.t. gilah karna/karaahna/rona piiTna

moaning: a. naalaañ

moat: n. khaa'i(f.)/KHañdaq(f.)

moat: v.t. KHañdaq banaana

mob: v.t. balwa karna/GHalbah karna/TuuT paRna

mob: n. az daHaam/bhiiR/hujuum/jam ghaT/ThaTh

mobbish: a. balwaa'i/fasaadi

mobile: a. mañquulah/mutaHarrik/saelaan paziir

mobile home: n. chalta ghar

mobilise: v.t. laam bañdi karna

mobilisation: n. Haalat e jañg/laam bañdi/taiyaari

mobility: n. saelaan paziiri/talawwun

mobocracy: n. añboh raaj/hujuum SHaahi

mobster: n. bad ma^aaSH/balwaa'i/fasaadi

mock: v.t. chiRhaana/Dhaalna/pagRi uchhaalna/

mazaaq uRaana

mock: a. jhuuTi

mock: n. hañsi/mazaaq/ThaTha

 $\verb"mocker:" n. bhaanD/naqqal/zaaHik"$ 

mockery: n. mazaaq/tazHiik/ThaTha

mocking: a. tañnaaz

mock up: n. namuunah

modal: a. numaa'iSHi/zaahiri

modality: n. jihat/suurat

mode: n. añdaaz/Daul/Dhaal/Dhab/Dharra/Dhañg/

qariinah/ruup(m.)/sabiil(f.)/saliiqah/

SHakl/taraH/tarkiib/tarz/taur

model: n. Daul/misaal/namuunah/naqSHah/qaalib/

rasm/saancha/SHakl

moderate: v.t. baa zaabitah karna

moderate: a. maddham/m^tadil/waajibi

moderately: adv. e^tedaal sey

moderation: n. miyaanah rawi(f.)/salaamat rawi(f.)

moderator: n. mo^tadil/saalis/sadar

modern: a. daur e Haazir ka/jadiid

modernism: n. jadiidiyat/jiddat pasañdi

modernist: n. jiddat pasañd

modernistic: a. jadiid soch ka

modernise: v.t. jadiid rang meyn rangna

modernity: n. jadiidiyat(f.)

modest: a. bey zabaan/Haya daar/KHaak saar/maeHjuub/

SHarmiila

modestly: adv. KHaak saari sey/paak saamani sey

modesty: n. GHaerat/Haya/Hejaab/jheyñp/KHaak saari/laaj/

leHaaz/paak daamani/pardah/SHarm

modicum: n. baraa'ey naam/naam ko/til baraabar/zarrah bhar

modified: a. maddham/tabdiil

modifiable: n. qaabil e islaaH

modify: v.t. farq karna/radd o badal karna/tabdiili laana

modification: n. islaaH/tabdiili/taGHaiyur/tarmiim

modish: a. taraH daar/waza^ daar

modular: a. ham aahañg/mowaafiq/narm

modulate: v.t. ham aahang karna/mowaafiq banaana/narm karna

modulation: n. lab o laehjah/laeHjah/laHn

modulatory: n. tarmiimi

modular: a. qadri/SHarHi

modulus: n. me^yaar/qadr/zariib

modus operandi: n. Dhañg/dastuur ul âmal(m.)/

tariiq e kaar

modus vivendi: n. tarz e ziñdagi

mohair: n. añguura ki bakri ka uun

moiety: n. aadha/adhuura/nisf

moil: v.t. bhigaana/giila karna/KHaraab karna/lutheyRna/

saañna/tar karna

moile: n. chhuut/daaGH

moist: a. bhiiga/nam/nam naak/pich picha/seyr aab

moisten: v.t. bhigona/giila karna/tar karna

moisten: v.i. bhiigna/giila hona/tar hona

moistner: n. bhigoney waala/giila karney waala

moistness: n. giil pan/nami/ratuubat/siila pan

moisture: n. giila pan/nami/ratuubat/siil/taraawat

moisturise: v.t. nam naak karna/siila karna

moke: n. gadha(m.)

molar: n. chau ghaR(f.)

molasses: n. raab

mole: n. KHaal(m.)/til(f.)

mole: n. jaa suus

molest: v.t. aabru leyna/chheyRna/diq karna/

pareySHaan karna/sataana

molestation: n. aabru reyzi/chheyR chhaaR/dast añdaazi/

iiza rasaa'i

molester: n. dast añdaaz/Haarij/muzaaHim

moll: n. GHuñDey ki yaar/tawaa'ef

mollify: v.t. aasuudah karna/KHaamoSH karna/ghaTaana/

pighlaana/raazi karna/SHiddat kam karna

mollify: v.i. ghaTna/pighalna

moly: n. jaadu ki buuTi/tilismi buuTi

molten: a. gadaaKHtah/pighla hu'a

mom: n. ammi/maañ/waalidah

pal/palak/saa^at/saaniya

(present) moment:n. aaj

momentous: a. baa aehmiyat/yaad gaari

momentary: a. aani/lamHaati

momentarily: adv. pal bhar key li'ey

momently: adv. dam badam/har aan/har dam/har lamHey

momentous: a. aehm/yaadgaari

momentously: adv. aehmiyat key saath

momentum: n. meqdaar e Harkat/zor e Harkat

momism: n. maadar parasti

monachal: a. raahibaanh

monad: n. ikaa'i/waaHidah

monarch: n. baad SHaah/SHaah/sultaan

monarchy: n. baad SHaahat/muluukiyat

monastery: n. KHaan qaah

monastic: a. raaHibaanah

monasticism: n. raehbaaniyat

Monday: n. do SHañbah/piir

monetary: a. maaliyaati/zarri

monetarily: adv. maali taur par

money: n. daam(m.)/maal(m.)/maayah/naqdi(f.)/paesah(m.)/

raqam(f.)/rupiyah(m.)/zar(m.)

moneychanger: n. KHurdiya/sarraaf

money lender: n. saahu kaar

moneyed: a. amiir/daulat mañd/maal daar

moneyless: a. bey zar/GHariib

moneymaking: n. daulat saazi

mong: n. bhiiR

monger: n. beopaari/saudaagar/taajir/waala

mongering: n. saudagari/tijaarat

mongoose: n. neywla(m.)

mongrel: n. aadha tiitar aadha baTeyr/bad zaat/doGHla/

maKHluut un nasl

monicker: n. naam

moniliform: a. tasbiiHi

monisim: n. tauHiid/waeHdat e wajuud

monist: a. muwwaHid/waeHdat parast

monition: n. aagaahi(f.)/ittelaa^ naamah/tañbiih(f.)

monitor: n. naasiH/nigraaañ

monitor: v.t. jaañchna/nigraani karna

monkhood: a. faqiiri/jog/raehbaaniyat

monkish: a. darweySHaanah/raahibaanah

monkishness: n. raehbaaniyat

monkery: n. KHaañqaah

monkey: n. bañdar

monkey: v.t. KHaakah/mazHakah uRaana/naqal utaarna

monkey-nut: n. muung phali

monocle: n. eyk aañkh ka chaSHmah

monoclinal: a. yak ruKHa

monocracy: a. SHaKHsi Hukuumat

monocular: a. yak chaSHmah

monoculture: n. yak fasli

monocycle: a. yak charKHah

monocyclic: a. yak faslah

monodic: a. maatami

monody: n. marsyah/nauHah/soz

monodist: n. almiyah nigaar/marsiyah nigaah

monogamy: n. yak zauji

monogram: n. tuGHra(m.)

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monolatry: a. waaHid parasti

monolatrous: a. waeHdaani

monolingual: n. yak lisaan

monolith: n. sirf eyk patthar ka bana sutuun

monolithic: a. yak sañgi

monologue: n. KHud kalaami/tañha kalaami

monomania: n. KHabt

monopode: n. sirf eyk paa'oñ waala

monopolist: n. ijaarah daar

monopolistic: a. ijaarah daaraanah

monopolise: v.t. Theykah daaari

monopoly: n. ijaarah daari

monorail: n. yak paTri

monosyllabic: a. yak rukni

monotheism: n. tauHiid/waeHdaaniyat

monotheist: n. tauHiid parast

monotheistic: a. tauHiid parastaanah

monotone: a. eyk sura/yak rañg

monotonic: a. eyk sura/yaksaañ

monotonous: a. ajiiran/yak sura

monotonousness: n. eyk sura pan/yak rañgi

monotony: n. yak rañgi/yak saa'i

monovalent: a. yak giraftah

monster: n. âjiib ul KHilqat/âziim ul baeHsah/deow

monstrous: a. âjiib/bhayaanak/Haeraan kun/KHauf naak/

pur haul

monstrousness: n. deo paekaari

monstruosity: n. âjiib ul KHilqat

montane: a. kohi/pahaaRi

month: n. maah/mahiinah

monthly: adv. Haez/maah bah maah/mahaanah/maah waari

monticule: n. pahaaRi/Tiila/ubhaar

monticulate: a. Tiilah daar

monument: n. aasaar/yaad gaar

monumental: a. âjab/bey paaraañ/

jaiyyad/yaad gaari/zabar dast

moo: v.t. rambhaana

mooch: v.i. aawaarah gardi karna/chhupna/ ghaat meyñ hona

mooch: v.t. churaana/GHaban karna/uRaa ley jaana

moocher: n. aawaarah gard/uThaa'i giira/uchakka

mood: n. Haal/kaefiyat/mizaaj/rañg/tabii^at

moody: a. aazurdah/bar ham/chiR chiRa/dil giir/kaSHiidah/

maGHmuum/mizaaji/mukaddar

moodily: adv. bey zaari sey/chiR chiRey pan sey/

udaasi sey

moodiness: n. bey zaari/chiR chiRa pan/dilgiiri/

malaal/udaasi

moolah: n. daulat/maaya

moon: n. badar/chaañd/maah/maah taab/qamar

moonbeam: n. chaañdni

moonblind: a. ratoñdha

moonlight: n. chaandni/maah taab

moonlit: a. chaand sey munawwar

moon-rise: n. tuluu^e maahtaab

moonscape: n. qamri mañzar

moonshine: n. bey ar o paa baateyñ/chaañdni/naa jaa'ez SHaraab

moonstruck: a. diiwaanah/maah zadah/majnuuñ/

saudaa'i/siRi

moony: a. bey waquuf/gol/KHwaab naak/khoyaa hu'a/

qum sum/maah sifat

moor: n. bañjar zamiin/beyhaR

Moor: a. barbar aur êrab ki maKHluut nasl/

maeli rañgat waala/haspaaniyah ka musalmaan

moorland: n. bañjari êlaaqah

moor: v.t. kaSHti ko rassi sey baañdhna

moot: a. Hujjat talab/nazriyaati/qaabil e tawajjoh

moot: v.t. baeHs karna/Hujjat karna

mop: v.t. pochha lagaana

mop: n. puchaara

mope: v.i. bey dili sey kaam karna/dil giir raehna

mope: n. dil giir/murdah dil

mopish: a. afsurdah/dil giir/paZ murdah/udaas

mopishness: n. dil giiri/murdah dili/paZ murdahgi

moppet: n. chhoTa bachcha/laRka

moral: a. adabi/aKHlaaqi/neyk chalan/SHaayastah

moral lesson: n. nasiiHat(f.)

morally: adv. aKHlaaqan

moralist: n. naaseH/waa^ez

moralistic: a. aKHlaaq aameyz/naaseHaanah

morale: n. âzm/Hausalah/himmat

moralism: n. aKHlaaqiyat

morality: n. bhalaa'i(f.)/faziilat(f.)/neyki(f.)

moralisation: n. aKHlaaqi talqiin

morals: n. aKHlaaq(m.)

morass: n. dal dal(f.)/uljhaa'o/uljhan

moratorium: a. qaanuuni mohlat

morbid: a. ajiiran/mariiz/murdah dil/rogi

morbidly: adv. paZ murdahgi sey

morbidness: n. afsurdahgi/Haalat e biimaari

morbidity: n. afsurdah dili/biimaari/murdah dili/

niDhaal pan/rog

moribund: a. bey Harkat/jaañ bah lab/maut jaesa

mordacious: a. chubhta hu'a/dil doz/kaTiila/teyz

mordacity: n. chubhan/dil dozi/kaaT/KHaliSH

mordaciously: adv. chubhtey hue'y/tañzan

mordant: a. chubhta hu'a/dil doz/jalaaney waal/

kaaTney waala/talKH

more: a. aur/maziid/phir/sewa/zeyaadah

more or less: kam o beySH

morel: n. GHizaa'i khumbi

moreover: adv. balkeh/êlaawah/maziid bar aañ

mores: n. aKHlaaq/atwaar/rawaaj/rusuum

morgue: n. murdah KHaanah

moribund: a. bey Harkat/jaañ balab/jaan toRney waala

moribundity: n. jaan jokham

morn: n. fajir/pagaah/subH/taRka

morning: n. seHar/subH

morning glory: n. niilo far

morning star: n. subH ka taara/zehrah

moron: n. aeHmaq/kam âql/KHaam âql

moronic: a. aeHmaqaanah/bey waquufaanah/paagal

morose: a. aazurdah/kaThor/udaas

morphological: n. SHakliyaati

morrow: n. kal

morsel: n. luqmah/niwaalah/TukRa

mort: n. laaSH

mort: n. bad chalan âurat

mortal: n. baSHar/faani/jaan leywa/mohlik/zarb e kaari

mortally: adv. bah SHiddat/jaani/kaar gar/kaari

mortality: n. fana(f.)/fana paziiri/maut(f.)

mortar: n. chhoTi top/haawan dasta/kharal/okhli

mortar: n. gaara

mortgage: n. girwi(f.)/rehn(m.)

mortgage: v.t. rehn rakhna

mortgage deed: n. rehn naamah(m.)

mortgaged: a. marhuun

mortician: n. taabuut banaaney waala

mortify: v.t. bey jaan karna/qama^ karna/maar Daalna/

SHarmsaar karna/zaliil karna

 $\hbox{mortification:}\quad \hbox{n.}\qquad \quad \hbox{bey jaani/nafs kaSHi/tazliil/zohd}$ 

mortuary: n. laaSH ghar

Mosaic: a. muusawi

mosaic: n. pichchi kaari

mosey: v.i. duur jaana/Harkat karna/Tahelna

mosque: n. masjid

mosquito: n. machchhar

mosquito net: n. machhar daani(f.)

moss: n. kaa'i

mossy: a. kaa'i daar

mossback: n. qadaamat pasañd

moss-grown: a. kaa'i bhara/puraana/qadiim

most: a. aksar/zeyaadah

at most: a. Had

mostly: adv. aksar/beySH tar/ûmuuman

mot: n. kahaawat/maquulah/usuul

mote: n. dhabba/zarrah

motet: n. bhajan/mazhabi giit

moth: n. parwaanah/patañga

mothball: n. kaafuuri goli

moth eaten: a. bosiidah/farsuudah/kiiRa laga/kirm KHordah

mother: n. maañ/waalidah

motherhood: n. maañ pan/maamta

motherless: n. bey maañ ka/miskiin

motherland: n. apna mulk/maadar watan

mother tongue: n. maadari zabaan

motherly: a. maadari

motion: n. Harkat(f.)/raftaar(f.)

motionless: a. bey Harkat/saakin/saakit

motif: a. mauzuu^

motivate: v.t. raaGHib karna

mudda^a(m.)/sabab/waastah/wajah/zamiir

motives: n. asbaab(m.)

motley: a. buu qalmuun/pach rañg/pach meyl/

rañga rañg

mottle: v.t. rang birangey dhabbey lagaana

mottled: a. dhabboñ waala

motto: n. qaul(m.)/usuul

moue: n. chiRa pan/turSH rawi

mould: v.t. banaana/Dhaalna/saañcha utarna/SHakl deyna

mould: n. Dhaal/phaphoñdi(f.)/qaalib/saañcha

moulder: v.i. gal jaana/miTTi hona/zaa'el hona

mouldered: a. aaTa

moulding: n. Dhalaa'i/HaaSHiyah

mouldiness: n. bosiidgi

mound: n. Dheyr/paHaaRi/Tiila

mound: v.t. Dheyr lagaana/morchah bañdi karna

mount: v.t. baeThna/baRhna/chaRhna/sawaari karna

mount: n. qaraawal/sawaari/sawaari ka jaan war

mountain: n. koh/pahaaR/parbat

(foot of a) mountain:n. daaman

mountain pass: n. darrah(m.)

mountaineer: n. koh paema

mountainous: a. kohistaani/pahaaRi

mountebank: n. ataa'i/fareybi/niim Hakiim

mountebankery: n. ataa'iyat/fareyb/SHeyKHi

mounting: n. chaRhaa'i(f.)

mounted man: n. sawaar

mounted sentry: n. qaraawal

mountaintop: n. pahaaR ki choTi

mourn: v.t. maatam karna/pachhtaana/sog manaana/sog karna

mourner: n. maatami/nauHah gar/sog waar

mournful: a. añdoh giiñ/GHam zadah/pur malaal

mourning: n. âza/Huzn/maatam/pachhtaawa/sog

mouse: n. chuuha(m.)

mousey: a. buz dil/chuuhey jaesa/KHaamoSH

mouse-trap: n. chuuhey daan(m.)

moustache: n. muuñch(f.)

mouth: n. chheyd/dahaanah/dehan/muñh/

niwaalah/suuraaKH

mouth: n. baRi baat karna/hoñToñ sey ragaRna/

muñh meyñ Daalna

mouthful: n. muñh bhar/niwaalah

mouthpiece: n. tarjumaan

mouthed; a. dehaaney daar/muuñh waala

mouthy: a. baatuuni

move: v.t. chaal chalna/chalna/Harkat deyna/hilna/

khiskaana/sarkaana/uTha kar ley jaana

move: n. chaal/Harkat/kaar rawaa'i

move aside: haTaana/khisakna

move away: haTna/haT jaana

moveable: a. qaabil e iñteqaal/mañquulah

moving: a. chalta phirta/mutaHarrik/rawaañ

moveless: a. bey Harkat/bey juñbiSH

movelessly: adv. bey Harkati

movement: n. aamad o raft/chaal/Harkat/jumbiSH/raftaar/

taeHriik

mover: n. muHarrik

mow: n. ghaas Dheyr

mow: v.t. ghaas kaaTna

moxie: n. jur'at

much: a. aksar/Dheyr/bahot/faraawaañ/kasiir/zeyaadah

much as: phir bhi/taaham

muchness: n. bohtaat/kasrat

muciferous: a. balGHam daar

muck: n. gañdigi/gobar/khaad/najaasat ka Dheyr

mucuous: a. KHaraab/gañdah

mucus: n. balgham/chiip

mud: v.t. gadla karna/kiichaR uchhaalna/miTTi sey potna/

miTTi sey thopna

muddle: v.t. bad tartiib karna/KHalt malt karna/mubham karna

muddy: a. gadla/mukaddar

muddiness: n. abhaam/gadla pan/uljhaa'o

mudslinging: n. pagRi uchhaalna/toHmat taraazi

muffler: n. gulu bañd

mufti: n. saadah kapRey

mug: n. aab KHorah/Dabbu/kuuzah

mug: n. GHuñDah/uchakka

mug: v.t. muñh banaana/muñnh chiRhaana

mugger: n. luTeyra

muggy: n. Habs waala

mulberry: n. SHaeh tuut

mulch: n. saRi ghaas pattey

mulct: n. bhattah/DañD/jurmaanah

mule: n. KHach char(m.)

mule: n. juuti/khaRaa'uuñ

mulish: a. aRiyal/bey waquuf/ziddi

mull: v.t. GHaur karna/mutaale^ah karna

mull: v.t. masaalHah milaana/miiTha karna

mullet: n. SHaah machhli

mulligatawny: n. goSHt ka mirch daar SHorbah

multicoloured: a. pach rañga

multifarious: a. rañg barañg/taraH taraH ki

multifold: a. bhaant bhaant ka/buu qalmuun

multiform: a. guuñ naa guuñ/kasiir ul aSHkaal

multilateral: a. bisyaar paehlu/kasiir ul fariiq

multilingual: a. haft zabaan/kasiir ul lisaan

multi media: n. kasiir ul zaraa'e^

multimillionaire:a. karoR pati

multiple-choice:a. kasiir iñtiKHaabi

multiply: v.t. nasl baRhaana/nasl kaSHi karna/

ta^daad baRhaana/zarb deyna

multiply: v.i. ta^daad baRhna/zarb deyna

multiplicate: a. guuñ naa guuñ/kasiir

multiplication: n. afzaa'iSH/baRhaa'o/nasl kaSHi/zarb

multiplication table:n. pahaaRa

multiplicative: a. zarbi

multiplicity: a. afraat/bohtaat/kasrat

multiplier: n. baRhaaney waal/zaarib

multistory: a. ka'i mañzilah

multitude: n. añboh/bhiiR/fauj/hujuum/jamaa'o/jamm e GHafiir/

kasrat/KHilqat

multitudinous: a. ajmaa^i/añbohi

multitudinously:adv. bohtaat sey/kasrat sey

multivalent: a. kasiir giraftah

multivalence: a. kasiir giraftahgi

mum: a. chup/KHaamoSH

mum: n. ammi

mumble: v.t. buR buRaana

mumbler: n. buR buRiya

mumblingly: adv. buR buRaatey hu'ey

Mumbo Jumbo: n. bey ma^ni zabaan

mummer: n. adaa kaar/naaTak karney waala

mummery: n. naaTak/niaqaab poSHi

mummy: n. ammi jaan

mummify: a. muumiyaanah

mumps: n. gal su'ey/kañTh maala

munch: v.t. chabaana

muncher: n. chabaaney waala

mundane: a. dunyawi/majaazi/ma^muuli

mundanely: a. âam añdaaz sey

mungoose: n. neowla

municipal: a. baldiyaati/SHaenri

municipality: n. baldiyah

munificence: n. darya dili/faezaan/faiyaazi/saKHaawat

munificent: a. faiyaaz

munificently: adv. daary dili sey/saKHaawat sey

muniment: n. dast aaweyz/milkiyat ki sanad

munition: n. gola baaruud(m.)

muntjac: n. chikaara/chhoTa hiran

mural: n. diiwaari taswiir

murder: v.t. jaan leyna/maar Daalna/qatl karna/

sula deyna

murder: n. KHuun/qatl

murdered: a. qatiil/qatl SHudah

murderer: n. KHuuni/qaatil

murderess: n. qaatilah

murderous: a. qaatil aanah

murderously: adv. qaatilaanah taur par

murderousness: n. KHuuñ KHwaari/saffaaki

mure: v.t. bañd karna/qaed karna

murk: n. añdheyra/dhuñdhlaahaT

murmur: v.i. buR buRaana/kuR kuRaana

murmur: n. buR buRaahaT/sar saraahaT

muscle: n. âzlah/machhli/puTTha

muscular: a. machhli daar/puTThey daar

museum: n. âjaa'eb KHaanah

mush: n. dalya(f.)/narm guuda(m.)

mush: v.i. paedal safar karna

mushy: a. gaaRha/guudey waala/naatawaañ jazbaati/narm

mushiness: n. jazbaatiyat(f.)/gaaRha pan(m.)/narmi(f.)

music: n. gaana/mausiiqi

(classical) music:n. pakka gaana

musical: a. KHuSH nawa/sureyla

musical instrument:n. saaz

musical note: n. naGHmah/saarañg

musician: n. mausiiqaar

musicologist: n. mausiiqi daan

muskmelon: n. KHar buuzah

musk-rat: n. chhachhuundar

muslin: n. malmal

must: aux.v. chaah'iey

mustard: n. raa'i/sarsoñ

mustard oil: n. kaRwa teyl/sarsoñ ka teyl

muster: n. daftar/jaa'ezah/majma^/muzaaherah

muster: v.t. ikaTTha karna/pukaarna

mutation: n. iñqilaab e nau^i

mute: a. saakit

mutilate: v.t. kaaTna/masKH karna

mutilated: a. masKH SHudah

mutilation: n. kaañT chhaañT

mutinous: a. baaGHiyaanah/sar kaSHaanah

mutt: n. bey waquuf/doGHla kutta/kuñd zehen

muttering: n. buR buRaahaT(f.)

mutual: a. aapas ka/baa hami

mutuality: n. baa hamiyat

my: pron. meyra/meyrey

myrobalan: n. aamlah(m.)/aaoñlah(m.)

myself: pron. maeñ hi/maeñ KHud

mysterious: a. poSHiidah/pur israar

mysteriously: adv. pur israar tariiqey sey

mystery: n. bheyd/raaz/ûqdah

mystic: n. baatini/suufi

mysticism: n. tariiqat/tasawwuf

myth: n. asaatiir

mythical: a. farzi/KHayaali/man ghaRat

mythological: a. asaatiiri

mythology: n. asaatiir

Ν

nab: v.t. chhiin leyna/dhar leyna/jhapaT leyna/

uchak leyna

nacket: n. halka phulka khaana

naevus: n. paedaa'iSHi niSHaan

nag: v.i. dhamkaana/diq karna/pareySHaan karna/

sohaan e ruuH hona

nag: n. TaTTu/nikamma ghoRa/yaabu

nail: n. kiil/meyKH/mismaar/naaKHun

naissant: n. nau zaa'edah/ubharta hu'a/ugta hu'a

naïve: a. anaaRi/naa samajh/saadah lauH/

saadah mizaaj/siidha saadah

naively: adv. bhol pan sey/bila tasanno^

naivete: n. anaaRi pan/bhol pan/saadah lauHi/saadgi

naked: a. âari/âyaañ/bañjar/barhanah/bey bachaa'o/

bey lebaas/bey niyaam/GHaer aaraastah/

khula/khuli Haqiiqat/nañga/

nañg dhaRañg/ûryaañ

nakedly: adv. bey laag lapeyT/saaf saaf

nakedness: n. bañjar pan/barhanagi/saadgi/ûryaani

naker: n. naqqaarah

namby-pamby: a. bey mazah/kam zor/tiflaanah

name: v.t. kaehna/naam dharna/naam leyna/naam rakhna/

naam zad karna

named: a. maSHhuur/naam dahiñdah

nameless: a. bey naam/bila ism/gum naam

namely: adv. goya keh/ya^ni

nameplate: n. naam ki taKHti

namesake: n. ham naam

nap: v.t. aañkh lagaana/jhapki leyna/uuñghna/

qaeluulah karna

nap: n. kapRey ki bur/kapRey ka ruu'aañ

nape: n. guddi/mañka/qafa

napery: n. añgochha/dast maal/dastar KHwaan/meyz poSH

napkin: n. dast maal/kaaGHzi ya kapRey ka ruu maal

napless: a. bey ruu'aañ/bur key beGHaer

Narcissus: n. nargis

narcissism: n. nargisiyat

narcotic: n. naSHah aawar chiiz

nare: n. nathna

nark: n. muKHbir

narrate: v.t. bayaan karna/naql karna/sunaana

narration: n. bayaan/îbaarat/naql/rawaayat

narrative: n. aeHwaal/bayaaniyah/daastaan/

Haal/kaefiyat/kahaani/katha/naql/

rawaayat/rudaad/taqriir

narrator: n. daastaan go/qissah go/raawi

narratory: a. bayaani/taSHriiHi/wazaaHati

narrow: v.t. taeHdiid karna/tañg karna

narrow: a. baKHiil/chhoTa/gaehra/GHaa'er/kam chauRa/

kam meqdaar/kam wasii^/kañjuus/KHasiis/ kotaah/maeHduud/muSHkil/muta^assib/qaliil/

tañg/tañg nazar/thoRa

narrow: n. tañg Hissah/tañg naa'ey/waadi

narrowly: adv. ba diqqat/ba muSHkil/taa'mmul sey

narrow-minded: a. kaTTar/kotaah nazr/muta^assib/past KHayaal/

tañg dil/tañg nazar

narrow-mindedness: n. auchha pan/kam zarfi/kotaah nazri/

tañg dili/tañg nazri/ta^assub

narrowness: n. fiSHaar/kotaahi/tañg dasti/tañgi/

ûsrat/ziiq

nary: adv. kabhi nahiiñ/ko'i bhi nahiiñ/nahiiñ

nasal: a. anfi/naak sey muta^alliq

nasalisation: n. maGHnuunah saazi

nasalise: v.t. naak sey ada karna

nasality: n. Huruuf e GHuñnah

nasally: adv. guñguni aawaaz sey/naak meyñ sey/naak sey

nascence: n. nau KHeyzi

nascent: a. nau zaa'edah/ubharta hu'a/upachta hu'a/

ugta hu'a/wujuud meyñ aata hu'a

nastily: adv. aluudgi sey/bad tiinati sey/gañdey pan sey/

saKHti sey

nasty: a. aaluudah/bad bu daar/bad KHu/bad mizaaj/

bad zaa'eqah/bey huudah/foHSH/GHaliiz/ kamiinah/kaTkhana/KHaraab/maela/makruuh/

naa gawaar/najis/takliif deh

natal: a. paedaa'iShi/wilaadat sey muta^alliq

natality: n. SHaraH e paedaa'iSH/wataniyat

natant: a. baehta hu'a/taerta hu'a

natation: n. paeraaki/SHinawari/taeraaki/

taeraaki ka âmal

nation: n. mulk/qaum

nation-wide: a. baen ul mulki

nationhood: n. qaumiyat

national: a. milli/qaumi

national bank: n. qaumi baeñk

national exchequer: sar kaari KHaazaanah

National Guard: n. qaumi moHaafiz

national income: n. qaumi aamadani

national park: n. baaGH e milli(m.)

nationalisation: n. qaumi banaaney ka âmal

nationalise: v.t. mulki banaana/qaumi yaanah/watnaana

nationalism: n. millat par wari/milliyat/qaum parasti/

qaumi jazbah aur tamañnaa'eñ

 $\label{eq:nationalist:nation$ 

qaumi jazbey sey sar SHaar(m.)/

watan parast(m.)

nationalistic: a. qaum parast aanah

nationality: n. qaumiyat(f.)/wataniyat(f.)

nationally: adv. qaumi taur par

native: a. bey takalluf/deysi/fitri/GHaer masnuu^i/

KHaalis/KHalqi/maeHl e paedaa'iSH/

maqaami/mutawattin/siidha saadah/taba^i

native: n. baa SHiñdah/deysi/

maeHl e paedaa'iSH/mulki/magaami

natively: adv. ba leHaaz e wilaadat/fitratan/tab^an

nativeness: n. deysi pan/magaamiyat

nativism: n. maqaamiyat/nazriyah e KHalqiyat

nativity: n. paedaa'iSH/zaa'echah

nattily: adv. KHuSH lebaas aanah/KHuSH waz^aanah/

saliiqah mañdi sey

KHuSH saliiqgi/safaa'i/sajaawaT

natty: a. bana sañwra/KHuSH lebaas/KHuSH waza^/

saaf suthra/saliiqah mañd

natural: a. bey saaKHtah/bila takalluf/bila tasanno^/

fitri/fitrati/paedaa'iSHi/qudrati/taba^i

natural childbirth: n. qudrati waza^e Hamal

natural history: n. taariiKH e fitri/taariiKH taba^i/

taariiKH e maujuudaat

natural law: n. fitri qaanuun/qaanuun e qudrat

natural philosophy: n. îlm e tabii^i/qudrati falsafah

natural resources: n. qudrati wasaa'el

natural science: n. tabii^i îlm

natural selection: n. tabii^i iñteKHaab

naturalisation: n. fitrat sey tabiiq/fitri banaaney ka âmal/

watan giiri

Haqiiqat pasañdi

taba^i ûluum ka maahir

naturalistic: a. fitriyat pasañd aanah/tabii^i

naturally: adv. bey takalluf aanah/fitratan

naturalness: n. bar jastahgi/bey saaKHtahgi/bey takallufi/

ham waari/qudrati pan

kaun(f.)/KHaslat(f.)/KHu(f.)/kirdaar(m.)/

maaya(f.)/mizaaj(m.)/nau^iyat/par chhaawaañ(m.)/

qism(f.)/qudrat(f.)/sariSHt(f.)/taba^(f.)/

tabii^at(f.)/waza^(f.)/zaat(f.)

naught: n. âdam/nafi/sifar

naught: a. hiich

naughty: a. bad atwaar/bey huudah/bura/fitnah/SHariir

naughtiness: n. bey huudgi/SHaraarat/SHoKHi

nausea: n. GHisyaan/Heqaarat/karaahat/maaliSH/

matli/ubkaa'i

nauseating: n. qaey aawar

nauseous: a. makruuh ya Heqaarat aameyz/qaey aawar

nautical: a. baeHri/jahaazi/mallaaHoñ ka

naval: a. baeHri

nave: n. wast e kaliisa

nave: n. naaf e charKH/pahiyey ka wast

navel: n. naaf/naafah

navigable: a. qaabil e jahaaz raani

navigate: v.t. jahaaz raani karna

navigation: n. jahaaz raani

navigator: n. jahaaz raan/maahir e jahaaz raani

navy: n. baeHriyah/baeHri fauj

navy yard: n. baeHriyah godi

nay: adv. bey SHak/nah/nahiiñ

neap: a. jazar

near: a. aaSHna/aas paas/baal baal bachna/

bey takalluf/bi/lag bhag/lañgoTiya/

nazdiik/paas/palley/peywastah/

qariib/qariin

near: v.t/i. nazdiik aana/paas aana/qariib aana/

qariib pahoñchna

nearby: a. bahot qariib/muttasil/paas/paRos meyñ

nearest: a. nazdiik tariin

nearly: adv. kuchh kuchh/qariiban/qariib qariib/

tagriiban

nearness: n. nazdiiki/paas paRos/qaraabat/qurb/qurbat/

taqarrub/yagaangat

nearsighted: a. kam nazar/qariib biin

siirat/tabii^at/waza^

neat: a. baa qaa^edah/chaabuk dast/KHaalis/

nafiis/saaf/saaf suthra/saliiqah mañd/

ujla(m.)/ujli(f.)/ûmdah

neat: n. Dhor Dañgar/maweySHi

neatly: adv. KHuSH asluubi sey/safaa'i sey/suthraa'i sey

neatness: a. KHuSH asluubi/kaari gari/

nafaasat/safaa'i/ujla pan/ûmdahgi

nebbish: n. jheyñpu/nikamma/phuuhaR

nebula: n. sadiim/saHaabiyah/sitaaroñ ka jhurmaT

nebular: a. sadiimi

nebulous: a. abr numa/dhuñdla/GHaer waazeH/mubham

necessary: a. dar kaar/laazim/laazmi/laazim o malzuum/

naa guziir/waajibi/zaruuri

necessarily: adv. laazman/zaruuri taur sey

necessariness: n. majbuuri

necessitate: v.t. majbuur kar deyna/zaruuri kar deyna

necessitous: a. GHariib/naa daar/moHtaaj

necessities: n. lawaazim/lawaazimaat/sar o saamaan/

zaruuriyaat

necessity: n. chaah/eHteyaaj/Haajat/laazmah/zaruurat

neck: n. gala/gar dan

neck: v.t. galey lagana

neck and neck: paehlu ba paehlu

necked: a. gar dan daar

necking: n. gardani/sar e sutuun

neckkerchief: n. gulubañd

necklace: n. gulu bañd/haar/maala/tauq

neckline: n. qamiiz ka gala

necrology: n. ittelaa^e wafaat/fehrist e amwaat

necrophagous: a. laaSHah KHor/murdaar KHor/murdah KHor

necrophagy: n. laaSHah KHori/murdah KHori

necropolis: n. qabrastaan/SHaehr e KHamoSHaañ

necropsy: n. laaSH biini

nectar: n. aab e Hayaat/amrat/deotaa'oñ ka maSHruub

nectarine: n. aaRu ki eyk qism/eyk taraH ka SHaftaalu

nectarous: a. ras bhara/SHahed bhara

nectary: n. ras daan

nee: a. biñt/paeda SHudah

need: v.i. chaah'iey/zaruurat mañd hona

need: n. chaah/eHteyaaj/Haajat/iqteza/zaruurat

needed: a. dar kaar

needful: a. zaruuri

needful: a. matluubah/zaruuri

needfully: adv. matluubah taur par/zaruuri

needfulness: n. talab/taqaaza/zaruurat

needle: n. kroSHia ki salaa'i/suu'a/suu'i(dim.)/sozan

needle's eye: n. naaka

needlelike: a. nok daar/suu'i ki taraH

needler: n. sozan kaar

needlepoint: n. suu'i sira

needless: a. bey kaar/fuzuul/GHaer zaruuri

needlessly: adv. bey faa'edah/bila zaruurat

needlessness: n. âdam e zaruurat/bey kaar pan/bey talbi

needlewoman: n. darzan/sozan kaar âurat

needlework: n. chikan/kaRhaa'i ka kaam/kaSHiidah kaari/

siina pirona/sozan kaari

needs: n. lawaazim(m.)/lawaazimaat(m.)

needs: adv. laazman/majbuuran

needy: a. faqiir/GHaraz mand/Haajat mand/miskiin/

moHtaaj/muflis/mustaHaq/naa daar/

zaruurat mañd

nefarious: a. bad/bad kirdaar/bad zaat/bey iimaan/

faaHiSH(m.)/faaHiSHah(f.)/
iñtehaa'i bad ma^aaSH/mazmuum

nefariously: adv. bad ma^aaSHi sey/bey iimaani sey

nefariousness: n. bad ma^aaSHi/bey iimaani/KHabaasat

negate: v.t. iñkaar karna/mañsuuKH karna/nafi karna

negator: n. iñkaar karney waala/muñkir/naasiKH

negation: n. âdam/fuqdaan/iñkaar/ma^duum/nafi/

salb/tardiid

negative: a. iñkaari/mamnuu^/manfi/salbi/tardiidi

negative: n. manfi bayaan/manfi istelaaH/manfi jawaab/

manfi lafz/manfi tajwiiz

negatively: adv. manfi taur par/salbi taur par

negativeness: n. manfiyat/salbiyat

negativism: n. iñkaar/kufr/manfiyat/salbiyat

negativist: n. muñkir/nafi pasañd

negativistic: n. muñkiraana/nafi pasañd aanah

neglect: v.t. chuukna/pas e puSHt Daalna/

GHaflat karna/naa kaafi tawajjoh deyna

neglect: n. âdam tawajjohi(f.)/bey dhyaani(f.)/

chuuk(f.)/bey iltefaati(f.)/
far o guzaaSHt(f.)/GHaflat(f.)/

sarf e nazar(f.)/taGHaaful(m.)/taeHqiir(f.)

neglected: a. faraamoSH

neglector: n. bey tawajjoh/GHaafil/qaasir

neglectful: a. bey parwaah/GHaafil/sahel añgaar

neglectfully: adv. GHaflat sey/sahel añgaari sey

neglectfullness: adv. bey parwaa'i/GHaflat SHo^aari/sahel añgaari

negligee: n. Dhiila Dhaala zanaanah ghareylu lebaas

negligence: n. bey parwaa'i/chaSHm posHi/faro guzaaSHt/

GHaflat

negligent: a. bey parwaah/bey qaa'edah/GHaafil/

GHaer moHtaat

negligently: adv. bey parwaa'i sey/GHaflat sey/GHaer moHtaat

negligible: a. KHafiif/baraa'ey naam/ qaabil e nazar añdaazi

negligibly: adv. KHafiif aanah

negotiable: a. guft o SHuniid key laa'eq/qaabil e iñteqaal

negotiate: v.i. baat chiit sey sauda hona/leyn deyn hona/

tabaadlah'e KHayaal hona

negotiate: v.t. baat chiit karna/beychna/bhunaana/

guft o SHuniid karna/leyn deyn karna/

peySH aana/muñtaqil karna

negotiation: n. guft o SHuniid/mazaakrah/mo^amalah

negotiator: n. darmiyaani SHaKHs/

guft o SHuniid karney waala

Negro: n. aswad/kaala/siyaah/zañgi/zañji

neigh: v.i. ghoRey ki taraH hinhinaana

neigh: n. ghoRey ki hinhinaahaT

neighbour: n. agla/ham saayah/paRosi/paas ka

neighbourhood: n. aas paas/gird o nawaaH/paas paRos/

paRos/qurb/qurb o jawaar

neighbouring: a. baraabar kaa/paRos kaa

neither: a/pron. nah yeh nah woh

nemesis: n. jaza/makaafaat e âmal/naa qaabil e SHikast

Hariif/paa daaSH e âmal

Neo-classical: a. nau klaasiiki

Neolithic: n. nau Hajri/patthar key zamaaney ka aadmi

neologism: n. nau alfaaz saazi/na'ey âqaa'ed/

naya îlm e kalaam

neonatal: a. nau mauluudi

neonate: n. nau mauluud

neo-orthodox: a. nau raasiKH ul e^teqaad

neo-orthodoxy: n. nau raasiKH ul e^teqaadi

nau waarid

neophytic: a. nau muriid/nau waarid

gilTi/rasoli/sal^ah neoplasm: n.

neoplastic: sala^i a.

bhaañja/bhatiija/biraadar zaadah nephew: n.

aqraba nawaazi/aqraba par wari/ nepotism: n. KHaweySH par wari/kunbah par wari

aqraba par war aanah nepotistic:

nereid: samuñdari deywi n.

nervation: rag bañdi/rag daari n.

âsb/nas/rag nerve: n.

a.

DhiTaa'i/ghamañD nerve: n.

âsbi KHaliyah nerve cell:

markaz e a^saab nerve centre: n.

nerve fibre: n. âsbi reSHah

nerveless: a. bey a^saab/bey His/kam zor/naHiif/

pur sukuun

âsbi/bey chaen/chiR chiRaaya/GHabraaya hu'a/ nervous: a.

Hawaas baaKHtah/kaSHiidah/muzabzab/

za^iif ul qalb

nervous breakdown: n. a^saabi kam zori/KHalal e a^saab

a^saabi nizaam nervous system: n.

nervousness: ghabraahaT n.

nervy: a. pareySHaan/mutazalzal/muztarib

fuqdaan e îlm nescience: n.

nesh: a. mulaa'em/narm

ness: raas

aaSHiyaanah/baseyra/ghoñsla/naSHeyman nest: n.

darjah bañdi karna/ghoñsla banaana nesting: v.t.

baseyra karney waala/aaSHiyaan naSHiin nester: n.

nestle: v.i. paas paas leyT kar aaraam deh hona

ghar banaana/panaah leyna nestle: v.t.

KHaalis net: a.

GHeyrna/jaal meyñ phaañsna net: v.t.

daam(m.)/daa'o(m.)/dhoka(m.)/fareyb(m.)/ net: n.

jaal(m.)/jaali(f.)/phañda(m.)/uljhan(f.)

net income: n. KHaalis aamadani

net national product: n. KHaalis qaumi paeda waar

net profit: n. KHaalis nafa^

nether: a. naSHeybi/nichla

netherworld: n. âalam e aaKHirat/aqliim e ibliis/

dozaKH/jahañnum

netting: n. daam saazi/jaali ka TukRa

nettle: v.t. chheyRna/iSHte^aal dilaana/tañg karna

nettle: n. bichhwa ghaas/gaznah/qaraaz

nettlesome: a. baa aasaani chiRh jaaney waala/

pareySHaan kun/tunuk mizaaj

network: n. dhaagoñ, taaroñ, doriyoñ ka taana baana/

jaal/KHutuut

neural: a. a^saabi/âsbi/zaehri

neuralgia: n. dard e a^saab

neuralgic: a. a^saabi dard sey muta^alliq

neural tube: n. âsbi nali

neurasthenia: n. zo^f e a^saab

neurologist: n. âsbiyaat daan/maahir ul a^saab

neurology: n. âsbiyaat/îlm ul a^saab

neurotic: n. a^saabi mariiz

neurotic: a. âsbi marz sey mutaa'ssir

neuter: n. bey jiñs/jiñsey muSHtarak/muKHañnas

neutral: a. GHaer jaanib daar/ta^diili

neutrality: n. GHaer jaanib daari/GHaer waabastahgi

neutralism: n. bey tarfi/GHaer jaanib daari

neutralise: v.t. GHaer jaanib daar banaana/ta^diil karna

neutralisation: n. GHaer jaanib daar kaari/ta^diil gari

neutraliser: n. bey asar kar deyney waala/ta^diil gar

névé: n. 'glacier' par paRi hu'i barf

never: adv. hargiz nahiiñ/kabhi nahiiñ/qat^an nahiiñ

nevermore: adv. aayañdah kabhi nahiiñ/phir kabhi nahiiñ

never-never land: n. eyk KHayaali jagah/

jis SHaey ka wujuud naa mumkin ho

nevertheless: adv. amma/baa wujuud/taa ham/phir bhi

new: a. Haadis(m.)/Haaliyah(f.)/jadiid(f.)/

kora(m.)/(f.)/nau(m.)/naya(m.)/naweyla(m.)/

naweyli(f.)/taazah(m.)/taazi(f.)

newbie: a. kachcha/mubtadi/naya naya

newish: a. jadiid andaaz ka/na'ey tarz par

newness: n. iijaad/iKHtiraa^/jiddat/naya pan/taazgi

new blood: naya KHuun

new-born: nau mauluud/nau zaa'edah

newbie: n. anaaRi/kora

newcomer: n. nau waarid/naya naya aaney waala

newel: n. matki/sutuun e ziinah

newfangled: a. achhoti aur na'i baat ka muSHtaaq/

nau saaKHtah/nau taraaSHiidah

new fashioned: a. Haal hi meyñ murawwaj

newly: adv. abhi abhi/Haal hi meyñ/nau/taazah taazah

newly arrived: a. nau waarid

newlywed: a. nau byaahta SHaKHs

new moon: n. helaal/maah e nau/naya chaañd

news: n. aKHbaar ya naSHriyah/baat/ittelaa^/

KHabreyñ/paeGHaam

news agency: n. KHabar rasaañ idaarah

newsboy: n. aKHbaar faroSH/pahoñchaata ho/

woh laRka jo aKHbaar beychta ya

newsbreak: n. ko'i qaabil e KHabar Haadisah, maajra,

saaneHah, waaqe^ah

newscast: n. KHabar naamah/naSHr e aKHbaar

newscaster: n. KHabreyñ naSHar karney waala/

naaSHir e aKHbaar

news conference: n. aKHbaari ijlaas

newsgirl: n. KHabreyñ suaaney waali

newsletter: n. KHabar naamah/parchah(f.)/ittelaa^ naamah

newsman: n. aKHbaar faroSH/KHabar nigaar/

naamah nigaar/saHaafi

newsmonger: n. bey sar o paa baateyñ karney waala/

gap baaz/gappi/GHappi/lapaRiya

newspaper: n. aKHbaar/jariidah/parchah/roz naamah

newspaperman: n. aKHbaari naamah niqaar/aKHbaari numaa'iñdah

newspaper writer: n. aKHbaar naweys

newspeak: n. na'i boli(f.)

newsprint: n. aKHbaari kaaGHaz/chhapaa'i ka sasta kaaGHaz

newsreel: n. taswiiri KHabar naamah

news stall: n. aKHbaari chabuutra, dukaan chah, thaRa

news stand: n. aKHbaari chabuutra, dukaan chah, thaRa

newsworthy: a. ahem ya dil chaspi ki Haamil KHabar/

qaabil e KHabar

New Testament: n. âehd naamah'e jadiid/iñjiil

new year: n. saal e nau/naya saal

New Year's Day: n. nau roz/na'ey saal ka paehla din

next: a. aas paas/agla/aayañdah/bara bar/duusra/

maa ba^d/muttasil/mila hu'a/nazdiik/
niichey waala/uupar waala/parla/

peywastah/qariib tariin

next of kin: n. KHuuni riSHtey daar/waaris

qariib tariin riSHtey daar

next-door: a. mulHiq/ham saayah

next to: prep. fauri maa ba^d aaney waala/mulHiq

nexus: n. êlaaqah/bañdhan/kaRi/lagaa'o/

marbuut silsilah/rabitah/ta^alluq/waastah

nib: n. Dañk/daraañti ka phal/ko'i nok daar sira/

nok/pariñdey ki choñch/patti/

qalam ki nok/qat

nibble: v.t. kaañTna/khuTakna/kutarna/kutar key khaana

nibs: n. KHud biin/maGHruur/taHakkum pasañd

nice: a. daqiiq/dil kaSH/gawaarah/KHuSH gawaar/

laziiz/mehrbaan/mo^azziz/SHaa'estah/ûmdah

nicely: adv. nafaasat sey/ûmdahgi sey

niceness: n. baariiki/baariik biini/KHuubi/

muu SHigaafi/nafaasat/nazaakat/

nuktah daani/suthraa'i

naazuk farq

niche: n. aalah/jharoka/jof/kamaan chah/KHala/

kona/maqaam/martabah/taaq chah

nick: v.t. churaana/daañta banaana/giñna/SHumaar karna

nick: n. âen mauqa^h/âen waqt/daañta/dan daanah/

giñti/qa^r/SHumaar

(in the) nick of time: âen waqt par

nicker: n. dan daanah ya niSHaan banaaney waala/

luTeyra/uchakka/uThaa'i giira

nicker: n. hañsi/qaehqahah

nickname: v.t. laqab deyna/naam dharna

nickname: n. laaD pyaar ka naam/laqab/ûrf

nicotine: n. tambaaku ka zaehr

nidify: v.i. ghoñsla banaana

namu gaah/naSHeyman

niece: n. bhaañji/bhatiiji

niello: n. siyaah miina kaari

niellist: n. siyaah qalam kaar

nifty: a. baañka/chalta purzah/

kaa'iyaañ/khara/phurtiila

niggard: n. baKHiil/kamiinah/kañjuus/laal chi

niggardliness: n. buKHl/kañjuusi/kañjuus pan

niggardly: adv. baKHiil/KHasiis/laal chi

niggle: v.i. baal ki khaal nikaalna

niggling: n. fuzuul kaam meyn waqt zaae^ karna/

muztarib ho kar chalna

Nigella: n. kara'el/kaloñji

nigh: a/adv. nazdiik/qariib

night assault: n. SHab KHuun

night blindness: n. SHab kori/ratoñdha

night blind: a. raat ko nah deykh sakney waala/SHab kor

night cap: n. mae'y SHabiinah/SHab KHwaabi ki Topi

night clothes: n. SHab KHwaabi ka lebaas

night club: n. SHabiinah 'club'

night dress: n. SHabiinah lebaas

night gown: n. jaamah'e SHab

night's lodging: n. baseyra

night owl: n. SHab bey daar

night shirt: n. SHabiinah qamiiz

night soil: n. fuzlah/GHalaazat

night time: n. hañgaam SHab/raat

night walker: n. SHab gard/SHab rau

nightfall: n. aaGHaaz e SHab/aaGHaaz din ka eKHtetaam/

raat ki aamad/SHaam

nighthawk: n. paSHSHah KHwaar/zaliim

nightingale: n. ândaliib/bulbul/hazaar daastaan

nightlong: a. raat bhar/SHab bhar

nightly: a. SHabaanah

nightmare: n. Daraa'ona KHwaab/kaabuus

nightmarish: a. bhayaanak/daehSHat añgeyz/haul naak/

kaabuusi

nigrescence: n. kaala pan/siyaahi

nihil: n. âdam

nihilism: n. âdmiyat/fanaaiyat/iñkaar e kul

nihilistic: a. âdmi/fanaa'i/laa wujuudiyati

Nike: n. jiit ki deywi

nil: naa daarad/nahiiñ/sifar

nill: v.t. iñkaar karna

nimble: a. chaabuk dast/chaalaak/chust/KHafiif/phurtiila/

subuk/teyz zehen

nimbleness: n. lap jhap/phurti/subuk raftaari/teyzi

nimbus: n. haalah

zeyaadti(f.)

nincompoop: n. bey waquuf/buddhu/gaa'odi/koRh maGHz

nine: a. nau

ninefold: a. nau guna

ninth: a. nawaañ

nip: v.t. chhiin leyna/chuTki leyna/jhapaT leyna/

masosna

nipper: n. daspana/chimTi/sañsi

nipping: a. chubbhti hu'i/saKHt/teyz

nipple: n. chusni/gaat/sar e pistaan

nit: n. juuñ/juuñ ka añDa/liikh

nit-picking: nuktah chiini karna/SHadiid tañqiid karna

nitre: n. SHorah

nitwit: a. aeHmaq/buddhu/koRh maGHz

nival: a. barfaani

nix: n. hiich/nahiiñ

no: adv. la(pref.)/mat/naa/nahiiñ

no: a. iñkaar/mat/naa/nahiiñ

nob: n. maal daar/saaHab e asar/saaHab e imteyaaz

nobble: v.t. bey iimaani kar key jiitna/dhoka deyna

nobby: a. auwwal darjey ka/KHuSH poSH/SHaa'estah/

teyz tarraar

nobility: n. amiiri/a^la aKHlaaq/âali KHaan daani/

buzurgi/faKHr/najaabat/nawaabi/SHaraafat/

tabqah'e umra

noble: a. a^la martaba/buzurg/Hasan/KHaas/maSHhuur/

naami giraami/najiib/SHariif/ûmdah

nobleman: n. amiir/amiir zaadah

nobleness: n. âali zarfi/âzmat/baRaa'i/

karaamat/SHariif un nafsi

nobles: n. SHurafa

noblesse: n. a^la darjah key log/aSHraaf

karney ka farz

noblewoman: n. âali martabah âurat

nobly: adv. âali zarfi sey/SHaraafat sey

nobody: pron. kam Haesiyat/ko'i nahiiñ

nocent: a. aziiyat rasaan/muzir/zarar rasaañ

nock: n. daañta/sufaar

nocturnal: a. SHabaanah/SHabiinah

nocturnally: adv. raat ko/SHabaanah taur par

nocuous: a. muKHrib e aKHlaaq/muzir

nod: v.i. niiñd key jhokey leyna/qubuul karna/

sar hilaana

nod: v.t. jhukaana

noddle: n. chañdiya/guddi/khopRi/muñDiya/qafa

node: n. duñbal/gaañTh/ghuñDi/gilTi/girah/

gumRi/raas/suujan/ubhaar/ûqdah/warm

nodal: a. gaThiila/girah daar/

girah ya gilTi sey muta^alliq

nodality: n. girah daari

nodose: a. girah daar/gilTi daar/gaThiila

nodosity: n. gaañTh/girah daari

nodule: n. Dala/chhoTi si girah/kañkar/ûqdah

nodular: a. girah daar/kañkriili

nodus: n. mas'alah/peychiidah nuktah/ûqdah

noetic: a. âqli/ma^quul/zehni

nog: n. chobi khuuñTi/iiñT/meyKH

noggin: n. chhoTa pyaalah/iñsaani khopRi

nogging: n. dhajji bharaa'i/daraz bharaa'i

nohow: adv. qata^i nahiiñ

noil: n. uun ka reSHah/phursRa

noise: n. bey hañgam aawaaz(f.)/chapqaliSH(f.)/dhuum/

hullaR/paKH/pukaar(f.)/uunchi aawaaz(f.)/

SHor(f.)/SHor SHaraaba

noiseful: a. baa aawaaz

noiseless: a. bey aahaT/bey aawaaz/KHaa moSH

noiselessly: adv. KHaa moSHi sey

noiselessness: n. bey aawaazi/KHaa moSHi

noisemaker: n. SHor machaaney waala

noisome: a. bad bu daar/muzir/muzir e seHat/nuqsaan deh

noisomely: adv. naa gawaari sey

noisomeness: n. ghin/karaahat/mazarrat rasaani/naa gawaari

noisy: a. bahot SHor machaaney waala/kalley daraaz/

pur SHor

noisily: adv. SHor GHoGHa key saath/SHor macha kar

nomad: n. aawaarah gard/baddu/bañjaarah/

KHaanah badoSH

nomadic: n. baddu/KHaanah badoSH

nomadism: n. KHaanah badoSHi/saeHra nawardi

no man's land: n. GHaer aabaad zamiin/mutanaaza^ êlaaqah

nom-de-guerre: n. farzi naam/jañgi naam

nom-de-plume: n. taKHallus

nomenclator: n. naam deyney waala/tasmiyah kaar

nomenclature: n. ism bañdi/naamoñ ki fehrist/

nizaam e tasmiyah

nominal: a. aaTey meyñ namak/baraa'ey naam/farzi/

sirf naam ko

nominally: adv. baraa'ey naam/maeHz naam key li'ey

nominal price: n. mafruuzah qiimat

nominal wages: n. zaahiri ujrat

nominate: v.t. naam zad karna

nomination: n. naam zadgi/naam zadgi ka âmal

nominator: n. naam zad karney waala/naam zad kunañdah

nominative: a. faa^el/naam zadah

nominee: n. muñtaKHab SHudah/musammi/naam zadah SHaKHs

nomism: n. SHara^/SHarii^at

nomistic: a. SHara^i

nomocracy: n. qaanuuni Hukuumat

nomography: n. tarsiim nigaari

nomology: n. qaanuuni yaat/ûmuumi yaat

nomologist: n. qaanuuni yaat ka maahir

nomothetic: a. kulli yaati/qaanuun saaz/SHaare^

non: pref. GHaer/naa

non-ability: n. naa qaabliyat

non-absorbent: a. GHaer jaazib

non-acceptance: n. âdam e qubuuliyat

non-adhesive: a. naa chipakney waala

non-administrative: a. GHaer iñtezaami

non-aggression: n. âdam e jaarHiyat

non-alcoholic: a. GHaer alkoHoli

non-appearance: n. âdam e maujuudgi/GHaer Haaziri

non-attendance: n. GHaer Haaziri

non-attention: n. bey chau kasi/bey KHayaali/GHaer inhemaaki

non-believer: n. kaafir/mulHid/muñkir

non-belligerent: n. GHaer mutHarrib

non-combatant: a. GHaer laRaaka/GHaer muHaarib

non-combustible: a. GHaer aatiSH giir/jo jaldi aag naa pakRey

non-communicable: a. GHaer muta^addi/naa qaabil e ablaaGH/

naa qaabil e tarsiil

non-compliance: n. âdam ta^miil/naa farmaani/sar taabi

non-compliant: a. naa farmaan

non-compromising: a.ghaer musalehaannah

non-conductor: n. GHaer muwassil

non-contagious: a. GHaer muta^addi

non-cooperation: n. âdam e iSHtiraak/âdam e ta^aawun

non-cooperative: a. naa musaa^id

non-corrosive: a. GHaer akkaal

non-deductible: a. naa qaabil e tafriiq

non-delivery: n. âdam e Hawaalgi/âdam e taqsiim

non-destructive: a. GHaer taKHriibi

non-distinctive: a. GHaer mumaiyyaz

non-effective: a. GHaer mua'ssir/naa kaarah

non-efficient: a. naa aehl/naa kaar guzaar

non-elect: a. GHaer muñtaKHab

non-electric: n. jis meyñ sey bijli nah guzar sakey

non-execution: n. âdam ta^miil

non-existence: n. âdam/âdam e wujuud/neysti

non-existent: a. GHaer maujuud

non-fattening: a. jo moTa nah karey

non-ferrous: a. GHaer aahani

non-fiction: n. GHaer afsaanwi

non-flammable: a. aasaani sey nah jalney waala

non-inductive: a. GHaer amaali

non-inflammable: a. GHaer aatiSH giir/jo jal nah sakey

non-intervention: n. âdam e mudaaKHilat

non-intoxicant: n. jo naSHah nah dey sakey

non-linear: a. GHaer KHatti/GHaer gataari

non-metal: n. GHaer dhaat

non-metallic: a. GHaer dhaati

non-objective: a. GHaer tarsiimi/tajriidi

non-observance: a. nazar añdaazi

non-partisan: n. GHaer waa bastah/waaqfiyat

non-partisanship: n. GHaer taraf daari/GHaer waa bastahgi

non-payment: n. âsam adaa'egi

non-permanent: a. kachcha/waqti

non-presence: n. âdam maujuudgi

non-productive: a. GHaer paeda waari

non-productivity: n. âdam e paeda waariyat

non-profit: a. bila munaafa^/KHaeraati

non-proliferation: n. âdam e tausii^

non-removable: a. jisey haTaaya ya miTaaya nah ja sakey/

naa qaabil e safaa'i

non-renewable: a. naa qaabil e tajdiid

non-representational: a. GHaer ma^ruuzi/GHaer numaa'iñdah/tajriidi

non-residency: n. GHaer agaamat paziiri

non-resident: n. GHaer aqaamat paziir

non-residential: a. GHaer aqaamati/GHaer sukuunati

non-resistance: n. âdam e mumaane^at/âdam e muzaaHimat

non-resistant: a. GHaer maane^/GHaer muzaaHim

non-restrictive: a. aazaad/bey rok Tok/GHaer muqaiyyad

non-returnable: a. naa qaabil e waapsi

non-rigid: a. GHaer ustuwaar/jo saKHt nah ho

non-scheduled: a. GHaer fehristi/GHaer jidauli

non-segregated: a. madGHam/muttasil/saalim

non-service: n. âdam ta^miil

non-skid: a. jo nah phisal sakey

non-smoker: n. GHaer tambaaku noSH

non-smoking: n. jahaañ Tambaaku noSHi ki ejaazat nah ho

non-standard: a. GHaer me^yaari/GHaer musallam

non-statutory: a. GHaer aa'ini

non-stop: a. bila rukey/GHaer mowaqqif

non-suit: n. da^wah jisey rok diya jaa'ey/

da^wah jisey waapas ley liya jaa'ey

non-taxable: a. naa qaabil e maeHsuul/mustasna az maeHsuul

non-transferable: a. GHaer mañquulah/naa qaabil e iñteqaal

non-verbal: a. GHaer lafzi

non-violence: n. âdam e taSHaddud

non-violent: a. GHaer mutaSHaddid

non-volatile: a. GHaer buKHaaraati/GHaer mutabaddil

non-white: a/n. GHaer safeyd faam

nonabrasive: a. naa KHaraSHiñdah

nonadjacent: a. GHaer mulHiq

nonage: n. âdam e buluuGHat/baalak pan/kam sini/

laRak pan/naa baaliGHi

nonagenarian: n. nawwey saalah

nonagesimal: a. nau waañ

nonce: n. maujuud mauqa^h/waqti taur par

nonchalance: n. bey GHarzi/bey parwaahi/laa ta^alluqi

nonchalant: a. bey GHaraz/bey parwaah/chup chaap/

laa ta^alluq

nonchalantly: adv. bey parwaa'i sey/ThañDey dil sey

noncommittal: a. bey wa^dah/GHaer waa bastah/naa paa bañd

noncommittally: adv. GHaer waa bastah taur par

nonconforming: n. bey paerawi

nonconformist: n. GHaer muqallid

nonconformity: n. âdam e ittefaaq/âdam e mutaabiqat

nondependibility: a. GHaer qaabil e e^temaadiyat

nondescript: a/n. aadha tiitar aadha baTeyr/anokha/niraala

nonego: n. GHaer ana

nonentity: n. âdam/âdam e wujuud/GHaer Haqiiqi/

GHaer maujuud/hiich/naa paed/niisti

nonessential: a. GHaer zaruuri

nonfeasance: n. tark e fe^l

nonfulfilment: n. GHaer takmiili/naa adaa'egi

nonhereditary: a. GHaer mauruusi/GHaer wiraasati

nonpareil: n. bey naziir

nonplus: v.t. baukhla deyna/buri taraH gaR baRaana

nonplus: n. Haeraani/Haerat zadgi/tazabzub

nonreligious: a. bey diini/GHaer mazhabi

nonsense: n. aa'eñ baa'eñ/anaap SHanaap/allam GHallam/

 $\label{lem:bakwaas} $$ (f.)/KHuraafaat(f.)/laGHwiyat(f.)/majzuub ki baR(f.)/mohmal(f.)/mohmalaat(f$ 

waahi(m.)/zaTal(f.)

nonsensical: a. bey huudah/laGHw/mohmal/waahi

nonuser: n. Haq ya maraa^aat ka âdam e iste^maal

nonviable: a. GHaer saabit/naa qaabil e Hayaat

none: pron. ko'i nahiiñ/kuchh nahiiñ

nonetheless: adv. amma/phir bhi/taa ham

noodle: n. añDey miley bey KHamiir aaTey ki sewaiyaañ

noodle: n. gaa'odi

nook: n. alag thalag/goSHah/kona/tañg jagah

noon: n. do paehr

noonday: n. do paehr ka waqt/kisi ka zamaanah'e ûruuj

noontide: n. do paehr ka waqt

no-one: n./pron. ko'i nahiiñ

noose: n. Halqah/phañda/phaañsi/sarak phañda

nope! adv. la/nah/nahiiñ

noria: n. dulaab/iiraani charKHi/naa^uur/raheT

nor: conj. nah/nah to

norm: n. me^yaar/misaali qaa^edah/saañcha

normal: a. ausat/baa qaa^edah/fitri/Hasb e ma^muul/

ma^muuli/ûmuudi/zi SHo^uur

normal: n. âam/me^yaar/tanaasub/ûmuud

normalcy: n. baa qaa^edgi/ma^muul

normalisation: n. ma^muul par laaney ka âmal

normalise: v.t. ma^muul par laana

normality: n. baa qaa^edgi/ma^muuliyat/taba^i Haalat

normally: adv. âam taur par/Hasb e qaa^edah/ma^muulan/

tab^an/ûmuuman

normative: a. me^yaari/me^yaar bañdi sey muta^alliq

normatively: adv. âam taur par/baa qaa^edgi sey/

Hasb e me^yaar

north: adv. SHimaal ki jaanib

north: n. SHimaal

north: a. SHimaali

northbound: a. SHimaal ki samt rawaañ

northeasterner:n. SHimaal maSHriqi êlaaqey ka baasi

ya baa SHiñdah

norther: n. baad e SHimaal/SHimaali hawa

northerly: a. SHimaali/SHimaal sey muta^alliq

northern: n. SHimaali/SHimaal ka/SHimaal meyñ waaqe^

northernmost: a. iñtehaa'i SHimaali

northerner: n. SHimaali baa SHiñdey

Northern Hemisphere: n. (nisf) kurrah'e SHimaali

northern lights: n. anwaar e SHimaali/SHimaali qutub roSHni

northing: n. ârz e SHimaali/SHimaaliyah

northland: n. SHimaali êlaaqah

northlander: n. SHimaal êlaaqey ka baasi ya baa SHiñdah

North pole: n. qutub e SHimaali

North Star: n. qutub taara/qutbi sitaarah

northward: adv. jaanib e SHimaal/SHimaal ki taraf

nose: v.t. naak ragaRna/naak sey chhuuna/

suunghna/suRakna

nose: v.i. baRhna/jhaañkna ya daKHl deyna/

suuñghna ya suRakna

nose: n. naak/nathney

nose-bleed: n. naksiir

nose-dive: n. naak key bal Dubki/sar key bal GHotah

nose-flute: n. naak sey bajaaney waali baañsri

nose-led: a. achchhi taraH sey bey waquuf banaaya hu'a

nose-nippers: n. naak key baal nochney ki chimTi

nose-piece: n. anfiyah/ToñTi

noser: KHuuni naak/naak pey ghuuñsa/

saKHt dhut kaar

nose-rag: n. ruu maal

nose-ring: n. nath

(by a) nose: thoRey farq sey/thoRi kasar sey

(count) noses: kisi garoh ya majma^ meyñ

aadmiyoñ ka SHumaar

(follow one's) nose: naak ki siidh meyñ

(lead by the) nose: haath meyñ baag hona/

kisi ko ullu bana kar jo chaahey kara leyna/

naak pakaR kar chalaana/

qaabu meyñ rakhna/taabe^ rakhna

(look down one's) nose at: kisi ko Heqaarat sey deykhna

(pay through the) nose: bahot bhaari qiimat deyna

(under one's)nose: zeyr e nazar hona

ghoRoñ ki khaaney ki thaeli(f.)/tobRa(m.) nosebaq: n. noseband: mohri/naak paTTa n. chhoTa sa gul dastah/phuuloñ ka guchchha nosegay: n. bey naak/nakTa noseless: n. haspataal sey muta^alliq nosocomial: a. biimaari ki tauziiH nosography: n. nosology: amraaz ki baa qaa^edah darjah bañdi n. nosophobia: biimaar ho jaaney sey az Had daehSHat n. maazi parasti/yaad e aiyyaam nostalgia: n. nostology: n. saThyaaney pan ka mutaale^ah nostril: n. nathna nostrum: ataa'i dawa/laTka/ToTka khoji/mutajassis/raaz ju/ nosy: a. taak jhaañk karney waala khoji pan/raaz juu'i/tajassus nosiness: n. mat/naa/nahiiñ/qata^i nahiiñ not: adv. not ill: haTTa kaTTa a. notable: GHaer ma^muuli/maSHhuur o ma^ruuf/mumtaaz a. notable: n. mumtaaz chiiz ya SHaKHs/qaabil e yaad gaar imteyaaz/numaayaañ chiiz ya SHaKHs/ notability: qaabil e diid chiiz notably: adv. KHaas taur par/naam wari sey/ yaad gaari key taur par notandum: jis chiiz ka KHaas taur par nazar rakkhi jaa'ey notarial: tasdiiqi a. Half uThaaney ya tasdiiq karney waala notary: n. iSHaaraat/tariiq e kitaabat notation: n. notch: dandaaney banaana/niSHaan godna/ v.t. SHumaar karna daañta/dañdaanah/kaTaa'o/kaT khana/SHigaaf notch: n. daañtey daar/dañdaaney daar/khurdura/ notched: a.

notchel: n. ittelaa^ naamah jis meyñ kisi duusrey ka udhaar waapas karney sey mustasna kiya jaa'ey

niSHaan zadah

note: v.t. raqam karna/taeHriir meyñ laana/tawajjoh ya iltefaat karna

note: n. KHat/kaefiyat naamah/muKHtasar taeHriir/

saarang/sur/yaad daaSHt

notebook: n. bayaaz/daftar/yaad daaSHt

noted: a. ma^ruuf/maSH huur/naam war

noteless: a. bey qadar/GHaer mausiiqi yaanah/

naa qaabil e leHaaz

notepad: n. daftar

notepaper: n. KHat o kitaabat ka kaaGHaz(m.)

noteworthiness: n. qaabil e tawajjoh honey ki Haalat

noteworthy: a. numaayaañ/qaabil e GHaur/qaabil e tawajjoh/

maSHhuur

nothing: n. âdam/adna/Hagiir/hiich/kuchh nahiiñ/

naa chiiz

nothing doing: qat^an hiich

nothingness: n. âdam/bey wuq^ati/fana/KHaali pan

(next to)nothing: baraa'ey naam

notice: v.t. aagaah hona/muSHaahidah karna/

tazkirah karna

notice: n. aagaahi/Hukm/ittelaa^ naamah/KHabar/

qabl az waqt ittelaa^/taeHriiri e^laan/

tañbiih

noticeable: a. numaayaañ/qaabil e tawajjoh

noticeably: adv. numaayaañ taur par

notification: n. e^laan/e^laan naamah/iSHtehaar/

taeHriiri ittelaa^

notify: v.t. e^laan karna/izhaar karna/muSHtahir karna/

taeHriiri ya zabaani taur par

muttala^ karna

notifier: n. ittelaa^ deyney waala/muSHtahir

notion: n. âam tasawwur/âqiidah/fikr/KHayaal/nuqta'eh nazar/

raa'ey

notional: a. KHayaali/nazri/tajriidi/taKHmiini

notionality: n. taKHaiyul parasti/tasawwuriyat/

waehm parasti

notionally: adv. nazri taur par/

waehm parast aanah añdaaz meyñ

notorious: a. añquSHt numa/bad naam/naami/faaSH

notoriously: adv. bad naami sey/e^laaniyah

notoriousness: n. bad naami

notoriety: n. bad naami/Dañka/taSHhiir

notwithstanding: prep. baa wujuud/baa wujuud yekeh

notwithstanding: conj. baa wujuud yeh key

notwithstanding: adv. Haalaañ keh/phir/taa ham

noumenon: n. naa ma^luum ya naa qaabil e idraak SHaey/

Haqiiqat e SHaey

noumenal: a. Haqiiqat e SHaey sey muta^alliq

noun: n. âmal/chiiz/Haalat/ism/jagah/naam

nourish: v.t. aaraam deyna/faroGH deyna/

GHiza baham pahoñchaana/ Hausalah afzaa'i karna/ khila pila kar baRa karna/

paalna/paalna posna/par wariSH karna/

sahaara deyna

nourishable: a. qaabil e par wariSH

nourisher: n. paalan haar/par wariSH karney waala/

quuwat deyney waala

nourishing: a. muqawwi/quuwat baKHSH

nourishing: n. par wariSH

nourishment: n. GHizaa'iyat/GHiza/muqawwi/par wariSH

nouveau riche: n. nau daulatiya

nova: n. najm e jadiid/nau taara/naya taara/

naya sitaarah/

sitaarah jo dhamaakey key saath

yaka yak bhaRak jaa'ey

novation: n. saabiqah zimmah daari key bajaa'ey

na'i zimmah daari/tajdiid

novel: a. anokha/GHaer ma^muuli/jadiid/naadir/

naya/niraala

novel: n. tawiil afsaanwi nasr

novelist: n. naawil naweys/naawil nigaar

novella: n. nasr meyñ eyk muKHtasar bayaaniyah

novelty: n. anokha kirdaar/bid^at/ibdaa^/GHaraabat/

iKHtiraa^/jiddat/naya pan/nudrat

novice: n. mubtadi/naa tajurbah kaar/nau aamoz/

nau muriid/nau waarid

novitiate: n. nau ummiid waari

now: adv. aaj kal/ab/eyk dam/fauran/fil Haal

now: n. maujuudah Haalat/maujuudah waqt/

zamaanah'e Haal

(just) now: adv. abhi

now and again: baar baar

now and then: abhi kabhi

now of late: abhi pichhley dinoñ sey

now that: ab jab keh/chuunkeh

nowadays: adv. aaj kal/in dinoñ

noway/noways: hargiz nahiiñ/qat^an nahiiñ

nowhere/nowheres: adv. kahiiñ nahiiñ/kahiiñ bhi nahiiñ

nowhere near: adv. duur duur tak nahiiñ

nowhither: adv. kahiiñ ko'i bhi nahiiñ

nowise: adv. hargiz nahiiñ/kisi taraH nahiiñ/

qat^an nahiiñ

noxious: a. faasid/mohlik/muzir/

seHat key li'ey nuqsaan deh

noxiously: adv. faasid aanah/muKHrib aanah/muzir taur par

noxiousness: n. naaqis pan/taKHriib/zarar rasaani

noyade: n. Dubo kar halaak karney ka âmal/GHarq aabi

nozzle: n. naak/muñh/thuuthni/ToñTi

nth: a. bey Had/ba^iid tariin/parley sirey ki

nuance: n. kisi rañg ka duusrey rañg sey latiif sa farq

nub: n. suuli

nub: v.t. suuli par chaRhaana

nubbin: n. batya(f.)

nubecula: n. abr aaluudgi/badli

nubile: a. pur jog/qaabil e azdawaaj/SHaadi key laa'eq

nubility: n. buluuGHat/SHaadi/uThaan

nubilous: a. abr aaluud/GHubaar aaluud/mubham

nucha: n. quddi

nuclear: a. jauhari/nawaati/markazi

nuclear energy: n. jauhari tawaanaa'i

nuclear family: n. bunyaadi KHaan daan

nuclear force: n. jauhari quuwat

nuclear physics: n. jauhari tabii^aat

nuclear physicist: n. maahir e jauhari tabii^aat

nucleus: n. giri/guuda/maGHz/markaz/markazah/

nawaat/tuKHm

nude: a. baatil/barhanah/nañga(m.)/nañgi(f.)/

ûryaañ/waazeH

nude: n. barhanah SHabiih/

lebaas sey beygaanah insaani jism

nudely: adv. barhanagi sey/ûryaani sey

nudeness: n. nañga pan/ûryaani

nudity: n. barhanagi/nañga pan/ûryaani ki Haalat

nudism: n. ûryaaniyat

nudist: n. ûryaaniyat pasañd

nudge: v.t. kohni maarna/Thoka lagaana

nugatory: a. bey asar/bey faa'edah/bey kaar/boda/

GHaer ahem/hiich/KHafiif/naa kaarah/nikamma

nugget: n. Dala/Dheyla

nuisance: n. bala/choT/naa gawaar/wabaal/wabaal e jaan

nuisance value: n. naa gawaar Haesiyat/

wabaal e jaan key taur par maujuud

null: a. alqat/baatil/bey asar/ma^duum/saaqit

null and void: bey asar/ka la^dam

null: n. bal/peych

nullification: n. abtaal/asqaat/mañsuuKHi/suquut/tañsiiKH

nullifidian: a. bey iimaan/bey mazhab

nullfied: a. mañsuuKH SHudah

nullifier: n. ka la^dam karney waala/saaqit karney waala

nullify: v.t. baatil karna/kaaTna/ka la^dam qaraar deyna/

saaqit karna

nullipara: n. woh âurat jis ney kabhi bachchah nah jana ho

nullity: n. bey zaabtigi/laa maujuudiyat/ma^duumiyat

numb: a. bey His/sun/ThuThra hu'a

numbly: adv. bey Hisi key saath

numbness: n. bey Hisi/sun honey ki kaefiyat

numbing: a. bey His karney waala/sun karney waala

number: v.t. giñna/jaañchna/ta^daad ka ta^iyyun karna

number: n. âdad/raqam/ta^daad

numbered: a. maeHsuub

numberer: n. giñti karney waala

numbering: n. SHumaar

numberless: a. an ginat/bey Hesaab/bey SHumaar/

laa ta^daad

(any) number of: bahot sey/baRi meqdaar meyñ

(his) number is up: KHuSH qismati sey maeHruum hona/

marney key qariib hona

number one: n. KHud/sab sey paehla

numbskull: n. ablah/aeHmaq/gaa'odi/koRh maGHz

numeral: a. âdadi/hiñdsi

numeral: n. âlaamat/hiñdsah/ism e âdad/SHakl

numerally: adv. âdadi taur par

numerary: a. kisi giñti ka Hissah

numerable: a. jo gina jaa sakey/qaabil e SHumaar

numerate: v.t. giñna/SHumaar karna

numeration: n. âdad/âdad naweysi/giñti

numerator: n. SHumaar kunañdah

numeric: a. âdadi

numerical: a. âdadi/raqmi/SHumaari/ta^daadi

numerically: adv. giñti key leHaaz sey/raqmi Hesaab sey

numerosity: n. afraat/bohtaat/kasrat

numerous: a. ba afraat/bahot/kasiir/muta^addid/

waafir/zeyaadah

numerously: adv. afraat sey/kasrat sey

numerousness: n. afraat/bohtaat/kasrat

numinous: a. deotaa'i/ruuHaani

numismatic: a. maskuuki/sikkoñ ya tamGHoñ sey muta^alliq

numismatics: n. maskuuki yaat/sikkah SHinaasi

numismatically: adv. sikkah SHinaasi key taur par

numismatist: n. âalim e maskuukaat/sikkoñ ka maahir

nummary: a. sikkoñ sey muta^alliq

nummular: a. sikkah numa

nummulary: a. sikkah sey muta^alliq

numskull: n. ablah/aeHmaq/qaa'odi/koRh maGHz

nun: n. raahibah

nunhood: n. raahibahiyat

nunnery: n. raahibaa'oñ ki KHaan qaah

nunship: n. raahibahiyat

nunish: a. raahibah aanah

nun: n. laTTu

nuncheon: n. halki GHiza/thoRa sa khaana

nuncio: n. paeGHaam bar/paapaa'ey ruum ka safiir/

safiir usquf

nuniciature: n. paapaa'ey âazam key safiir ka

ôhdah ya muddat e ôhdah

nuncupate: v.t. Half uThaana/zabaani qasm khaana

nuncupation: n. naam zadgi

nuncupative: a. naam zadah/zabaani

nuncupatory: a. mañsuub

nuptial: a. azdawaaji/SHaadi sey muta^alliq/ûruusi

nuptials: n. SHaadi byaah/nikaaH

nuptial knot: n. SHaadi key bañdhan

nuptial night: n. suhaag raat

nuptial song: n. jalwah ka giit

nuptiality: n. SHaadi ki rasm aur taqriib

nurse: v.t. bach pan meyñ khilaana pilaana ya deykh bhaal karna/duudh pilaana/

paalna posna/par wariSH karna

nurse: n. aaya/añna/daayah/ham SHiirah/paalan/

tiimaar daar jo kam zor ya bii maaroñ

ki deykh bhaal karey

nurse child: n. aaya key zimmeh bachchah/ley paalak/

razaa^i bachchah

nurse-father: n. razaa^i baap

nurse-maid: n. aayah(f.)

nurse-tend: v.t/i. biimaar ki deykh bhaal karna

nurse-tender: n. biimaar ki deykh bhaal karney waala ya waali

nurse-tending: n. biimaar ki deykh bhaal karna

nurselike: a. aaya jaesa

nurseling: n. bachchah jis ki deykh bhaal ki jaa'ey/

nau mauluud bachchah

nurser: n. jo bachchoñ ki deykh bhaal karey

nursery: n. gaeh waarah/paud gaah

nurseryman: n. paud gaah ka maalik/

paud ghar meyñ kaam karney waala

nurserymaid: n. aaya jo bachchoñ ki deykh bhaal karney

key li'ey mulaazim rakkhi jaa'ey

nursery rhyme: n. gaeh waarah giit/lori

nursery school: n. gaeh waarah maktab

nursing: n. tiimaar daari(f.)

nursing home: n. niji haspataal

(put out to) nurse: tiimaar dari key li'ey kahiiñ daaKHil karna/

kisi waqf key maataHt karna

nurture: v.t. GHiza baham pahoñchaana/par wariSH karna/

tarbiyat deyna

nurture: n. paalney ka âmal/par wariSH

nurturer: n. tarbiyat deyney waala

nurturance: n. muSHfiqaanah deykh bhaal

nut: n. baRa joSHiila SHaKHs/gaa'odi SHaKHs/

koRh maGHz

nut-brown: a. bhuura/gañdumi/KHaaki/saañwla

nut-butter: n. aKHroT sey bana makkhan

nutcracker: n. sarota

nuthouse: n. paagal KHaanah

KHaas taur par findiq ka daraKHt

nut-pine: n. chil GHozah

(a hard nut to)crack: saKHt muSHkil masa'lah

(be) nuts on: kisi par laTTu hona

(not for) nuts: qata^i nahiiñ

nuts: a. KHabti/paagal/sañki

nutshell: n. kisi bhi maGHz ka chhilka

(in a) nutshell: lubb e lubaab/muKHtasaran

nutter: n. giri jama^ karney waala

nutting: n. giri jama^ karney ka âmal

nutty: a. aeHmaq/junuuni âaSHiq/khiska hu'a/

maKHbuut ul Hawaas

nutty: a. aKHroT ka mazah/jis meyñ maGHz ka mazah ho/

joz daar/joz ki bohtaat

nutant: a. jhuka hu'a/KHamiidah

nutate: v.i. juñbiSH e sar/sar hilaana/sar jhukaana

nutational: a. juñbiSHi

nutmeg: n. jaa'e fal/jaa'e phal

nutrient: a. GHiza baKHSH/GHiza bar daar/

muGHazzi/muqawwi

nutriment: n. GHiza/jo par waan chaRhaa'ey ya GHiza dey/

KHoraak

nutrimental: a. GHiza baKHSH

nutrition: n. GHizaa'iyat

nutritional: a. GHizaa'i

nutritionally: adv. GHiza baKHSH taur par/GHizaa'i taur par

nutritious: a. GHiza baKHSH/muGHazzi/muqawwi/

quuwat baKHSH

nutritiousness: n. GHizaa'iyat/muqawwiyat

nutritive: a. GHiza daar/GHizaa'iyat baKHSH/muGHazzi

nutritively: adv. ba taur GHiza/GHiza baKHSH añdaaz meyñ

nutritiveness: n. GHizaa'iyat baKHSHi/GHiza ki baham rasaani

nuzzle: v.i. chimaT kar baeThna/

naak ghuseyRna ya ragaRna/

naak sey bil banaana/naak sey khodna

nuzzle: v.t. thuuthni key saath kureydna/

thuuthni sey chhuuna ya ragaRna

nuzzle: v.t. paalna/par wariSH karna/tarbiyat deyna

nyctalopia: n. añdherey meyñ kam nazar aana/

GHiSHa/ratondhi/SHab kori

nyctolopic: a. ajhar/SHab koraanah

nyctitropic: a. SHab gard/SHab ruKH

nyctitropism: n. SHab gardi/SHab ruKHi

nymph: n. Huur/jal pari/KHuub suurat do SHiizah/

pahaaR pari/peyR pari/
pur SHaehwat âurat(coll.)

nymphal: a. deywi ka sa/pari waSH

nympholepsi: n. junuun e Huur/sauda/

naa mumkin SHaey key Husuul ki KHwaahiSH

nympholept: n. majzuub/kisi naa mumkin chiiz ki KHwaahiSH

meyñ mubtila SHaKHs

nympholeptic: a. junuuni/saudaa'i

nymphomania: n. junuuni Had tak jiñsi KHwaahiSH

nymphomaniac: a. GHaer ma^muuli jiñsi KHwaahiSH waala

ya waali

0

O! intj. arey

oaf: n. ablah/bey waquuf/bhoñDa/GHaer mohazzab

oafish: a. ablah/bey waquuf/bhoñDa/GHaer mohazzab

oak: n. baluut

oaken: a. baluuti

oakum: n. kol taar waali rassi

oar: n. chappu(m.)/patwaar

oarlock: n. patwaar ka sahaara

oarsman: n. mallaH

oasis: n. naKHlistaan

oat: n. ja'i

oaten: a. ja'i ka bana

oatmeal: n. ja'i ka chuura

oath: n. qasm/saugañd

obduracy: n. akaR/israar

obdurate: a. Dhiit/haT dharam/kaRa/saKHt dil/ziddi

obedience: n. îtaa^at/paerawi/taa^at/taabe^ daari

obedient: a. kaar bañd/neyk baKHt/mutii^/taabe^

obeisance: n. îtaa^at(f.)/mujra(f.)/taa^at(f.)

obelisk: n. ûmuud

obese: a. moTa/SHaHiim

obesity: n. moTaapa

obey: v.t. kaehna maañna/KHayaal karna/maañna/

îtaa^at karna/ta^miil karna

obfuscate: v.t. añdheyra karna/taa riik banaana

obfuscation: n. añdheyra/taa riiki

obit: n. taariiKH e raeHlat

obiter dictum: n. GHaer sañjiidah raa'ey

obituary: n. maut ki KHabar/zikr e raeHlat

object: v.t. e^traaz karna/paKH lagaana/paKH nikaalna

object: n. chiiz/eraadah/hadaf/kaam/mad(d)e nazar/ matlab(m.)/mudda^a(m.)/muraad(f.)/SHaey(f.)

objection: n. e^teraaz/giraft/kalaam/pakaR/qabaaHat(f.)/

SHaaKH saanah/ûzr

objectionable: a. qaabil e e^teraaz

objectify: v.t. Haqiiqi banaana

objective: a. GHaraz/hadaf/mañzil/maqsad/nasb ul âen

objectively: adv. sachchaa'i sey

objectivity: n. maqsadiyat

objector: n. mo^tariz

objet d'art: n. fan paarah

objure: v.i. Halaf uThaana

objure: v.t. Halaf uThwaana

objurgate: v.t. DaañTna/ta^n karna

objurgatory: a. naaraaz

objurgation: n. la^n/la^nat

oblate: a. ma^nuun/nazar kardah

oblation: n. chaRhaawa/nazar/qurbaani

obligate: v.t. majbuur karna

(moral) obligation: n. farz/zimmah daari

obligatory: a. farzi/laazim/laazmi/maqsad/waajib/zaruuri

oblige: v.t. dil rakhna/eHsaan karna/nawaazna

obliged: a. mamnuun/SHaakir

obliging: a. KHaliiq/KHuSH aKHlaaq/moHsin

obligingly: adv. mehr baani sey/murawwat sey

obligor: n. wa^dah karney waala

oblique: a. aaRa(m.)/aaRi(f.)/munHarif/tirchha/tirchhi

obliquely: adv. kinaayatan

obliqueness: n. inHeraaf/tirchha pan

obliquity: n. GHalti/inHeraaf/TeyRHa pan

obliterate: v.t. masKH karna/miTaana

obliterated: a. masKH

obliteration: n. masKH SHudgi

oblivion: n. âfw/bhuul/nisyaan

oblivious: a. bhulakkaR/GHaafil

oblong: a. lambuutra/mustatiil

obloquy: n. bey îzzati/nañg/tauhiin/ruswaa'i/zillat

obnoxious: a. qaabil e e^teraaz/makruuh/naa pasañd

obscene: a. bey huudah/faaHiSH(m.)/faaHiSHah(f.)/gañdah/

GHaliiz/KHaraab/qabiiH

obsceneness: n. gañdahgi/GHalaazat

obscenity: n. fisq/qabaaHat/fuHaaSHat

obscurant: n. jahaalat pasañd/qadaamat pasañd

obscurantism: n. jahaalat pasañdi

obscurantist: n. jahaalat pasand/qadaamat pasand

obscure: a. chhupi/GHaer waazeh/gum naam/KHiirah/maeHjuub/

mubham/muSHtabah/naa ma^luum/taa riik

obscure: v.t. andheyra karna/chhupaana/dhundlaana/

maddham karna

obscured: a. chhupi hu'i/Dhaki hu'i/maeHjuub/

mubham kardah/taa riik

obscurely: adv. GHaer waazeH taur par

obscurity: n. añdheyra/gum naami/ibhaam/iltibaas/

tiirgi/zulmat

obselete: a. GHaer musta^mal/mohmal

obsequious: a. chaap luus/mutii^/taabe^

obsequiousness: n. sa^aadat mañdi

obsequiously: adv. chaap luusi sey

obsequy: n. janaazah

observable: a. idraak paziir/qaabil e imteyaaz/

mumtaaz/numaayaañ

observably: adv. numaayaañ taur par

observance: n. paas/paerawi/rawaaj/riit/SHo^aar

observant: a. mbassir/teyz nazar

observation: n. muSHaahidah(m.)/ruu'iyat(f.)

observation post:n. fauji chauki

observatory: n. rasad gaah(f.)

observe: v.t. deykhna/KHayaal karna/manaana/mulaaHeza karna/

muSHaahidah karna/nazar Daalna

observer: n. mubassir/muSHaahid/naazir

observing: a. kaar bañd

obsess: v.t. gheyrna/qabzah karna

obsessive: a. Haawi

obsessively: adv. Haawi hotey hu'ey

obsession: n. aaseyb/aazaar/KHabt/waehm

obsessional: a. aaseybi/chhaa jaaney waala

obsidian: a. SHiiSHey jaesa

obsign: v.t. mohar lagaana

obsolescent: a. matruuk

obsolescence: n. matruuk pan/tark

obsolesce: v.i. farsuudah ho jaana

obsolete: a. farsuudah/GHaer musta^mal/kohnah/matruuk/

matruukah

obstacle: n. aTak/baar/bast/paKH/qaed/raKHnah/rok tham/

roRa/rukaawaT/SHaaKH saanah

obstetrics: n. îlm ul wilaadat

obstinacy: n. DhiTaa'i/haT/heykRi/israar/zid

obstinate: a. DhiiT/haT dharm/TeyRha(m.)/TeyRhi(f.)/

ziddi

obstinately: adv. haT dharmi sey/zid sey

obstreperous: a. bey lagaam/bey qaabu/jhagRaalu/sar kaSH

obstruct: v.t. aaRey aana/muzaaHim hona/pach char maarna/

paKH lagaana/raah meyñ roRey Daalna/raKHnah Daalna/rokna/roRa aTkaana

obstructed: a. masduud

obstructor: n. Haarij

obstruction: n. aTak(f.)/bañdiSH(f.)/harj(m.)/

muzaaHimat(f.)/rukaawaT(f.)

obstruction of justice:n. insaaf ki rukaawaT

obstructionist: n. Haa'el/muzaaHim

obstructing: a. Haa'el/muzaaHim

obstructive: a. Haarij/maane^

obtain: v.t. Haasil karna/leyna/milna/paana

obtain: v.i. maana jaana/taari hona

obtainable: a. jo mil sakey/qaabil e taeHsiil

obtained: a. Haasil kardah/yaaftah

obtaining: a. faa'ez

obtrude: v.t. bin bulaa'ey mehmaan bañna/

zabar dasti ghusna

obtrusive: a. bin bulaaya mehmaan/fuzuuli

obtund: v.t. kund karna/maryal karna

obtuse: a. gustaaKH/kuñd/maañd

obtuseness: n. qustaaKHi

obverse: n. jawaab

obviate: a. aaRey aajaana/peySH dasti karna/rokna

obvious: a. ma^luum/waazeH/zaahir

obviously: adv. saaf taur sey/sariiHan

obviousness: n. waazeH pan

occasion: n. baar/baari/baa^is(m.)/daf^ah/fursat/îllat/

jaa/maqaam/mauqa^h(m.)/sabab(m.)/waqt(m.)

occasional: a. hañgaami/ittefaaqi

occasionally: adv. ab tab/gaahey gaahey/kabhi kabhaar/kabhi kabhi/

KHaal KHaal/waqtan fa waqtan

occident: n. maGHrib

occidental: a. GHarbi/maGHribi

occipital: a. guddi jaesa

occlude: a. aaRey aana/kaaTna/rokna

occlusion: n. rukaawaT

occult: n. KHufiyah/muSHkil

occultation: n. chhupaa'i

occultism: n. jaadu gari par yaqiin

occupancy: n. kiraayah daar/qabzah/sukuunat/tasarruf

occupant: n. paTTey daar/qaabiz/saakin

occupation: n. kaam(m.)/maSH GHalah(m.)/peySHah(m.)/

qabzah(m.)/SHoGHl(m.)/tasallut(f.)

occupational: a. kaaro baari/peySHah waaraanah

occupied: a. maqbuuzah/maSH GHuul/zeyr e tassalut

occupier: n. qaabiz/saakin

occupy: v.t. gheyrna/pur karna/qaabiz hona/qabzah karna/

sukuunat karna/zeyr e tassalut karna

occur: v.i. âariz hona/biitna/hona/waaqe^ hona/waarid hona

occurred: a. waaqe^

occurrence: n. Haadisah(m.)/waaqe^ah(m.)

occurrences: a. waardaat

occurent: a. waaqe^/waarid

occurring: a. âariz

ocean: n. baeHr(m.)/samañdar(m.)

oceanic: a. baeHri

oceanography: n. baeHri juGHraafiyah

octagon: n. haSHt pahel/musamman

octagonal: a. haSHt paehli

October: n. aktuubar

octopus: n. aKHbuut/haSHt paa

octroi: n. chungi/naaka

ocular: a. âeni/basri

ocularly: adv. nazar sey

oculist: n. basri Hakiim

odalisque: n. baañdi

odd: a. âjiib/bey Dhañga/ezaafi/faaltu/

GHariib/munHarif/phuT/phuTkal/phuTkar

oddball: n. âjiib o GHariib/bey tuka/sñki

odd man out: n. Taat baahar

odd number: taaq

oddity: n. âjiib pan/bey Dhañga pan/GHaraabat

oddment: n. bacha khucha

odds-on: a. mumkinah

ode: n. GHazal/qasiidah?

odious: a. kariih/makruuh/naa gawaar/naa pasañdiidah/

qabiiH

odiously: adv. karaahat sey

odiousness: n. nafrat añgeyzi

odium: n. ghin/karaahiyat/naa gawaari/nafrat(f.)/tanaffur

odograph: n. masaafat nigaar

odometry: n. masaafat paemaa'i(f.)

odorant: n. KHuSH bu

odoriferous: a. teyz KHuSH waala

odour: n. bu/mahek/SHamiim

odorous: a. KHuSHbu daar/mahek daar

odyssey: n. safar ki daastaan

oeuvre: n. fan paarah/SHaah kaar

of: prep. fi/ka/ki

of late: adv. abhi

off: a. ba^iid/duur/haTa hu'a

off-centre: a. anokha/bey markaz

off-colour: a. bad rañg/bad tamiiz/biimaar/duruSHt

off-course: a. raah sey haTa

off day: n. chhuTi ka din

off-guard: a. bila taHaffuz

off-handed: a. bar jastah

off-key: a. bey sura

off-limits: a. mamnuu^ah

off-price: a. sasta

off-putting: a. chiR chiRaaney waala

off-the-cuff: a. bila taiyaari

off-white: a. taqriiban safeyd

offbeat: a. niraala

offal: n. alaa'iSH/fuzlah

offence: n. gunaah/Hamlah/jurm

offend: v.t. dilkhaTTa karna/jazbaat ko Theys pahoñchaana/

naa KHuSH karna/naa raaz karna

offended: n. jiz biz/kabiidah/kabiidah KHaatir/KHafa/

naa KKuSH/naa raaz/rañjedah/TeyRha(m.)/

TeyRhi(f.)/uchaaT

offender: n. Hamlah aawar/mujrim

offensive: a. KHaraab/naa gawaar/naa pasañd

offensive: n. DhiTaa'i/gustaaaKHi/Hamlah

offensiveness: n. buraa'i/gistaaKHi/jaarHiyat/naa gaawaari

offer: v.t. bheyñT chaRhaana/deyna/nichhaawar karna/

peySH karna/qurbaan karna

offer: n. bheyñT/hadaf/niSHaanah/peySH kaSH/qurbaan

offering: n. chaRhaawa/nazar/neyaaz/qurbaan

offertory: n. kaliisey ka chañdah

office: n. daftar/KHidmat/martabah/ôhdah/paa'ey gaah/

peySHah

office holder: n. ôhdey daar

office hours: n. daftar key auqaat

officer: n. maamuur

official: n. Haakim/ôhdey daar/sar kaari

official: a. sar kaari

officialdom: n. daftar SHaahi

officialese: n. daftar SHaahi ki zabaan

officially: adv. baa zaabitah taur par

officiating: n. qaa'em maqaam

officiary: n. aehl kaar

officiate: v.t. qaa'em maqaami karna

officiation: n. añjaam dahi/peySHwaa'i

officious: a. fuzuuli/madad gaar/muft kaa KHaadim/mutii^

officiousness: n. fuzuul

offing: a. Hadd e nazar meyñ/ufaq e baeHri

offish: a. alag thalag

offload: v.t. nijaat paana/saamaan utaarna

offscouring: n. kuuRa/tilchhaT

offshoot: n. SHaaKH

offshore: adv. saahil sey haT kar

offspring: n. atfaal/aulaad/bachchey/farzañd/na'i paud/

niSHaani/paud/zurriyat

offstage: a. niji/zaati

oft: adv. aksar

often: adv. aksar/beySH tar/GHaaliban/ka'i baar

oftentimes: adv. aksar/beySH tar/GHaaliban/ka'i baar

ogle: v.t. lalchaa'i nazar Daalna/taaRna/tirchi nazar maarna

adam KHor deo/îfriit

oh! intj. aah/waah/uff

n.

oh my God! intj. uffoh

oil: n. teyl

ogre:

oil: v.t. chupaRna/teyl Daalna

oilcake: n. khali

oilcan: n. kuppi

oilcloth: n. mom jaamah

oil drum: n. teyl ka piipah

oiled: a. chupRi

oiler: n. kuppi(f.)/teyl deyney waala

oil field: n. teyl ka chaSHmah(m.)

oil paint: n. roGHni rañg

oilseed: n. tey ka biij

oilskin: n. mom jaamah

oil stone: n. baTTi(f.)

oil well: n. teyl kuñwaañ

oily: a. chikna/chupRa/teyl sey bhara

oink: n. suu'ar ki aawaaz

ointment: n. leyp/marham

OK: a. baja/durust/KHuub/Thiik

OK: v.t. ittefaaq karna/mañzuur karna

okra: n. baamiya(f.)/bhiñDi(f.)

old: a. buuRha/buDDha/buzurg/dey riinah/KHurraañT/

kohnah/kuhan/kuhan saal/paariinah/

paraa chiin/piir/peySHiin/peywastah/puraana/

qadiim/za^iif

old age: n. buRhaapa/KHezaañ(poet.)

Old Bill: n. pulis waala

old boy: n. saabiq taalib e îlm

old country: n. apna watan

old-fashioned: a. puraana

old girl: n. saabiq taalibah

old gold: n. maTiila piila rañg

old growth: n. puraana jañgal

old hand: n. kaa'yaañ/tajribah kaar

old hat: n. ghisi piTi baat

old line: a. qadaamat parast

old maid: n. kuñwaari buRhiya

old man: n. baap/baRey miyaañ/SHauhar

old master: n. ustaad fan kaar

Old Nick: a. hauwwa/ibliis/SHaetaan

old person: n. buuRha(m.)/buuRhi(f.)

old rose: a. gaehra gulaabi

old salt: n. tajribah kaar mallaaH

old school: n. rawaayati

old shoe: a. aasaan/achhi paehchaan/SHinaasa

old soldier: n. saabiq fauji

old-style: a. puraani tarz ka

olden: a. qadiim

oldfangled: a. puraani tarz ka

oldie: n. puraani chiiz

oldster: a. baRa/puKHtah ûmar

Old Testament: n. âHed naamah qadiim/toraat

old timer: n. tajrihbah kaar

oldwife: n. kalaalan(f.)

oldest: a. qadiim tariin

oleander: n. kusum

olfactory: a. SHammi/maSHmuumi/suunghney sey muta^lliq

olio: n. pach meyl

olive: n. zaetuun

olive branch: n. amn ki niSHaani

olive oil: n. zaetuun ka teyl

omen: n. âlaamat(f.)/faal/SHaguun(m.)

ominous: a. naHs

omissible: a. qaabil e nazar andaazi

omission: n. bhuul/faro guzaaSHt/Hazf(m.)

omit: v.t. bhuul jaana/Hazf karna/khaana/

malHuuz e KHaatir nah rakhna/

nazar añdaaz karna

omitted: a. KHaarij/matruuk/nazar añdaaz

omnigenous: a. har taraH ka

omnibus: n. majmuu^ah

omnificient: a. âziim taKHliiq kaar

omnipotent: a. jabbaar/qaadir e mutlaq

omnipresence: a. har jagah maujuud honey ki sifat

omniscience: n. har SHaey ka îlm

omniscient: a. har SHaey ka îlm rakhney waala

omnivorous: a. har SHaey khaaney waala

on: prep. ba/bi/par

on behalf of: badley/waastey

on the other hand: albattah

on foot: adv. paeroñ

on hand: prep. dar peySH

on site: a. jaa'ey suquu^ par

onager: n. gadha/mañjiniiq

onboard: n. sawaar

once: adv. eyk dafa^/eyk martabah/kabhi bhi

once: a. saabiq

(at)once: a. palak jhapkaatey/paT

once-over: n. sar sari nazar

oncology: n. îlm e sartaan

one: a. eyk/eyk KHaas/waaHid/yak

one another: aapas/eyk duusra

one by one: adv. juda juda

one eyed: a. kaana

one-horse: a. bey rañg/chhoTa/naa chiiz

one-man: a. yak SHaKHsi

one-piece: a. saabut

one sided: a. yak ruKH/yak tarfah

one-to-one: a. eyk jaesa

one-away: a. yak tarfah

oneness: n. waeHdaaniyat(f.)/waeHdat(f.)

oner: n. achhuuta/anokha

onerous: a. bhaari/jaabir aanah/kaRa/

kaThin/wazni

oneself: adv. apney aap/KHud

onetime: a. saabiq

onfall: n. Hamlah/waar/yuuriSH

ongoing: n. aeHwaal/maajra/kaar rawaa'i/waaqe^ah

onion: n. piyaaz

(spring) onion: n. hari piyaaz(f.)

onionskin: n. baariik kaaGHaz

onkus: a. naa marGHuub/ulTa pulTa

onload: v.t. saamaan chaRhaana

onlooker: n. tamaaSH biin/tamaaSHaa'i

only: a. akeyla(m.)/akeyli(f.)/eklauta(m.)/

eklauti(f.)/faqat/maeHz/mujarrad/sirf

onrush: n. aagey ko baRhaa'o

onset: n. chhaapah/hallah/Hamlah/

hujuum/SHuruu^aat

onshore: a. darya kinaarey

onslaught: n. Hamlah(m.)/waar(m.)/yuuriSH(f.)

ontic: a. Hayaati/wujuudi

onto: prep. baat chiit hona/ta^alluq hona

ontogeny: n. buluuGHuyat

onus: n. baar(m.)/zimmah(m.)

onward: a. aagey/aagey baRhta hu'a

onymous: a. naam waala

oodles: n. faraawaani(f.)

ooh: intj. arey/offoh

oology: n. taeraaniyaat

ooze: v.i. chuuna/risna

ooze: n. kapRey ka ruu'aañ

opacity: n. dhuñdhla pan

opaque: a. dhuñdhla/GHaer SHafaaf/taariik

opaqueness: n. dhuñdhla pan

open: a. dariidah/hawaeda/khula/kuSHaadah/wa/zaahir

open: v.i. khulna/waa hona

open: v.t. kaaTna/kholna/waa karna

open field: n. maedaan

open hearted: n. kuSHaadah dil/saaf dil

opening: n. dahaanah/daraz/daraaR/darwaazah/ñSHiraaH/

mauqa^/SHaq

openness: n. KHuluus

openly: adv. êlaaniyah/bil e^laan/din dhaaRey/dhaRalley sey/

khuley âam/khuley bañdoñ/khullam khulla/

pukaar key/saaf

opera: n. GHinaaiyah/naaTak ghar/tamaaSHah KHaanah

operate: v.i. chaaluu hona/chalna

operate: v.t. âamal karna/chalaana/jarraHi karna

operating: a. faa^el

operation: n. âmal/âmal e jarraHi/fe^l/kaar rawaa'i

operative: n. âamil

operative: a. faa^eli

operator: n. âamil/faa^el/jarraH

operose: a. duSHwaar/meHnat talab/muSHkil

opiate: n. afyuun

opine: v.t. farz karna/raa'ey deyna/sochna

opinable: a. qaabil e soch

opinion: n. fikr/KHayaal/nazriyah/raa'ey/tadbiir/

tasawwur

opinionated: a. apni raa'ey sey nah haTna/ziddi

opium: n. afiim/afyuun

opponent: n. Hariif(m.)/madd e muqaabil/muKHaalif(m.)/

raqiib(m.)

opportune: a. bah mauqa^h/munaasib/waqt par

opportunism: n. ibn ul waqti/mauqa^h parasti

opportunist: n. ibn ul waqt/mauqa^h parast

opportunistic: a. ibn ul waqti/mauqa^h parastaanah

opportunitically:adv. ibn ul waqti sey

opportunity: n. baar/daa'oñ/fursat/ittefaaq/mauqa^h/naubat

oppose: v.t. muKHalifat karna/muzaaHimat karna/

rukaawaT bañna/zid karna

opposed: a. muKHaalif

opposing: a. muzaaHim/mutazaad/TeyRha(m.)/TeyRha(f.)

opposite: a. baraabar/bar âks/bil muqaabil/duusri jaanib/

KHelaaf/muqaabil/mutaqaabil/naqiiz/ulaT/ulTa/zid

opposite bank: n. paar

opposite to: bar KHelaaf

muzaaHimat(f.)/naqiiz(f.)/zid(f.)

oppress: v.t. dabaana/GHalbah karna/SHeyr hona/

zulm Dhaana/zulm karna/zulm toRna

oppressed: a. majbuur/mazluum/par afSHaañ/zadah

oppression: n. aafat/añdheyr/bey daad/chiirah dasti/ghTan/

jabr/jafa/jaur/sitam/tuGHyaan/zabar dasti/

zeyaadti/zulm

oppressive: a. ajiiran/duruSHt/jaabir aanah/qeyaamat/

SHaaq/zabar dast

oppressively: adv. zulm o taSHaddud sey

oppressiveness: n. sitam raani/zulm o taSHaddud

oppressor: n. aatiSH KHwaar/jabbaar/jafa kaar/zaalim

opprobrious: a. bad naam/bura/malaamati/ru siyaah

opprobrium: n. bey îzzati/la^nat/tauhiin/zillat

oppugn: v.t. Hamlah karna(zabaani)

oppugnant: a. duSHmanaanah/laRaa'i par dar paey

opt: v.i. muñtaKHib karna

optic: a. basri

optic: n. aankh

optical: a. basri

optimal: a. behtariin/pur maqsad

optimism: n. rija(f.)/rijaa'iyat(f.)

optimist: n. KHuSH biin/rijaa'i(m.)

optimitic: a. KHuSH biin/rijaa'iyat pasaandaanah

option: n. eKHteyaar/mauga^h

optional: a. eKHteyaari

opulence: n. aasuudgi/daulat/sarwat

opulent: a. aasuudah/daulat mañd/GHani/mutamawwil

opus: n. SHaah kaar(mausiiqi)

or: conj. yaa

oracle: n. waHi

oral: a. lafzi/muñh sey muta^alliq/zabaani

orally: adv. munh sey/zabaani

orange: n. naa rañgi/sañgtarah

orarian: a. saaHili

oration: n. kalaam/KHutbah/taqriir

orator: n. KHatiib(m.)/muqarrir(m.)/mutakallim(m.)

oratory: n. KHitaabat(f.)

oration: n. wa^z(m.)

orb: n. aañkh ka Dheyla/daa'erah/kurrah

orb: a. GHam zadah

orbit: n. daa'erah/daur/madaar

orchard: n. baaGH/baa GHiichah

naGHmah saaz orchestra: n.

ord: n. SHuruu^

jaari karna/muqarrar karna/nazm deyna/ ordain: v.t.

ta^iinaat karna/tartiib deyna

ordained: waajib a.

ordination: rasm/ta^iyyun n.

ordeal: aaz maayiSH/ibtila/imteHaan e SHadiid n.

order: v.t. Hukm deyna/Hukm saadir karna/kaehna/maañgna

order: amn o amaan/chiTThi/farmaan/Hukm/iñtezaam/ n.

irSHaad/martabah/nazm/nizaam/qariinah/

taakiid/tadbiir/tabqah/tartiib/saf

order(for goods):n. farmaa'iSH

(established) order:n. qaa^edah

ordered: maamuur/munazzam a.

orderliness: aaraastagi/baa qaa'edgi/baa zaabtigi n.

orderly: a. baa qaa'edah/KHaamoSH/mutanazzam/murattab

ordinal: baa qaa'edgi waala a.

Hukm/qaanuun/sarkaari Hukm/zaabitah ordinance: n.

ûmuuman ordinarily: adv.

ordinary: âam/ma^muuli/rawaayati a.

ordnanace: n. aalaat/top

gañdgi/gobar/fuzlah/najaasat ordure: n.

organ: n. saaz/ûzw

organic: asaasi/naamiyaati/zaati a.

buñyaadi taur par organically: adv.

munazzam karna/tartiib deyna organise: v.t.

mutanazzim/mutarattib organised: a.

organisation: n. añjuman/bañd o bast/idaarah/

iñtezaam/jamaa^at/nizaam/tartiib

tañziimaati organisational: a.

organising: tañziim saazi n.

orgiastic: KHumaari/maey gusaari a.

orgiastically: adv. rañg raliyaañ manaatey hu'ey orgy: n. âeSH o îSHrat ki maeHfil

orient: a. iSHraaq

orient: n. maSHriq

orient: v.t. maSHriq ki taraf muñh karna/

samt ka ta^iyyun karna

oriental: a. maSHriqi

orientalist: n. mustaSHriq(m.)

orientation: n. ruKH ka ta^iyyun

orifice: n. dahaanah(m.)/muñh(m.)

origin: n. aaGHaaz(m.)/asl(f.)/baa^is(m.)/biiKH(f.)/

jazar(m.)/maaKHaz(m.)/mañba^(m.)/paani(f.)/

sar(m.) /ûnsur(m.)

original: a. asl/asli/paehla/paedaa'iSHi/taba^ zaad/

ûnsuri

originally: adv. auwalan/paehley

originality: n. asliyat/upaj

originator: n. baani/muujid

Orion: n. jabbaar

orinthological: a. tayuuraati

orison: n. salaat

ornament: n. gaehna/gul kaari/ziinat/zeybaa'iSH/zeywar

ornamental: n. maziin/zeyba

ornamentation: n. zeyb o ziinat

ornamented: a. rañgiin

ornate: a. aaraastah/maziin/rañgiin

ornateness: n. rañgiini

orphan: n. yasiir/yatiim

orphanage: n. yatiim KHaanah

orpiment: n. haRdaal

ortho-: a. Haqiiqi/kaTTar/pakka/qaa'emah/saHiiH/

siidha

orthography: n. îlm ul tahajji

orthodox: n. raasiKH ul e^teqaad

orthodoxy: n. raasiKH ul e^teqaadi

oscillate: v.t. larazna

oscillating: a. do dila

osseous: a. haDDi daar

ossuary: n. haDDi KHaanah

ostensible: a. zaahir

ostensibly: adv. zaahira

ostentation: n. alalley talalley/dikhaawa/Tiip Taap/

zaahir daari

ostentatious: a. zaahir daar

ostracise: v.t. añjuman sey nikaalna

ostracised: a. SHaer badar/TaaT bahar

ostrich: n. SHutur murGH

other: a. aur/baqiyah/diigar/duusra/diigar/

GHaer/muKHtalif

otherwise: adv. warnah

otiose: a. aaraam pasañd/aaraam talab/bey kaar/

faaltu/kaahil/sust

otiosity: n. aaraam talabi/kaahili/nikaTThu pan/susti

otter: n. ud bilaa'o

ouch! intj. uff

ought: aux.v. chaah'iey/chaahna

our: pron. hamaara

ours: pron. hamaara

ourselves: ham KHud

oust: v.t. dar badar karna/eKHraaj karna/

nikaalna

ousted: a. dar badar/KHaarij

ouster: n. ghar nikaala

out: adv. baahar/duur

out-and-out: a. bil kul/sara sar

out of order: KHaraab

out of place: bey mauqa^h

out-back: a/adv. deyhaati

outbreak: n. fasaad

outburst: n. dhamaakah

outcast: a. chañDaal/KHaarij

outclass: v.t. haraana/maat deyna

outcome: n. añjaam/maa Haasil/natiijah

outcry: n. chiiKH pukaar/GHul/SHor

outdated: a. puraana

outdo: t.v. GHalbah karna/haraana

outdone: v.t. baRh gaya/maGHluub

outdoor: a. baahar

outer: a. baahar ka/KHaariji/uupar ka

outfit: n. lawaazim/saaz o saamaan

outflank: v.t. daa'eyñ baa'eyñ baR jaana/GHalbah paana

outflow: n. bahaa'o

outgoing: n. bahar jaaney waala/Had/KHarch/sarfah

outgrow: v.t. sabaq ley jaana

outgun: v.t. GHalbah karna/haraana

outing: n. eKHraaj/sabaq ley jaana/saer tafriiH

outlandish: a. âjiib/GHaer/GHariib

outlaw: n. Daaku/achhuut

outlaw: v.t. KHelaaf e qaanuun qaraar deyna/mumaane^at karna

outlay: n. jama^(f.)/KHarch(m.)/laagat(f.)/masraf(m.)

outlet: n. dukaan/maKHraj/naali/nikaas

outline: n. chau khaTa/KHaakah(m.)/KHulaasah

outlive: v.t. lambi ûmar paana

outlook: n. mañzar/mauqa^/raa'ey

outlying: a. âleHedah/ba^iid/duur

outmoded: a. puraana

outmost: a. duur tariin

outpost: n. chauki

outpouring: n. bahaa'o/izhaar e jazbaat/kasrat/wufuur

outrage: n. aabru reyzi/añdheyr/dast daraazi/

ehaanat/ziyaadti

outrageous: a. aabru reyz/ajiiran/fitnah pardaaz/Ziyaañ

outright: adv. khullam khulla/tamaaman/saaf saaf

outrun: v.t. faa'eq hona/jwaaz karna/sabaq ley jaana

outset: n. aaGHaaz(m.)

outshine: v.t. baazi ley jaana/maand kar deyna

outside: a. baeruuni/KHaarijah

outside: adv. baahar

outsider: n. GHaer

outskirt: n. kinaara(m.)/pallu(m.)/sar Had(f.)

outspoken: a. bey jhijhak/bey lagaam/dabañg/niDar

outspokennes: n. bey baaki/saaaf go'i

outspread: a. phaela hu'a

outstanding: a. baqaaya/maSHuur/mumtaaz

outstreched: a. baRha hu'a/kuSHaadah/phaela hu'a

outstrip: v.t. baRh jaana/faa'eq hona/sabaq ley jaana/

piichhey chhoR deyna

outward: a. KHaariji/zaahiri

outwardly: adv. ba zaahir/baeruuni taur par/KHaarijan

outwit: v.t. kaan kaaTna

oval: a. baezwi

ovate: a. añDey jasesi SHakl/baezwi

ovation: n. daad

oven: n. bhaTTi/tañduur

over: prep. uupar/par/par sey

over: a. faaltu/faraawaañ

over: adv. paar

overanxious: a. aarzu mañd/fikar mañd/pareySHaan

overarching: a. GHaalib/ham aaGHoSH

overbear: v.t. GHalbah karna/zabar dast hona

overbearing: a. baalaa dast/jabbaar/zabar dast

overblown: a. baRhi chaRhi

overcome: v.i. GHaalib aana/GHaalib hona/GHalbah karna/

maGHluub karna/pachhaaRna/taari hona/

zeyr karna

overcome: a. âajiz/maGHluub/musaKH KHar

overcoming: a. GHaalib

overcrow: v.t. zafar yaab hona

overcrowding: n. kaSH makaSH

overdo: v.t. baRhaana chaRhaana/mubaaliGHah karna/

naak meyñ dam karna

overflow: v.i. paemaanah chhilakna

overjoyed: a. mast

overload: n. bahot ziyaadh bojh

overlook: v.t. nazar añdaaz karna/taraH deyna

overpower: v.t. paehlu dabaana/qabzah karna/zeyr karna

overpowering: n. GHaalib/taari

overreach: v.t. tajaawuz karna

override: v.t. jagah leyna/kuchal Daalna/mustarad kar deyna

overruled: a. mustarad

overrun: t.v. GHalbah karna/haraa deyna/qabzah karna

oversee: v.t. nazar rakhna

overseer: n. naazir

overshadow: v.t. chha jaana/maañd karna/taari hona

overshadowing: n. taari

oversight: n. KHata

overstep: v.t. tajaawuz karna

overt: a. âam/zaahir

overtly: adv. zaahiran

overtake: v.t. aa leyna/jaa leyna/paana

overthrow: v.t. KHaatimah karna/maGHluub karna/niicha dikhaana/

SHikast deyna/taeh o baala karna

overthrown: a. maGHluub/taeh o baala

overturn: v.t. darham barham karna/palaTna

overture: n. alaap/baat/mauqa^

overwhelm: v.t. GHalbah karna/majbuur kar deyna

overwhelming: a. al jabbar/bey panaah/GHaalib/haawi

overwhelmingly: adv. bey Had/bey iñteha

ovum: n. añDa

owl: n. buum/choGHd/ullu

owe: v.t. maalik hona

owe: v.i. eHsaan mañd hona

own: v.t. eqraar karna/e^teraaf karna/maalik hona/

SHinaaKHt karna

own: a. apna/saga/zaati

owner: n. maalik(m.)/saaHab(m.)/waali(m.)/waaris(m.)

ox: n. bael/saañD

oxtail: n. gaa'o dum

Ρ

pace: v.t. chalna/qadam naapna/

sañbhal sañbhal kar chalna

pace: n. Dag/gaam/KHiraam/qadam/raftaar

pacify: v.t. saadhna/thapakna

package: n. gaañTh(f.)/pulañdah(m.)

packer: n. daftari(m.)

packet: n. Dibbah/Dibya/pulañda

packing: n. bharaa'o/gaThri bañdi

pad: n. gaddi(f.)/toSHak(f.)

paddle: v.t. chappu chalaana/naa'o kheyna

paddle: n. chappu(m.)/DaañD

paddy: n. dhaan(m.)/dhaan ki kheyti

paddy field: n. dhaan ka kheyt

padlock: n. qufl(m.)/taala(m.)

paean: n. piirozi naamah/rijz

pagan: n. kaafir(m.)

paganism: n. jaahiliyat(f.)/kufr(m.)

page: n. GHulaam

page: n. pañna/safHah

pagination: n. safHah guzaari

paid: a. ada

pail: n. baalTi(f.)

pain: v.i. dukhna

pain: n. alam/añdoh/âzaab/dard/karb/KHaliSH/koft/

takliif/zaeHmat

(throbbing) pain: n. Tasak

painful: a. dard naak/muSHkil/SHaaq/takliif deh

painless: a. aasaan/bila dard

painstaking: a. meHnti

paint: v.t. putaa'i karna/muswwiri karna/

naqqaaSHi karna/rañg o rauGHan karna

paint: n. GHaazah/rañg/rauGHan

painted: a. naqSHi/naqSHiin/rañg daar

naqqaaSH/rañg saaz

painting: n. musawwiri/naqSH/naqqaaSHi/nigaar/taswiir

pair: v.t. joRa banaana

palace: n. maeHl/qasr

palanquin-carrier:n. kuhaar(m.)

palatal: a. taalu sey muta^lliq

palatable: a. gawaara/KHuSH zaa'eqah/laziiz

palate: n. taalu

palatial: n. âziim/qasri

palaver: a. baat chiit(f.)/gap SHap(f.)/tafsiil baat(f.)

pale: n. baaRh/eHaatah

pale: a. bey rañga/faq/maañd/phiika/

safeydi maa'el

pale: v.i. muñh faq hona/phiika paRna/rañg uRna

Palestine: n. falastiin

Palestinian: n. falastiini

palisade: n. jañglah

pall: n. kafan

pall: v.i. paZ murdah ho jaana/phiika paR jaana

pallet: n. chaTaa'i

palliate: v.t. chhupaana/Dhakna/sawaañg bharna

palliative: a. musakkin

palliative: n. dard kam karney waali(dawa)(f.)/

darmaan(m.)

pallid: a. paZ murdah

pallor: n. paZ murdahgi/phiika pan

palm: n. hatheyli(f.)

palp: v.t. jaañchna/maeHsuus karna

palpable: a. sariiH/zaahir

palpitate: v.i. dhamakna/dhaRakna/phaRakna/thar tharaana

palpitating: n. tapaan

palpitation: n. dhaRka/dhaRkan/lapak

palsy: n. faalij

palter: v.t. heyr pheyr karna/katraana

paltry: a. chhoTa/gañda/KHasiis

pamper: v.t. laaD karna

pampered: a. bigRa hu'a/laaDla

pamphlet: n. kitaab chah/risaaalah

pan: n. lagan/tasla

panacea: n. har dard ki dawa

pander: n. dalaal

pander: v.t. dalaali karna

pandering: n. kuTnaapa

panegyrist: n. maddaaH

panel: n. Dibbah/KHaanah/taKHtah

pang: n. waqti dard

panic: v.i. haebat zadah hona

panic: n. haebat/khalbali

panicking: pr.t. haebat zadah hona/khalbalaana

panicky: a. daehSHat zadah/sara siimah

pannier: n. zañbiil(f.)

panoply: n. mukammal zirah baktar

panorama: n. mañzar

pant: v.i. haañpna/saañs chaRhna

pant: n. hichki(f.)

pant: n. patluun(f.)

pantry: n. ne^mat KHaanah/toSHah KHaanah

pap: n. bhurta/maliida

pap: n. chusni/sar e pistaan

papa: n. baba

papal: n. babaa'i(f.)

papaya: n. arañD KHarbuuzah(m.)/papita(m.)

paper: n. jariidah(m.)/kaaGHaz(m.)/qirtaas(m.)/

waraq(m.)

paper slip: n. parchah

par: n. barabri/me^yaar

parable: n. misaal

parabola: n. SHaljami

parachute: n. chhatri

parachutist: n. chhata bar daar

parade: n. dikhaawa/jalwah/juluus(m.)/qawaa'ed(m.)/saf(f.)

paradigm: n. misaal

paradise: n. firdaus(f.)/jañnat(f.)/KHuld(m.)

paragon: n. jawaab/muqaabilah

parallel: n. jawaab/mutawaazi/naziir

parallel: a. masaawi(m.)/mutawaazi(m.)

parallel line: n. KHat e mutawaazi(m.)

paralyse: v.i. saktey meyñ aana

paralysis: n. faalij/jhola/laqwah/saktah

paramount: a. faa'eq/GHaalib

paramour: n. âaSHiq/aaSHna

paranormal: a. GHaer fitri

paraphernalia: n. saaz o saamaan

paraphrase: n. taawiil

paraphrase: v.t. taawiil karna/tafsiir karna/

taSHriiH karna

parasite: n. amar beyl/kaasah laes/tufaeli

parasol: n. chhattar(m.)

paratroop: n. chhata bar daar

parcel: n. pulañda/puRya

parch: v.t. bhuunna/jhulsaana

parch: v.i. jhulasna

parched: a. KHuSHk/suukha

pardon: v.t. âfw karna/chhoRna/mo^aaf karna/

paap kaaTna

pardon: n. âfw/mo^aafi

pare: v.t. chhilka utaarna/faaltu taeh utaarba

parent: n. waalid(m.)/waalidah(f.)

parents: n. maañ baap/waaldaen

parenthesis: n. jumlah mo^tarizah

par excellence: n. behtar tariin

pariah: n. achhuut/niich zaat

pariah-kite: n. chiil

parity: n. barabri/mutawaaziyat

park: n. baaGH/baaGHiichah

parking lot: n. gaaRi eHaatah

parle: n. baat chiit/guftugu/muzaa karaat

parliament: n. majlis e SHura/qaumi majlis

parliamntary: a. majlisi/paarlemaani

parochial: a. mut^assib

parochialism: n. suubaa'i âsbiyat

parody: n. mazaaHiyah naql

parole: n. zabaani wa^dah

paroxysm: n. baari(f.)/daurah(m.)/taSHañnuj

parrot: n. tota

parrot: v.t. raT lagaana/raTi baat dohraana

parry: v.t. bachaana/bachey raehna

parsimony: n. kefaayat SHi^aari

parsimonious: a. kefaayat SHi^aar

parsley: n. ajmoda

part: n. Hissah/juz/paarah/par kaalah/paTTi/

purzah/SHiq/TukRa

(a) part: a. kuchh

partake: v.t. Hissah leyna/iSHtiraak karna

parts: n. paraKHchey

parted: a. alag/âlaaHedah/juda

partial: a. adhuura/jaanib daar/juzwi/kam/lagi lipTi/maa'el/

muta^assib/taraf daar/yak tarfah

partially: adv. jaanib daaraanah/juz'iyan

partiality: n. jañbah daari/paas daari/pach/re^aayat/

taa'id/taraf daari

participant: n. muSHtarik

participate: v.t. Hissah leyna/paa'oñ biich meyñ Daalna/

SHirkat karna

participating: a. SHariik

participation: a. iSHtiraak/SHamuuliyat/SHirkat/zimn

participatory: a. SHamuuliyati/SHirkati

particle: n. daqiiqah/juz/khiil/SHammah/zarrah

particular: a. KHaas/maKHsuus

particularly: adv. KHaas kar

particulars: n. kaefiyat/tafsiil

particularised: a. maKHsuus

parting: n. âlaaHedagi/judaa'i

partition: n. farq/fasl/KHaanah/taqsiim

partner: n. aaRi/rafiiq/saajhi/SHariik

partnership: n. rafaaqat/saajha/SHirkat

partridge: n. chikor/kabk

party: n. da^wat/fariiq/Hizb/firqah/

jamaa^at/maeHfil

party man: n. rukn/taraf daar

partway: a. jaanib daar

parvenu: a. nau daulatiya

parvis: n. chaar diiwaari(f.)/eHaatah

pass: n. chiTThi/darrah/khaa'i

pass: v.i. guzarna/taer karna

pass: v.t. guzaarna/saadir karna

pass away: iñteqaal karna/nikalna

pass on: aagey baRhaana

passage: n. quzar/îbaarat/rawiSH/suuraaKH

passageway: n. guzar gaah(f.)

passed: a. saadir/taer

passenger: n. aata jaata/musaafir/raakib/sawaari

passer by: n. aata jaata/guzerney waala/raah giir

passing: a. aani jaani/basar/guzar

passing away: n. faut/iñteqaal

passion:	n.	<pre>aag(fig.)/garmi/GHussah/haejaan/îSHq/ jazbah/joSH/soz/taa'o</pre>
passionate:	a.	aatiSHiiñ/dard naak/joSHiila
passive:	a.	mutaHammil/saakin
passport:		raah daari ka parwaanah(m.)
past:	n.	guzra zamaanah/maazi/salaf
past:	a.	guziSHtah/pichhla/saabiq
past tense:	n.	maazi
pasttime:	n.	<pre>kheyl(m.)/maSHGHalah(m.)/SHoGHl(m.)</pre>
paste:	v.t.	chipkaana
paste:	n.	chiip(m.)
pastor:	n.	raa^i(m.)
pasture:	n.	chara gaah(f.)
pasture:	v.t.	charaana
pat:	v.t.	thap thapaana/thapki deyna
pat:	n.	himmat afzaa'i/tamaañcha/thap thapi
pat:	a.	bar waqt/laa'eq/mauzuuñ/munaasib
patch:	n.	peywañd/qatae^ zamiin/TukRa
patch:	v.t.	joRna/peywañd lagaana/rafu karna
patent:	n.	sanad
patent:	a.	zaahir
patented:	a.	sanad yaaftah
paternal:	a.	aabaa'i
path:	n.	Dagar/raastah/raah/SHaare^/tariiqah
pathetic:	a.	dard añgeyz/dil soz
pathos:	n.	dard
pathway:	n.	<pre>baaT/Dhañg/pag DañDi/tariiqah/ tarz/taur</pre>
patience:	n.	<pre>bar daaSHt(f.)/Dhaaras(f.)/mataanat(f.)/ qaraar(m.)/sabr(m.)</pre>
patient:	n.	<pre>biimaar/mariiz(m.)/mariizah(f.)</pre>

patriot: n. Hubb ul watan(m.)/watan parast(m.)

patriotic: a. muHibb e watan/watan dost

patriotism: n. Hubb ul watni

patrol: v.i. gaSHt karna

patron: n. an daata/dast giir(m.)/Haami(m.)/moHsin(m.)/

murabbi(m.)/puSHt(f.)/qiblah e Haajaat(m.)/

sar parast(m.)/waali(m.)

nawaaziSH/puSHt panaahi/qadr daani

patronise: v.t. dast giiri/sar parasti/suluuk karna

patter: v.i. mañtar paRhna

patter: n. chaKH chaKH/teyz tarrar boli

pattern: n. Daul/misaal/namuunah/saañcha/SHakl

paucity: n. kami/kotaahi/qillat

paunch: n. ojh/jholi/SHikam/toñd

pauper: n. kañgaal/mohTaaj/naa daar/qallaaSH

pauperism: n. gada gari/iflaas/naa daari/qallaasH pan

pauperise: v.t. gada gar banaana/naa daar kar deyna/

qallaaSH kar deyna

pauperisation: n. GHurbat/qallaaSHi

pause: n. saktah(m.)/waqfah(m.)

pave: v.t. farSH bichhaana

pavement: n. farSH

pavilion: n. Deyra/KHaemah(m.)/raauni

paw: v.t. pañjah marna

paw: n. chungal/panjah

pawn: n. girwi/paedal/rehn

pawned: a. marhuun

pay: v.t. ada karna/bharna/chukaana/deyna

pay: n. dehaaRi/pagaar/tañKHwaah/yaaft

paycheck: n. muSHaahirah/tañKHwaah ki parchi

payee: n. mursil alaeh/tañKHwaah daar

paymaster: n. aaqa/baKHSHi/KHazaañchi

taqsiim

payment of debt:n. adaa'egi

payoff: n. añjaam/chukta adaa'egi/riSHwat

payroll: n. fehrist e adaa'i(f.)

pea: n. maTar

pea pod: n. maTar ki phali

peace: n. aaSHti/amaan/amn/chaen/qaraar/salaaH/

salaamti/sukuun/sukuut

peace loving: a. amn pasañd

peaceable: a. aaSHti pasañd/amn KHwaah/pur sukuun

peaceful: a. mutma'in/pur amn/pur sukuun

peach: n. aaRu/SHaftaalu

peacock: n. mor/taa'uus

peak: n. choTi(f.)/phunañg(f.)

peal: n. ghañTi ki awwaz/zor daar aawaaz

pear: n. naaSHpaati(f.)

pearl: n. dur/gauhar/moti

peasant: n. daehqaan/gañwaar/kisaan

pebble: n. chharra/kañkar/roRa

peccable: a. gunaah gaar/KHata waar

peccadillo: n. choTi moTi GHalti/gunaah e saGHiir

peccant: a. gunaah kaar/KHata kaar/mufsid/SHarri

peccancy: n. gunaah gaari/KHata kaari

peccavi: n. e^teraaf e gunaah

peck: v.t. chugna/Thoñk maarna

pecker: n. kaTh baRha'i

pecky: a. suuraaKH daar

peculiar: a. juda/KHaas/naadir

peculiarity: n. KHaasiyat(f.)/KHaslat(f.)

pecuniary: a. maali/zarri

pedagogical: a. mu^allimaanah/mudarrisaanah

pedal: n. paa'ey daan

peddle: v.t. sauda beychna

pedestal: n. chauki/paa'ey daan/paa'ey sutuun

pedestrian: a. paedal

pedestrian: n. paedal/raah guzaar

pedigree: n. Hasab/nasb/nasl/piiRhi/saat puSHt/silsilah

pedlar: n. KHurdah faroSH/pheyri waala

pee: v.t. peySHaab karna

pee: n. peySHaab(m.)

peek: n. jhaañk

peek: v.i. jhaankna

peel: v.t. chhiilna/chhilka utaarna/kapRey utaarna

peel off: v.i. jhaRna

peel: n. chhilka

peep: v.t. jhaankna

peep: n. jhaañk/jhalak

peep show: n. jhaanki

peer: n. ham chaSHm/ham joli/ham rutbah

peer: v.i. jhaankna

peeve: n. chiR chiR

peevish: a. chiR chiRa/KHud sar/tuñd mizaaj

peevishness: n. chiR chiRa pan/KHud sari/tuñd mizaaji

peg: n. khuuñTa(m.)/khuuñTi(f.)/mismaar(m.)

pelf: n. dhan(m.)/daulat(f.)/kauRi(f.)/paesa(m.)/zar(m.)

pelican: n. gagan bheyR

pellet: n. chharra/goli/Tikya

pellet bow: n. GHuleyl(f.)

billauri/SHaffaaf pellucid: a. pelting: sañg zani n. Darbah pen: n. KHaamah/qalam pen: n. maadah hañs pen: n. KHaamah farsaa'i karna pen: v.t. taKHallus pen name: n. penal laws: Huduud n. DañD/jurmaanah/qasaas/saza penalty: n. penance: n. kaffaarah penchant: pasand(f.)/rujHaan(m.) n. pendant: n. aaweyzah/mo^allaq daa'er pending: a. penetrate: v.t. ghuseyRna/pil paRna/pirona/taaRna v.i. ghus jaana/ghusna/pil paRna/ penetrate: saraa'yat karna daqiiqah ras/juz ras/mubassir/ penetrating: a. nuktah daan/Zarf duKHuul/firaasat/saraa'yat(f.)/zakaawat penetration: n. penitence: n. paSHeymaani penitent: a. paSHeymaan/taa'eb penitent: n. paSHeymaan/taa'eb penniless: faqiir/kanqaal/kora pension: waziifah (m.) n. wasiiqah daar(m.)/waziifah KHor(m.) pensioner: n. dil qiir/fikra mand/maGHmuum/udaas/utafakkir pensive: a. muKHammas/pañj goSHah pentagon: n. muKHammas/pañj goSHah pentagonal: a. GHariibi/GHurbat/kami/qillat penury: n. peon: chap raasi/har kaarah/piyaadah n.

 people of: n. aehl

peopled: a. aabaad

pepper: n. mirch

per: prep. ba zarii^ah/fi/sey

per head: prep. fi kas

perambulation: n. gaSHt

percase: adv. GHaaliban/SHaayed

perceive: v.t. idraak karna/lagna/taaRna

perceived: a. maeHsuus kardah

perceptible: a. idraak paziir

perception: n. eHsaas/faehm/firaasat/idraak/samajh

perceptive: a. baa hoSH/Hassas/idraaki

perch: n. aDDah(m.)

perch: v.i. baeThna

perch: v.t. biThaana

perchance: adv. agar/GHaaliban/ittefaaqan/SHaayad

percipient: a. idraak karney waala/Hasaas/samajh daar

percolate: v.t. nichoRna/Tapkaana

peremptory: n. aaKHiri/aTal/faeslah kun/naatiq

peremptorily: adv. aTal pan sey/Haakimaanah añdaaz sey/

saffaaki sey

perennial: a. dawaami/sada bahaar

perfect: a. bey daaGH/Haawi/kaamil/puura/

saalim/tamaam

perfectly: adv. kamaal sey/saHiiH taur par

perfected: a. mukammal

perfection: n. faziilat/itmaam/kamaal

perfidious: a. bey iimaan/bey wafa/GHaddaar

perfidy: n. fitnah

perforate: v.t. chheydna/phoRna

perforce: adv. KHwaam KHaah

perform: v.t. añjaam deyna/ta^miil karna

performance: n. kartab

performer: n. faa^el

performed: a. ada/sar añjaam

perfume: n. îtr/KHuSH bu

perfume: v.t. KHuSH bu lagaana/rachaana

perfumer: n. âttaar(m.)

perfunctory: a. baraa'ey naam/jaldi ka kaam

perhaps: adv. GHaaliban/magar/SHaayed

peril: n. añdeySHah/Dar/jokhoñ/KHatrah(m.)/KHauf

peril: v.t. KHatrey meyñ Daalna

perilous: a. KHatar naak/pur KHatr

period: n. âalam/âehd/ârsah/daur/dauraan/hañgaam/

mey^aad(f.)/muddat(f.)/waqfah(m.)/

zamaanah (m.)

perish: v.t. barbaad karna

perish: v.i. barbaad hona/halaak hona

perishable: a. faani/fana paziir

perishing: n. halaak

perjure: v.t. jhuuTa Halaf uThwaana

perjury: n. daroGH Halfi

perk: v.i. akaRna/aeñThna/sar bulañd karna

perk: a. KHud pasañd/pur joSH

perkiness: n. KHud numaa'i/SHoKH chaSHmi

perky: a. SHoKH

sabaat/ustuwaari

permanency: n. dawaam(m.)

permanent: a. daa'em/dawaami/Hatmi/muqarrar/mustaqil/

pakka/peywastah

permanently: adv. dawaaman/hameySHah key li'ey

permeate: v.t. saraa'yat karna

permeation: n. saraa'yat(f.)

permissible: a. durust/jaa'ez/munaasib/rawa

raza/ruKHsat

permit: v.t. ejaazat deyna/ruKHsat karna

permitted: a. Halaal/jaa'ez/mubaaH

permitting: a. raza mañd

pernicious: a. GHaarat gar/mohlik

perniciously: adv. mohlik taur par/ziyaañ kaaraanah

pernoctation: n. rat jaga

perpendicular: a. âmuudi/qaa'em

perpendicular: n. âmuud/khaRa/qaa'emah

perpetrate: v.t. âmal dar aamad karna

perpetrator: n. murtakib(m.)

perpetration: n. irtikaab(m.)

perpetual: a. daa'emi/qaa'em

perpetually: adv. daa'em/hameySHah/sada

perpetuate: v.t. jaari rakhna/jaawidaañ banaana/

ziñdah rakhna

perpetuation: n. dawaam

perplex: v.t. chakkar meyñ Daalna/Haeraan karna/

qaafiyah tañg karna

perplexed: a. aaSHuftah/Haeraan/mutaraddid/pareySHaan

perplexity: n. chakkar/diqqat(f.)/ghabraahaT(f.)/

KHalfiSHaar(m.)/muSHkil(f.)/pareySHaani(f.)/
peych o KHam(m.)/peych o taab(m.)/phañda(m.)/

taraddud(m.)uljhan

persecute: v.t. aazaar deyna/naak meyñ dam karna

persecuting: a. aazaar rasaañ

persecution: n. aazaar rasaani/ukhaaR pachhaaR

perseverance: n. nibaah/paa bañdi/sabr

persevering: a. saabit qadam

Persian: n. faarsi/iraani

persist: v.t. aRna/haT lagaana/israar karna/zid karna/

zor deyna

persistence: n. aR/haT/israar/zid/zor

persnickety: a. naazuk mizaaj/nafaasat pasañd

person: n. aadmi/bañdah/fard/kas/SHaKHs

(accomplished) person: a. faazil

(liberal) person: a. aazaad KHayaal

persona: n. kirdaar/SHaKHs

personage: n. kirdaar/naql/ruup

personal: a. KHaas/zaati

personalise: v.t. SHaKHsi banaana/zaati banaana

personally: adv. aap/KHud/zaati taur par

personality: n. fardiyat/kirdaar/SHaKHsiyat

personate: v.t. naql karna

personification:n. tajassum e SHaKHsiyat(m.)

personnel: a. afraad e kaar/âmlah

perspicacious: a. saahib e idraak/teyz nigaah/zaki/ziirak

perspicacity: n. idraak/teyz njgaahi/zakaawat

perspire: v.i. âraq âraq hona/pasiijna/pasiinah aana/

pasiinah nikalna

perspiration: n. âraq/pasiinah

persuade: v.t. maa'el karna/raaGHib karna/raazi karna/

uksaana

pert: a. khula hu'a/SHoKH

pertinacious: a. haT dharam/KHud sar/ziddi

pertinacity: n. pach/tañg nazri/zid

pertinent: a. muta^alliq

pertness: n. chaalaaki/SHoKHi/teyzi

perturbation: n. daGH daGHah/ghabraahaT/izteraab

peruse: v.t. mo^aa'enah karna/nazr e saani karna

perverse: a. kaj/kah faehm/KHaraab

perversity: n. bad raahi(f.)

pervert: v.t. KHaraab karna/paRhaana

perverted: a. masKH

pessimism: n. maayuusi/yaas

pessimistic: n. maayuusaanah

pest: n. fitnah/taa^uun/waba

pester: v.t. âafiyat tañg karna/sar hona

pestilence: n. waba(f.)

pestilential: n. wabaa'i

pet: n. dulaara

pet: v.t. chumkaarna/naaz uTaahna/thap thapaana

pet: v.i. pyaar karna/saehlaana

petal: n. pañkhaRi

peter: v.i. bah tadriij ghaTna

petticoat: n. saayah

petition: n. ârz/ârz daaSHt/ârzi/dar KHwaast/

quzaariSH/iltija/iltimaas/pukaar/sawaal

petition: v.t. daaman phaelaana/iltimaas karna

petitioner: n. neyaaz mañd(m.)/saa'el(m.)/sawaali(m.)

petty: a. chhoTa/juzwi/kam zarf/KHafiif

petty quarrel: n. kil kil

petulance: n. masti/nafs parasti/SHoKHi

petulant: a. âiyaaSH/faasiq/kaj KHalq/mast/

nafs parast/SHaehwat añgeyz/SHoKH

pewter: n. raañg(m.)

phantasm: n. KHayaal/tasawwur

phantasmagoria: n. faanuus e KHayaal

phantom: n. KHayaal

pharaoh: n. fir^aun

pharmacy: n. dawa KHaanah

pharmacist: n. dawa saaz

pharmaceutical: n. dawaa saazi sey muta^lliq

pharos: n. minaarah

phenomenal: a. GHaer ma^muuli

phial: n. qaaruurah/SHiiSHi

philantropist: n. iñsaan dost

Philistine: n. âjmi

philology: n. lisaaniyaat(f.)

philosopher: n. falsafi/Hakiim

philosophical: a. falsafi yaanah

philosophy: n. daaniSH mañdi/falsafah/Hikmat

phlebotomy: n. fasd

phlegm: n. balGHam(m.)

phlegmatic: a. balGHami

phoenix: n. huma

phonate: v.t. sauti aawaaz nikalna

phonetic: a. sauti

phonetics: n. sautiyaat

phoney: a. ja^li/khoTa/pur fareybÄ

photograph: n. âks/taswiir

photographer: n. âkkaas

photography: n. âkkaasi

photon: n. ziyaa'iyah

phrase: n. êbaarat/fiqrah/jumlah/zimn

phrasal: a. êbaarati/zimni

 $\verb|phraselogy: n. bañdiSH/mhaawirah/tarz| e kalaam|\\$ 

physical: a. fitri/jismaani/taba^i

physically: adv. jismaani taur par

physician: n. tabiib

physiological: a. ûzwiyaati

physique: n. Dhaancha/hai'yat

picayune: a. adna/bey masrafchhoTa/naa kaarah

pick: v.t. chhaañTna/chuñna

pick: n. kudaal(f.)

pickpocket n. jeyb katra(m.)

pick out: v.t. chuñna/iñtiKHaab karna

pick up: v.t. Haasil karna/uThaana

pickaninny: n. kaluuTa/siyaah faam bachchah

picket: n. qaraawal(m.)

picking: n. chhaañT/iñteKHaaab/uThaa'i giiri

pickle: n. namkiin paani

pickler: n. achaar ka martbaan/achaar banaaney waala

pickles: n. achaar

pickle: v.t/i. churaana/chugna

picture: n. naqSH(m.)/nigaar(m.)/SHabiih(f.)/

taswiir(f.)

picture book: n. muraqqa^(m.)

picturesque: a. dil aaweyz/dil kaSH/KHuSH numa

piebald: a. ablaq

piece: n. Dala(m.)Dali(f.)/Hissah(m.)/paarchah(m.)/

paarah(m.)/par kaalah(m.)/phaañk(f.)/

purzah(m.)/TukRa(m.)

piece of cake: aasaan kaam/ulTey haath ka kaam

pieces: n. paraKHchey

piedmont: n. daaman e koh

pierce: v.t. chheydna/chubhona/pirona

pierce: v.i. chubhna/gaRna

piercing: a. teykha(m.)/teykhi(f.)/teyz

piety: n. KHuda parasti/taqwa/zohd

pig: n. KHañziir/suu'ar

pigeonhole: n. KHaanah

pigment: n. raïg/roGHan

pigmy/pygmy: n. bauna/podna

pike: v.i. jaldi karna

pike: n. chungi

pile: n. añbaar/Dheyr/gañj

pile: v.t. añbaar lagaana

pilfer: v.t. chori karna

pilferer: n. chor

pilgrim: n. zaa'ir

pilgrimage: n. Haj/yaatra/zeyaarat

pill: n. goli(f.)/qurs/Tikiya(f.)

pillage: v.t/i. GHaarat gari karna/GHaban karna/luuTna

pillager: n. GHaarat gar(m.)/luTeyra(m.)

pillar: n. laaT/khamba/piil paayah/rukn/thuuni

pillion: n. gaddi/kaaThi

pillow: n. baaliSH(m.)/takiyah(m.)

pillow case: n. takiyah GHelaaf

pilose: a. jhabra

pilot: n. hawa baaz/jahaaz raan/taiyyaarchi/raehbar

pimp: n. kuTna(m.)/kuTni(f.)

pimp: v.t. dalaali karna

pimping: n. kuTnaapa

pimple: n. daanah/muhaasa(m.)/phuñsi(f.)

piña: n. anañnaas(m.)

pincer: n. zañbuur(m.)

pinch: v.t. churaana/chuTki bharna/chuTki kaaTna/

maar leyna

pine: v.i. fikr karna/huRakna/kuRhna/murjhaana

pine: n. sanobar

pineapple: n. anañnaas

ping: n. jhañkaar(f.)

pining: n. kaahiSH

pinion: n. par

pinion: a. jakRna

pink: v.t. talwaar sey bhoñkna/chheydna

pink: a. gul aabi

pink: v.i. aañkh jhapkna/iSHaarah karna/

jhaankna

pinkie/pinky: n. chhuñgli

pinnacle: n. choTi/kalas/sar

piñon: n. chil GHozah (m.)

pinpoint: v.t. iSHaarah karna

pinto: n. ablaq

pioneer: n. khudaa'i karney waala/mutaqqaddam

pious: a. baa tadbiir/KHuda parast/muttaqi/neyk/paarsa/

raaSHid/zaahid

pip: n. biij/guThli

pipe: n. nal/nali/nalka(m.)/nalki(dim.)

pippin: n. biij/guThli

piquancy: n. lutf/teyzi

piquant: a. teyz

pique: n. âdaawat/chot/GHaez

piracy: n. Dakaeti/qazzaaqi

pirate: n. Dakaet/qazzaaq

piscina: n. Hauz(m.)

piss: v.t. peySH aab karna

piss: n. peySH aab(m.)

pistachio: n. pistah(m.)

pistol: n. tamañchah

pit: n. gaRha/GHaar/khaa'i/khaD

pit: n. guThli(f.)

pitch: v.t. KHeymah gaaRna/qaa'em karna

pitch black; a. kaala bhujañg

pitch dark; a. añdheyra ghup/saKHt añdheyra

pitcher: n. gaagar/ghaRa/jhajjar dard naak(f.)/pur malaal/riqqat añgeyz piteous: a. piteously: adv. dard naaki sey/riqqat añgeyzi sey pitfall: chor gRha/gaRha/khaa'i/KHatrah n. pith: guuda/lub/maGHz/qalb n. pitiable: dukhiya/zabuuñ a. dard mañd/dard naak pitiful: a. pitiless: bey dard/kaTTar/naa tars a. pasiijna/raHem karna pity: v.t. Haef(m.)/raeHm(m.)/riqqat(f.)/ pity: n. tars(m.) chuul/madaar/maeHwar pivot: n. pivotal: a. maeHwari/markazi placable: a. baKHSHney waaala Daalna/darjah bañdi karna/dharna/rakhna/Tikaana place: v.t. Haesiyat/jaa/jagah/maqaam/patah/rutbah place: n. adabi sarqah(m.) plagiarism: n. place of worship:n. êbaadat gaah placid: a. mulaa'em/pilpila/saakin plagianism: n. sarqah(m.) plague: v.t. aazaar deyna/diq karna plaque: aazaar/taauun(m.)/waba(f.) n. plain: bey saaKHtah/ham waar/saadah/saaf/zaahir a. maedaan/saeHra plain: n. plainly: adv. saaf plainness: saadgi n. plaint: giryah/SHikaayet n. plaintiff: daad KHwaah(m.)/daa^i(m.)/faryaadi(m.)/ n. mudda^i(m.) mansuubah bañdi karna/naqSHah banaana/ plan: v.t.

suurat paeda karna

v.i. tadbiir sochna/tajwiiz nikaalna plan: bañdiSH/jatan/mañsuubah/naqSHah/tadbiir/ plan: n. tajwiiz/tariiqah/taraH/tarkiib/ThaaTh plane: satH n. ham waar/sapaaT plane: a. rañdah plane: n. plane tree: chinaar(m.) n. planet: najm/saiyyaarah(m.) n. najuumi/saiyyaarwi planetary: a. lauH/paTra(m.)/taKHtah(m.)/taKHti(f.) plank: n. aabaad karna/biij Daalna/bona/laana/ plant: v.t. pauda lagaana/nasb karna/lagaana/ zehen naSHiin karna biij Daalna/pauda lagaana/ugaana plant: v.i. plant: laTh/kaar KHaanah/namu/nebaat/pauda n. planted: gaRa/jama/nasb/uga a. kaachhi/kaaSHt kaar/kisaan/maali/mazaare^ planter: n. planter: gamlah(m.) n. plaque: taKHti n. plashy: pich picha a. plaster: n. leyp/paTTi leypna/paTTi chaRhaana plaster: v.t. plastic: a. narm platan: chinaar (m.) plate: qaab/rikaabi(f.)/taSHtari(f.) n. KHwaan(m.)/paraat(f.)/taSHt/thaali platter: n. satH murtafa^ plateau: n. platform: chabuutra/machaan n. chapTa pan/halka pan platitude: n. plaudit: taaliyaañ n. plausible: charb zabaan/KHuSH numa/mumkin/zaahir daar a.

ma^quuliyat(f.)/zaahir daari(f.)

plausibility:

n.

play: v.t. bajaana/kheylna

play: n. baazi chah/kheyl/tamaaSHah

playacting: n. baehruup pan/naaTak pan

player: n. khilaaRi/saaziñdah

playful: a. albeyla/SHoKH

playfully: adv. mazaaHiyah añdaaz meyñ/ziñdah dili sey

playfullness: n. albeyla pan/choñchla

playing cards: n. taaSH(m.)

playmate n. ham joli/ham naSHiin

plaything: n. khilauna

plea: n. ûzr/dar KHwaast/wajah

pleach: v.t. bal deyna/lapeyTna/maroRna

plead: v.t. Hujjat karna

pleader: n. wakiil

pleading: n. kaehna suñna/kaha suna

pleasant: a. dil chasp/dil kaSH/gawaarah/KHuSH gawaar/

niSHaat añgeyz/SHiiriin

pleasantness: n. lataafat(f.)/miThaas(f.)

pleasantry: n. chuTkula(m.)/latiifah(m.)/mazaaq(m.)/

phabti(f.)/zaraafat(f.)

please: v.t. KHuSH karna/mehrbaan hona

pleased: a. faraHaañ/maeHzuuz/masruur/raazi/SHaad

pleasing: a. dil chasp/farHat baKHSH/KHuSH/latiifah/

marGHuub/pasañdiidah/pyaara

pleasure: n. âeSH/chaa'o/faraH/KHuSH nuudi/KHuSHi/lazzat/

lutf/marzi/mazah/na^iim/pasañd/raGHbat/

raza/îSHrat/suruur

(dedicated to)pleasure:a. âiyaaSH

pleasurable: a. KHuSH kun/musarrat añgeyz

pleat: n. chuñnaT(f.)/meyñDhi(f.)/SHikan(f.)

plebeian: a. âam/past

plebiscite: n. raa'ey SHumaari

pledge: v.t. âehd karna/girwi rakhna/qasm khaana/

rehn rakhna/wa^dah karna

mukammal/puura/saara

plenilune: n. chauhwiiñ ka chaañd

plenish: v.t. faraaham karna

plenitude: n. puura pan

a.

plenary:

plentiful: a. faraaKH/kasiir

plentifulness: n. faraawaani

plenty: a. bohtaat/faraawaañ/ifraat/kasrat/waafir

pleroma: a. faraawaani/kasrat

plethora: n. bohtaat(f.)/kasrat(f.)/SHiddat(f.)

plexus: n. jaal(m.)

pliabile: a. loch daar

pliability: n. loch

plight: n. qasm/wa^dah

suurat/taeh

plight: v.t. qasm uThaana/wa^dah karna

plinth: n. kursi

plodding: n. aablah paa'i

plot: v.t. saaz baaz karna/saaziSH karna

plot: n. kahaani/laag/mañsuubah/qata^e zamiin/

saaziSH/tajwiiz

plough: v.t. hal jotna

plough: n. hal

ploughing: n. jutaa'i

ploughshare: n. phaal(m.)/phaali

pluck: v.t. biñna/chuñna/khasoTna/nochna/toRna

plucky: a. bahaadur

plum: n. aluuchah/zard aalu

plume: n. par/turrah

plump: a. farbih/moTa

plumpness: n. taiyaari(f.)

plunder: v.t. GHaarat karna/GHaban karna/khasoTna/

luuTna/luTTas machaana/taaraaj karna

plunder: n. dast burd/GHaarat/GHaban/luuT

plundered: a. luTa hu'a/maeHruum

plunderer: n. GHaarat gar/GHaasib

plundering: n. luTTas

plunge: v.t. Dubki lagaana

plunge: n. Dubki

plunger: n. dubki lagaaney waala

plunk: v.t. rakhna

plural: a. jama^

pluralism: n. taksiiriyat(f.)

plurality: n. aksariyat/kasrat

plutocracy: n. daulat SHaahi(f.)

pluvial: a. baaraani/baariSHi

ply: n. aenTh/taeh/parat

ply: v.t. meHnat o maSHaqqat karna

pneuma: n. dam/saañs

pneumatic: a. hawaa'i/ruuHaani

pochette: n. zanaani thaeli

pock: n. daanah/phuñsi

pocket: n. jeyb/palley

pocket change: n. reyz gaari

pocket money: n. jeyb KHarch(m.)

pocket size: a. jeybi

pococurante: a. laa ta^alluq

pod: n. phali(f.)

podge: n. moTa (aadmi)

podgy: a. moTa

podium: n. SHaeh naSHiin

poem: n. GHazal/nazm

poet: n. SHaa^ir

poetess: n. SHaa^irah

poetic: a. SHaa^iraanah

poetry: n. kalaam/nazm/SHaa^iri/suKHan

pogrom: n. GHarat gari(f.)/tabaahi(f.)

poignant: a. chubhney waala/kaRwa/teyz

poignancy: a. SHiddat/takliif dehi/teyzi

point: n. baat/muraad/nok/nuqtah

point: v.t. dikhaana

(to the)point: tiir ba hadaf

point of view: leHaaz/nuqta'eh nazar

point out: v.t. ungli dikhaana

pointed: a. nukeyla

pointless: a. bey huudah/bila ma^ni

poise: v.t. saadhna

poison: n. bis(m.)/sam(m.)/sañkhia(m.)/zaehr(m.)

poisonous: a. samiyah/zaehr aaluudah/zaehriila

poke: v.t. añdar Daalna/dhakeylna/ghuseyRna/pirona

poke: n. bori/gojha/jeyb/khiisah/thaeli

pole: n. khamba

polemic: n. baeHs(f.)/qaziyah(m.)

polemical: a. Hujjati/nazaa^i

polemicist: n. Hujjati/munaaziri

police: n. sipaahi(m.)

police-house: n. kotwaali(f.)

police-officer: n. kotwaal

policy: n. Hikmat e âmali(f.)/tadbiir

polish: v.t. aab deyna/chamkaana/jila deyna/nikhaarna/

pheyrna/ragaRna/saeqal karna

maaliSH(f.)/saeqal

polish of a mirror:n. aab e aa'inah

polished: a. aab daar/chikna/nasta^liiq

polishing: n. ragRa(m.)

polite: a. KHaliiq/SHaa'estah

politeness: n. murawwat(f.)/nazaakat(f.)/SHaa'estahgi(f.)

politic: a. moHtaat/mudaabir

political: a. siyaasi

politician: n. siyaasat daan

politics: n. siyaasat

polity: n. siyaasi garoh

poll: n. khopRi/sar/sar key baal

poll: v.t. baal kaaTna/sar muunDna/siing kaaTna

pollen: n. zar(m.)

polling: n. raa'ey SHumaari(f.)

pollute: v.t. gañdah karna/KHaraab karna

polluted: a. gañdah(m.)/gañdi(f.)/KHaraab/mulawwas/

naa paak/najis

pollution: n. aaluudgi(f.)/chhuut(f.)/gañdgi(f.)/janaabat(f.)/

kasafat(f.)/laus(f.)

poltroon: n. buz dil/Dar pok

polytheism: n. SHirk(m.)

polytheist: n. muSHrik(m.)

pomegranate: n. anaar(m.)

jaah o jalaal/SHaan/SHikoh/ThaaTh

pompelmoose: n. baTaavi liimuuñ

ponceau: n. puliya(f.)

pond: n. Hauz(m.)

ponder: v.t. fikr karna/GHaur karna/sochna/

taa'mmul karna/tolna

pong: n. teyz bad bu

poniyard: n. KHañjar

pony: n. TaTTu(m.)

pony: v.t. chukaana/nabeyRna

pooh! intj. chhii

poor: a. bey chaarah/bey zar/faqiir/GHariib/

kam baKHt/kañgaal/KHaak saar/KHwaar/kora/
laa chaar/miskiin/moHtaaj/muflis/mustaHaq/

nikamma/tihi dast/zaruurat mañd

poor fellow: a. bey chaarah

poplar: n. safeyda(m.)

pope: n. papaa'ey ruum

poppy: n. KHaSH KHaaSH ka phuul

poppycock: n. aeHmaqaanah baat/bakwaas

poppy seeds: n. KHaSH KHaaSH

poppied: a. afiimi

populace: n. âwaam

popular: a. har dil âziiz/maqbuul

popularly: adv. har dil âziiz taur par

popularisation: n. har dil âziizi(f.)/maqbuuliyat(f.)

popularity: n. har dil âziizi/maqbuuliyat/qubuul âam

populate: v.t. aabaad karna

populated: a. aabaad

population: n. aabaadi/nufuus

porcelain: n. chiini ka bartan

porch: n. DiuRhi(f.)/riwaaq

porcupine: n. seh

pork: n. suu'ar ka goSHt

porky: a. suu'ar jaesa

porridge: n. dalya(f.)

port: n. taur

bañdar gaah port: n. darwaazah port: n. baab/mudKHal portal: n. faal nikaalna portend: v.t. portent: âjuubah/mo^jezah n. âjiib/naHs/pur Haul portentous: n. porter: Hammaal(m.)/quli(m.) n. portfolio: daftar/juz daan n. portico: n. riwaaq Haq/Hissah/par kaalah/qism/qismat/ portion: TukRa baa waqaar/baRa/jasiim portly: a. portrait: n. naqSHah/SHabiih/taswiir portray: v.t. charbah utaarna/naqqaaSHi karna/taswiir banaana chakkar meyñ Daalna v.t. pose: aasan(m.)/rawaiyah(m.) pose: n. dikhaawaTi/riya kaar/uupri poseur: n. posh: KHuSH posH/naweyla/pur raunaq/ThaaT kaa a. posit: v.t. farz karna/qaa'em karna/waza^ karna aasan/auqaat/Haal/Haesiyat/hasti/ position: kaefiyat/maqaam/ôhdah/pallah/paTTi positive: a. masbat/naatiq/yaqiini positively: adv. bil kul imkaan/zor posse: n. Haasil karna/maalik hona/qabzah karna/ possess: v.t. rakhna possessing: a. qaabiz

possessing: n. qabzah/waan(suff.)/war/(Suff.)

possession: n. âmal daKHl/qaabu/qabzah/tasallut/

tasarruf

possessive: n. qaabiz

possessively: adv. ezaafi

possessor: n. maalik/qaabiz/saaHab/waajid/zaabit

possible: a. eHtemaali/mumkin/mumkinah

possibility: n. eHtemaal/imkaan(m.)

possibly: adv. SHaayed

post: n. khamba(m.)

post: n. chauki/Daak/mañsab/ôhdah/thuuni

posted: a. maamuur

postbag: n. Daak ki thaeli

post office: n. Daak KHaanah

post-haste: a. fauran/jaldi

poster: n. iSHtehaar

posterior: a. ba^d waala/pichhaaRi

postern: n. âqbi darwaazah

postern: a. niji/paa'iñ

posthumous: a. ba^d za marg/marney key ba^d

postiche: a. ja^li/naqli

postman: n. chiTThi rasaañ/Daakiyah

postmark: n. Dak ka Thappah(m.)

postoffice: n. Daak ghar/Daak KHaanah

postpone: v.t. multawi karna/paehlu tihi karna/

pas e puSHt Daalna/sarkaana/Taalna

postponed: a. multawi

postponement: n. iltiwa/Taal maTol

postscript: n. mulHiq/zael

postulate: v.t. da^wa karna

posturing: n. adaa'eñ

pot: n. bartan/haañDi/keytli

pot herb: n. sabzi

pot herb seller:n. kaachhi(m.)/kaachhin(f.)

potable: a. piiney key qaabil

potato: n. aalu

(sweet) potato: n. SHakar qañd potency: n. quuwat qaadir/qawi potent: a. muqtadir/tawaana SHaKHs potentate: n. potion: vn. ghuuñT(m.) potsherd: KHazaf(f.) n. pottage: aaSH(m.)/SHorba(m.) a. potter: n. kumhaar v.i. potter: waqt zaae^ karna potter's wheel: n. chaak potty: chhoTa/kam zarf/KHabti baTwa/jeyb/thaeli pouch: poult: chuuzah (m.) n. poultice: n. zimad ghareylu murGHi(f.) poultry: n. poultry-farm: murGHi KHaanah(m.) n. pounce upon: v.t. dabochna dhuñna/ghuuTna/kuuTna/piiTna pound: v.t. koftah pounded: a. pounding: dhunaa'i/kuTaa'i/piTaa'i n. bahaana/Daalna/Dhalkaana/jhonkna/unDeylna pour: v.t. v.i. aagey nikla hona pout: darweySHifaaqah/faqr/faqiiri/GHurbat/ poverty: n. naa daari/naHuusat/neysti/tañgi/ûsrat baaruud/buura/chuura/sufuuf powder: n. chuura karna powder: v.t. powdered: chuur a.

power: n.

bal buuta/dab dabah/jaah/eKHteyaar/haath/ iqtidaar/Hukuumat/majaal/pahoñch/qaabu/qabzah/ qudrat/sarwat/SHaan/taab/taaqat/yaara/zor

powerful: puura/taaqat war/ustuwaar/zabar dast/ a. zor daar

powerless: a. bey dam/bey taaqat/âajiz/kam zor/

majbuur/naa tawaañ

powerlessness: n. îjz/kam zori/majbuuri/naa tawaañi

practically: adv. âmlan

maSHq(f.)/maSH SHaaqi(f.)/moHaawirah(m.)/

rasm(f.)

practise: v.t. âmal karna/añjaam deyna/maSHq karna

praetorian: n. Haakimaanah

praise: v.t. chaRhaana/daad deyna/gaana/sana KHwaani karna/

saraahna/ta^riif karna

praise: n. daad/madH/sana/SHaabaaSHi/sifat/sipaas/

ta^riif/tausiif

praiseworthy: a. hiira/KHaliiq/najiib/qaable ta^riif

prate: v.i. bak bak karna/gap SHap karna

prattle: v.t. zabaan chalaana

pray: v.t. maañgna

prayer: n. do^a/iltimaas/namaaz

prayers: n. êbaadat

prayerful: a. âqiidat mañdaanah

preach: v.t. wa^z kaehna

preaching: n. KHitaabat(f.)/tabliiGH(f.)/wa^z(m.)

preambulation: n. pheyra

precarious: a. naazuk

precaution: n. eHteyaat(m.)/Hifz e maa taqaddum(m.)

precaution: v.t. KHabar daar karna

precede: v.t. aagey chalna/sabqat leyna/taqdiim karna

taqaddum

preceding: a. guziSHtah/muqaddam/saabiq

precept: n. hedaayat/qaa'edah

preceptor: n. ustaad

precious: a. êziiz/an mol/beySH baha/beySH qiimat/

faaKHir/fariid/giraañ baha/naadir/qiimti

precipice: n. Dahlwaan kinaarah(m.)

precipitately: adv. andh dhund

precipitator: a. jald baaz

precipitous: n. bey taa'mmul/Dahlwaan/jald baaz/khaRa

precipitously: adv. bilkul niichey/ûmuudan

précis: n. KHulaasah (m.)

precise: a. durust/âen

precisely: adv. bila kam o kaast

preciseness: n. baa zabtigi

precisian: a. kaTTar

preclude: v.t. aaRey aa jaana

precondition: n. SHart e auwwaliin

precursor: n. peySH rau

predate: v.t. peySHgi taariiKH Daalna

predating: n. luuT maar/tabaahi

predation: n. luuT maar/tabaahi

predator: n. GHaarat gar/luTeyra

predawn: n. aaKHir e SHab/subH kaazib

predecessors: n. salaf

predestination: n. muqaddar/qaza/qismat

predicament: n. Haal/naqSHah

predicant: n. muballiGH

predicate: v.t. e^laan karna/tasdiiq karna/tausiiq karna

predict: v.t. peySH go'i karna

predictable: a. qaabil e peySH go'i

predictor: n. peysHiin go

prediction: n. peySHiin go'i/peySH go'i

predictive: a. peySH goyaanah

predilection: n. iltefaat/jaanib daari/kaSHiSH/rujHaan/

SHauq/tarjiiH

predispose: v.t. mutawajjoh karna/raaGHib karna

predisposed: a. mutawajjoh/raaGHib

predisposition: n. aamaadgi/kaSHiSH/ruGHbat/rujHaan

predominant: a. GHaalib

predominantly: adv. ziyaadah tar

predominate: v.t. maGHluub hona/taari hona

pre-eminence: n. fauqiyat/imteyaaz

pre-eminent: a. faa'eq/mumtaaz

pre-empt: v.t. peySH bañdi karna

pre-emption: n. peySH bañdi

preen: v.t. chhaañTna/par Thiik karna/sañwaarna

preface: n. diibaa chah/muqaddamah

prefect: n. qaa'ed

prefer: v.t. aagey dharna/baRhaana/sar faraaz karna/

tarjiiH deyna

rujHaan/tarjiiH

preferential: a. tarjiiHi

prefigure: v.t. bayaan karna

pregnancy: n. Hamal(m.)

(to be)pregnant:v.i. ummiid sey hona

(to become) pregnant: Haamilah hona/paa'oñ bhaari hona

pregnant: a. gyabhan/Haamilah

prehistoric: a. qabl az taariiKHi

prejudiced: a. muta^assib

prelect: v.t. dars deyna

preliminary: a. aazmaa'iSHi/iftetaaHi

premeditate: v.t. KHayaal karna/taa'mmul karna

premeditated: a. pahley sey socha hu'a

premier: n. muqaddam

premiership: n. auuwaliyat

premise: n. bunyaad

premium: m. en^aam

premonitory: a. peysH aagah/naziir

prepare: v.t. kamar baañdhna/taiyaar karna/

taiyaari karna

prepare: v.i. taiyaar hona

prepared: a. Haazir/khaRa/laes/taiyaar

preparedness: n. aamaadgi(f.)/taiyaari(f.)

preparation: n. aaraastagi/tahaiyah/taiyaari

preparatory: a. tamhiidi

preparatory tuning:n. alaap

preposition: n. Harf e jaar(m.)

preposterous: a. bil kul bey huudah/waahiyaat

prerogative: n. Haqq e KHusuusi

prerupt: a. achaanak/yak laKHt

presage: n. faal/SHaguun

presbyter: n. baRa/ûmr rasiidah

prescience: n. GHaeb daani/peySH biini

prescribe: v.t. maamuur karna/ta^iinaat karna

prescribed: a. mujawwizah

prescription: n. êlaaj/nusKHah

presence: n. Haaziri(f.)/Huzuuri(f.)/maujuudgi(f.)

present: v.t. Haazir karna/peySH karna/ta^rruf karaana

toHfah

present: a. Haazir/maujuud/maujuudah

present tense: n. Haal

present time: âehd e Haazir

(at)present: a. fil Haal/sarey dast

presentation: n. peySH kaSH

presented: a. Haazir/peySH

presently: adv. ab/fil Haal

preserve: v.t. bachaana/Hefaazat karna/qaa'em rakhna

preserved: a. maeHfuuz

preside: v.t. sadaarat karna

presidency: n. sadaarat

president: n. sadr

president's house:n. aewaan sadr(m.)

presidentship:n. sadaarat

presidential: a. sadaarti

press: v.t. dabaana/kasna/masalna/piichha karna/

peylna/taakiid karna/zor Daalana

press: n. aKHbaaraat/chhaapah KHaanah/daab/

SHikañjah

press: v.t. jabri bharti karna

pressed: a. laa chaar

pressing: n. faSHaar(m.)/masaas(m.)

pressurise: v.t. dabaa'o Daalna

prest: v.t. bharti karna/peySHgi deyna

prestige: n. Haesiyat/jaah

prestriction: n. añdha pan

presume: v.t. farz karna

presumption: n. fariizah/zo^m

presumptious: n. dabañg

presuppose: v.t. dalaalat karna/laazim aana

pretence: n. bahaanah/dikhaawa/Dhoñg/fe^l/Hiilah Hawaalah/

naKHrah(m.)/paakhañD/pardah

pretend: v.t. bañna/dhoñg karna/

naKHrey dikhaana/sawaang bharna

pretention: n. bahaana/da^wah/dikhaawa/Dhoñg/

SHauq

pretentious: a. akaR fuuñ/banaawaTi/naKHriila

pretext: n. bahaanah/fe^l/Hiilah/Hujjat/îllat/pardah

pretty: a. KHaasah/KHuub suurat

prettiness: n. jamaal(m.)

prevail: v.i. jiitna/kaamyaab hona/taari hona

prevail: v.t. manwaana

prevail upon: v.t. raazi karna

prevalence: n. tarwiij

prevalent: a. jaari/maqbuul/raa'ej

prevailing: a. Haawi/taari

prevaricate: v.i. baateyñ banaana/bhaTkna/jhuuT bolna/

iñHeraaf karna/raah sey haTna

prevarication: n. Hiilah baazi/Taal maTol

prevent: v.t. baaz rakhna/pakaRna/rokna/Tokna

preventing: a. âariz/Haa'el

previous: a/adv. agla/paehla/maa qabl/qabl/saabiqah

prey: n. SHikaar

price: n. bhaa'o/daam/laagat/qiimat/SHaraH

price: v.t. bhaa'o lagaana/daam lagaana/nirKH baRhaana/

qiimat chaRhaana

priceless: a. an mol

pricey: a. maehñga

prick: n. chhoTa suuraaKH/kaañTa/KHaliSH

prick: v.t. bariik suuraaKH karna/chubhona

prickle: n. daana/kaañTa/KHaar(m.)

pricking: n. chubhan

prickly-heat: n. garmi daana

prickly-pear: n. naag phani

GHuruur/gumaan/kibr/mizaaj/naSHah/naaz/

naaziSH/ra^unat/takabbur/zo^m

pride: v.t. maGHruur karna

priest: n. kaahin(m.)/pujaari(m.)/

priestess: n. kaahinah/pujaaran

prig: n. kaTTar

prig: v.t. churaana

priggish: a. dikhaawaTi/ghmañDi/KHud numa/riyaa kaar

prim: a. durust/saHiiH

primacy: a. auwwal pan/saadiqi

primal: a. asli/ibtidaa'i

primary: a. asli/ibtedaa'i/paehla/qabl

prime: n. afzal/bahaar/ibtedaa'i/muqaddam/SHabaab/

ûñfuwaan

prime minister: n. waziir âazam

primer: n. qaa'edah

primeval: a. âmiiq/asli

primeval forest: n. asli jañgal(m.)

primitiae: n. paehli fasl

primitive: n. asli/ibtedaa'i/naa taraSHiidah/qadiim

primordial: a. asli/ibtedaa'i/paehla

prince: n. SHaah zaadah/SHaehr yaar/wali

princely state: n. rajwaaRa(m.)

princedom: n. rajwaaRah(m.)

princess: n. KHaanam/SHaah zaadi

principal: n. asl/auwwal/baRa/muqaddam/sar maayah(m.)

principality: n. imaarat/saltanat

principle: n. bunyaad/mubtida/qaa^edah

prink: v.i. chalaak bañna/nikharna

print: v.t. chhaapna/taba^ karna

printed: a. chhapa hu'a

printer: n. chaap gar/chhaapney waala/taabe^/tabba^

printing press: n. chhaapa KHaanah(m.)

prior: a. muqaddam/saabiq

priority: n. faziilat/taqaddum/tarjiiH

prison:
n. Habs(m.)/maHbas(m.)/qaed KHaanah(m.)/

ziñdaan(m.)

prison cell: n. añdheyri koThri

prisoner: n. asiir/giraftaar/paa ba gil/qaedi

pristine: a. saabiq

prittle-prattle:n. gap(m.)

privacy: n. goSHah(m.)/KHalwat(f.)/ojhal(m.)/pardah(m.)/

taKHliyah(m.)/yak suu'i(f.)

private: a. aapas ka/KHaas/maKHfi/nehaañ/niji/zaati

privately: adv. KHufyah

privation: n. maeHruumi(f.)

privilege: n. Haqq e KHusuusi/istesna

privileged: a. muaqaddam

privity: n. raaz daari/waaqfiyat/zaati îlm

privy: n. jaa zaruur/paa KHaanah

prize: n. en^aam

pro: n. Hemaayati

probable: a. mumkin/mumkinah

probablity: n. gumaan/mumkiniyat

probably: adv. GHaaliban/SHaayed

(most) probably: adv. GHaaliban

probationer: n. mubtadi

probe: n. chhaan biin/taeHqiiq

probe: v.t. chhaan biin karna/taeHqiiq karna

probity: n. durusti/raasti

problem: n. baat(f.)/diqqat(f.)/mas'alah(m.)/

muSHkiL(f.)/sawaal(m.)

proboscis: n. suuñD(f.)

procacity: n. nafs parasti

procedure: n. âmal/tariiqah/zaabitah

procedurally: adv. qaa'edey ki ru sey

proceed: v.i. aagey baRhna/aaGHaaz hona/baRhna/chalna/

qadam baRhaana

proceeding: a. kaar rawaa'i/saadir/rawaanah

proceeds: n. Haasil

procerity: n. lambaa'i

process: n. âmal/âmal dar aamad/sabiil(f.)/

suurat(f.)/tariiqah

process: v.t. tabdiil karna/taiyyar karna

procession: n. juluus

proclaim: v.t. e^laan karna/sunaana/tardiid karna

proclamation: n. e^laan/izhaar/nida

proclaimed: a. maSHhuur/muSHtahir

proclivity: n. jhukaa'o/rujHaan

procrastinate: v.t. aaj kal karna

procrastination:n. aaj kal(m.)

procreate: v.t. janam deyna/jañna/paeda karna

procumbent: a. aagey jhuka hu'a/bah sijdah

procure: v.t. Haasil karna/paana/paeda karna

procured: a. paeda

prod: v.t. goñchna

prodigal: a. fuzuul KHarch

prodigious: a. âjiib/âziim/pur haul

prodigiously: adv. anokhey pan sey/niraaley añdaaz sey

prodigy: n. mo^jezah

prodigal: a. fuzuul KHarch

proditor: n. GHaddaar(m.)

produce: v.t. banaana/Haazir karna/laana/paeda karna/

peySH karna/wujuud meyñ laana

produce: n. Haasil/paeda waar

product: n. Haasil/Husuul/paeda waar

productive: a. seyr Haasil/zar KHeyz

productivity: n. zar KHeyzi

profane: a. dunyawi/naa paak

profanity: n. kalimah e kufr/kufr

profess: v.t. da^wa karna/dikhaama/iqbaal karna/zaahir karna

profession: n. kaar/kasab/peySHah

professional: a. peySHah waraanah

professionalism:n. peySHah waraanah KHusuusiyat

professor: n. mudarris(m.)/ustaad(m.)

proffer: n. peySH karna/peySH e KHidmat karna

proficiency: n. daKHl/faziilat/kamaal/leyaaqat/qaabliyat/

taraqqi/ûbuur

proficient: a. faazil/Haaziq/kaamil/laa'eq/maahir/qaabil

profile: n. KHaakah/naak naqSHah

profile: v.t. KHaakah banaana

profit: n. guñjaa'iSH/faa'edah/faez/Husuul/

kamaa'i/nafa^(m.)/paeda waar/phal(m.)/

samar/sarfah/yaaft

profit: v.t. faa'edah uThaana

profit: v.i. faa'dah Haasil karna

profitable: a. faa'edah mañd/mufiid/suud mañd

profitless: a. âbas

profligacy: n. aawaargi(f.)/fujuur(m.)

profligate: a. aawaarah/dhutkaara hu'a/fasKH/faasiKH/

riñdaanah/fuzuul KHarch

pro forma: a. marsuumah

profound: a. âmiiq/gaehra/mutbaHir

profundity: n. gaehraa'i/ûmuq

profulgent: a. naiyyar

profuse: a. faiyaaz/fuzuul KHarch/waafir

profusely: adv. wafrat sey

profusion: n. faez(m.)/wafrat(f.)

prog: v.t. chheydna/chubhona/pirona

progenitor: n. jad(m.)/salf(m.)

progenitors: n. aaba o ajdaad

prognosis: n. taSHKHiis(m.)

programme: n. mañsuubah/peySH naamah

progress: n. irteqa/namu/naSH wo numa/peySH raft/raah/

taqaddum/taraqqi

progress: v.i. aagey baRhna

progress: v.t. par lagaana/taraqqi karna

progressive: a. taraqqi pasañd/taraqqi yaaftah

progressively: adv. raftah raftah

prohibit: v.t. mana^ karna/mamnuu^ karna/

naa jaa'ez qaraar deyna/rokna

prohibited: a. maeHruum/mana^/mamnuu^/naa jaa'ez

prohibition: n. mana^/qadGHan/rok

prohibitive: a. maane^

prohibitive law:n. imitinaa^i qaanuun

project: n. mañsuubah(m.)/tajwiiz(f.)

projection: n. phunañg(f.)

prolate: a. wasii^

proletarian: n. GHariib mazduur/proltaari

proliferate: v.i. kasrat sey paedaa'iSH hona/

kasrat sey ta^daad baRhna

proliferation: n. taksiir

prolific: a. faraawaañ/waafir/zar KHeyz

prolix: a. baatuuni/tuulaani/ukta deyney waala

prolocuter: n. tarjumaan(m.)

prolong: v.t. baat lambi karna/tawaalat deyna

prolongation: n. mad/tausii^/tawaalat

prominence: n. SHohrat(f.)

prominent: a. maSHuur/mumtaaz/numaayaañ/zaahir

promiscuous: n. añdha dhuñd/bey tuk/bila farq

promise: v.t. kaehna/qaul deyna/wa^dah karna/zabaan deyna

qaul(m.)/wa^dah(m.)

(solemn)promise:n. paemaan

promote: v.t. darjah baRhaana/taraqqi deyna

promotion: n. taraqqi

prompt: a. aamaadah/bar waqt/chaaq o chaubañd/chust/

musta^ad/phurtiila

prompt: v.t. SHaeh deyna/warGHalaana

promptitude: n. musta^idi(f.)/sur^at(f.)

promptly: adv. chaT/waqt par

promptness: a. phurti

promulgate: v.t. âri karna/muSHtahir karna/naafiz karna

promulgated: a. muSHtahir/naafiz

promulgator: n. muSHtahir/naaSHir

prone: a. Dhalwaan daar/niichey jhuka hu'a

prong: n. daañta/kaañTa

pronto: adv. fauran/jaldi sey

pronoun: n. zamiir(m.)

pronounce: v.t. êlaan karna/kaehna/talaffuz karna

pronounceable: a. qaabil e bayaan

pronounced: a. numaayaañ/sariiH/waazeH

pronouncement: n. da^wa/êlaan

pronto: adv. bila taaKHiir/fauran

pronunciation: n. lab o laehjah/talaffuz/tarz e ada

sanad/SHahaadat/subuut/tajribah

proof-sheet: n. musawwadah

prop: v.t. madad karna/sañbhaala deyna/

saahara deyna

(proper)place: n. kadah(suff.)/makaan/mauqa^h/Thikaana

propagate: v.t. par chaar karna/rawaaj deyna/SHaa'e^ karna/

tabliiGH karna

propale: v.t. faaSH karna/kholna

propel: v.t. aagey chalaana/dhakeylna

propend: v.i. jhukna

propensity: n. mael(m.)/rujHaan(m.)

prophecy: n. nabuuw'at(f.)

proper: a. durust/laa'eq/munaasib/rawa/saaHiiH/

waaqe^i/zeyba

properly: adv. ba qaa'edgi sey/Dhab sey

property: n. jaa'edaad(f.)/maal(m.)milkiyat(f.)/raKHt(m.)/

sifat(f.)

immovable property:n. imlaaak e GHaer mañquulah

moveable property:n. imlaak e mañquulah

prophecy: n. nabuuwat(f.)

prophesy: v.t. peySH go'i karna

prophet: n. fariSHtah/nabi/paeGHaam bar/paeGHambar/

payambar/rasuul

prophethood: n. nabuuwat/paeGHambari/risaalat

prophetic: a. nabwi

prophetical: a. nabwi

propinquity: a. nazdiiki/qurbat

propitiate: v.t. manaana/raazi karna

propitiatory: n. sadqah(m.)

propiation: n. kaffaarah(m.)

propitious: a. mubaarak/mufiid/saaz gaar

proportion: n. Hissah(m.)/nisbat(f.)/tanaasub

proportional: a. mutanaasib

proposal: n. baat(f.)/peySH kaSH(f.)/raa'ey(f.)/

tajwiiz(f.)

proposed: a. maqsuud/mujawwizah

proposition: n. da^wah(m.)/masa'lah(m.)/qaziyah(m.)

propound: a. ârzi deyna

proprietor: n. maalik(m.)/saaHib(m.)/waali(m.)

proprietory: adv. maalikaanah

SHaaa'estahqi(f.)

proscribe: v.t. Haraam karna/mamnuu^ karna

proscription: n. jila watni/mumaane^at

pros and cons: n. naSHeyb o faraaz/uunch niich/pas o peySH

prose: n. nasr(f.)

prose writer: n. nasr nigaar(m.)

prosecute: v.t. Had lagaana/muqaddimah chalaana

public prosecutor:n. sarkaari wakiil

prosecution: n. isteGHaasah

proselyte: n. muriid(m.)

prosilient: a. mumtaaz

prosody: n. ûruuz

prospect: n. imkaan/kaefiyat/naqSHah/tanaazur

prospectus: n. aa'endah naamah/kawaa'ef naamah

prosper: v.i. baRhna/faroGH paana/KHuSH Haal bañna/

phalna phuulna/par waan chaRhna/phulna/

sitaarah chamakna

prosperity: n. baKHt/barkat/eqbaal/falaaH/faraaKHi/

fiirozi/kaamm raani/KHaanah abaadi/

KHuSH Haali/salaaH/yumn

prosperous: a. aabaad/farKHañdah/fiiroz/hara bhara/

kaam yaab/KHuSH Haal/phuula phala/

SHaad kaam

prosthetic: a. iñzaami/izaafi

prostitute: n. îsmat faroSH/beyswa/faajirah/qaHbah/

SHaahid e bazaari/twaa'ef/zaaniyah

prostitution: n. faaHiSHgi(f.)

prostitution den:n. chakla

prostrate: a. bah sijdah

prostration: n. sijdah(m.)

protagonist: n. ada kaar

protect: v.t. aaRey aana/bachaana/Hefaazat karna/paalna/

par wariSH karna/puSHt par hona

protected: a. âasim/maeHfuuz

protecting: n. par wariSH

protection: n. aaR/aasra/amaan/bachaa'o/dast giiri/haath/

Hefaazat/Hemaayat/moHaafizat(f.)/palla/
panaah/par daaKHt(f.)/par wariSH/saayah

murabbi(m.)/nigaah baan(m.)/paalan haar(m.)/

waaris(m.)

protégé: n. Hawaari/piTThu(m.)/SHaagird

protend: v.t. wus^at deyna

protervity: n. aawaargi/bad chalni

protest: v.t. eHtejaaj karna/GHul machaana

protest: n. e^teraaz(m.)

protestation: n. taakiid

protestor: n. eHtejaaji

prothalamion: n. sehra(m.)

proto-/prot: n. auwwaliin/ibtidaa'i/jaddi

prototype: n. misaal/namuunah

protract: v.t. baRhaana/lamba karna/tawaalat deyna

protracted: a. lambi/tawiil

protraction: n. imtidaad/tawaalat

protrude: v.t. aagey dhakeylna

protuberance: n. gumRa/suujan

proud: a. faaKHir/ghumañDi/KHar dimaaGH/

KHud daar/KHud parast/maGHruur

proudly: adv. faKHriyah/ghumañD sey

prove: v.t. Hujjat laana/saabit karna

aazmuudah/masbat/mujarrab/saabit proved: a. zarii^ah(m.) provenance: n. KHoraak(f.)/GHeza(f.) provender: n. kahaawat/masal/zarb ul masal proverb: n. provide: faraaham karna/muhaiya karna v.t. provide for: saamaan karna v.t. providence: peySH biini n. aaKHir biin/moHtaat/mudabbir provident: a. provider: muhaiyah karney waala/raaziq a. êlaaqah/suubah province: n. provincial: GHaer mohazzab/suubaa'i a. proving: n. aazmaa'iSH provision: eHtemaam/faraahami/SHart(f.)/ n. taiyaari(f.) SHaaraa'et(f.)/zaad provisions: n. eqraar/SHart(f.) proviso: n. hañgaami/waqti provisional: a. proximity: nazdiiki/qurbat n. iSHte^aal provocation: n. bhaRkaaney waala/jaasuus provocateur: GHussah dilaana/iSHte^aal dilaana/ provoke: v.t. lalkaarna sitwat(f.)/SHujaa^at(f.) prowess: proximate: taqriiban a. nazdiiki/qurb(m.) proximity: n. wakiil proxy: n. basiirat(f.)/iHtiyaat(f.) prudence: n. aaKHir biin/baa tadbiir/moHtaat/mudabbir/zaabit prudent: a. prudery: jhuuTa naKHrah n. prudish: KHud pasañd a.

chhaaTaa'i karna/katarna

galey ka dard

prune:

prunella:

v.t.

n.

pruning: n. kaañT chhaañT

prurience: n. chul/kujli

prurient: a. chul chula/khujli daar

pry: v.t. tajassus karna

prying: n. tajassus

pseudo-: a. dikhaawaTi/jhuuTi/naqli

pseudonym: n. taKHallus

psilosis: n. gañja pan

psora: n. KHaariSH/khujli

psoriasis: n. daussadaf

psychic: a. dimaaaGHi/nafsi/ruuHi

psychological: n. nafsiyaati

psychology: n. nafsiyaat

Ptolemaic System:n. nizaam e batliimuusi

puberty: n. SHabaab(m.)

public: n. âam/âwaam/âwaam un naas

public kitchen: n. lañgar

public opinion: n. raa'ey âammah/âwaami raa'ej

public welfare: n. rifaah e âam

publicity: n. charcha/SHohrat

publicly: adv. âlaaniyah

publish: v.t. naSHr karna/nikaalna/phaelaana/

SHaa'e^ karna/zaahir karna

published: a. SHaa'e^

publisher: n. naaSHir

publishing house:n. chhaapah KHaanah/naSHriyaat idaarah

pucker: n. jhol(m.)

pucker: v.i. jhurri paRna

pudency: n. Haya/Hejaab/SHarm/GHaerat

pudendous: a. maeHjuub

pudent: a. baa Sharm/maeHjuub

puerile: a. bachkaanah/chhichhora/KHaam

peurility: n. chibilla pan

puff: n. kaSH/phuuñk

puff up: phulaana

puffiness: n. far bahi/phulaa'o

pugilism: n. mukkah baazi(f.)

pugilist: n. mukkah baaz(m.)

pugnacious: a. jañgju/laRaaku

puissant: a. taaqat war

puke: v.t/i. qa'ey karna

pulchritude: n. KHuub suurti(f.)

pule: v.t/i. faryaad karna/sisakna

pull: v.t. ghasiiTna/khasoTna/khiiñchna/ukhaaRna

pull: n. khichaawaT

pull down: Dhaana

be pulled: khichaana

pulley: n. charKHi(f.)

pulmonary: a. pheypRey sey muta^lliq

pulsate: v.i. dhaRakna/lapakna/phaRakna

pulse: n. dhaRkan/nabz

pulses: n. daal

pulver: n. sufuuf

pumice stone: n. jhaañwaañ(m.)

pummel: v.t. lagataar mukkey maarna

pummeling: n. Thukaa'i

pumpkin: n. kaddu

pun: n. chuTkula(m.)

punch: n. chheydna/phoRna

punctilious: n. nafiis/nuktah chiiñ

punctual: a. zaabit/waqt ka paa bañd

punctuality: adv. paa bañdi

punctuate: v.t. auqaaf lagaana

puncture: n. bariik suuraaKH

pungency: n. kaRwa pan/talKHi/teyzi

pungent: a. chaTkiila/kaRwa/talKH/teykha/teyz

punish: v.t. êlaaj karna/goSH maali karna/KHabar leyna/piiTna/

ragaRna/sañbhaalna/sar kobi karna/saza deyna

punishable: a. qaabil e ta^ziir

saza/ûquubat

punishing: n. goSH maali/saza

punter: n. gaahak/Thokar maarney waala

puny: a. bona/kam zor

pup: n. kuttey ka bacchah/pilla

pupil: n. putli(f.)/SHaagird/tilmiiz

pupilage: n. SHaagirdi(f.)

puppet: n. kaTh putli(f.)

puppeteer: n. kaTh putli waala

puppy: n. pilla(m.)

purblind: a. niim naa biina

purchase: v.t. KHariidna/laana

purchase: n. KHariid

purchases: n. sauda

purchasing power:n. quuwat e KHariid(f.)

pure: a. asl/asli/bey laus/KHaalis/khara/kuñdan/

mubarra/neyk/paak/paakiizah/paarsa/saaf/
sachcha/saHiiH/suthra(m.)/suthri(f.)/

taab/ujla(m.)/ujli(f.)

purely: adv. faqat/sirf

purge: v.t. paak karna/peyT KHaali karna/saaf karna

purgative: n. jullaab(m.)

purgative: n. mushil

purification: n. suthra pan/tahaarat

purify: v.t. paak karna/saaf karna/tahaarat karna

puritan: a. SHadiid aKHlaaq pasañd

purity: n. aab daari/eKHlaas/îffat/tahaarat

purple: a. baeñjani/uuda

purl: v.i. Duubna/gardiSH karna

purloin: v.t. churaana

purport: n. kaam/ma^ni

purpose: n. niyat(f.)/maqsad(m.)/matlab(m.)/

mudda^a(m.)/qasd(m.)

purposeful: a. baa maqsad

purposeless: a. âbas

purposely: adv. bil iraadah

purse: n. fotah/puuñji

pursue: v.t. piichha karna/piichhey paRna/

pareySHaan karna

pursue: v.i. pareySHaan hona/piichhey jaana/talaaSH karna

pursuant: a. wabaal e jaan

pursuit: n. justju/paerawi/piichha/ta^aaqub/talaaSH

pursuivant: n. ardali/KHaadim

pursy: a. moTa/phuula hu'a

pursy: a. jhurri daar

purulent: a. piip bhara

purvey: v.t. faraaham karna/rizq deyna

purveyor: n. raaziq

purview: n. qaabiliyat(f.)/silsilah(m.)

pus: n. chiip/maaddah/piip

push: v.t. Dhakeylna/khiskaana/lagaana/Theylna

push: n. dhakka/peyl

push aside: v.t. sarkaana

push back: v.t. peylna

pushy: a. muhim ju

pusillanimous: a. buzdil/kamiinah

pussy: n. billi

pussy: a. piip bhara

pustule: n. phuñsi(f.)

put: v.t. biThaana/Daalna/dharna/rakhna/Tikana

put aside: Daalna rakhna/taaq par rakhna

put in: Daalna

put off: laTkaana

putting off: n. Taal

put on: v.t. oRhna/paheñna/zeyb tan karna

putting on airs:n. banaawaT

put out: v.t. bujhaana/gul karna

put to shame: lattey leyna/lataaRna

putamen: n. phali ki guThli(f.)

putative: a. farzi/maSHhuur

putid: a. KHaraab/saRa hu'a

putsch: n. achaanak ShoriSH/baGHaawat

puttock: n. chiil(f.)

puzzle: v.t. chakkar meyñ Dalna/uljhaana

puzzled: a. Haeraan

puzzlement: n. haeraani/Haerat zadgi/pareySHaani/uljhan

pygmy: n. baaliSHtiya/podna

pyramid: n. haram

pyre: n. chita(f.)

pyrogenic: a. aatiSH giir/buKHaar aawar

python: n. aZdaha(m.)

pyx: n. sañdooq

pyxis: n. Dibiyah/sañduuqchi/siñghaar daan

Q

qua: adv. ba leHaaz e kirdaar/jaesey/jaesa keh

quack: v.i. qaa'eñ qaa'eñ karna

quack: n. anaaRi/dhoka baaz/ataa'i/niim Hakiim

quackery: n. âiyaari/daGHa baazi/Diiñg/dhoka dahi/

SHeyKHi KHori

quadrangle: n. chahaar goSHah/chau kor/murabba^/mustatiil

quadrant: n. raba^ daa'erah/daa'erey ka chau thaa'i

quadrantal: a. murabba^/chau paehla

quadrate: n. chau kor/murabba^/mustatiil

quadratic: a. chau kor/murabba^ numa

quadric: a. duusrey darjey ka

quadrifarious: a. chau guna

quadrifoliate: a. chau patti

quadriform: a. chau rañq

quadrilateral: a. chau tarfah

quadrille: n. chaukRi naach/chau patya

quadrilocular: a. chau KHaanah

quadrivial: a. chahaar raah/chau raaha/chauk

quadroon: n. choGHla/maKHluut un nasl

quadruped: n. chau paaya jaan war

quadruple: a. chahaar taeh/chau guna/chau parat

quadruplicate: a. chaar guna

quaere: imp.v. dar yaaft karna/puuchhna

quaff: v.t. baRey baRey ghuuñT ley kar piina/

chaRhaana/piina

quag: n. dal dal/narm

quaggy: a. dal dali/kiichaR/thal thal

quagmire: n. dal dal

quail: n. baTeyr(?)/salwa

quail: v.i. ghaTna/himmat haarna/murjhaana/

paZh murdah hona

quaint: a. GHaer ma^muuli/KHuSH kun/man mauji/

SHeyKH chilli

quaintness: n. lataafat/GHaraabat/nazaakat/nudrat/ûjb

quake: v.i. hilaana/hilna/kaañpna/larazna/

thar tharaana

quake: n. kap kapaahaT/thar tharaahaT/zal zalah

Ouakers: n. KHaa'efiin

qualification: n. me^yaar e aehliyat/qaed/sanad/

SHart e qaabliyat

qualified: a. aehl/faariGH ul taeHsiil/laa'eq/

sanad yaaftah

qualify: v.t. SHaraa'et par puura utarna/maeHduud karna

qualitative: a. kaefi/maahiyati/nau^i/nau^iyati

quality: n. ezaafi wasf/fauqiyat/kaefiyat/kamaal/

KHaslat/kirdaar/me^yaar/nau^/siirat/

sifat/wasf

quality control: n. me^yaar e qaraari/zabt e me^yaar

qualm: n. bañdiSH/daGH daGHa/dhaRka/khaTka/maaliSH/

matli/zamiir ki aawaaz/zamiir ki chubhan/

zamiir ki KHaliSH

quandary: n. Haerat/gu magu ka âalam/mo^amma/pareySHaani/

SHaSH o pañj/tazabzub

quant: n. laggi/Tiika balli

quantify: v.t. naapna/ta^iyyun karna

quantity: n. Had/jasaamat/meqdaar/naap/paemaanah/

qadr/wus^at

quantum: n. Hissah/meqdaar/qadriyah

quantum: n. zarrah

quarantine: n. chaaliis din/jabri Heraast/qaed e tibbi/

qarañtiinah

quarrel: v.i. jhagaRna/laRaa'i karna/laRna/ulajhna

quarrel: n. an ban(f.)/eKHtelaaf/fasaad(m.)/faziiHat(f.)/

Hujjat(f.)/jhagRa(m.)/jhameyla/khaT paT(f.)/

laRaa'i(f.)/naa ittefaaqi(f.)/nazaa^/
phuuT(f.)/pur KHaaSH(m.)/qaziyah(m.)/
takraar(f.)/tu tu maeñ maeñ(f.)/udham(f.)

quarrelling: n. futuur(m.)/ragRa(m.)

quarrelsome: a. fasaadi/jhag Raalu/laRaaka/SHorah puSHt/

tuñd mizaaj

quarrelsomely: adv. jhagRaalu pan sey

quarry: n. saed/SHikaar

quarry: n. kaan/khudaan

quarrier/quarryman: n. kaan kun

quart: n. paemaanah/pauwa/zarf

quarter: a. chauth/pauwa

quarter: v.t. chau paarah karna/chau rañg karna

quarter: n. chahaarum/chau thaa'i/chautha Hissah/

moHallah/paa'o/ruba^

quarterly: n. saeh maahi

quartermaster: n. miir e saamaan

quarters: n. mustaqar(m.)

quarterstaff: n. DañDa/laaThi/laTh/soñTi

quartette: n. chahaar aahañg/chau raaga/chauthaa'i

quartz: n. gaar/almaas e kohi/sañg e muraad

quash: v.t. bey asar karna/daba deyna/KHaarij karna/

KHatm karna/kuchal deyna/mansuuKH karna/

maqluub karna/mustarad karna

quasi: a. az qism/ba zaahir/niim/ya^ni/yaksaañ

quat: n. muhaasah/phuñsi

quatrefoil: n. chau patya(m.)

quaver: v.i. kaañpna/larazna/laehraana/thar tharaana

quaver: n. gaTkari aawaaz ki eyk laeher/lahak

quay: n. bañdar/ghaaT/godi/puSHtah

que: a. jo/jo kuchh/kaun

quean: n. bad tamiiz/faaHeSHah/haR dañgi/

phuuhaR laRki/tawaa'ef/uchhaal chhañga

queasiness: n. bad hazmi/ghabraahaT/maaliSH/matli

queasy: a. dard e SHikam meyñ mubtila/qae'y aawar/

waehmi/waswaasi

queen: n. baad SHaah beygam/Hasiinah/malkah/

raani/sultaanah

queer: a. âjiib/anokha/bey Dhañga/biimaar/

GHaer maaluuf/KHabti

queer: n. ham jiñs parast/khoTa sikkah/lauñDa/luuti

queerness:	n.	GHaraabat
quell:	v.t.	dabaana/kuchal deyna/miTaana/taskiin deyna/ zaa'el karna
queller:	n.	dabaaney waala/KHaatimah karney waala
quench:	v.t.	bujhaana/dabaana/dhiima karna/ghaTaana/ gul karna/atfa karna/pyaas ko rafa^ karna/ zor kam karna
quench:	v.i.	baahar nikal jaana/bujh jaana/ joSH kam ho jaana
quencher:	n.	maSHruub/pyaas bujhaaney waali chiiz
querimony:	n.	SHikaayat
querist:	n.	puuchhney waala/sawaal kunañdah
quern:	n.	hath chakki
querulous:	a.	âadatan SHikaayeti/bad mizaaj/jhagRaalu/ chiR chiRa
querulously:	adv.	bad mizaaji sey
querulousness:	a.	bad mizaaji/jhagRaalu pan/chiR chiRa pan
query:	n.	istefhaam/istefsaar/sawaal
quest:	n.	<pre>dar yaaft/justju/khoj/sawaal/taftiiSH/ talaaSH/talab/Toh</pre>
quester:	n.	juuya/mutalaaSHi
question:	v.t.	istefsaar karna/puuchhna/sawaal karna/ Tokna
question:	n.	<pre>baat(f.)/istefsaar(m.)/mas'alah(m.)/sawaal(m.)</pre>
question mark:	n.	sawaaliyah niSHaan
questionable:	a.	GHaer yaqiini/KHelaaf e taehziib/nazaa^i/ qaabil e e^teraaz/muSHtabah
questionary:	n.	fehrist e istefsaar/sawaal naamah
questioner:	n.	saa'el
questionless:	a.	musallamah baat/naa qaabil e iñkaar/yaqiini
questionnaire:	n.	istefsaar naamah/sawaal naamah
questor:	n.	baKHSHi/KHazaan chi/muniim

quibble: n. boli/fiqrah baazi/Hiilah/inHeraaf/jugat

qataar bañdi

queue: n. choTi/qataar/meyñDhi/silsilah

queuing:

n.

quibbler: fiqrah baaz/Hiilah ju/jugat baaz n.

quick: âajil/bey sabra/chust/fauri/jaldi/ a.

musta^ad/paT/phurtiila/teyz/sarii^/

siimaab waSH/zaki ul Hiss/zehiin

quick lime: chuuna/kali n.

a/adv. ûjlat sey/fauran/jald/jaldi/jaldi sey/SHitaab quickly:

Haazir dimaaGHi/jaldi/phurti/teyzi/ quickness: a.

teyz faehmi/sur^at/tarraarah/ûjlat

quicken: v.t. jilaana/teyz dauRaana/uksaana/ziñdah karna

quickest: a. teyz tariin

quickness: n. sar^at/teyzi

quicksand: daldal/reyg e rawaañ n.

quicksilver: paarah/siim aab

quick-tempered: a. jhalla/tunuk mizaaj

quick-witted: a. chust/Haazir jawaab/tabbaa^/zehiin

Haazir jawaabi sey quick-wittedly: adv.

quick-wittedness: n. Haazir jawaabi/teyz faehmi/zakaawat/

zehaanat

asl/ quid: n.

quid: eyk pounD n.

quid: niswaar/tambaaku ya kisi aur chiiz ka TukRa n.

jo muñh meyñ rakhi jaa'ey

ko'i quidam: n.

quiddity: asliyat/baariik biini/jauhar

quid pro quo: adal badal/mo^aawezah

quidnunc: KHabar giira/Toh lagaaney waala

KHaamoSH ho jaana/saakin hona quiesce: v.i.

itmenaan/sukuun/sukuut quiescence: n.

GHaer mutaHarrik/jaamid/mutma'in/ quiescent: а.

pur sukuun/saakin/saakit

itmenaan sey/KHaamoSHi sey quiescently: adv.

amn pasañd/chup/chupka/GHaer mutaHarrik/ quiet: a.

gum sum/KHaa moSH/pur sukuun/saakit/

sunsaan/tanha

quiet: chup karna/chup karaana v.t.

quiet:	v.i.	chup hona/chup karna
quiet:	n.	aaraam/amn/KHaamoSHi/raaHat/sukuun/ tamaaniyat
quieten:	v.t.	chup karna/chup karaana
quieten:	v.i.	chup hona/chup karna
quietly:	adv.	baGHaer SHor o GHul/chupkey sey/ dam saadhey/KHaa moSHi sey/raaz daari sey
quietness:	n.	chup/KHaa moSHi/sañnaaTa/sukuun/sukuut
quietude:	n.	aaraam ki Haalat/isteraaHat/qaraar/sukuun
quietus:	n.	aaKHiri Hesaab kitaab/aaKHiri faeslah/ eyk aaKHiri zarb/chhuT kaara/niisti/wafaat
quiff:	n.	maathey par laTki baaloñ ki eyk laT
quill:	n.	DañDi/nalki/na'ey/par/phirki
quillet:	n.	istedlaal ki baariiki
quillman:	n.	muHarrir/muñSHi
quilt:	n.	dulaa'i/kambal/leHaaf/toSHak/razaa'i
quilting:	n.	leHaaf banaaney ka kaam/toSHak
quinary:	n.	muKHammas/pañjah/pañjRi
quince:	n.	bahi/khaTTa/safar jal
quinsy:	a.	piip bhara
quintessence:	n.	<pre>ârq/jauhar/KHulaasah/lubb e lubaab/ nichoR/ras/sat</pre>
quintessential:	a.	aakaaSHi/bar guziidah/chiidah/falaki/ jauhar rasaan/muñtaKHib
quintuple:	a.	paañch guna
quip:	n.	aawaazah/latiifah/phabti/ta^nah/ tañziyah fiqrah/zabaani choT

quip: v.i. awwzah kasna/phabti kasna

quire: n. kaaGHaz ka dastah

quirk: n. choT/jagat/jhaTka/phabti/ta^n/tañz

quirk: v.i. yak bah yak muRna

quirky: a. chaalaak/fiqrah baaz/phabti baaz/suKHan saaz

quirt: n. chaabuk

quit: v.i. chhoRna/ruKHsat hona

quit: a. bari/faariGH

quite: adv. bilkul/kaamilan/kulliyah tan/KHaasah/

sara sar/tamaaman/yaqiinan

quite a few: bahot sey/kaafi

quitrent: n. badal KHidmat/pagRi

quittance: n. chhuT kaara/har jaanah/jaza/mo^aawezah/

nejaat

quits: a. bara bar/mo^amala saaf

quitter: n. chhoR deyney waala/jaldi haar maañney waala

quiver: n. tar kaSH/tiir daan

quiver: v.i. hilna/kaañpna/larazna/laehraana/phaRakna/

thar tharaana

quiver: n. kap kapaahaT/kapkapi/larzah/larzish/

thar tharaahaT

quivering: n. Dag mag

quixotic: a. KHayaal parast

quiz: n. makkar/SHaraarat/zabaani imteHaan

quizzical: a. anokha/mazaaHiyah/niraala

quod: n. qaed KHaanah/ziñdaañ

quodlibet: n. nuktah e âala

quoin: n. DaaT/goSHah/kaliidi patthar/kuñj

quondam: a. saabiq

quop: n. dhaRakna

quorum: n. Hadd e nisaab

quota: n. Hadd e rasdi/Hissah/nasiib

quotable: n. Hawaalah paziir/qaabil e iqtebaas

quotation: n. Hawaalah(m.)/iqtebaas(m.)/qaul(m.)

quote: v.t. Hawaalah deyna/niSHaan dahi karna

quote: n. iSHaarah/iqtebaas

quotidian: a. âam/paa maal/muSHtarak/rozaanah

quotient: n. KHaarij ul qismat

rabbit: n. KHar goSH

rabbit: v.t. KHar goSH pakaRna

rabbitry: n. KHar goSH baaRa

rabble: n. añboh/bey qaabu Hujuum/jam ghaT

rabid: a. junuuni/kaTTar

race: n. dapaT(f.)/dauR(f.)/haDDi(f.)/nasl(f.)/

paani(f.)/qaum(f.)/qaumiyat(f.)

racial: a. nasli

racist: n. nasl parast/nasli imtiyaaz ka Haami

raceme: n. KHoSHah(m.)/guldastah(m.)

rack: n. SHikañjah

racket: n. dhakkam paeyl/fuGHaañ/ghapley ka paesa/

hullaR/SHaGHab/SHor

racketeer: n. dada giir

raconteur: n. chutkley sunaaney waala

radial: a. kirni/SHo^aa'i

radian: n. nisf qatr ka

radiance: n. bahaa/ziya

radiant: a. chamakta/naiyyar

radiate: v.i. chamakna/roSHan hona

radical: a. asli/bunyaadi/zaati

radically: adv. aslan/qat^an

radish(white): n. muuli

radix: n. bina/maaKHaz

raff: n. albeyla/baañka

raffle: n. kuuRa karkaT

rafter: n. kaRi/laTTha

rag: n. chiithRa(m.)/gudRi(f.)/latta(m.)/paarchah(m.)

ragamuffin: n. bad naam

rage: n. buKHaar/garmi/GHaez/GHazab/GHussah/

Haraarah/jazbah/junuun/KHabt/KHaSHm/
maqbuuliyat/taab/taeSH/ubaal

rags: n. lattey

ragtag: a. GHaer munazzam/ulTa pulTa

raid: v.t. chhaapah maarna/dhaawa karna/Hamlah karna

raid: n. chhaapah(m.)/dhaawa(m.)

raider: n. chhaapah maar

rail: v.t. gaaRi sey bheyjna/paTri lagaana

rail: v.i. saKHt bura bhala kaehna/tauhiin karna

rail: n. paTri

raillery: n. hazal/latiifah/mazaaH/phakkaR

railing: n. jañgla

raiment: n. kapRey/lebaas

rain: v.i. baariSH hona/paani barsna

rain: n. baar/baariSH/barsaat/meyñh/paani

rainbow: n. dhanak/qaus e qazaH

raincoat: n. bar saati(f.)

rainy: a. baaraani/baariSH sey giila

rainy season: n. barsaat/meyñh

raise: v.t. bulañd karna/paalna/uThaana

raise: n. tañKHawaah meyñ izaafah

raised: a. murtafa^

raisin: n. kiSHmiSH

rake: n. albeyla/âiyaaSH/îSHq baaz/rañgiila/

riñd(m.)

rakish: n. albeyla/âiyaaSH/baañka/luchcha/riñd

ram: n. bheyRa(m.)

ramble: v.i. bey KHud hona/ghuumna/phirna

ramble: n. chahel qadmi

rambling: n. bey KHudi

ramified: a. SHaaKH dar SHaaKH

rampant: a. bey lagaam/mast

rampart: n. fasiil/SHaehr panaah

ramschackle: a. chhakRa/TuuTa phuuTa

ranch: n. jaanwaroñ kaa baaRa

rancour: n. GHubaar/kiinah/kapaT/pur KHaaSH

rancorous: a. kiinah par war

rand: n. HaaSHiyah/kinaarah/paTTi

random: a. bey silsilah/bey tuk

range: v.t. qataar baañdhna

range: n. palla/pahoñch/silsilah/qataar/zad

(firing) range: n. chaand maari

rank: n. darjah(m.)/Haesiyat(f.)/jaah(m.)/martabah(m.)/

maqaam(m.)/ôhdah(m.)/pagRi(f.)/tabqah(m.)/saf(f.)

ransom: n. DañD/fida/fidyah

rant: v.i. bura bhala kaehna/gap haañkna/

SHor GHulGHulah machaana

rant: v.t. laraaRna

rant: n. gap/lataaR

rap: n. khaT

rapacious: a. ziyaan

rape: v.t. aabru reyzi karna

rape: n. aabru reyzi

rapeseed: n. sarsoñ

rapid: a. jald/jaldi/sarii^/teyz/teyz gaam/teyz raftaar

rapidity: n. san sey/sur^at/teyzi/teyz raftaari

rapids: n. teyz dhaara(m.)

rapine: n. GHaarat gari/luuT/luuT maar/taa raaji

rapport: n. ham dardi/riSHtah/ta^alluq

rapprochement: n. masaleHat/mufaahimat

rapt: a. aGHwah/saktah

raptor: n. GHaarat gar/luuT maar karney waala

rapture: n. Haal(m.)/laher(f.)/suruur(m.)/

waaraftahgi(f.)/wajd(m.)/wijdaan(m.)

rare: a. âjab/âjiib/îd ka chaañd/kam/naadir/

naa yaab/niraali/SHaaz/ûñqa

rarely: adv. kabhi kabhaar/kam/KHaal KHaal

rareness: a. nudrat

rascal: n. Haraam zaadah(m.)/paaji(m.)/SHariir(m.)

rascality: n. paaji pan(m.)

rash: a. âaqibat naa añdeySH/bey taraH/jald baaz

rashly: adv. bey taHaaSHa

rasp: v.t. reytna

rasp: n. rañdah

raspy: a. KHaraaSH daar/khurdura

ratchet: n. charKH zaamin daar

rate: v.t. bura bhala kaehna/DaañTna/jiRakna/lataaRna

rate: n. bhaa'o(m.)/Hesaab(m.)/paRta(m.)/SHaraH(f.)

rather: adv. balkeh/KHaasah/qadrey

ratification: n. qubuul(m.)/tasdiiq(f.)

ratify: v.t. baat pakki karna/qubuul karna

ratified: a. maana nu'a/qubuul SHudah

rating: n. darjah bañdi/nirKH/nirKH baazi

ration: n. KHoraak(f.)/raatib(m.)

rattan:
n. beyd(f.)

raunch: v.t. chhiiñna/jhapaT leyna/nochna

raunchy: a. bey Dhañga/foHSH/naa zeyba/phuuhaR

ravage: v.t. GHaarat karna

raven: n. pahaaRi kauwwa (m.)

ravenous: a. bey Had bhuuka/Hariis/luTeyra/nadiidah/

ravin: n. luuT maar/SHikaar

ravine: n. KHuSHk naalah/KHor/Tañg darrah

raving: n. hizyaan(m.)/waahi tabaahi(m.)

ravish: v.t. aabru reyzi karna/aGHwah karna/rijhaana

raze: v.t. Dhaana/mismaar karna/paTra kar deyna

razed: a. mismaar

razzia: n. chhaapa(m.)

razzle-dazzle: n. uchhal kuud

raw: a. an ghaR/kachcha/KHaam/nau/naya

rawness: n. kachcha pan/KHaami

reach: v.t. lagaana/pahoñchaana/pasaarna

reach: v.i. lagna/pahoñchna/pasarna

reach: n. daKHl/haath/pahoñch/rusuuKH(m.)

reaching: a. faa'ez

react: n. asar karna/radd e âmal karna

reaction: n. radd e âmal/raj^at

reactionary: a. raj^at pasañd

read: v.t. mutaale^ah karna/paRhna

reader: n. paRhney waala/qaare^

readers: n. qaare^iin

readily: adv. fauran/fil badiih/jhaT paT/teyzi sey

readiness: n. aamaadgi(f.)/musta^idi(f.)/tahaiyah(m.)/

taiyaari(f.)

reading: n. KHoaañdgi/mutaale^ah/paRhaa'i

ready: a. aamaadah/chaaq/Haazir/khaRa/laes/maujuud/

musta^id/pakka/taiyaar

readymade: a. paka pakaaya

real: a. âen/asli/pakka/sach/waaqe^i/zaati

realisable: a. waajib ul wusuul

realisation: n. eHsaas/Husuul(m.)

realise: v.t. eHsaas karna/naSHah haran hona/wusuul karna

realised: a. maeHsuus/Haasil

realist: n. Haqqiqat pasañd

realistic: a. Haqiiqat pasandaanah

realistically: adv. Haqiiqat pasandaanah andaaz sey

reality: n. baa^is(m.)/Haqiiqat/sach

really: n. bey SHak/Haqiiqatan/KHuub/sach much

really: adv. waaqe^i

realm: n. mulk/mumlikat/raaj/saltanat/wilaayat

ream: n. raddah

ream: n. jhaag/pheyn

ream: v.i. jhaag uThna

ream: v.t. jhaag nikaalna/pheyn banaana

reaming: a. jhaag daar

reanimate: v.t. do baarah jaan Daalna

reanimate: v.i. panapna

reap: v.t. kaaTna/kaTaa'i karna

reaping: n. kaTaa'i

reappraisal: n. nazr e saani/naya añdaazah

rear: n. âqab/piichha/pichaaRi

rear: v.t. paalna/paalna posna/par daaKHt karna/

par wariSH karna

rearing: n. par daaKHt(f.)/par wariSH

rearguard: n. sipaah e âqab

reason: n. âql/bahaana(m.)/baa^is(m.)/daliil/

muujib/sabab/waastah/wajah

reason with: v.t. samjhaana

(without) reason: a. bey sabab

reasonable: n. mudallil/munaasib/waajibi

reasonableness: n. ma^quuliyat(f.)/waajibiyat(f.)

reassure: v.t. baat pakki karna/tasdiiq karna/yaqiin dilaana

reassurance: n. yaqiin dehaani

rebate: v.t. ghaTaana/kam karna

rebel: n. baaGHi/sar taab

rebellious: a. âaq/baaGHi/fasaadi/sar kaSH/sar taab

rebellion: n. baGHaawat/fasaad/sar kaSHi/sar taabi

rebound: v.t. guuñjna/plaTna

rebuff: n. jhiRki

rebuff: v.t. jhiRkna

rebuke: v.t. bura bhala kaehna/DapaTna/dhutkaarna

jhiRakna

rebuke: n. chaSHm numaa'i/DaañT/DapaT/êtaab/

goSH maali/jhiRki/malaamat

rebus: n. taswiiri mo^ammah

rebut: v.t. mustarad karna/piichhey Dhakeylna/rad karna

rebuttal: n. iñkaar

recalcitrate: v.t. Thukraana

recall: v.t. waapas leyna/yaad karna

recant: v.t. alfaaz waapas leyna

recantion: n. inHeraaf

recapitulate: a. dohraana/KHulaasah banaana

recaption: n. iñteqaami kaar rawaa'i

recede: v.i. palaTna/pas paa hona/piichhey haTna/

piichhey muRna

receipt: n. rasiid/wusuuli

receive: v.t. daaKHil karna/Haasil karna/maañna/paana/

wusuul karna

received: a. mowsuul/wusuul

receiving: a. paziir

recent: a. Haadis/Haaliyah/jadiid/naya/taazah tar

recently: adv. aaj kal/abhi abhi/Haal hi meyñ/

taazah taazah

receptacle: n. KHaanah (m.)

reception: n. isteqbaal/paziiraa'i

receptive: a. qaabil

recess: n. goSHah/KHalwat

recession: n. irtedaad/kasal baazaari

recipe: n. nusKHah(m.)/tarkiib(f.)

recipient: n. wusuul karney waala/yaabiñdah

reciprocal: a. baa hami/mu^aawiz/mutaabaadil

reciprocate: v.t. jawaab deyna

reciprocity: n. muqaabilah

recision: n. mañsuuKHi/qata^/taraaSH

recital: n. qir'at(f.)/talaawat(f.)/zikr(m.)

recitation: n. wird(m.)

recitative: n. muqaabilah guluukaari

recite: v.t. bayaan karna/qir'at karna

reck: v.t. KHayaal karna/tawjjoh deyna

reckless: a. âaqibat naa añdeySH/bey dhaRak/bey parwaah/laa ubaali/man chala

recklessness: n. laa ubaali pan

recklessly: adv. bey taHaaSHa

reckon: v.t. añdaazah lagaana/giñna/Hesaab lagaana

reckoning: n. Hesaab

recline: v.i. baeThna/jhukna/takiyah lagaana

recluse: n. baeraagi/sañniyaasi/taarik ud duniya/tiyaagi

reclusive: a. tanhaa'i pasañd

recognise: v.t. paana/paeh chaanna/qubuul karna/

SHinaaKHt karna

recognised: a. manaa hu'a

recognition: n. paehchaan/qubuul/SHinaaKHt

recoil: v.t. palaTna/piichchey haTna

recollect: v.t. bula leyna/yaad karna

recollection: n. yaad/yaad aawari

recommend: v.t. SHafaa^t karna/sifaariSH karna/tajwiiz karna

recommendation: a. SHafaa^at(f.)/sifaariSH(f.)/tajwiiz

recompense: n. jaza/paa daaSH/sawaab/talaafi

reconcile: v.t. milaap karwaana/raazi karna

reconciliation: n. aaSHti(f.)/safaa'i(f.)

 ${\tt reconciliatory:} \ {\tt n.} \qquad {\tt dostaanah/mufaahimaanah}$ 

recondite: a. âmiiq/chhupa/gaehra/maKHfi/poSHiidah

recondite: a. chhupa/gaehra/GHaa'eb/GHaer waazeh/

sar bastah/nehaañ

reconstitute: v.t. do baarah banaana/phir sey banaana/

ta^miir nau karna

reconstruct: a. do baarah banaana

record: v.t. darj karna/maeHfuuz karna/niSHaan dahi karna/

qalam bañd kar leyna/sada bañdi karna

record: v.i. gaana

record: n. misl

record: n. daftar/iñdiraaj/nawiSHtah

record keeper: n. naazir

recorded: a. darj SHudah/naqli

recording: n. sada bañdi

recount: v.t. bayaan karna

recover: v.i. aaraam aana/khaRa hona/panapna

recoverable: a. waajib ul wusuul

recovered: n. bar aamad

recovery: n. fursat/iñdimaal/SHifa

recreation: n. faraH/saer/tafriiH

recrimination: n. tohmat e mutaqaabil(f.)

recruit: n. naya bharti/rañgruuT

recruit: v.t. bharti karna

rectangle: n. musta tiil

rectangular: a. chau ras/mustatiili

rectification: n. sañwaar

rectify: v.t. chaarah gari karna/durust karna/faryaad suñna/

ham aahang karna/mowaafiq banaana/

sañwaarna

rectitude: n. âdl/isteqaamat/raast baazi

recuperate: v.t/i. aaraam aana

recur: v.i. baar baar hona/dobaara hona/waapas aana

recurrence: n. taqliid

recurrent: a. baar baar honey waali

recurve: v.t/i. piichhey muRna

recuse: v.t. e^teraaz karna/Thukraana

red: a. laal/surKH

Red Sea: n. baHiirah e aHmar

Red-Sorrel: n. paTwa

red tape: n. KHaanah puri

redact: v.t. idaarat karna

redden: n. laal banaana/surKH karna

redden: v.i. laal hona/surKH hona

redeem: v.t. baKHSHwaa leyna/chhuRa leyna/waapas KHariidna/

wapaas ley leyna

redemption: n. fida/KHalaasi

redness: n. laali/surKHi

redolent: a. KHuSH bu daar

redouble: v.t/i. duugna karna/ezaafah karna

redoubtable: a. âziim/bahaadur/SHujaa^

redress: v.t. chaarah gari karna/daad deyna/

dohaa'i maañgna/faryaad suñna

redress: n. chaarah/dohaa'i/faryaad rasi

reduce: v.t. chhoTa kar deyna/ghaTaana/kam karna

reduce: v.i. simaTna

reducible: a. qaabil e taKHfiif

reduction: n. ghaTaa'i/kami/qasr

redundance: n. afraat/fara waani/fuzlah/zyaadti

redundant: a. faaltu/fuzuul/waafir/zaa'ed

reed: n. galam/sirki

reed-grass: n. sar kañDa(m.)

reek: n. bhaap/buKHaar/dhuaañ

reek: v.i. buKHaar uThna/dhuaañ nikalna

reek: v.t. dhuaañ deyna/saañs nikaalna

reel: n. garaari

reel: v.i. chakraana/Dag magaana/jhuumna/laR khaRaana

reeling: a. chkraata/Dag magaata

re-enactment: n. do baarah qaanuun saazi

re-enforce: v.t. baa wasuuq karna/pakka karna

re-enter: v.t. do baarah daaKHil hona

reeve: v.t. rassi pirona/priona

refection: n. khaana

refectory: n. ta^aam gaah

refel: v.t. piichhey dhakeylna/rad karna

refer: v.t. Hawaalah deyna/rujuu^ karna

reference: n. Hawaalah/iSHaarah/siyaaq

refill: v.t. do baarah bharna

refine: v.t. KHaraabi duur karna/nafaasat paeda karna/

wazaahat karna

refinement: n. adab/bariik KHayaali/nafaasat/taehziib

refit: v.t. do baarah samaana/marammat karna

reflect: v.t. âks Daalna/fikr karna/GHaur karna/

KHayaal karna/soch bichaar karna/

waapas bhyejna

reflected: a. mun^akas/muRa

reflection: n. âks/fikr/GHaur/ine^kaas/jhalak/par chhaa'iñ/

par tau/SHahaabi/soch bichaar

reflex: n. ine^kaas

reflex: a. muRaa hu'a/muna^kas

reflexively: a. KHamiidah taur par

reform: v.t. islaaH karna

reform: a. islaaHi

reform: n. islaaH

reformation: n. êlaaj

reformatory: n. taadiib KHaanah

reformism: n. islaaH pasañdi

reformist: n. mujaddidi

refractory: a. kaRa/naa farmaan/sar kaSH/ziddi

refractorily: adv. akkhaR pan sey/saKHti sey/zid baazi sey

refrain: n. radiif(m.)/Tiip ka bañd/Tiip ka misra

refrain: v.i. baaz aana/bar daaSHt karna/parheyz karna/

rukna

refrainment: n. parheyz(m.)

refree: n. faesal

refresh: v.t. ba Haal karna/taazah karna

refresh: v.i. taazah dam hona

refreshed: a. ba Haal/taazah dam

refreshing: a. farHat baKHSH/taraawat baKHSH

refreshment: n. chaa'ey paani/ta^aam/taazah dili/

tafriiH/ziñdah dili

refreshingly: adv. taazah dili sey

refuge: n. aas/falaaH/panaah

refugee: n. mohaajir/panaah guziiñ

refulgence: n. nuur/raunaq/taab

refulgent: a. nuuraani/raKH SHaañ/taabaañ

refund: v.t. pheyr deyna

refund: n. waapsi(f.)

refusal: n. jawaab/iñkaar/mana^

refuse: v.t. baatil karna/iñkaar karna/naa mañzuur karna/

paehlu tihi karna/rad karna

refuse: n. aaKHor(m.)/fuzlah(m.)/kuuRa(m.)/phok(f.)

refused: a. naa mañzuur/rad

refusing: a. âduul/baaz

refutation: n.  $i\tilde{n}kaar(m.)/rad(f.)$ 

refute: v.t. kaaTna/mustarad karna/rad karna

refuted: a. mustarad

regain: v.t. do baarah Haasil karna/waapas aana

regal: a. KHusrawi/maalikaanah/SHaahaanah/SHaahi

regale: v.t. jaSHn manaana/taskiin deyna

regale: v.i. da^wat khaana

regale: n. pur takalluf ziyaafat

regalia: n. SHaahi tamGHah/taKHt o taaj

regally: adv. KHusruuaanah

regard: v.t. deykhna/eHteraam karna/KHayaal karna/

maanna/nazar Daalna

regard: n. dhiyaan/iltefaat/leHaaz/nigaah/taak/paas

regardful: a. baa adab/dhiyaan waala/nigraañ

regardfully: adv. bah iltifaat

regardfulness: n. adab/eHteraam/leHaaz/murawwat

regarding: prep. baabat/baHawaalah/muta^lliq/nisbat

regardless: a. adna/bey adab/bey leHaaz/Haqiir

regardlessly: adv. bila leHaaz

regardlessness: n. be iltifaati/bey niyaazi/bey tawajjohi

regatta: n. naa'o dauR/safiinah raani

regenerate: v.t. ba Haal karna/do baraah janam deyna/

islaaH karna

regeneration: n. baaz aafriini/tajdiid/taKHliiq e nau

regenerator: n. mujaddid

regime: n. Hukuumat/nazaamat

regiment: n. Hukuumat/nazaamat

region: n. arz/diyaar/êlaaqah/KHittah/kiSHwar/

sar zamiin/tabaq/zamiin

regions: n. âalam/êlaaqah jaat

regional: a. aqliimi/êlaaqaa'i/tabqaati

register: n. daftar(m.)

registered: a. darj

registrar: n. sariSHtah daar(m.)

registration: n. iñdiraaj/duKHuul

regress: n. raj^at/waapsi

regressive: a. muRta hu'a/raj^at pasañd/waapas jaata hu'a

regret: v.t. afsos karna/haath malna/nadaamat karna/

paSHeymaan hona

regret: n. afsos(m.)/Hasrat(f.)/pachh taawa/

paSHeymaani(f.)/qalaq(m.)

regrettable: a. qaabil e afsoos/qaabil e mazammat

regular: a. baa qaa^edah/baa zaabitah

regularity: n. baa qaa^edgi/paa bañdi/ba qariinah

regulation: n. iñzibaat/qaanuun/qaa^edah/zaabitah

regulator: n. tañziim kuñiñdah/zaabit

regurgitate: v.t. qaey karna

rehabilitate: n. ba Haal karna

rehablitation: n. ba Haali/bar qaraari

rehash: v.t. dohraana/phir sey murattab karna

rehash: n. chhaan phaTak/takraari chiiz

rehearse: v.t. bayaan karna/SHumaar karna

reign: n. âehd/âmal daari/daur/raaj

reimburse: v.t. maali nuqsaan ki talaafi karna/

waapas adaa karna

reimbursable: n. qaabil e addaa'i/qaabil e waapsi

rein: n. baag(f.)/înaan/lagaam(f.)/nakeyl/zamaam

reins: n. lagaam

reincarnation: n. aawaa gawan(m.)

reindeer: n. qutbi hiran

reinforce: n. kumak pahoñchaana/mazbuut karna/

taaqat baRhaana

reinforcement: n. kumak(f.)/madad(f.)

reinstate: v.t. saabiqah suurat e Haal par laana/

ba Haal karna

reinvigorate: v.t. na'i quuwat deyna/tajdiid e nau karna

reinvigoration: n. na'i quuwat

reiterate: v.t. takraar karna/tasriiH karna

reiteration: n. dohraa'o/takraar/yaad dehaani

reiterative: a. yaad dehaani karaaney waala

reject: v.t. mustarad karna/nazar añdaaz karna/

pheyñkna/pheyrna/rad karna/saaqit karna/

Thukra deyna

rejected: a. KHaarij/naa mañzuur/matruuk/nazri/mustarad/

raddi/Thukraaya hu'a/saaqit/waa pas

rejection: n. iñkaar/jawaab/nazar añdaazi/rad

rejoice: v.i. baaGH baaGH hona/KHuSH hona/phuuley nah samaana/

SHaadaañ hona

rejoicing: n. jaSHn/KHuSHi/musarrat/

rañg raliyaañ(f.)

rejoinder: n. kaaT(f.)/jawaab(m.)

rejuvenate: v.t. do baarah jawaan karna

rejuvenator: n. mujaddid

rejuvenation: n. baHaali e SHabaab

rejuvenescence: n. na'i jawaani

relate: v.t. bataana/bayaan karna/naql karna/

nisbat deyna/sunaana

relate: v.i. nisbat hona/ta^lluq hona

relatable: a. qaabil e bayaan/muta^lliqah

related: a. muta^lliqah

relatedness: n. riSHtah/ta^lluq

relater: n. bayaan kunañdah/raawi

relation: n. âaziiz daari/bhaa'i bañdi/êlaaqah/laag/

naatah/nisbat(f.)/rabt(f.)/riSHtah(m.)/

riSHtey daari(f.)/ta^lluq(m.)

relations: n. lawaahiqiin/maraasim

relationship: n. aapas daari/âziiz daari/lagaa'o/

lawaaHiqiin/naatah/qaraabat/riSHtah/

sabab/waastah

relative: n. âziiz/riSHtey daar/waa bastah/yaqaanah

relativly: adv. nisbatan/riSHtey sey

relativeness: n. ezaafiyat/nisbat e baahami/ta^lluq

relativism: n. êlaaqiyat/nisbatiyat

relativity: n. izaafiyat/talaazum

relax: v.t/i. Dhiil deyna/narm karna

relaxed: a. aaraam sey/pur sukuun

relaxation: n. kami

release: v.t. aazaadi/chhuuT/chhoRna/kholna/reha karna

release: n. chhuTTi(f.)/KHalaasi(f.)

relegate: v.t. baahar bheyj deyna/deys nikaala karna/

jila watan karna

relegation: n. deys nikaala/iKHraaj/jila watni

relent: v.i. dab jaana/narm paRna/pighalna/tars khaana

relentless: a. bey raeHm/saKHt mizaaj/sañg dil

relentlessly: n. bey dardi sey/bey raeHmi sey/sañg dili sey/

SHaqaawat sey

relentlessness: n. bey dardi/bey raeHmi/saKHt dili /

kaTTar pan

relevancy: n. êlaaqah/laag

relevant: a. laagu/muta^alliq

reliable: a. baa wasuuq/mo^tabar/mustanad/pakka/

qaabil e e^temaad

reliably: adv. bharosah mañdi sey/wasuuq sey

reliability: n. siqaaHat(f.)

reliance: n. e^tebaar/iñHesaar/itmenaan/ittekaa^/

rusuuKH(m.)/sahaara(m.)

relics: n. aasaar

relief: n. ubhra hu'a/ubharwaañ taKHti

relief: n. aaraam/chaen/darmaan/êlaaj/fursat/

KHalaasi(f.)/madad(f.)/raaHat/taSHaffi

relieve: v.t. chhuTkaa dilaana/haTaana/subuk doSH hona/

taKHfiif karna

relieved: a. musta^fi/subuk doSH

religion: n. diin/keySH/mazhab

(co) religionist:n.
ham mazhab

religious: a. mazhabi

religiously: adv. âqiidat sey/mazhabi taur sey

religious brooding:n. waziifah

relinquish: v.t. chhoRna/matruuk karna

relinquished: a. matruuk

relinquishment: n. chhuuT(f.)/dast bar daari(f.)

relish: n. chaa'o(m.)/lagna/lapka/lazzat/mazah(m.)/

mazaaq(m.)/sawaad/zauq

relish: v.t. chakhna

reluctance: n. hich kichaahaT/pas o peySH

reluctant: a. aRyal/mazaaHim/naa raaz/ziddi

rely: v.i. e^tebaar karna

remain: v.i. bach jaana/raehna

remainder: n. baaqi/baqiyah/fuzlah/maa baqi/pas añdaaz

remaining: a. baaqi/baaqi maandah/saabit

remains: n. aasaar

remanent: n. bacha khucha/bagiyah

remark: n. kaefiyat/kaha

remedy: n. chaarah/daaru/darmaan/dawa/êlaaj

remember: v.t. huRakna/KHayaal meyñ laana/

nigaah meyn rakhna/yaad karna/zikr karna

remembrance: n. niSHaani/tazkirah/yaad/yaad aawri/

yaad farmaa'i/zikr

remind: v.t. jataana/khaT khaTaana/taakiid karna/

yaad dilaana

reminder: n. taakiid/yaad dehaani

reminiscence: n. yaad/yaad aawari

remise: n. gaaRi KHaanah

remise: v.t. hath yaar Daalna

remiss: a. Dhiila/phiika/sust

remission: n. ghaTaa'o/kami/mo^aafi

remit: v.t. mo^aaf karna/naql karna/narm paRna/

paesey bheyjna

remit: n. Hawaalah(m.)

remnant: n. bacha khucha/bacha maal

remonstrate: v.t/i. jiraH karna/samjhaana

remorse: n. afsos/paSHeymaani

remorseful: a. chup chup/paSHeymaan

remorseless: a. bey dard/bey raeHm/bey SHaram/bey zamiir/

DhiiT/sang dil/zaalim

remote: a. ba^iid/duur/gum raah/pheyr daar

remotely: adv. duur sey

remoteness: n. duuri

removal: n. bar tarfi/ma^zuuli/rafa^(m.)

remove: v.t. bachaana/haTaana/nikaalna/sarkaana/ulaTna

remover: n. haTa deney waala/miTa deyney waala

removed: a. ba^iid/tabdiil SHudah

removing: a. salb

remunerate: v.t. maehntaanah deyna/ujrat deyna

remuneration: n. maeHñtaanah

renaiscance: n. beydaari/naSHat e saaniyah/tajdiid

rend: v.t. maskaana/phaaRna/toRna

render: v.t. añjaam deyna/chhoRna/deyna/haath dhona/

haar maañna/hath yaar Daalna/tasliim karna

rendezvous: n. mulaaqaat/mulaaqaat ki jagah

 $\label{eq:continuous} \mbox{rendition:} \qquad \mbox{n.} \qquad \mbox{pardaaKHt}(\mbox{f.}) / \mbox{tarjumaani}(\mbox{f.}) / \mbox{tasliim}(\mbox{f.})$ 

renegade: n. bey wafa/bhagoRa/daehriya/GHaddar

renege: v.i. muñHarif hona

renew: v.t. do baarah karna/naya karna/

tajdiid karna/taazah karna

renewal: n. tajdiid

renewer: m. mujaddid(m.)

renitent: a. muzaaHimat karney waala

renounce: v.t. alfaaz waapas leyna/iñkaar karna

renovate: v.t. do baarah janam deyna/tajdiid karna

renown: n. dhaak/iSHtehaar/maSH huuri/naam/SHohrat

rent: n. chiir/saañs/SHaq

rent: a. phaTa

rent: v.t. kiraa'ey par deyna/kiraa'ey par leyna

rent: n. kiraayah/ujrat

renunciation: n. dast bar daari(f.)

reoccupy: v.i. phir sey qaabiz hona

reopen: v.t. phir sey chheyRna/phir sey kholna

reorder: v.t. do baarah mañgwaana/Hukm e mukarrar karna

reorganise: v.t. tañziim e nau karna

reorganisation: n. az sar e nau tañziim

reorient: v.t. do baarah samt bañdi karna

repair: v.i. chala jaana/jaana

repairman: n. mistri

repair: n. baseyra

repair: v.t. durust karna/marammat karna/

rafu karna/Thiik karna

repair: n. marammat

repand: a. halki laehr daar

reparation: n. durusti(f.)/marammat(f.)/talaafi(f.)

reparative: n. jabraani(f.)

repartee: n. bar jastahgi(f.)/bazlah sañji(f.)/

teyz jawaabi(f.)/turki bah turki jawaab

repartition: n. baTaa'i/taqsiim

repast: n. da^wat(f.)/khaana(m.)/khoraak(f.)

repatriate: v.t. mulk waapas bheyjna

repatriation: n. watan waapsi(f.)

repay: v.t. badley meyñ deyna/chukaana/talaafi karna/

waapas ada karna

repayment: n. jaza(f.)

repeal: v.t. waapas leyna

repeat: v.t. dohraana/raTna

repeatedly: adv. baar baar/baar ha/dam bah dam/mukarrar

repel: v.t. dhakeylna/dafa^ karna/haTaana/

mustarad karna/palTey deyna

repellent: a. ajiiran

repelling: n. mudaafe^at(f.)

repent: v.t. afsos karna/haath malna/pachh taana

repentance: n. nadaamat/pachh taawa/paSHeymaani(f.)/

taubah(f.)

repentant: a. naadim/paSHeymaan/mutaa'ssif/taa'eb

repercuss: v.t. waapas bheyjna

repercussion: n. guuñj/in^ekaas/natiijah

repertoire: n. fehrist e numaa'iSH/KHazaanah e fan

repetition: n. raT(f.)/takraar(f.)

repine: v.i. kuRhna

replace: v.t. badal bañna/badalna/baHaal karna/lauTaana

replacement: n. badlah/êwaz

replenish: v.t. do baarah bharna

replenished: a. bhar puur/mukammal

replete: a. ji bhar kar/labaa lab/puura

replica: n. charbah/naql

replicate: v.t. charbah utaarna/dohraana/jawaab deyna

reply: v.t. jawaab deyna

reply: n. jawaab

report: v.t. bayaan deyna/bayaan karna

report: n. aawaazah/afwaah/KHabar/

kaefiyat/rudaad

reporter: n. aKHbaari numaa'iñdah/parchah naweys/raawi

repose: v.t. aaraam karney deyna

repose: v.i. aaraam karna/bila Harkat hona

repose: n. aaraam/chaen/faraaGHat/KHaamoSHi/raaHat

repository: n. añbaar(m.)/maKHzan(m.)/taabuut(m.)

reprehend: v.t. GHalti nikaalna

reprehension: n. êtaab/goSH maali

represent: v.t. kirdaar ada karna/numaa'eñdigi karna/

qaa'em maqaami karna/rudaad sunaana

representation: n. ârz/guzaariSH/niyaabat/numaa'eñdigi

representative: n. mañduub/muKHtaar/

numaa'eñdah(m.)/qaa'em maqaam

repress: v.t. dabaana/paa bañi lagaana/rokna

reprieve: v.t. bachaana/fursat deyna

reprieve: n. sazaa sey mo^aafi/waqfah(m.)

reprimand: v.t. DaañTna DapaTna/dutkaarna

reprimand: n. DaañT/dutkaar/êtaab/sar zaniSH/

tañbiih

reprime: v.t. dabaana/paa bañdi lagaana

reprint: v.t. do baarah chhaapna

reprisal: n. iñteqaam/iñteqaami kaar rawaa'i

reproach: v.t. la^n o malaamat karna/phaTkaarna/

saKHt sust kaehna

reproach: n. êtaab/gilah/malaamat/la^n/la^nat/

la^nat malaamat/la^n ta^n/nikohiSH/

ta^n/zam

reproachful: a. malaamat aameyz/pur sar zaniSH

reproaching: n. malaamat/qadH

reprobate: a. gum raah/naa kaam/niich/tabaah

reprobation: n. nazar añdaazi/rad

reproduce: v.t. SHaae^ karna

reproduction: n. naql/âmal e paedaa'iSH

reproof: n. êtaab/chaSHm numaa'i/goSH maali/îbrat

reprove: v.t. dutkaarna

reptile: n. adna ñsaan/KHaziñdah/

zamiin par reyñgney waala

reptilian: a. HaSHraati/KHaziñdah

republic: n. jumhuuriah

republican: a. jumhuuri

repudiate: v.t. iñkaar karna/rad karna/talaaq deyna

repudiation: n. talaaq

repugn: v.t. muKHaalifat karna/Thukraana

repugnance: n. karaahat/nafrat

repulse: v.t. pas paa karna/piichhey dhakeylna

repulse: n. iñkaar/jhiRki/SHikast(f.)

repulsion: n. radd/zak

repulsing: a. daafe^

reputation: n. aabru/aawaazah/Hurmat/iSHtehaar/îzzat/

naam wari/saakh

repute: v.t. bayaan karna

repute: n. aabru/ifteKHaar/naam

(without) reputation: a. bey naam

request: n. ârz/dar KHwaast/guzaariSH/iltija/

KHwaahiSH/maang/sawaal/talab

request: v.t. ârz karna/dar KHwaast karna/iltija karna/

maangna/mangaana/mangwaana

requiem: n. maatami mausiiqi

require: v.t. dar KHwaast karna/maangna/talab karna/

zaruuri karna

required: a. dar kaar

requirement: n. Haajat/maañg/zaruurat

requirements: n. iqteza/mutaalbah/zaruuriyaat

requisite: a. laazim/matluubah/zaruuri

requisite: n. laazmi/matluubah/zaruuri

requisition: n. farmaa'iSH(f.)/sawaal(m.)

requite: v.t. badlah chukaana/iñteqaam leyna

requital: n. badlah/guñbad ki sada/jaza/paa daaSH/

palTa/silah

reremouse: n. cham gadaR(f.)

rescind: v.t. baatil karna/mañsuuKH karna/

qata^ karna

rescinded: a. mañsuuKH

rescission: n. mañsuuKHi

rescue: v.t. bachaana/chhuRaana/jaan bachaana/

KHatrey sey bachaana

rescue: n. bachaa'o(m.)

research: n. taeHqiiq

researcher: n. moHaqqiq

resemble: v.t. SHakl milaana

resemble: v.i. SHakl milna

resemblence: n. muSHaabehat(f.)/SHabaahat(f.)

resembling: a. misl/waar/waSH(Suff.)

resent: v.t. naa pasañd karna

resentment: n. aazurdahgi/naa pasañdi

reserve: v.t. maeHfuuz karna/maeHfuuz rakhna

reserved: a. maeHfuuz

reservoir: n. Hauz/sariiH/Tañki

reset: v.t. do baarah rakhna/phir sey jamaana

reside: v.i. raehna/rasna basna/sukuunat karna

residence: n. aaraam gaah/aastaanah/eqaamat gaah/

ghar/rehaa'iSH gaah/sukuunat

residency: n. sarkaari eqaamat gaah

resident: a. magaami/mutawattin/saakin

resident: n. baa SHiñdah/makiin

residue: n. baaqi/bachan khuchan/bachat/faazil

residuary: a. baaqi maandah

resign: v.t. chhoRna/supurd karna

resign: v.i. iste^fa deyna

resignation: n. iste^fa/sabr/tasliim

resigned: a. musta^fi/SHaakir

resin: n. raal(f.)

resist: v.t. muKHaalifat karna/muzaaHimat karna

resistance: n. mudaafe^at/muzaaHimat(m.)/rok Tok(f.)

resisting: a. muzaaHim

resolute: a. âazim/mazbuut/mustaqil/saabit qadam

resolutely: adv. saabit qadmi sey

resoluteness: n. pakkey iraadey sey/saabit qadmi

resolution: n. âmad/Hausalah/isteqlaal/

qaraar daad/sabaat

resolve: v.t. âzm karna/Hal karna/muñtaSHir karna/toRna

resonance: n. gumak(f.)/jhañkaar(f.)

resonant: a. gumak daar

resort: v.i. chala jaana/naafiz hona

resort: n. baseyra/hujuum

resound: v.i. guuñjna

resounding: n. gumak

resource: n. aas(f.)/chaarah(m.)/sahaarah(m.)/wasiilah(m.)/

zarii^ah(m.)

resourceful: a. sughaR/suujh buujh waala/wasiilah dar

resourcefulness:n. Haazir dimaaGHi/rasaa'i/sughRaapa(m.)

respect: v.t. adab karna/eHteraam karna/îzzat karna/

leHaaz karna/maan rakhna/paas rakhna

respect: n. adab(m.)/eHteraam(m.)/îzzat(f.)/

leHaaz(m.)/KHayaal(m.)/maan(f.)/

paas(m.)/pagRi(f.)/pat(f.)/puuchh(f.)/

SHarm(f.)/wuq^at(f.)

respects: n. neyaaz

respectable: a. baa îzzat/ûmdah/waajib ul ta^ziim

respected: a. âziiz/buzurg/giraami

respectless: a. bey îzzat

respire: v.i. sañs leyna

respire: v.t. saans leyna

respite: n. aaraam(m.)/aasaani(f.)/faraaGHat(f.)/

mohlat(f.)/raaHat(f.)/waqfah(m.)

resplend: v.i. chamakna

resplendent: a. daraKH SHaañ/farozaañ/raKH SHaañ

respond: v.i. jawaab deyna

respondent: n. mudda^a alaeh(m.)/mudda^a alaeha(f.)

response: n. jawaab

responsible: n. jawaab deh/zimmey daar

responsibility: n. farz/jawaab dehi/zimmey daari

rest: n. aaraam/chaen/fursat/paRna/qaraar/

raaHat/sukuun/sukuut

rest house: n. Daak bañglah

rest: v.i. aaraam karna/êtebaar karna/sahaara leyna

rest: v.t. araam deyna/sahaara deyna

rest: n. baqiyah

restaurant: n. mat^am(m.)/ta^aam gaah(f.)

restful: a. aaraam deh/pur sukuun

resting: a. munHasir

restitute: v.t. ba Haal karna

restive: a. bey chaen/sar kaSH

restless: a. bey chaen/bey kal/bey qaraar/bey taab/

chañchal/uchaaT

restlessness: n. bey chaeni/izteraab/kasmsaahaT/

peych o taab/SHitaabi/uljhan

restoration: n. ba Haali

restore: v.t. ba Haal karna/durust karna/pheyr deyna/

Thiik karna

restrain: v.t. baaz rakhna/dabaana/paa bañdi lagaana/

rokna/rukaawat Daalna/saadhna

restrained: a. paa bah gil

restrainer: a. zaabit

restraint: n. imtinaa^/parheyz/qaed/rok thaam/zabt

restrict: v.t. maeHduud kar deyna/paa bañdi lagaana

restricted: a. maeHduud

restriction: n. qaed/paa bañdi/bañdisH/rukaawaT

restrictive: a. imtinaa^i

result: v.i. natiijah bañna/natiijah niklana/

rañg laana

result: n. añjaam(m.)/faa'edah(m.)/Haasil(m.)/

maa'l(m.)/nataa'ej(m.pl.)/natiijah(m.)/

paeda waar(f.)/phal(m.)

resume: v.t. do baarah SHuruu^ hona

resume: v.i. phir jaari hona

resurge: v.i. phir sar khaRa karna/tajdiid hona

resurgence: n. na'i ziñdagi/tajdiid

resurgent: a. phir sey

resurrection: n. HaSHr/qeyaamat

resuscitate: v.i. panapna

ret: v.t. nam karna/paani meyñ bhigona

retail: n. KHurdah

retailer: n. KHurdah faroSH(m.)

retaliate: v.t. badlah leyna/GHussah utaarna/iñteqaam leyna

retaliation: n. badlah/êwaz/Harjaanah/jurmaanah/kaffaarah/

makaafaat/palTa/qisaas/talaafi

retaliatory: a. iñtiqaami/jurmaaney ka

retard: v.t. aahistah karna/deyr lagaana/taaKHiir karna

retardation: n. Dhiil/taa KHiir

retch: n. ubkaa'i(m.)

retentive: a. Haafiz/zaabit

retention: n. maa'dah e Hifz

retexture: n. phir sey bunaa'i

reticent: a. kaazim/KHaamoSH tabii^at

reticular: a. jaaley daar

retinue: n. HaaSHiyah(m.)/jilau/uupar waaley/paa rakaab(m.)

retire: v.i. palaTna/piichhey haTna/soney jaana

retire: v.t. alag hona/alag karna/waapas leyna

retirement: n. KHalwat(f.)

retiring: n. Haya daar/ûzlat

retort: v.t. turki bah turki jawaab deyna/

waapas pheyñkna

retort: n. badlah/qisaas

retour: n. waapsi

retrace: v.t. waapas jaana

retract: v.t. alfaaz waapas leyna/chaal waapas leyna/

piichhey haTna

retraction: n. dast bar daari/simTaa'o/sukRaa'o

retreat: n. irtedaad/palTa/paspaa'i/waapsi

retreat: v.i. pas paa hona/pichhley paa'oñ phirna

retreat: v.t. piichhey haTna/puSHt dikhaana

retrench: v.t. chhaTni karna/kam karna/kaTaa'i karna

retrench: v.i. KHarch kam karna

retrenchment n. kaañT chhañT

retribute: v.t. badlah deyna/KHam yaazah deyna

retribute: v.i. KHam yaazah bhugatna

retribution: n. êwaz/badlah/KHam yaazah(m.)

retrieve: v.t. bar aamad karna/bachaana/DhuuñD laana/

jaan bachaana/sañbhaalna

retrieval: n. baaz yaabi(f.)

retro-: pref. piichey

retrocede: v.i. piichhey haTna

retroflex: a. piichey jhuka hu'a

retrograde: a. raj^at pasañd/pur inHetaat/ulaT/

zawaal paziir

retrospect: n. guziSHtah waqt/maazi par nazar/

yaad e maazi

retrospection: n. KHayaal e maazi/pas diidgi

retrovert: v.t. piichhey moRna

retry: v.t. phir koSHiSH karna

return: v.t. lauTna/palaT aana/palaTna/palTaana/pheyrna/

phir jaana/rad karna/ulTaana/waapas aana/waapas deyna/waapas jaana/waapas karna

return: n. Haasil(m.)/muraaji^at(f.)/palTa(m.)/

silaH(f.)/waapsi(f.)

return to: v.t. rujuu^ karna

returned: a. waapas

returning: n. radd/waapas

reunification: n. itteHaad

reunion: n. phir sey mulaaqaat/yaar dostoñ sey mulaaqaat

reunite: v.t. phir sey milaana

reunite: v.i. phir sey milna

revalenta: n. daal ka aaTa

reveal: v.t. faaSH karna/iñkeSHaaf karna/paT kholna/

pardah uThaana/waa karna/zaahir karna

revealer: n. kaaSHif

revelation: n. e^laan/izhaar/kaSHf/mañzar kuSHaai/

tañziil/waHi

(divine) revelation:n. ruuH(f.) /waHi(f.)

revel: v.t. âeSH karna/alalley talalley karna

revel: n. kaef

revelry: n. îSHrat(f.)/raag rañg(m.)

revenant: n. bhuut/ruuH

revenge: v.t. badlah utaarna/iñteqaam leyna/

kasar nikaalna

revenge: n. badlah/iñteqaam/paa daaSH/palTa

revenue: n. aamdani(f.)/baaj(m.)/Haasil(m.)/KHeraaj(n.)/

maal(m.)/maaliyaat(f.)

reverberate: v.t. guuñjna/waapas bheyjna

reverberate: v.i. guuñjna/palaTna

reverberation: n. baaz gaSHt/gumak/guuñj/ine^kaas/radd e âmal

revere: v.t. eHteraam karna/îzzat deyna

revered: a. âtiiq/giraami/waajib ul ta^ziim

reverence: n. eHteraam/Hurmat/îzzat/takriim/ta^ziim

reverend: a. moHtaram/mo^azzam

reverent: a. baa adab/baa eHteraam/moHtaram

reverently: adv. adab sey/îzzat sey

reverential: a. baa adab/takriimi

reverie: n. KHayaal e KHaam/KHayaali pulaa'o/taa'mmul/

udheyR bun

reverse: v.t. palTey deyna/palaTna/pheyrna/ruKH badalna/

ulTaana/ulaTna

reverse: a. âks/nuqsaan/palTa/ulTa

reverse: n. lauT/palaT/ulaT

reversal: n. kaayaa palaT/muKHaalifat/ulaT

revesible: a. qaabil e mañsuuKHi

reversibility: n. raj^at paziiri

reversion: n. raj^at(f.)/ulaT/waapsi(f.)

reversionist: a. raj^at paziir

revert: v.i. palaTna

revert: n. palTa/tanazzul/waapsi

review: n. ârz/jaa'ezah/nazar e saani

revile: v.t. buraa bhalaa kaehna/DapaTna

revilement: n. gaali guftaar

revise: v.t. nazr e saani karna

revision: n. nazar saani/paRtaal/tasHiiH

revive: v.i. panapna

revival: n. tajdiid

revivify: v.t. do baarah jaan Daalna

revoke: v.t. baatil karna/waapas leyna

revoked: a. mustarad

revolt: v.t. baGHaawat karna/fitnah barpa karna/

GHadar karna

revolt: n. aaSHob/baGHaawat/fitnah/GHadar

revolution: n. baGHaawat/chakkar/gardiSH/iñqelaab/

palTa/pheyr

revolutionary: n. iñqilaabi

revolve: v.t/i. chakkar kaaTna/gardiSH karna/ghuumna/

palaT jaana/palaTna/phirna

revulsion: n. dast bardaari/ghin/irtedaad/karaahat

reward: v.t. en^aam deyna/phal deyna/silaH deyna

reward: n. baKHSHiSH(f.)/fazl(m.)/en^aam(m.)/noSH/

paa daaSH/phal(m.)/sawaab(m.)/saza/silaH

rewind: v.t. dobaarah chaabi deyna/dobaarah lapeyTna

rework: v.t. dobaarah kaam karna

rewrite: v.t. dobaarah likhna

rheuma: n. gaThyia/joR ka dard

rheumatism: n. gaThiya(f.)

Rheumatoid arthritis:n. waja ul mafaasil

rhesus: n. bañdar(m.)/bañdariya(f.)

rhetor: n. muqarrir

rhetoric: n. balaaGHat(f.)/banaawaTi/dikhaawaTi/KHitaabat

rhinoceros: n. geyñDa

rhizome: n. jaR

rhyme: n. qaafiyah(m.)/wazn(m.)

rhyming: n. qaafiyah bañdi

rhythm: n. aahañg/tawaazun

rhythmic: a. baa tartiib/ham aahañg/mutawaazin

rhythmical: a. aahañg daar/sur daar/taal daar

rhythmically: adv. sur key saath/taal key saath

riant: a. KHuSH/masruur

rib: n. pasli(f.)

rib bone: n. pasli ki haDDi(f.)

ribald: a. faaHiSH/kamiinah/raziil

ribaldry: n. bad go'i/bey adabi/fuHaaSHat/phakkaR pan

ribbon: n. fiitah/kor/paTTi

ribs: n. pañjar(f.)/pasliyaañ(f.)

rice: n. chaawal(m.)

(boiled) rice: n. KHuSHkah (m.)

rich: a. aasuudah/amiir/daulat mañd/GHani/

maala maal/maal daar/mutamawwil/nehaal/

peyT bhara/pur takalluf/zar KHeyz

riches: n. daulat/GHina/maal/sarwat/zar

richness: n. aasuudagi/amiiri/daulat mañdi/sarwat/

zar KHeyzi

rick: n. Dheyr/puSHtaarah

rick: n. maroR/moch

rickety: a. sust/za^iif

ricochet: n. chhichhal

rid: v.t. aazaad karna/chhuTkaara dilaana/

nijaat dilaana

riddance: n. nijaat/rafa^

riddle: n. chiistaan(f.)/paheyli(f.)

riddle: n. baRi chhalni

riddle: v.t. chhaalna/chhalni kar deyna

ride: v.t. chaDDhi leyna/chaRhna/sawaari karna

ride: n. chaDDhi/sawaari

rident: a. masruur

rider: n. sawaari

ridicule: n. bey îzzati/mazHakah

ridicule: v.t. bey îzzati karna/hañsi uRaana/

KHaakah uRaana

ridiculous: a. uuT paTaañg

rife: a. jaari/kasiir/nihaayat/raa'ej

riff-raff: n. kuuRa karkaT

rifle: v.t. GHaarat karna/luuTna/taaKHT o taaraaj karna/

zaKHmi karna

rift: n. daraaz/SHaq

rift: v.t. daraz Daalna/SHaq Daalna

rig: v.t. aaraastah karna/baad baan lagaana/

chaalu karna

rig: n. SHaraarat

rig: v.t. pheyra baazi karna/SHaraarat karna

rig: n. faajir

right: a. baja/durust/Haq/pakka/rawa/saHiiH

right: adv. daayaañ

right angle: n. qaa'emah

right of pre-emption:n. Haqq e SHuf^a(m.)

right of self-determination:n. Haqq e KHuddaariyat(m.)

right of vote: n. Haqq e raa'ey dahi(m.)

righteous: a. âadil/paarsa/raast baaz/saaleH

righteousness: n. âdl/Haq/insaaf

rightful claimant:n. Haq daar

rightist: a. daa'eñ baazu kaa/qadaamat pasañd

rightly: adv. durust taur par/munaasib taur par

rigid: a. bey lachak/duruSHt/kaRa/karaKHt/saKHt

rigidity: n. akaR/karaKHtagi/saKHti/taSHaddud

rigmarole: n. lañg taraani(f.)

rigoll: n. naab daan/naali

rigour: n. SHiddat

rigourous: a. kaRa/saKHt/SHadiid

rile: v.t. chiRaana/hilaana/GHusssah dilaana/

KHafaa karna

rill: n. chhoTi aab ju(f.)

rim: n. kinaarah

rima: n. SHaq

rind: n. chhaal/chhilka(m.)/uupri taeh/papRi

rind: v.t. chhilka utaarna

ring: n. añguuThi/chhalla/Halqah

ring: v.i. bajna

ring: v.t. bajaana

ring: v.t. ghañTi ki aawaaz/Tan Tan

ringdove: n. faaKHtah(f.)

ringleader: n. sar GHanah

ringworm: n. daad(m.)

ringlet: n. geysu/kuñDli/paTTa/zulf

rinse: v.t. khañgaalna

riot: n. aaSHob/âiyaaSHi/hañgaamah/hullaR/fasaad/

 $\verb|fitnah/futuur/SHaGHab/talaatum/tuufaan/udham| \\$ 

riot: v.i. fasaad barpa karna/luuTna

riotous: a. fitnah añgeyz/joSHiila/laRaaka

rip: v.t. chiirna/kaaTna/phaaRna

rip: v.i. chir jaana/phaTna

rip: n. bey kaar/Haqiir/maryal aadmi/maryal ghoRa

riparian: n. daryaa key kinaarey waala

ripe: a. gala/pakka/poRha/puKHtah/taiyaar

ripen: v.i. pakna

ripen: v.t. pakaana

ripeness: n. buluuGH/puKHtahgi

riposte: n. teyz jawaab

ripple: n. chhoTi laehr/halki laehr

ripple: v.t. laehr Daalna/SHikan Daalna

rise: v.i. baGHaawat karna/chaRhna/uupar aana/

taara chamakna/uThna/uTh khaRa hona

rise (sun): v.i. nikalna

rise: n. ûruuj

risible: a. mazHakah KHeyz

rising: n. taale^/uchak(f.)/ûruuj(m.)

risk: n. jokhoñ/KHadSHah(m.)/KHatrah(m.)

risk: v.t. jhoñk deyna/KHatrah mol leyna

risp: v.t. kaddu kaSHi karna

risp: n. moTi reyti

risus: n. hañsi/muskuraahaT

rit: v.t. khurachna/chiirna

rit: n. khurchaa'i/chiraa'i

rite: n. mazhabi rasm

ritual: n. rasm

rival: n. Hariif()m./mad(d)e muqaabil(m.)/raqiib(m.)

rivalry: n. chaSHmak(f.)/raqaabat(f.)/Takkar(f.)

rivals: n. aGHyaar

rive: v.t. chiirna/phaaR Daalna

riven: a. baTa/TukRey TukRey

rivel: v.t. jhuri Daalna/SHikan Daalna

rivel: v.i. jhurri paRna/SHikan paRna

rivelled: a. jhurri daar

river: n. darya(m.)/nadi(f.)

river bank: n. kinaarah(m.)/labe e darya(m.)

river basin: n. darya ki taraa'i(f.)

river bed: n. daryaa'i guzar gaah(f.)

riverine: a. daryaa'i/naehri

rivulet: n. aab ju(f.)/naala(m.)

road: n. Dagar/guzar gaah/jaadah/raastah/raah/saRak

(on the) road: a. sar e raah

road-roller: n. baelaT(m.)

roam: v.i. chakkar lagaana/ghuumna/phirna

roan: a. chit kabra

roar: v.i. chinghaaRna/Dakaarna/dhaaRna/garajna/

GHurraana/kaRakna

roar: n. Dakaar/dhaaR/garaj/guuñj/kaRak

roaring: n. gumak

roast: v.t. bhuunna/siiKH karna

rob: v.t. chori karna/churaana/Hajaamat banaana/

luuTna/raah zani karna

rob: n. âraq/rab

robbed: a. masruuqah

robber: n. Daaku/Dakaet/GHaarat gar/luTeyra/raah zan

robbery: n. Daaka/Dakeyti/luuT/luTaa'i/qazzaaqi/

raah zani/sarqah

robe: n. jabbah/libaadah/qaftaan

robot: n. KHud kaar/masnuu^i iñsaan

robust: a. dhiinga/mazbuut/moTa/paa'ey daar/

qawi hae'kal/saañD/tan o mañd

roc: n. ruKH

rock: n. chaTaan(f.)/patthar(m.)

rock: v.i. jhuumna

rocky: a. pathriila/sañglaaKH

rod: n. âsa/chhaRi/DañDa/DañDi

rodent: n. kutarney waala jaanwar

rodomontade: n. añdha dhuñd baRaa'i

roe: n. machhli key añDey

roe: n. hirni(f.)

roe: n. hiran ki eyk zaat

rogation: n. iltija(f.)

rogue: n. bad ma^aaSH/KHabiis

roguish: a. bad ma^aaSH

roil: v.t. GHussah dilaana

roister: n. âiyaaSH

roister: v.t. udham chaukRi machaana

roke: n. bhaap/buKHaar/dhuñd

role: n. kirdaar

roll: v.t. Dhalkaana

roll: v.i. Dhalakna

roll back: v.i. piichhey haTna

roll call: n. Haaziri(f.)

roll up: v.t. sameyTna

roller: n. beylan(m.)

rollick: v.i. dhama chaukRi machaana/uchhal kuud karna

rollicking: a. KHuSH baaSH/masruur/pur musarrat

rolling: n. loT

rolling about: GHaltaan

rolling pin: n. beylan(f.)

rom: n. KHaanah badoSH

romance: n. afsaanah/fasaanah/îSHq/qissah

romantic: a. bey lagaam/farzi/KHud saaKHtah

romantical: a. josHiila/moHabbat aameyz/tasawwuraati

aromantically: adv. ruumaani añdaaz sey/taKHaiyul parasti sey

Romany: n. KHaanah badoSH

romp: v.i. kheylna

romp: n. uchhal kuud

rood: n. saliib(f.)

roof: n. ârSH/chhat

roof: v.t. chhaana

roof support: n. SHaeh tiir

rook: v.t. chamRi udheyRna

rookie: n. naya rañg ruuT

room: n. guñjaa'iSH/jagah/kamrah/KHaanah/khapat/

samaa'i

roomy: a. fasiiH/kuSHaadah

roommate: n. ham ataaq/ham kamrah

roost: v.t. aDDa/murGHi ka Darbah/palañg

rooster: n. murGHa

roosting: n. baseyra

root: n. asl/biiKH/jaR/jazar

root: v.t. jaR Daalna

root: v.t. ukheyRna

root: v.i. zamiin khodna

root out: v.t. jaR ukheyRna

rooted: a. jama hu'a/mazbuut/pachchi/qaa'em

rooting: a. ulaT pulaT

rope: n. lañgar/rasan/rassi

rosary: n. subHah/tasbiiH

rose: n. gul/gulaab

rosebud: n. gulaab ki kali

rose-apple: n. jaaman/jaamun

rose garden: n. gulistaan

rosy: a. gulaabi

rostrum: n. choñch

rot: v.i. galna/KHaraab hona/pakna/saRna

rot: v.t. saRaana

rotary: a. daa'er/ghuumta hu'a

rota: n. ma^muul(m.)

rotate: v.t. ghamaana

rotate: v.i. ghuumna

rote: n. raTaa'i

rotten: a. KHaraab/nikamma/phus phusa/saRa hu'a

rotter: n. nikamma

rotula: n. ghuTney ki haDDi

rotund: a. gol

rotund: v.t. golaa'i deyna

roturier: n. âam

rouge: n. GHaazah

rouge: v.i. SHarmaana

rough: a. beyñDa/duruSHt/kachcha/kaj KHulq/kaRa/

khurdura/naa ham waar

rough-rider: n. chaabuk sawaar

roughly: a. andaazan/taqriiban

roughness: n. an ghaR pan/duruSHti

round: v.t. khus phusaana

round: a. aaftaabi/gol/moTa/mudawwar/taqriiban

round: n. gird

roundel: n. daa'erah

roundness: n. golaa'i

roup: v.t. niilaam karna

rouse: v.t. Haa'el hona/haejaan paeda karna/Haraj karna/

jagaana/joSH dilaana/sulgaana

rousing: n. bey daari/Hal chal

rout: n. aaSHob/GHallah/haziimat(f.)/jam ghaT/

SHaGHab/SHikast(f.)

rout: v.t. khod nikaalna

route: n. raah

routed: a. SHikast KHurdah

routine: n. âadat/asluub/bañdha Taka/ma^muul

routinely: adv. âadatan/ma^muulan

rove: v.t. phirna

rove: v.i. aawaarah gardi karna/qazzaaqi karna

rover: n. Daaku/raeh zan/qazzaaq

row: n. paTTi/qataar(f.)/saf(f.)/satr(f.)/taañta(m.)

row: v.t. (naa'o) kheyna

row: n. futuur/jhagRa/jhaT paT/laRaa'i/SHaGHab/

udham

rowdy: n. jhagRaalu/pur SHor

royal: a. baad SHaahi/SHaahi

rub: v.t. ghisaa'i karna/ghisna/maaliSH karna/ragaRna

rub: v.i. ghis jaana/ghisna

rubbing: n. maaliSH(f.)/ragaR(f.)

rubbish: n. aaKHor/allam GHallam/gañdgi/HaSHw/îllat/kachra/

kañkar patthar/KHaaSHaak/KHas/KHuraafaat/kuuRa

rubric: n. surKHi

ruby: n. yaaquut

ruck: n. jhurri/SHikan/taeh

ruck: v.i. zamiin par baeThna

ruck: n. añbaar/Dheyr/puSHtaarah

ruckus: n. fasaad/hañgaamah

rud: n. laali/rañgat/surKHi

ruddiness: n. laali

ruddy: a. laal/surKH maa'el

rude: a. bey adab/bey tamiiz/beyñDa/duruSHt/

gustaaKH/kaj KHulq/kaRa

rudeness: n. gañwaar pan/gustaaKHi

rudimental: a. ibtidaa'i

rudimentary: n. bunyaadi/ibtidaa'i

rue: n. afsos/GHam/pach taawa

rueful: a. afsurdah/bad Haal

rufescent: a. surKH maa'el

ruff: n. chuñnaT/jhaalar

ruff: n. haejaan

ruffian: n. GHuñDa/KHabiis

ruffle: v.t. bal Daalna/gaR baR karna/hañgaamah karna/

SHikan Daalna

ruffle: n. SHikan

ruffle: v.i. akaR dikhaana/kaSH makaSH karna/naKHrah karna

rug: n. dari/qaaliin/sajjaadah

rugged: a. gañwaar/khurdura/kuDhab/naa ham waar

rugose: a. jhurri daar

ruin: n. asar/bar baadi/fana/halaakat/khañDar/

itlaaf/safaa'i/wabaal/wiiraani/zarar

ruin: v.t. bar baad karna/bigaaRna/Dubona/KHaraab karna/

safaa'i karna/tabaah karna/ujaaRna

ruination: n. bar baadi/KHastahgi(f.)

ruined: a. abtar/bar baad/bigaRna/KHaraab/mismaar/

paa maal/tabaah/ujaaR/wiiraan

ruining: n. luTTas

ruins: n. aasaar

rule: n. dastuur/Hukuumat/kulliyah/qaa^edah/qaanuun/raaj/

rasm/reyaasat/saltanat/usuul/zaabitah

rule: v.t. Hukuumat karna/raaj karna

ruler: n. Haakim/Hukm raan/paad SHaah/saaHab/waali

ruling: a. Hukm raan

rum: a. anokha/bey Dhañga

rumble: v.i. gaR gaRaana

rumble: n. ghaR ghaRaahaT

ruminant: n. jugaali karney waala jaan war

ruminate: v.t. jugaali karna/soch bichaar karna

rumination: n. inhemaak/isteGHraaq/jugaali/soch bichaar

rummage: n. afwaah/talaaSHi

rumour: n. aawaazah/afwaah/charcha/dhuum/KHabar/SHohrat

rump: n. puTTha

rumple: n. SHikan(f.)

rumpus: n. afra tafri/hañgaamah/udham

run: v.i. baehna/bhaagna/chalna/dauRna/lapakna/rapaTna

run: v.t. bhagaana/chalaana/dauRaana/lapkaana/rapTaana

run away: bhaagna/bhaag jaana/nikal bhaagna/

puSHt dikhaana

run-away: n. bhagoRa

run down: lattey leyna

run into: muD bheyR hona/Takraana

runner: n. dauRney waala/paek

running: a. naehta hu'a/jaari/masruuf

rupture: n. chaKH(f.)/KHalal(m.)

rural: n. deyhi/qasbaati/zaraa^ati

rush: v.t. jaaldi karna

rush: n. maara maar

rush: n. muuñjh

rush in: v.i. ghusna

russet: a. surKHi maa'el bhuura

rust: n. zañg

rustic: a. jaanglu/qasbaati

rustle: v.i. khaR khaRaana

rusty: a. zañg aaluud

ruth: n. afsos/GHam/Haef/tars

ruthful: a. GHamgiin/paSHeymaan/raHiim

ruthless: a. bey raeHm

ruthlessness: n. bey raeHmi

rutilant: a. chamkiila

rythm: n. tarañnum

S

sable: a. kaala/siyaah

saber: v.t. talwaar sey qatl karna/

talwaar sey zaKHmi karna

sac: n. thaeli(f.)

sack: v.t. chhuTTi karaana/naukri sey nikaalna

sack: n. bori(f.)/guuni/TaaT ki bori/thaela

sack: v.t. GHaarat gari karna/tabaah o bar baad karna

sack: n. GHaarat gari/luuT maar/tabaahi wa bar baadi

sack: n. bora(m.)/bori(dim.)

sackcloth: n. TaaT

sackless: a. bhola/kam zor/siidha saadha

sacrament: a. saugañd/tabarruk

sacred: a. diini/muqaddas/mutabarrak

sacrifice: v.t. fida karna/qurbaan karna

sacrifice: n. chaRhaawa/fida/fidyah/nisaar/qurbaani/sadqah

sacrificial animal:n. bismil/qurbaani ka jaanwar

sacrificial: a. qurbaani ka

sacrificially: adv. bheyñT bana kar

sacrilege: n. bey adabi/bey Hurmati

sacrilegious: a. gunaah gaar

sacrilegiously: adv. gustaaKHaanah

sacrosanct: a. naa qaabil e fasKH

sad: a. aab diidah/aazurdah/afsos naak/alam naak/

añdoh giiñ/chup chup/GHam giin/Haziiñ/maluul/

paZ murdah/uchaaT/udaas

saddle: n. kaaThi

sadly: a. GHamgiini sey/udaasi sey

sadness: n. afsos/GHam/Huzn/malaal/paZ murdagi/

rañj

sadism: n. zulm pasañdi

safe: a. durust/maamuun/maeHfuuz/saalim

safe and sound: a. saHiiH salaamat

safequard: n. Hefaazat(f.)

safeguard: v.t. Hefaazat karna/peySH bañdi karna

safely: adv. bah Heafaazat/bah KHaer o âaafiyat/

saHiiH salaamat

safety: n. amaan(m.)/falaaH(f.)/Hefaazat(f.)/

KHaeriyat(f.)/salaamti(f.)

safflower: n. kusum

saffron: n. za^fraan

sag: v.i. jhuka hona/laTakna

saga: n. daastaan/kahaani

sagacious: a. fitrati/KHirad mañd/nuktah daan/zehiin/zaki

sagacity: n. daanaa'i(f.)/firaasat(f.)/fitrat(f.)/

KHirad mañdi(f.)/pahoñch(f.)/zehen(m.)

sage: n. Hikmat waala

saginate: v.t. moTa karna

Sagittarius: n. al qaus

sago: n. saagu daanah

sail: n. baad baan/paal

sail: v.t. kaSHti raani karna

sailing: n. kaSHti raani

sailor: n. mallaaaH(m.)

sailboat: n. baad baani kaSHti(f.)

saint: n. piir e muGHaañ/wali

sake: n. KHaatir(f.)/waastah(m.)/wajah(f.)

sal: n. namak

sal-ammoniac: n. nawSHaadar(f.)

salacious: a. SHaehwaani

salamander: n. aatiSH KHwaar(m.)

salary: n. meHntaanah(m.)/muSHaahirah(n.)/pagaar(f.)/

talab(f.)/tañKHwaah(f.)

sale: n. bikri/faroKHt/khapat/nikaas

salience: n. numaayaañ pan

salient: a. mumtaaz/numaayaañ/zaahir

salify: v.t. namak lagaana/namak milaana

saligot: n. siñghaaRa

salina: n. khaaRi

saline: a. khaara/namkiin/SHor

saliva: n. lab/raal/thuuk

salivate: v.i. raal baehna/raal Tapakna

sally: n. hujuum/phaañd

salsuginous: a. khaara

salt: a. malaaHat/namakiini

salt: n. namak

(rock) salt: n. seyñDa

salt marsh: n. SHorah zaar(m.)

saltant: a. naachta/uchhalta

saltern: n. kaar KHaanah e namak

saltine: a. namkiin biskiT

saltish: a. khaari/namkiin

saltness: n. SHoriyyat

saltpetre: n. SHorah

salty: a. khaari/namkiin

salubrious: a. seHat mañd

saluki: n. asp e taazi

salutary: a. mufiid/salaamat baKHSH/suud mañd

salutation: n. korniSH/salaam/tasliim

salute: v.t. korniSH baja laana/salaam karna/

salaami deyna

salute: n. salaami/tasliimaat

salvage: v.t. KHatrey sey bachaana

salvation: n. nijaat

salve: v.t. samjhaana/wazaaHat karna

salve: n. marham

salve: v.t. êlaaj karna/marham lagaana/

salver: n. kaSHti/tabaaq

salvo: n. bahaanah/taraddud

same: a. eyk jaesa/hu ba hu

sample: n. baañgi(f.)/namuunah(m.)

sampling: n. namuuney

sanctify: v.t. taqdiis karna

sanctified: a. muqaddas

sanctimony: n. dikhaawaTi taqaddus

sanctimonius: a. dikhaawaTi

sanctimoniously:adv. dikhaawaT sey

sanction: v.t. ejaazat deyna/mañzuuri karna/qubuul karna/

saad karna

sanction: n. ejaazat/mañzuuri/qubuul/sazaa

sanctioned: a. mañzuur

sanctity: n. Hurmat(n.)

sanctuary: n. bast/jaa'ey panaah/muqaddas jagah

sand: n. baalu(f.)/reyg(f.)/reyt(f.)

sandy: a. kirkira/reytiila

sandbank: n. reytiila saaHil(m.)

sandbar: n. reyt ka todah(m.)

sandstone: a. sañg reyg

sandy soil: n. reyti(f.)

sandpit: n. reyt ka zaKHiirah

sangfroid: n. dil jama^i/itmenaam/sukuuni

sanguine: a. KHuuni/laal/surKH

sanguinary: a. KHuuni

sap: n. âraq

sapling: n. nehaal/paud/pauda

sappy: a. âraq daar

 $\verb| sarcasm: | n. | choT/ehaanat/isteHza/ta\~nz|$ 

sarcastic: a. ehaanat aameyz

sarcastical: a. tanzan aanah

sarcastically: adv. tañzan

sardonic: a. jali kaTi/tamasKHuraanah/tañziyah

sash: n. jali/paTka

sashay: v.i. bey parwaa'i sey baRhna(chalna)/

jhuum jhuum kar chalna

Satan: n. SHaetaan

satellite: n. HaaSHiyah bar daar

satiated: a. seyr/seyr aab

satiety: n. seyri

satin: n. atlas

satire: n. hajw/tañz

satirist: n. hajw go/tañnaaz/zaaHik

satisfaction: n. itmenaan/qaraar/seyri/tamaaniyat/

tasalli/taSHaffi

satisfied: a. aasuudah/kaam yaab/KHuSH/mutma'in/puura/

qaane^/raazi/seyr/seyr chaSHm

satisfy: v.t. KHuSH karna/mutma'in karna

satrap: n. Haakim/waali/zaabit

saturate: v.t. bhigaana/rañg gaehra karna

saturate: v.i. bhiigna/rañg gaehra hona

saturated: a. gaehra rañg

saturation: n. gaaRha pan

saucer: n. pirch(f.)/rikaabi(f.)/taSHtari(f.)

sauciness: n. bad tamiizi/kalley daraazi/SHoKHi

saucy: a. bey adab/DhiiT/gustaaKH/kalley daraaz/SHoKH

savage: a. jaanglu/waeHSHi

savagery: n. waeH SHiyaanah pan

savant: n. âlim/daana/daaniSH mañd

save: adv. sewa

save: prep. GHaer

save: v.t. bachaana/KHatrey sey bachaana

saving: n. bachat/pas añdaaz

savings: n. añdoKHtah

savour: n. lazzat/mazah/namak/zaa'eqah

savoury: a. KHuSH zaa'eqah/laziiz/latiif

savvy: n. KHirad/qaabliyat/samajh

saw: n. aari(f.)

sawdust: n. chuura

sawyer: n. aara kaSH

sawtooth: n. daañta(m.)

say: v.t. ârz karna/bataana/bolna/farmaana/kaehna

saying: n. baat(f.)/kaehna(m.)/kaha(m.)/kaha suna(m.)/

qaul(m.)/rawaayat(f.)/zarb ul masal(f.)

scab: n. khurañD

scabbard: n. miyaan(f.)

scabies: n. KHaariSH(f.)

scaldhead: n. gañj

scaldheaded: a. gañja

scale: n. chhilka/khurañD/paemaanah/seher/taraazu

scale: v.t. chaRhna

scaled: a. seher daar

scamp: n. paaji/SHariir

scamper: v.i. choR bhaagna

scamp: v.t. chaalu kaam karna

scan: v.t. jaanchna/paRtaal karna

scanner: n. paRtaal karney waala

scansion: n. tajziyah(m.)

scant: a. kam/naa kaafi/qaasir/qaliil

scant: n. kami/qillat(f.)

scantiness: n. fuqdaan(m.)/kami(f.)/qillat(f.)

scantily: adv. bah qillat/kami sey

scantle: v.t. chhoTa karna/qillat paeda karna

scanty: a. kam/naa kaafi/qaliil/thoRa

scar: v.t. choT deyna/daaGH deyna

scar: n. daaGH/kharoñch/jaraH/niSHaan

scar: n. Dhalwaani chaTaan/kaRaaRa/khaRi chaTaan

scarce: a. kam yaab/naa yaab/thoRa/úñqa

scarcity: n. fuqdaan/giraani/kaal/kami/kam yaabi/qillat

scare: v.t. daehlaana/Daraana/KHauf zadah karna

scare: n. achaanak Dar/daeehSHat

scared: a. chau kañna/daehSHat zadah

scary: a. daehSHat gard/Dar pok

scarred: a. daaGH daar

scat: n. lagaan/maeHsuul

scathe n. choT/nuqsaan/zaKHm

scathing: a. nuqsaan deh/zarrar rasaañ

scatter: v.t. bikheyrna/Daalna/phaelaana/pheyñkna

scatter: v.i. bikharna/chhiTakna/SHiiraazah bikharna

scattered: a. abtar

scattering: n. nisaar

scavanger: n. mehtar(m.)

scene: n. mañzar/samaañ

scenery: n. mañzarah/nazaarah

scent: n. îtr/KHuSHbu/mahek/lapaT/SHamiim

sceptic: a. laa idaari/SHak parast

sceptical: a. SHakki

scepticism: n. SHak(m.)

sceptre: n. âsa

schedule: n. fehrist/jidaul/tartiib kaar/zamaan bañdi

schedule: v.t. jidaul meyñ SHaamil karna

scheduler: n. jidaul kaar

schema: n. KHaakah

schematic: a. qayaasi/tasawwuri

scheme: n. Daul/Dhaañcha/jatan/mañsuubah/tajwiiz

scheme: v.t. mañsuubah banaana

scheming: a. mañsuubah kaar/saaziSHi

schism: n. eKHtelaaf/SHaqaaq/tafruqah

schismatic: a. KHaariji(m.)/raafzi(m.)

schismatic: n. KHaariji(m.)/raafzi(m.)

schizoid: a. paraagañdah dimaaGH

schizophrenic: a. mariiz e SHaqaaq

scholar: n. âalim/âllaamah/faazil/taalib/tilmiiz

scholastic: a. daqiiq/ustaadaanah

school: n. dars gaah/madrasah/maktab/mazhab

schooling: n. tadriis/ta^liim

school boy: n. tifl e maktab

science: n. daaniSH/îrfaan/îlm

scientific: a. îlmi

scientist: n. saa'iñs daan

scimitar: n. talwaar/teyGH

scintilla: n. chamak/chiñgaari

scintillate: v.i. chamakna/phuul jhaRna

scion: n. KHalaf/waaris

scissors: n. qaeñchi

scoff: n. choT/mazaaq/mazHakah/tamasKHur

scoff: v.t. choT kasna/mazHakah uRaana

scoffing: n. tauhiin

scold: v.t. DaañTna/jhiRakna/khaR khaRaana/

lattey leyna/lataaRna/saKHt sust kaehna

scolding: n. DaañT/jhiRki/lataaR

scoop: n. chamchah/Do'i/karchha

scooper: n. khodney waala

scooper: n. khodney waala

scoopful: a. chamchah bhar

scoot: v.t. achaanak nikal bhaagna/haañkna

scope: n. daa'erah/mablaGH(m.)/wus^at(f.)

score: n. Hesaab

scorn: n. ehaanat(f.)/Heqaarat(f.)/SHadiid nafrat

scorpion: n. al âqrab/bichchhu

scoundrel: n. bad ma^aaSH/Haraam zadah/paaji

scour: v.t. chamkaana/GHalaazat duur karna/saaf karna

scourge: n. bala(f.)/GHazb e KHuda wañdi(f.)

scourge: n. chaabuk

scout: n. jaasuus/KHabar giir

scout: v.t. chiRhaana/dhutkaarna

scow: n. tafriiH kaSHti(f.)

scowl: v.i. teori dikhaana

scowl: n. teywar

scowling: a. teori daar

scrab: v.t. khurachna

scrag: n. gar dan(f.)

scrag: v.t. laTkaana

scramble: n. chhiina jhapTi(f.)/maar dhaaR(f.)/maar piiT(f.)

scrap: n. kuuRa/paarchah

scrape: v.t. chhiilna/khurachna/kureydna

scrapping: n. kaañT chhañT/KHaraaSH

scrappy: a. paarah paarah

scratch: v.t. khurachna/kureydna/nochna

scratch: n. KHaraaSH/khoñch/khurachney ka niSHaan

scratching: n. kaañT chhaañT(f.)/ragRa(m.)

scream: n. chiiKH(f.)/chiñghaaR(f.)

scream: v.t. chiiKH maarna/chiiKHna/chil chilaana/

chiñghaaRna

screed: n. paTTi

screen: v.t. aaR karna/oT karna

screen: n. aaR/oT/pardah/paT

screenplay: n. filmi mañzar naamah

screw: n. barmah/peych

scribe: n. kaatib/likhney waala/muHarrir

scribble: v.t. ghasiiTna/kaaGHaz siyaah karna

scribble: n. SHikast(f.)

scrimp: a. kam/naa kaafi

scrip: n. likhaa'i

script: n. musawwidah(m.)/rasm ul KHat(m.)

scripture: n. kitaab(f.)

scriptwriter: a. numaa'iSH naamah naweys

scrive: v.t. bayaan karna/likhna

scrivener: n. muHarrir(m.)

scrotum: n. fotah(m.)

scrounge: v.t. bhiik maangna/churaana

scrub: v.t. khurach kar saaf karna

scrub: n. jhaaRiyoñ ka jhuñD(m.)

scrub forest: n. jhaaRi daar jañgal

scruffy: a. KHaariSH zadah

scullion: n. maSH^al chi

scurrilous: a. ghaTiya/ûryaañ

scurrility: n. bad dehaani(f.)/fuHaaSHi(f.)

scurry: v.t. teyz teyz dauRna

scurvy: a. goSHt KHorah

scruple: n. aKHlaaq/SHak(m.)/taraddud(m.)

scrupulous: a. baa zamiir/maSHkuuk/moHtaat/nuktah chiin

saHiiH

scrutinise: v.t. aazmaana

scrutiniser: n. naaqid

scrutiny: n. chhaan biin/jaanch/jaanch paRtaal/

parakh/paR taal

scuffle: n. dhiiñga muSHti/haatha paa'i/kuSHtam kuSHta/

laRaa'i jhagRa/maara maar/maar piiT

sculp: v.t. kañdah karna/taraaSHna

sculpt: v.t/i. but taraaSHi karna/mujassiamah banaana

sculptor: n. but taraaSH/mujassimah saaz

sculpture: n. but/mujassimah/muurat

scum: n. baalaa'i/jhaag/kaf/pheyn

scum: n. aobaaSH/fuzlah/zaliil

scum: v.t. baalaa'i utaarna/jhaag utaarna/kaf giiri karna

qaabil e nafrat(iñsaan)

scummy: a. jhaag daar/pheyn daar

scurf: n. bhuusi/KHuSHki/papRi

scurrility: n. beyhuudah pan

n.

scumbag:

scurry: n. jaldi jaldi karna

scurrying: a. dauRta hu'a

scut: n. KHar goSH

scuttle: n. ko'eley daan

scuttle: v.i. jaldi jaldi karna/teyz teyz dauRna

scythe: n. draañti

sea: n. baeHr/saagar/samañdar

seafarer: n. mallaaH

seaport: n. bañdar

sea-shore: n. saaHil/samundar ka kinaarah

seal: n. KHaatam/mohr/sabt

seal impression:n. chhaap(f.)

seam: n. darz(f.)/joR/silaa'i(f.)/siiwan(f.)

séance: n. Haaziraat

seaport: n. bañdar gaah

sear: a. jhulsa hu'a

sear: v.t. jhulsana/KHuSHk karna

searce: a. chhañna

search: v.t. chhaan maarna/DhuunDhna/khangaalna/khoj lagaana/

tajassus karna/talaaSH karna/Toh lagaana

search: n. justju/khoj/pukaar/suraaGH(m.)/tajassus/

talaaSH/talab/Toh

searching: a. mutalaaSHi

searching: n. suraaGH rasaani

season: n. hañdin/gaam/mausam/rut/samaañ/waqt

season: v.t. chhauñkna/jhaalna

seasonal: a. fasli/mausmi

seasonal river: n. mausami nadi(f.)

seasoning: n. masaalah/puT

seasoned: a. jahaañ diidah/mañjha hu'a

seasoned rogue: a. KHurraañT

seat: v.t. biThaana

seat: n. gaehwaarah(m.)/kursi(f.)/masnad(m.)/

naSHist/taKHt(m.)

secede: v.i. alag hona/haTna

secession: n. âlaaHedgi/iftiraaq

seclude: v.t. alag karna

secluded: a. alag thalag/bey ta^alluq/goSHah giir

secludedness: n. bey ta^alluqi/goSHah giiri

seclusion: n. KHalwat(f.)/tanhaa'i/ûzlat(f.)

second: a. duusra/doyem

second: n. pal/saani/saaniya

second: v.t. Hemaayat karna/taa'iid karna

second hand: a. musta^mal

secondary: a. maa taeHti/saanwi darjey ka

secondly: adv. saaniyan

secrecy: n. KHifah/pardah/poSHiidgi/raaz

secret: a. chhupa/KHufyah/maKHfi/nehaañ/

poSHiidah/sar bastah

secret: n. bheyd/raaz

secretary: n. muñSHi(m.)

secretly: adv. andar hi andar/chori chori/chup chaap/

GHaa'ebaanah/KHufyah

secrets: n. asraar

sect: n. firqah/mazhab

sectarian: a. firqah parast

sectarianism: n. firqah bañdi

section: n. baab/daf^ah/fariiq/fasl/Hissah/KHaanah/

maeHkamah/SHaaKH/SHo^bah

sector: n. moHallah/qataa^e daa'erah

sectorial: a. raqbaati

secular: a. GHaer diini/laa diini/dunyawi

secularism: n. laa diiniyat/dunyawiyat

secure: a. maamuun/maeHfuuz/mustaeHkam/pur e^temaad

secure: v.t. maeHfuuz karna/paana

security: n. âafiyat/amaanat/amn/bachaa'o/Hefaazat/

salaamti/taHaffuz/zamaanat

sedate: a. sañjiidah

sediment: n. durd/gaad

sedition: n. fasaad/fitnah/Haraj

seditious: a. fasaadi/fitnah añgeyz

seduce: v.t. lalchaana/lubhaana/paTTi paRhaana/

phuslaana/warGHalaana

seduced: a. fareyftah

seduction: n. fitnah/jaazbiyat/kaSHiSH/laalach/puchaara

see: v.t. deykhna/nigaah Daalna

see off: v.t. ruKHsat karna

seed: n. biij/tuKHm

seedling: n. nihaal e tuKHmi/pauda(m.)/tuKHmi daraKHt

seedy: a. bhadda sa/bijaala/tuKHm daar

seek: v.t. DhuunDhna/KHabar leyna/khoj lagaana/

talaaSH meyñ jaana

seeker: n. joya/saalik/taalib/talab gaar

seeking: a. joyaañ/KHwaahaañ/mutalaaSHi

seeking: n. talab

seem: v.i. lagna/nazar aana/ma^luum hona/suujhna

seeming: a. bazaahir

seeming: n. dikhaawa/muSHabehat

seemingly: adv. bazaahir

seemingness: n. dikhaawa/zaahir

seemly: adv. gawaara/mauzuuñ/pur waqaar

seemliness: n. mauzuuniyat/munaasibat

seep: v.i. risna

seepy: a. risney waala

seepage: n. >risan

seer: n. basiir/GHaeb daan/peySH go

seesaw: n. hañDola/uuñch niich

seethe: v.t. ubaalna/ubaal kar pakaana

seethe: v.i. ubalna/khaulna

seethe: n. Haejaan/khaulaahaT/iztiraab

seething: a. khaulta hu'a

segment: n. eyk Hissah/eyk TukRa/qita^ah

segregate: v.t. âlaaHedah karna/alag karna

seize: v.t. chhiiñna/dabochna/dharna/giraftaar karna/

pakaRna/qabzah karna

seized: a. giraftaar

seizing: n. aKHz/bañdhan/giraft/pakaR

seizure: n. achaanak Hamlah/giraftaari/pakaR/qabzah/zabti

seldom: adv. bahot kam/kabhi kabhaar/SHaaz

select: v.t. biñna/chhañTna/chuñna/iñteKHaab karna/

muñtaKHib karna/nikaalna/pasañd karna

selected: a. chiidah chiidah/guziidah/muñtaKHib/

muqarrar/muqarrar kardah/muqarrar SHudah

selection: n. chunaa'i/iñteKHaab

selective: a. chunaa hu'a/iñteKHaabi/muñtaKHib

selectivity: n. chunaa'o pan/iñtiKHaabiyat

self/selves: pron. aap/ana/jii/KHud/nafs/zaat

self-admiring: a. KHud aara/SHeyKHi KHorah

self-aggrandisement:n. KHud par wari

self-appointed: a. KHud muqarrirah/KHud saaKHtah

self-conceited: a. KHud parast

self-confidence:n. KHud e^temaadi

self-conscious: a. KHud aagaah

self-contradiction:n. KHud tazaadi

self-deceit: n. KHud fareybi

self-deception: n. KHud fareybi

self-deceptive: a. KHud fareybaanah

self-defence: n. mudaafe^at(f.)

self-delustion: n. KHud fareybi/nafas faryebi

self-denial: a. iñkaar e zaat/nafs kuSHi

self-denigration:a. apni zaat par GHalat tañqiid karna

self-effacement:n. kasr nafsi

self-effacing: a. muñksi

self-esteem: n. KHud tauqiiri

self-evident: a. azhar u minSHams

self-hood: n. anaaniyat

self propelled: a. KHud kaar

self respect: n. KHud daari

self respecting:a. KHud daar

self restraint: n. sabr

self seeking: a. KHud GHaraz

self working: a. KHud kaar

selfish: a. GHaraz mañd/kaa'iyaañ/KHud GHaraz/

nafs parast

selfishness: n. aapa dhaapi/KHud GHarzi/nafsa nafsi

selfless: a. bey GHarz/bey matlab/bey nafs

selfless worship:n. eKHlaas

self-reliant: a. KHud iñHesaar

self-respect: n. KHud daari

self-respecting:a. GHaerat mañd/KHud daar

self-same: a. huu bahuu wahi

selictar: n. SHamSHiir bar daar/silaH daar

sell: v.t. beychna/faroKHt karna/nikaalna/

sauda beychna

seller: n. bechney waala/faroSH

semble: v.t. Dhoñg karna

semblance: n. dikhaawa/SHabaahat

semi-: pref. aadha/niim/nisf

semi-democracy: a. niim jumhuuriyat

seminal effusion:n. iñzaal

seminary: n. madrasah(m.)

Semitic: a. saami

semolina: n. suuji

sempiternal: a. abdi/paayañdah

semplice: a. saadah

sempre: adv. hameySHah/sara sar

send: v.t. bheyjna/rawaanah karna/tarsiil karna

send for: bulwaana/mañgaana/mañgwaana

send off: v.t. ruKHsat karna

sending: n. tarsiil

senescence: n. buRhaapa

senile: a. saThyaaya

senility: n. buRhaapa

senior: a. buzurg/kabiir/paehley

seniority: n. buzurgi

senna: n. sana

sensation: n. sañsani

sensational: a. bahot acchha/eHsaasaati/sañsani KHeyz

sensationalism: n. Hissiyat pasañdi/

sañsi KHeyzi

sensationalist: n. Haejaan pasañd

sense: n. âql/Haasil kalaam/His/hoSH/ma^ni/

matlab/siyaaq

sensed: a. maeHsuus

senses: n. Hawaas/siTTi

sensible: a. âaqil/âql mañd/samajh daar

sensiblity: a. samajh buujh/samajh daari/zakaawat

sensitive: a. gudaaz/Hassaas/naazuk/zuud rañj

sensitiveness: n. His/zakaawat

sensitivity: n. nazaakat

senseless: a. bey KHud/bey ma^ni/uuT paTaañg

senselessness: n. bad Hawaasi/bey waquufi/waaraftahgi

sensual: a. nafs parast/nafsaani

sensuality: n. âeSH/nafs parasti

sent: a. ma^buus/rawaanah

sent back: waapas kardah

sent for: mañgwaana

sentence: n. jumlah/ma^ni

sententious: a. nasiiHat aameyz/pur maGHz

sentient: a. aagaah/baa KHabar/waaqif

sentience: n. aagaahi/baa KHabri/waaqfiyat

sentiment: n. His/jazbah/raa'ey

sentimental: a. Hassaas

sentinel: n. chauki daar/paas baan

sentry: n. chauki daar paas baan

separate: v.t. alag karna/âlaaHedah karna/bachaana/

farq karna/juda karna/phaTkna

separate: v.i. âlaaHedah hona/alag/alag alag raehna/

infiraadi/juda hona

separate: a. âlaaHedah/alag/alag thalag/juda/parey

separated: a. alag/âlaaHedah/juda/phuTkal/phuTkar/uchaaT

separately: adv. alag alag/juda gaanah/juda juda

separation: n. âlaaHedagi/chhuuT/faasilah/farq/fasl/

firaaq/furqat/hijr/judaa'i/tafsiil

separator: n. faasil

sept: n. baaRh/eHaatah

septic: a. mawaad daar

septuple: a. saat guna

sepulchure: a. maqbrah

sequacious: a. farmañ bardaar

sequel: n. añjaam/natiijah/zael

sequence: n. silsilah

sequester: a. âlaaHedah karna/alag karna/zabt karna

sequestered: a. âleHedah/alag

seraglio: n. Haram sara

serene: a. aasuudah/bey abr/KHaamosH

serene: n. aasuudgi/KHaamoSHi

sergeant: n. hawaldaar(m.)

series: n. laR(f.)/satr(f.)/silsilah(m.)/taañta(m.)

serious: a. faaSH/matiin/sañgiin/sañjiidah

seriously: adv. sañjiidgi key sath/waaqe^i

seriousness: n. mataanat(f.)/sañjiidagi(f.)

sermon: n. KHutbah(m.)/wa^z(m.)

servant: n. bañdah/HaaSHiyah bar daar/mulaazim/

namak KHwaar/naukar/naukar chaakar

menial servant: n. chaakar(m.)

serve: v.t. KHimdat karna/naukri karna/paani bharna

servant(of God):n. âbd

service: n. bañdagi/KHidmat/mulaazmat/naukri

servile: a. GHulaamaanah/sitam rasiidah

servility: n. GHulaami

servitude: n. ûbuudiyat

sesame seed: n. til

set: v.t. jamaana/qaa'em karna/rakhna

set: v.i. jamna/qaa'em hona

set aside: v.t. baalaa'ey taaq rakhna/chhoRna/

âlaHedah karna

setback: n. rukaawaaT(f.)

set down: rakhna

set fire: jalaana

set off: v.t. raKHt e safar baañdhna

set right: v.t. sanbhaalna

set sail: lañgar uThaana

settting: n. maa Haul(m.)

settle: v.t. aabaad karna/chukaana/faeslah karna/

nabeyRna/taey karna

settled: a. jama^ hu'a/faesal/muqarrar/muqarrar kardah/

muqarrar SHudah/qaraar/ta'ey/

rehaa'iSH paziir/taey SHudah/yak su

settler: n. makiin/nau aabaad

jama^ bañdi/qaraar daad/rafa^(m.)/tasfiyah

(new) settler: n. aabaad kaar

seven: n. saat

seventh: n. saatwaañ

seventy: n. sattar

several: a. chand/ka'i/muta^ddid

sever: v.t. alqat karna/kaaTna/naat toRna

severed: a. juda/kaTa hu'a

severe: a. bey tars/kaRa/kaThin/kaThor/saKHt

severly: a. saKHti sey

severeness: n. duruSHti/saKHti

severity: n. duruSHti/saKHti/salaabat/SHiddat

sew: v.t. baKHiyah karna/silna/silaana/

Taañkey lagaana

sewage: a. gañd nikaasi

sewer: n. bad rau naalah

sewn: v.i. silna

sever: v.t. alag karna/phaaRna

several: a. ba^z/chañd/ka'i

several times: a. ka'i baar

sewer: n. naab daan

sewing: n. silaa'i

sex: n. jiñs/nar maadah

sex-appeal: n. jiñsi kaSHiSH

sexology: n. jiñsiyaat(f.)

sexual: a. jiñsi/SHaehwaani

sexual prowess: n. quuwat e mardumi(f.)/rujuliyat(f.)

sexual desire: n. SHaehwat(f.)

sexological: n. jiñsiyaat sey muta^alliq

sexologist: n. maahir e jiñsiyat

shabby: a. gañdah/faro maayah/KHasiis/mal gija

shack: n. jhuggi

shackle: n. bañdhan/hath kaRi/zañjiir

shackle: v.t. hath kaRi lagaana/jakaRna/zañjiir Daalna

shaddock: n. chakotrey ki eyk zaat

shade: n. aaR/chhaa'oñ/par chhaa'iñ/par tau/saayah

shadow: n. par chhaawaañ/par chhaa'iñ/saayah/zil

shadowy: a. mubham

shaft: n. tana

shag: n. ujRey baal

shake: v.t. hilaana/larzaana/phaR phaRaana

shake: v.i. dahelna/hilna/kaañpna/larazna/thar tharaana

shake off: v.t. piichha chuRaana

shake up: v.t. Dhiila karna/hilaana ya milaana/

shaking: a. larazta hu'a/thar tharaata hu'a

shaking: n. laGHziSH/larzah

shallow: a. auchha/chhichhla/chhichhora/halka/hiich/

kam zarf

sham: v.t. bañna/naKHrey dikhaana/

sham: a. ja^li/makkar/naqli

shame: v.i. nazar churaana/SHarmaana

Shame! intj. phiT

shame: n. âar/faziiHat/Haya/jheyñp/KHajaalat/laaj/

leHaaz/nadaamat/nañg/paSHeymaani/

SHarm/SHarmiñdagi

shameful: a. maeHjuub

shameless: a. aabru baaKHtah/bey bey nañg o naam/baGHaerat/

Haya/bey SHarm/DhiiT

shamelessly: adv. bey Hayaa'i sey/DhiTaa'i sey

shamelessness: n. bey Hayaa'i/bey SHarmi/DhiTaa'i

shank: n. piñDli(f.)/saaq

shape: v.t. Dhaalna/SHakl deyna

shape: n. Daul/dhaj/kaaya/paekar/qata^/

saaKHt/SHakl/suurat

shapely: a. chhabiila/siDol

share: v.t. baañTna/Hissah karna/paa'oñ biich meyñ hona

share: n. baKHra/Hissah/paRta/patti/qismat/saajha

share-holder: n. saajhi

shared: a. muSHtarak

sharing: n. taqsiim

sharp: a. teyz/zaki

sharp tongued: n. tarraar

sharp-witted: a. zehiin

sharpen: v.t. teyz karna

sharpness: n. kaaT/kaa'iyaañ pan/teyzi

sharpness(sword):n. aab

shatter: v.t. paaSH paaSH karna/paarah paarah karna/

phoRna

shattered: a. paaSH paaSH/TukRey TukRey

shave: n. Hajaamat

shave: v.t. KHat banaana/muuñDna

shawl: n. doSHaalah(m.)

she: pron. woh/yeh

sheaf: n. gaDDi(f.)

shear: v.t. kaaTna/katarna

sheathe: v.t. GHelaaf chaRhaana

sheathed: a. baa niyaam/GHelaaf chaRha

shebang: n. gaaRi/ghar/jhoñpRi/kamra/

maajra/mo^aamlah

shed: v.t. giraana/utaarna

shed: n. pañDaal

sheen:	a.	chamkiila/KHuub suurat
sheen:	n.	aab/chamak/raunaq/taabiSH
sheep:	n.	bheyR
sheer:	a.	sirf
sheet:	n.	chaadar/par chah/warqah
shelf:	n.	taaqchah
shell:	n.	chhilka/KHol(m.)/parat(f.)/post
shelter:	v.t.	aaR karna/panaah deyna
shelter:	n.	aaR/aas/aasra/baseyra/oT/panaah/pardah/ saayah
shelve:	v.t.	Daalna rakhna/taaq par rakhna
shenanigan:	n.	chaal/kartab
shepherd:	n.	charwaaha(m.)/gaDariya(m.)/raa^i(m.)
shibboleth:	n.	imtiHaan(m.)
shield:	v.t.	aaRey aana/bachaana/Dhaañkna/ Dhaañpna/Dhañkna
shield:	n.	Dhaal/sipar
shift:	v.t.	haTaana/khiskaana/phiraana/sarkaana
shift:	n.	baari/raddah/tabdiili
shine:	v.t.	chamkaana
shine:	v.i.	chamakna/chiTakna/jhalakna
shine:	a.	chamak/ujlaahaT
shining:	a.	<pre>chamkiila/daraKH SHaañ/farozaañ/ GHarra/kuñdan/raKH SHaañ/roSHan/saaqib/ taabiñdah/ujla(m.)/ujli(f.)</pre>
shining brightly:a.		saaqib
ship:	n.	<pre>jahaaz(m.)/kaSHti(f.)/markab(m.)/naa'o(f.)/ safiinah(m.)</pre>
ship:	v.t.	bheyjna/rawaana karna
ship builder:	n.	jahaaz saaz
shipping:	n.	Hamal/jahaaz raani
shipman:	n.	mallaaH/naa KHuda
shipment:	n.	kheyp
shirk:	v.t.	aaj kal karna/bahaanah karna/

jii churana/paehlu tihi karna

shirt: n. kurta/qamiiz

shiver: v.i. larazna/kaañpna/phuraeri leyna/

thar tharaana

shiver: n. phuraeri

shivering fit: n. jaaRa chaRhna

shoal: n. machhliyoñ ka garoh/jhurmuT

shoal: a. chichhla

shock: n. dhachka(m.)/sadmah(m.)

shod: a. na^l daar

shoddy: a. bey huudah/ghaTiya/naqli

shoddily: adv. ghaTiya tariiqey sey

shoddiness: n. ghaTiya pan(m.)

shoe: n. juuta/juuti(dim.)/paa poSH

shoeblack: a. juutey chamkaaney waala

shoelace: a. juutey ka tasmah

shoemaker: n. juft saaz(m.)/mochi(m.)

shoe-making: n. juft saazi(f.)

shook up: a. dar ham/daehla hu'a/hila hu'a

shoot: v.t. chhoRna/goli maarna/nikalna

shoot: v.i. lagna

shoot: n. añkhwa/SHikaar

shooting-platform:n. machaan

shop: v.t/i. KHariidna/KHariidaari karna/

sauda suluuf karna

shop: n. dukaan/kaar KHaanah

shopper: a. gaahak/KHariid kaar

shopkeeper: n. banya/dukaan daar

shoplifter: n. dukaan chor

shopping: n. KHariid o faroKHt/KHariidaari/sauda suluuf

shopping bag: n. KHariidari thaela

shop-worn: n. ghisey piTey alfaaz

shore: n. kinaarah/lab/saaHil

shore: n. aasra/sahaara/Teyk/Teykan

short: a. chhoTa/kotaah/muKHtasar/

past qaamat

short: adv. achaanak/yak dam

short: v.t. dhoka deyna

short in height:a. baaliSHtiya(m.)/pastah qad(m.)

short story: n. afsaanah

short term: muKHtasar ul muddati

shortage: n. fuqdaan/kami(f.)/qaHet(m.)/qillat

shortchange: v.t. dhak deyna/dhoka deyna

shortcoming: n. kami/KHaami/KHaraabi/nuqs

shortcut: n. aasaan raah/chhoTa raastah

shorten: v.t. chhoTa karna/ghaTa deyna/muKHtasar karna

shorten: v.i. ghaTna/kam hona

shortly: adv. jald hi/muKHtasaran

shortness: n. chhoTa pan/iKHtesaar/tañgi

shortish: a. chhoTa sa/nañnha sa/zara sa

shot: n. baari/dhamaaka/goli/niSHaanchi/kaar tuus

small shot: n. chharra(m.)

should: aux.v. chaahi'ey

shoulder: n. SHaanah

shoulder to shoulder: SHaanah bah SHaanah

shout: v.t/i. aawaaz deyna/aawaaz lagaana/chiiKHna/

DapaTna/lalkaarna

shout: n. chiiKH/kilkaari/lalkaar/pukaar

shove: v.t. dhakeylna/Theylna

shove: n. dhakka(m.)/zor(m.)

shovel: n. beylchah

show: v.t. dikhaana/nikaalna/peySH karna/zaahir karna

show: v.i. dikhna/jalwah dikhaana/nazar aana

show: n. aab taab/dikhaawa/jalwah dikhaa'i/namuud/ numaa'iSH/tamaaSHa/tum taraaq/zaahir daari

show airs: v.t. naKHrey dikhaana

show off: n. dikhaawa/SHeyKHi baaz

show off: v.t. SHeyKHi baghaarna

shower: n. chhiiñTa/fauwaarah/halki baariSH

shower: v.t. nichhaawar karna

showiness: n. rañgiini(f.)

showing: n. dikhaa'i/numaa'iSH

showingly: adv. uupar uupar sey

showdown: n. aamna saamna/baa hami Takraa'o

showman: n. tamaaSHah kaar

showy: n. bhaRkiila/chhichhora/dikhaawaTi/duna saaz/

kaj kalaah/numaa'iSHi/rañg daar/zaahir daar

shrewd: a. ghaag/pakka/siyaana/zehiin

shrewdness: n. zehaanat

shriek: n. chiiKH pukaar

shriek: v.t. chiiKHna/chil chilaana/kuukna

shrift: n. nijaat

shrill: n. kaTeyli/teykhi/teyz

shrimp: n. bauna/podna/jhiinga machhli

shrine: n. dar gaah/mazaar

shrink: v.t. pichkaana/sukeyRna

shrink: v.i. ghaTna/pichakna/simaTna/sukaRna

shrivel: v.i. simaTna

shrivelled: a. suukha

shroud: n. kafan

shrub: n. pauda/jhaaRi

shrug: v.t. kandh uchkaana

shrug off: nazar añdaaz karna/parwaah nah karna

shuck: n. aKHroT ka chhilka(m.)

shudder: v.i. kap kapaana/phuraeri leyna

shudder: n. phuraeri

shuffle: v.t. gaD maD karna

shun: v.t. jaan bachaana/khichna/panaah maañgna

shut: a. bañd

shut: v.t. bañd karna/paaTna

shutdown: a. apni lapeyt meyñ ley leyna/chhha jaana/

Dahk leyna

shut out: a. âlaaHedah

shutter: n. palla/paT

shy: a. lajiila/SHarmiila(m.)/SHarmiili(f.)

shyer: n. jheyñpu/SHarmiila

shyly: adv. jheyñptey hu'ey

Shylock: n. saffaak aur sañg dil suud KHor

shyness: n. Haya(f.)/jheyñp/jhijhak/leHaaz/

SHarm(f.)

sibilant: a. safiiri/siskaari

sick: a. bey zaar/biimaar

sickened: a. biimaar kya hu'a/uktaaya

sickeningly: adv. uktaahaT sey

sickle: n. daraañti/hañsiya

sickness: n. biimaari/kasaala/kasl/KHastahgi/

marz/rog

sickly: a. bii maar/kam zor/niDhaal/paZ murdah/rogi

side: n. alañg/baGHal/goSHah/jaanib/jañbah/kañni/

kinaarah/kona/paehlu/ruKH/samt/su/taraf

side by side: SHaanah bah SHaanah

side: v.t. Hemaayet karna/taraf daari karna

side with: leHaaz karna

side effects: n. zimni asraat

side kick: n. gaehra yaar/har dam ka saathi/lañgoTiya

sideswipe: a. naGHli zarb

sidle: v.i. dubak kar chalna

sidle: n. tirchhi chaal

siege: n. gheyra/Hisaar/mohaasara/naakah bañdi

sierra: n. pahaaRi silsilah

siesta: n. qaeluulah

sieve: n. chhalni

siffle: v.i. siiTi bajna/sun sunaana

sift: v.t. chhaanna/chhaan biin karna

sift(grain): v.t. pachhoRna/phaTakna

sifting: n. phaTkan

sigh: v.t. aaheyñ nikalna/saañs bharna/siski bharna

sigh: n. aah(f.)/haa'ey(f.)/saañs(f.)

sight: n. basar/diidaar/mañzar/muSHaahidah/

nazar/nazzaarah/nigaah/numaa'iSH

sign: n. âlaamat/asar/dalaalat/iima/iSHaarah/niSHaan/

niSHaani/patah/paehchaan/suraaGH(m.)

signs: n. aasaar

signal: n. iSHaarah/niSHaan

signature: n. dast KHat/imza

signatory: n. dast KHat karney waala

signet: n. chhoTi mohar/muñdri

signify: v.t. iSHaarah karna/matlab bañna

significance: n. ma^ni

significant: a. aehm/ma^ni KHeyz

significaion: n. aehmiyat/mafhuum/muraad

silence: v.t. chup karaana/KHaamoSH karna/qaa'el karna

silence! intj KHaa moSH

silence: n. KHaa moSHi/sañnaaTa/sukuut

silenced: a. laa jawaab

silencing: a. qaate^

silent: a. chup/gum sum/KHaa moSH/patthar/saakit

silently: adv. añdar hi añdar/chup chaap/KHaamoSHi sey

silhouette: n. aadha chehra

silk: n. Hariir(m.)/reySHam(f.)

silken: a. reySHmi

silky: a. chikna/naazuk/reySHmi

silly: a. bachkaana/buddhu/paagal/pagloT

silt: v.t. gaad sey bhar jaana

silver: n. chaandi/nuqrah/siim

silver-foil: n. chaandi ka waraq

silver-leaf: n. chaandi ka waraq

silvery: a. burraaq/nuqrah'i/rupaehla/siimiiñ

simian: n. bañdar jaesa

similar: a. ham SHakl/jaesa/maaniñd/misl/mutaabiq/

yaksaañ

similarity: n. SHabaahat(f.)

simile: a. taSHbiih(f.)/misaal(f.)

similitude: n. misaal(f.)/muSHaabehat(f.)

simmer: v.i. halkey halkey ubalna/sañsanaana

simmering: n. sañsanaahaT(f.)

simper: v.i. muskuraana

simper: n. khisyaa'i hañsi

simple: a. âam faehm/fariSHtah/kora/neyk/saadah/

saliis/siidha

simpleton: n. gaa'udi/poñga/saadah lauH

simplicity: n. bey saaKHtahgi/saadah pan/saadgi/salaasat

simply: adv. faqat

simulacrum: n. namuud naak/suuraat e KHayaali

simultaneous: a. bayak waqt/ham zamaan

simultaneously: adv. saath hi saath

simulation: a. banaawaT/behruup/ja^l saazi/naql

sin: n. âzaab/îsyaan/fisq/gunaah/jurm/

paap/qusuur

since: conj. chuuñ keh/jab sey

sincere: a. âadil/bey riya/KHaer añdeySH/muKHlis/pakka/

raasiKH/saadah/sachcha/wafa daar

sincerely: adv. bey riyaa'i sey/muKHlis sey/sidq e dil sey

sincerity: n. bey riyaa'i/eKHlaas/KHuluus/muKHlisi/saadgi/ sidq e dil

sinew: n. rag(f.)

sinful: a. faajir(m.)/faajirah(f.)/gunaah gaar/

siyaah kaar

sing: v.t. gaana gaana

singing: n. gaana/tarañnum

singe: v.t. jhulsaana

singer: n. gawa'iya/muGHni

single: a. akeyla/chhaRa/GHaer SHaadi SHudah/mujarrad/

muñfarid/phuT/phuTkal/phuTkar/tanha/

waaHid/yagaanah/yakta

singly: adv. fardan fardan

singular: a. anokha/GHaer ma^muuli/naadir/tanha/waaHid/

yagaanah

singularity: n. nudrat(f.)/waeHdaaniyat(f.)

Sinic: a. chiini

sink: v.t. Dubona/gaaRna

sink: v.i. baeThna/Duubna/gaRna

sinkhole: n. gaRha(m.)

sinner: n. âasi/aasim/faajir(m.)/faajirah(f.)/faasiq/

gunaah gaar/paapi

sip: v.t. chuski leyna/chuski ley kar piina

sip: n. chuski

sir! intj. Hazrat/janaab/saaHab

sirocco: n. samuum

sister: n. bahen/ham SHiirah/KHwaahar

sit: v.i. baeThna/daraaz hona/paRna/taSHriif

sit in: n. dharna

sitting: a. naSHiin

sitting: n. baeThak

situated: a. waaqe^

situation: n. Haal(m.)/kaefiyat(f.)/mauqa^h(m.)/

suurat e Haal(f.)/waza^(f.)/zabaan e Haal(m.)

six: n. chheh/SHaSH

sixteen: n. solah

sixteenth: n. solhwaañ

sixth: a. chhaTa/SHaSHum

size: n. Diil/naap/qad

sizable: a. KHasa baRa

skein: n. aañTi/gola/gutthi/lachha

skeleton: n. Dhaañcha/pañjar(m.)/haaR/haekal(m.)

skeet: v.t. teyz Harkat karna

sketch: n. heywla/KHaakah/naqSHah

sketch: v.t. KHaakah banaana/taraH uRaana/taswiir banaana

sketchy: a. naaqis/satHi

skewer: n. siiKH(f.)

skiff: n. Doñgi(f.)

skill: n. daKHl/Hikmat/Hirfat/hunar/jugat/kaari gari/

kartab/kasab/leyaaqat/mahaarat/saliiqah

skilled: a. Haawi/laa'eq/maahir/sughaR

skillfull: a. saliiqah mañd/sughaR

skillfulness: n. sughRaapa

skillet: n. tawa

skimp: v.t. naa kaafi/qaliil

skin: v.t. chamRi udheyRna/khaal utaarna

skin: n. chamRa/chhilka/chirm/jild/khaal/post

skinny: a. jildi/laaGHir/naHiif

skip: v.i. kuudna/phudakna

skirmish: n. haatha paa'i/jhaRap/laR jhagaR

skirt: n. daaman/palley/saayah

skittish: a. Dag mag/subuk sar

skull: n. kaasah e sar/khopRi

sky: n. aasmaan(m.)/charKH(m.)/falak(m.)

skylight: n. roSHan daan(m.)

slabber: v.i. raal baehna

slack: a. Dhiila/jhola/maddham/phus phusa/sust

slackness: n. Dhiil

slake: v.t. bhigona/bujhaana/rok thaam karna

slain: a. kuSHtah/mara/maqtuul/qatl SHudah

slam: v.t. dey maarna/pheyñkna

slam: n. baazi(f.)/goT(f.)

slammer: n. Hawaalaat/qaed KHaanah

slander: v.t. ruswa karna

slander: n. ehaanat/hatak/ukhaaR pachhaaR

slanderous: a. ehaanat aameyz

slang: a. mubtazil

slant: a. Dhalwaan

slanting: a. aaRa(m.)/aaRi(f.)/Dhalwaan

slap: v.t. chapat rasiid karna/haath maarna/

thappaR lagaana

slap: n. chaañTa/haath/tamaañchah/thappaR

slash: n. kaaT

slate: v.t. bura bhala kaehna/KHuub piiTna/rageydna

slaughter: v.t. ghamsaan/halaak karna/zabaH karna

slaughter: n. halaakat/KHuun/kuSHt o KHuun/zabaH

slaughter house:n. kameylah/mazbaH/mazbaH KHaanah

slave: n. âbd/bañdah/GHulaam

slave girl: n. baañdi

slave market: n. naKHaas

slavery: n. GHulaami/maeHkuumi/maeHkuumiyat

slaver: n. muñ sey baehti raal

slaver: v.i. juuti chukna/raal Tapakna

slavish: a. adna/pur muSHaqqat

slavishly: adv. meHnat sey

slay: v.t. lahu meyn haath rañgna/maar Daalna/

qatl karna

slaying: n. qatl(m.)

sleazy: a. phus phusa

sledgehammer: n. hatauRa/maar tol

sleight: n. SHo^badah

sleight of hand:n. hath pheyri/kartab

sleek: a. chamak daar/chikna

sleep: n. niiñd/KHwaab

sleep: v.i. lambi taañna/sona/paRna

sleep: v.t. sulaana

sleepless: a. bey daar

sleepy: a. KHwaab aaluudah

sleet: n. barf daar baariSH/oley daar baariSH

sleeve: n. aastiin

slender: a. baariik/dubla/gul andaam/naazuk

sleuth: n. suraaGH rasaañ

slew: v/i. chakkar deyna/ghamaana/palTa deyna

slew: n. chakkar/ghamaa'i/palTa/peych

slick: v.t. chaaTna

slick: a. chaalaak/chamkiila/chikna/

mañjha hu'a/hoSHiyaar

slickness: n. chiknaahaT/phislan

slicking: n. chaTaa'i(f.)

slice: n. laKHt/phaañk/qaaSH/qatlah

sliced: a. qaaSH qaaSH

slide: v.t. khiskaana/phislaana/rapTaana

slide: v.i. khisakna/phisalna/rapaTna

slight: a. bey wuq^at/dhiima/KHafiif/qaliil/thoRa sa

slightest: a. zara saa bhi

slightly: adv. thoRa sa

slim: v.i. wazan kam karna

slim: a. naaz niin/naazuk/patla dubla

slime: n. kiichaR/gaad/raqiiq

slime: v.t. lutheyR deyna

slink away: v.t. kaTna/katraana/raastah katraana

slip: v.i. khiskana/laGHziSH karna/phisalna/rapaTna

slip: v.t. khiskaana/phislaana/rapTaana

slip: n. KHata/khoT/laGHziSH/parchah/

parchi(dim.)/phislan

slippage: n. khisak/laGHziSH/sarak

slipper: n. juuti(dim.)/paezaar

slipperiness: n. phislan(f.)/rapaT(m.)

slippery: a. chikna/kachcha/phisal waan

slipping: n. laGHziSH

slit: a. chaak/phaTa

slit: v.t. chaak karna

slit: n. jhiri/SHigaaf

slither: n. GHalti karna/laGHiziSH karna

slogan: n. na^rah

sloganeer: n. na^rah zan

slope: n. Dhaal/Dhalaan

sloping: a. Dhalwaan

sloth: n. alkasi/kaahili/susti

slothful: a. aaraam pasañd/dhiila/sust

slouch: n. bey Dhab/maryal

slouch: v.i. jhukna

slouchy: a. Dheela Dhaala

slough: n. dal dal(f.)

sloven: a. Dhiila

slovenly: a. dehqaani/Dhiila/phuu'aR

slovenly: adv. Dhiila

slow: a. aahistah/Dhiila/dhiima/

kaahil/maddham/sust

slowly: adv. aatey aatey/aatey jaatey/aahistah/

raftah raftah

slowness: n. aahistagi/Dhiila pan/susti

slug: n. Dhiila Dhaala/sust moTa

slugfest: n. dang fasaad/maar piiT

sluggish: a. faatir/sust

sluggishness: n. aalkasi(f.)/kaahili(f.)/sahel añgaari(f.)

sluice: n. aab bañd

slumber: n. GHaflat

slump: n. kasaad

slump of the market:n. kasaad baazaari

sly: a. baañka/siyaana

slyness: n. kaaT phaañs

smacking: a. KHuSH gawaar

small: a. chhoTa/KHurd/kotaah/qaliil/saGHiir/thoRa

smallish: a. chhoTa/moTa

smallness: n. chhoTaa'i

smart: a. chaalaak/chaaq/naweyla/phurtiila/

SHaatir/teykha(m.)/teykhi(f.)/teyz

smarten: v.t. teyz bañna

smartness: n. baañl pan(m.)/KHuSH libaasi(f.)

smash: v.t. bar baad karna/chuur chuur karna

smasher: n. zaarib

smashing beauty:n. paTaaKHa(m.)

smattering: n. waajibi sa îlm

smear: v.t. saañna

smell: v.t. suunghna

smell: n. baas(f.)/KHuSH bu(f.)/mahek(f.)

smell the rat: maatha Thanakna

smelt: v.t. dhaat pighlaana

smile: v.i. muskaana/muskuraana

smile: n. ibtesaam/muskura haT/tabassum

smiling: a. mutabassim

smiling: n. muskuraahaT(f.)

smiling: a. KHañdaañ

smirch: n. kasaafat/nañg

smirk: n. bey waquuf aanah hañsi(f.)

smite: v.t. maarna/piiTna/zaliil karna

smitten: a. giraftaar/maara/majbuur/majruuH

smoke: n. dhu'aañ

smoke: v.i. noSH karna/piina

smoke: v.t. dhuuni deyna

smoky: a. dhuaa'ñ daar

smolder: v.t. sulagna

smoldering: a. sulgta

smooth: a. chikna/ham waar/saliis/sapaaT

smoothen: v.t. jhol nikaalna

smoothness: n. chikna pan/malaasat/narmi/

rawaangi/safaa'i

smother: v.t. chhupaana/dabaana/gala ghuuTna

smouch: v.t. churaana/maar leyna

smoulder: v.i. kajlaana

smudge: n. dhabba

smudge: v.t. dhabbey daar karna/gaña karna

smug: a. chikna

smug: v.t. qabzah karna

smuggler: n. qachaaqchi

smuggling: n. naa jaa'ez dar aamad bar aamad

smuggle: n. lipaTna/pyaar karna

smut: n. GHaliiz guftugu/kaala dhaabah/kaalik

snag: n. aTak/gaañTh

snake: n. saañp

snake charmer: n. madaari(m.)/sapeyra(m.)

snakeskin: n. saañp ka chamRa

snake: v.i. reyñgna

snake: v.t. ghasiiTna

snap: v.t. jhapaT kar kaaTna

snap: v.i. choT kasna/lapakna/yak bah yak TuuTna

snap of the fingers: chuTki(f.)

(to be) snared: phañsna

snare: v.t. daam meyñ laana/Dora/Dori/

jaal meyñ phaañsna/phañdey meyñ laana

snarl: n. gaañTh/girah/gutthi

snarl: v.t. uljhaana

snarly: a. chiR ciRa/jhalla

snatch: v.t. chhiiñna/jhapaT leyna/khasoTna/

lapakna/nochna

snatching: n. chiina jhapTi(f.)

sneak in: chori chhupey ghusna

sneaker: a. chori chhupey kaam karney waala

sneaky: a. dhoka deyney waala

sneer: v.t. muñnh chiRhaana/tañz karna

sneering: n. jali kaTi(f.)

sneeringly: adv. tañzan

sneeze: n. chhiiñk(f.)

sneeze: v.i. chhiiñkna

snicker: v.t. muñh dabaa kar hañsna

snide: a. naa gawaar/zaliil

sniffle: n. zukaam(m.

sniper: n. chhup kar goli chalaaney waala

snippet: n. chhilan/chhoTi si chiiz/dhajji/katran

snitch: n. muKHbir

snob: a. maGHruur

snobbism: n. ghamañDi/GHuruur

snoop: n. jaasuus

snoop: v.t. taak jhaank karna

snooping: n. jaasuusi/taak jhaañk

snoot: n. naak(f.

snooty: a. Hegaarat aameyz/maGHruur

snore: v.i. KHarraaTey leyna

snoring: n. KHarraTa(m.)

snort: v.i. KHarraaTey leyna

snort: n. KHarraTa(m.)

snot: n. naak/kamiinah

snotty: a. nak chaRha

snow: n. barf(f.)

snub: v.t. DapaTna/jhiRakna

snub: n. DaañT/jhiRki

so: adv. pas/phir/to

so called: naam nihaad

so far as possible: Hatt ul imkaan

so long as: adv. jab tak

so that: adv. taa keh

soaking: a. jaazib

soaking wet: n. SHara bor/tar ba tar

soap: n. saabun

soar: v.t. chaRhna

sob: n. subki

sob: v.t. subkiyaañ leyna/siski bharna

sobbing: n. siski

sober: a. sañjiidah

sobriety: n. mataanat(f.)/sañjiidgi(f.)

social: a. majlisi/mo^aSHrati/samaaji/yaar baaSH

socialism: n. iSHtiraakiyat(f.)

socially: adv. mo^aaSHirati taur par

societal: a. mo^aaSHirat ka

society: n. añjuman/jamaa^at/mo^aaSHrah/samaaj/soHbat

socks: n. jurraab(m.)mozah(m.)

soft: a. ghula/gudaaz/halka phulka/komal/loch daar/

mulaa'em/narm/pich picha/pilpila/pola

soft sore: a. figaar

soften: v.t. galaana

softness: n. gudaaz/loch/mulaa'emiyat/narmi

soil: n. miTTi/zamiin

soil: n. gañdagi/GHalaazat/gobar/najaasat

soiled: a. gañda

solace: v.i. GHam GHalat karna

solace: v.t. aas deyna/Dhaaras deyna

solace: a. Dhaaras

solar: a. aaftaabi/dhuup ka/KHaawari/SHamsi

(to be) sold: bikna/bikwaana

solder: v.t. jhaalna

soldering: n. joR(m.)

soldier: n. âskari/fauji/laSHkari/sipaahi

soldiery: n. sipaahi dastah

sole: a. yagaanah

solely: adv. bila SHirkat/faqat/maeHz/saraa sar

solemn: a. matiin/sañjiidah

solemnity: n. mataanat(f.)/sañjiidagi(f.)/waqaar(m.)

solicit: v.t. maangna/samajat karna/talab karna

solicitor: n. muKHtaar

solicitude: n. aarzu(f.)/fikr(f.)/KHad SHah(m.)

solid: a. kaThor/matiin/pakka/puKHtah/raasiKH/

saabit/Thos/ustuwaar

solidify: v.t. peywast karna

solidity: a. dal(m.)/mataanat(f.)

soliloquy: n. KHud kalaami

solitary: a. akeyla/âlaaHedah/alag/chhaRa/mujarrad/

tanha/waaHid

solitude: n. KHalwat(f.)

solution: n. Hal(m.)

solve: v.t. Hal karna/suljhaana

solve: v.i. sulajhna

solvent: n. galaawaT

some: a. ba^z/chañd/ka'i/kisi/ko'i/

kuchh/thoRa

somebody: pron. ko'i

someone: pron. ko'i

somersault: n. qala baazi(f.)

something: n. kuchh

sometime: adv. kabhi

sometimes: adv. kabhi kabhi

somewhat: adv. kisi qadr/kuchh/kuchh kuchh/qadr e qaliil

somewhere: adv. kahiiñ

son: n. aulaad/beyTa/farzañd/ibn/jaaya/KHalaf/

laal/laKHt e jigar/pisar/puut

(dutiful) son: n. supuut

song: n. gaana/giit/naGHmah/tarañnum/zamzamah

sons: n. abnaa'/aulaadeyñ/beyTey

sonorant: n. pur sada

sonorous: a. buland saut

soon: adv. âñqariib/fauran/jald

sooner: a. aur jald

soothe: v.t. thap thapaana

soothing: a. dil nawaaz/sukuun deyney waala

sooth-sayer: n. ojha/kaahin(m.)/kaahinah(f.)

sop: n. kiichaR/luqmah/tama^

sophisticated: a. pur takalluf/saaKHtah

sophistry: n. hath kañDa/jul

soporific: a. KHwaab aaluudah

sorcerer: n. jaadu gar/ojha/saaHir/siyaana

sorceress: n. jaadu garni

sordid: a. faro maayah/GHaliiz/KHasiis

sore: n. ghaa'o/jaraH/zaKHm

sore: a. zaKHmi

soreness: n. kabiidagi

sorghum: n. juaar(f.)

sorrow: n. afsos/añdoh/dard(poet.)/GHam/hiraas/Huzn/

qalaq(m.)/rañj(m.)/sog(m.)/taassuf(m.)

(without) sorrow:a. bey GHam

sorrows: n. Huzn(m.)

sorrowful: a. aazurdah dil/afsos naak/añdoh naak/GHam giin/

Haziiñ/KHastah/maluul/mutaa'ssif/sog waar/

uchaaT/udaas

sorry: a. afsos zadah/rañjiidah/SHarmiñdah

sort: n. nau^/qabiil(m.)/qism/SHiq/sinf

sough: v.t. saa'eñ saa'eñ karna

soul: n. aatma/dil/jaan/jii/jigar/qalb/ruuH

soulless: a. bey jaan/bey jazbah/bey ruuH

sound: v.i. bajna

sound: n. aawaaz/nida

sound: a. durust/saabit/saalim/saaleH/saHiiH/ûmdah

soundless: a. bey aawaaz/saakit

soundness: n. durusti(f.)

soup: n. aab joSH(m.)/aaSH(m.)/SHorba(m.)

sour: a. khaTTa

source: n. asl/ghar/maaKHaz/maKHraj/sar chaSHmah

sourness: n. khaTaas

south: n. junuub

southern: n. junuubi

souvenir: n. niSHaani/yaad gaar

sovereign: n. farmañ rawa/Hukm raan/paad SHaah/sultaan

sovereignty: n. KHud muKHtaari/mutlaq ul ânaani/

reyaasat/saltanat

sow: v.t. bona

sow: n. suu'arni

khapat(f.)/makaan(m.)/masaafat(f.)/

samaa'i(f.)/wus^at(f.)

spacious: n. faraaKH/kusHaadah/wasii^

spaciousness: n. kuSHaadagi/tausii^

spackle: n. leyp

spade: n. beyl/beylchah

span: n. kuSHaadagi

spangle: n. chamki(f.)

spank: v.t. thappaR maarna

spare: v.t. bachaana/chhoRna

spare: n. faaltu/kotal

spare part: n. purzah

spark: n. chiñgaari/par kaalah/patañga/SHaraarah

sparkling: a. taabiñdah/taab naak/ujaagar

sparse: a. chhidra/kam/qaliil

spasm: n. aenThan(f.)

spat: n. tu tu maeñ maeñ

spat: v.t. jhagaRna/thappaR marna

spate: n. baaRh/sael aab

spatter: v.t. bikheyrna/phaelaana

spattering: n. chand buundeyn

spatula: n. Dauwa/kaf giir

spawn: n. atfaal/nasl/paud

speak: v.i. alfaaz ada karna/bolna/lab hilaana/

lab kholna/zabaan kholna

speak: v.t. bolna/e^laan karna/izhaar karna/kaehna/

zikr karna

speak: n. boli

speak harshly: Tarraana

speak out: v.t. muñh kholna/zabaan kholna

speaker: n. mutakallim(m.)

speaking: a. bolta/goya/mutakallim

spear: n. neyzah

spearhead: n. sinaan

special: a. KHaas/maKHsuus

species: n. jiñs/nau^/qism/sinf

specific: a. KHaas

specifically: a. bil KHusuus

specification: n. nau^iyat/tafsiil

specified: a. maKHsuus

specimen: n. baañgi(f.)/namuunah(m.)/misaal(f.)

specious: a. saHiiH/zahiran durust

speck: n. chitti/daaGH/phuTki/nuqtah/zarrah

speckled: a. chitti daar

spectacle: n. mañzar/numaa'iSH/tamaaSHah

spectacles: n. âenak/chaSHmah

spectacular: a. pur tamaaSHah

spectator: n. tamaaSHaa'i

spectre: n. îfriit

speculation: n. saTTa

speech: n. bayaan/boli/guftaar/guftgu/kalaam/

KHitaab/nutq/taqriir/suKHan/zabaan

speech impediment:n. luknat

speechless: a. bey zabaan/chup chup

(rendered) speechless:a. laa jawaab karna

speed: n. jaldi/raftaar/sur^at/tarraari/teyzi/ûjlat

speedy: a. âajil/jald/teyz raftaar

spell: v.t. hijjey karna

spell: n. faal/jaadu/paRhañt

spellbound: a. maeHsuur

spelling: n. hijja(m.)

spend: v.t. basar karna/KHarch karna/guzaarna

spend wildly: luTaana

spending: n. basar/KHarch(m.)

spending(time): a. basar

spendthrift: n. fuzuul KHarch(m.)/masduud(m.)

spendthrift: a. fuzuul KHarch/masduud

spew: v.t. qaey karna

spew: n. qaey

sphere: n. kurrah

spice: n. masaalah

spices: n. kiraana

spicy: a. chaT paTa/teykha(m.)/teykhi(f.)/teyz

spider: n. makRi(f.)

spigot: n. ToñTi

spike: n. kiil(f.)/meyKH(f.)/tiili

spike fiddle: n. chikaara

spiky: a. nokiili

spill: v.t. bar baad karna/giraana/pheyñkna/

zaa'e^ karna

spill: v.i. Dhalkaana

spin: v.t. charKHah kaatna/ghamaana/kaatna/pheyrna

spinach: n. paalak

spinal marrow: n. Haraam maGHz(m.)

spindle: n. duuk/phirki

spine: n. riiRh(f.)

spinner: n. kaatney waala

spinning: n. kataa'i

spinning wheel: n. charKHah(m.)

nafs/ruuH

spiritlessness: n. iñkisaar spiritual: a. diini/GHaer maaddi/ruuHi/ruuHaani spirituality: n. ruuHaaniyat spirits: baadah n. spiritedness: n. joSH/KHuSH dili/ziñdah dili spit: n. siiKH spit: v.t. pirona spit: v.t. ugalna v.i. thuukna spit: raal(f.)/thuuk(m.) spit: n. spite: n. âdaawat/Daah/jalaapa/kiinah/raSHk kiinah par war/khoTa spiteful: a. spittle: kaf/raal/thuuk n. spittoon: n. piik daan/thuuk daan chhiiñTa/pich pich splash: n. spleen: n. tiHaal âali SHaan/âziim/âziim uSH SHaan/roSHan/ splendid: a. saaqib/SHaan daar/ujaagar/waah aab/aab o rañg/aab o taab/aan baan/chamak damak/ splendour: n. faroz/jalaal/par tau/taabiSH/ThaaTh/ziya splinter: phaañs n. phaaRna/phoRna split: v.t. v.i. split: khilna/masakna/phuuTna split: n. darz(f.)/huuT(f.)/ohooT(f.)/SHaq(f.)/SHigaaf(m.) split: a. dariidah/phaTa hu'a asraaf/dikhaawa/namuud splurge: n. chhiiñTey bikharna/qatrey phaelna splutter: v.i. spoil: n. luuT/maal e GHaniimat spoil: v.t. bigaaRna/KHaraab karna/kirkira karna

bigaRna/KHaraab hona

dar añdaaz

bar baad/bigRa/KHaraab/tabaah/zaae^

v.i.

a.

n.

spoil:

spoiled:

spoiler:

spoilt: a. kirkira

spoke: n. arra/tiili

spoken: a. zabaani

spokesman: n. tarjumaan

sponge: n. asfañj

sponger: n. muft KHor/tuafaeli/tufaelya

spongy: a. phus phusa/pola

sponsor: n. kafiil/zaamin

spontaneity: n. bar jastahgi/bey saKHtahgi

spontaneous: a. bey saaKHtah

spontaneously: adv. barf mala/bey saaKHtah/fil badiih/

KHud ba KHud

spoof: n. dhoka/fareyb/SHaraarat aameyz jhaañsa

spook: n. bhuut/ham zaad/pariit

spook: v.t. bhagdaR mahcaa deyna/chauñkaa deyna/

Daraa deyna

spooky: a. bhayaanak/pu aaseyb

spoon: n. chamchah/chamchi(dim.)

sporadic: a. bikhra/ikka dukka/kabhi kabhaar/SHaaz

sport: v.i. kheylna

sport: n. baazi/baazi chah/kheyl/tamaaSHah

sportful: a. SHoKH/tafriiHi

sportive: a. albeyla/khilaaRi/warziSHi

sportsman: n. khilaaRi

sportsmanlike: n. jawaañ mard

sportmanship: n. mardaañqi/warziSH kaari

sporty: a. warziSHi

spot: n. chitti/daaGH/dhabba/nuqtah/phuTki/Tiika

spotted: n. chitti daar

spotted deer: n. chiital

spotless: a. bey daaGH/paak

spouse: n. zauj

spousal: n. nikaaH/SHaadi

n.

sprawl: v.i. loTna

spout:

spray: n. phuaar

spray: n. SHaaKH

spread: v.t. bikheyrna/farSH bichhaana/phaelaana/

pasaarna

par naala

spread: v.i. bikharna/phaelna

spread: n. gheyr/phaelaa'o/wus^at

spread a net: Dorey Daalna/jaal phaelaana

spread out: a. mabsuut

spree: n. naa'o noSHi/uchhal kuud

spree: v.t. naa'o noSHi karna

sprightly: a. albeyla/chhabiila/teykha(m.)/teykhi(f.)

spring: v.i. lachakna/lapakna/phaTna/uchhalna/

wujuud meyñ aana

sar chaSHmah/sota

(early)spring: n. nau bahaar

springing: n. jaulaañ

springy: a. lachak daar

sprinkle: v.t. barakna/chhiRakna/thoRa thoRa bikheyrna

sprinkling: n. qatroñ ka chhiRkaa'o

sprint: n. chhoTi si dauR

sprout: v.t. añkhwa nikaalna/kich kichaana/

lagna/phuuTna/ugna

sprout: n. añkhwa/kalla/SHaaKHsaanah

spruced: a. aaraastah/bana Thana/chheyl chhabeyla/

nak chaRha/paakiizah

spruce: n. sanobar(m.)

spry: a. chust/phurtiila/teyz

spume: n. jhaag/pheyñd

spume: v.t. jhaag nikalna

spunk: n. baa himmat/dileyr/teyz

spunk: v.i. aag pakaRna/jalna

spunkey: a. baa himmat/dileyr/jii daar/jiiwaT/joSHiila

spunkiness: n. jii daari

spur: v.t. eyR lagaana/cheyRna

spurious: a. baatil/dhoka baaz/fareybi/ja^li/jhuuTa/

khoTa/na jaa'ez/naqli

spurn: v.t. laat maarna/mustarad karna/rad karna/

Thukra deyna

spurning: n. tauhiin aameyz suluuk

sputum: n. thuuk(m.)

spy: n. goyañdah(m.)/jaasuus(m.)/muKHbir(m.)

spy: v.t. jaasuusi karna/muKHbiri karna/

suraaGH rasaani karna

spyglass: n. chhoTi duur biin(f.)

squab: a. bhadda/moTa/nau KHeyz/SHarmiila

squabash: v.t. chuur chuur karna/kuchalna

squabble: v.i. jhagRa karna/tu tu maeñ maeñ karna

squabble: n. jhagRa/kil kil/tu tu maeñ maeñ

squadron(of cavalry):n. risaalah

squalid: n. gañdah/GHaliiz/najis

squalor: n. bad baKHti/gañdigi

squander: v.t. alalley talalley karna/pheyñkna

squander: n. asraaf/fuzuul KHarchi

square: n. chau kor/chauk/murabba^

square root: n. jazar(m.)

squash: n. Halwah kaddu/peyTha

squash: v.t. guuda bana deyna/kuchalna

squashed: a. pichchi

squat: v.i. naa jaa'ez qabzah karna/phaskaRi maarna

squatting: n. phaskaRa

squeal: v.i. chiiKHna squeal: n. chiiKH

squeamish: a. baa Hayaa/bey mael

squeeze: v.t. daabna/dabochna/masalna/nichoRna

squeezing: n. faSHaar(m.)/masaas(m.)

squib: n. chhachhuñdar(f.)

squid: n. qiir maahi

squint: a. aaRa pan/munHarif

squint: n. bheyñga pan/jhaañk/nazar/tirchhi nazar

squirm: v.t. chaal baazi karna/kulbulaana

squirrel: n. gilaehri

squirt: n. pich kaari(f.)

squirt: v.t. pich kaari maarna

squirting: n. phuuT(f.)

squish: v.t. kuchalna/masalna

stab: v.t. zaKHmi karna

stabile: a. jama hu'a/mazbuut/saabit

stability: n. isteHkaam/mazbuuti/sabaat

stabilise: v.t. puKHtah karna

stabilisation: n. isteHkaam(m.)

stable: a. mustaeHkam

stack: n. añbaar

staff: n. âmlah(m.)/DañDi(f.)/jariib(f.)/khamba(m.)

stage: n. chabuutrah/marHalah

stagger: v.t. Dag magaana/laR khaRaana/paa'oñ Dag magaana

stagnant: a. faasid/qaa'em/saakin

staid: a. sañjiidah

stain: v.t. daaGH lagaana/dhabba lagaana/rañgna

stain: n. chhiiñT()f./chitti(f.)/daaGH(f.)/dhabba(m.)/

faziiHat(f.)/phuTki(f.)

stained: a. daaGH daar/rañga

staircase: n. siiRhi/ziinah

stake: n. khamba

stake: v.t. jhoñk deyna/SHart lagaana

stake: n. baazi/en^aam/SHart

stakeholder: n. SHarti raqam bardaar

stale: a. baasi/puraana

stale: n. bahaanah

stale: n. ghoRey ka peySH aab

stale: v.i. muutna

stale: n. hattha/SHaaKH

stalk: n. akaR chaal

stalk: n. DañThal(f.)/karbi/SHaaKH(m.)

stalkless: a. bila DañThal/bey DañDi

stall: n. astabal/paa'ey gaah/taweylah

stallion: n. nar ghoRa

stallion: n. faaHiSHah

stalwart: a. qawi/SHujaa^

stammer: v.t. haklaana/laR khaRaana

stammerer: n. hakla(m.)/hakli(f.)

stammering: n. hakla haT/luknat

 $\verb| stamp: & n. & mohar/naqSH/Thappa/zarb| \\$ 

stampede: n. bhag daR

stamping: n. taba^

stance: n. Haalat(f.)/waza^(f.)

stand: v.i. khaRa hona

stand off: v.t. katraana/Taal deyna

stand off: a. alag thalag/duur

stand offish: a. akal khura/alag thalag sa/bey murawwat

stand still: ThiTak jaana

standard: a. puura/me^yaari

standard: n. âlam/jhañDa/me^yaar

standard-bearer:n. âlam bar daar/niSHaan bar daar

standing: a. khaRa/qaa'em

standing: n. rutbah/wug^at

standing crop: n. jaa'edaad

standpoint: n. nuqtah e nazar(m.)

staple: n. bunyaadi SHa'ey

star: n. âjm/sitaarah/taara

star-gazer: n. munajjim(m.)/najuumi(m.)

starry: n. sitaarey daar

starch: n. kalaf/kalap/niSHaastah

stare: v.i. ghuurna/taakna

stare: n. taak

stark: a. akRa hu'a/bey lachak/ujaaR mañzar/tamaaman

starling: n. maena(f.)

start: v.t. aaGHaaz karna/chal paRna/Daul Daalna/

SHuruu^ karna

start: v.i. aaGHaaz hona/khulna/SHuruu^ hona

start: n. aaGHaaz/ibteda/SHuruu^

starter: v.t. chal paRney waala/gaam zan

startle: v.t. chaunkaana

startle: v.i. chauñkna

startling: a. ta^ajjub ka baa^is

startlingly: adv. waeH SHatnaak taur par

starve: v.i. bhuuka marna

starve: v.t. faaqah karna

starvation: n. bhuuk/faaqah

starving: n. GHurrah

stasis: n. dauraan e KHuun ki rukaawaT/qabz

state: n. êlaaqah/daulat/Haal/Haal o qaal/Haalat/HaSHmat/hae'iyat/Hukuumat/kaefiyat/mulk/

naubat/raaj/reyaasat/saltanat/SHaan/SHakl/

taur/waza^

state: v.t. bayaan karna

state witness: n. sultaani gawaah

satecraft: n. siyaasat

stately: a. âali SHaan

statement: n. ârz/bayaan/Haal/izhaar/kaefiyat

satatesman: n. mudabbir(m.)

satatesmanship: n. mudabbiri(m.)

station: n. darjah(m.)/Haesiyat(f.)/maqaam(m.)/

mustagar(m.)

stationary: a/n. khaRa/muqiim/qaa'em/saakin

stationer: n. kaaGHazi/qartaasi

statistics: n. SHumaariyaat

statue: n. but/mujassimah

stature: n. añdaam/Diil/haekal/namu/qad/qaamat/qadr o qaamat

status: n. aabru/auqaat/Haesiyat/maqaam/paa'ey gaah/

paayah/pallah/poTa/qadr o mañzilat

status quo: a. ba Haal

statute: n. farz/Hukm/qaanuun

statutes: n. aa'in

staunch: a. kaTTar/saabit qadam

stave: n. lakRi key putley

stay: v.i. DaT jaana/DaTna/khaRa raehna/paRna/

qayaam karna/raehna/Thaerna

stay: n. Deyra/guzaarah/paRaa'o/qayaam

stay order: n. Hukm e imtenaa^i

staying: n. faro kaSH

steadfast: a. mazbuut/puKHtah/qaa'em

steadfastness: n. mazbuuti/nibaah/puKHtahgi/sabaat

steady: a. mazbuut/raasiKH/saabit qadam

steadily: adv. baa qaae^dah

steal: v.t. chori karna/churaana/GHaa'eb karna/

gum karna

steam: n. bhaap/buKHaar/duKHaan

steamer: n. duKHaani jahaaz(m.)

steamship: n. duKHaani jahaaz(m.)

steed: n. samañd

steel: n. faulaad

steep: a. andha dhund/chaRhaa'i/Dhalwaan/

muSHkil/nihaayat

steep: v.t. bhigona/achhi taraH sey tar karna/

tar batar karna

steeper: n. bhigauna

steeple: n. burj(m.)/kalas(m.)/minaar e kaliisah(m.)

steersman: n. maañjhi(m.)

stem: n. DañDi/DañTha

stench: n. bad bu/bisaañd/ûfuunat

stenographer: n. muKHtasar naweys

stenography: n. muKHtasar naweysi

stentorian: a. bahot uuñchi aur zordaar waala

step: n. Dag/eqdaam/paa/paa'oñ/qadam

step up: v.t. baRhaana/teyz karna

steps: n. seeRhi/ziinah

sterile: a. bañjar/bey aulaad

sterling: a. ûmdah

stern: a. duruSHt

sternness: v.t. duruSHti/karaKHtagi

stevedore: n. KHalaasi

stew: n. fikr/Hammaam/preySHaani/patiili/

qabHah KHaanah

stew: v.t. garam paani sey naehlaana

stew: v.i. panaah milna

stew: n. machhli ka taalaab

steward: n. KHaan saamañ/naazir/peySH kaar

stewardship: n. daaroGHgi/mohtamammi

stick: v.t. chipkaana/chubhona/ghoñpna

stick: v.i chipaTna/DaT jaana/DaTna/lagna

stick: n. lakRi/laaThi/tiili

stick to: v.i. chimaTna/laaHiq hona

stick-bearer: n. cgob daar(m.)

stickiness: n. cheyp/leys

sticky: a. chip chipa/leys daar

sticking: a. peywastah

stiff: a. bey loch/jakRi/karaKHt/kaThor/saKHt/ziddi

stiffen: v.t/i. jakaR jaana/jakaRna/saKHt ho jaana

stiffness: n. duruSHti/saKHti

stigma: n. âeb/daaGH/dhabba/siyaahi

still: a. bey Harkat/chup/gum sum/saakin

still: adv. ab bhi/hanoz/par

stimulant: m. moHarrik

stimulate: v.t. aamadah karna/bey daar karna/eyR lagaana/

ubhaarna

stimulus: n. moHarrik

sting: v.t. chubhoba/Dañk marna/Dasna/kaañTa chubhona/

neySH zani karna

sting: n. Dañk/kaañTa/KHaliSH/neySH

stingy: a. KHasiis

stinginess: n. KHissat(f.)

stinging: n. neySH zani

stink: v.i. bad bu deyna

stinking: a. gañdah

stint: v.t. aaRey aana/Had bañdi karna/rokna

stint: n. paa bañdi/qaed/zabt

stinted: a. maeHduud

stingingly: adv. bahot kam meqdaar meyñ

stipend: n. muSHaahirah(m.)/roziinah(m.)/waziifah(m.)

stipulated: a. maSHruut

 stir: v.t. chalaana/Hal karna/hilaana

stir: v.t. hilna

stir: n. chahel pahel/gaehma gaehmi

stirrup: n. rikaab(f.)

stitch: n. chubhan/Taañka

stitch: v.t. buñna/siina/silaa'i karna

stitch a quilt: Dorey Daalna

stitching: n. siina pirona/silaa'i

stob: n. aar

stock: n. añbaar/asal(m.)/kuñdah(m.)/maal(m.)/nasl(f.)/

yaKHni(f.)/zaKHiirah(m.)/zurriyat(f.)

stockholder: n. Hissey daar

stockings: n. jurraab/mozah

stockpile: n. Dheyr/anbaar(m.)

stodge: v.t. Thoñsna

stodgy: a. bhaari/sañgiin

stoke: v.t. aag bhaRkaana/hawa deyna

stoker: n. jhoñkney waala

stole: n. KHar qah

stolen: a. churaa'i hu'i/masruuqah

stolid: a. bey His/sard mohar

stolidly: adv. sard mohri sey

stoma: n. chaak/dehaan/SHigaaf

stomach: n. aatma/peyT/poTa

stomach: v.t. bar daaSHt na karna/pasañd na karna

stomp: v.t. paa maal karna/paaoñ paTaKHna

stone: n. guThli/Hajar/patthar/roRa/sañg

stone: v.t. sang zani karna

stoning: n. pathraa'o

stony: a. pathriila/sañglaaKH

stoop: v.i. jhukna/KHam karna

stop: n. rok thaam(f.)/waqfah(m.)

stop: v.i. DaT jaana/DaTna/rukna/Thaerna

stop: v.t. rokna/saadhna/Thaeraana

stop short: ThiTak jaana

stoppage: n. iñsidaad/rukaawaT

stopper: n. DaaT

store: n. añbaar/dukaan/zaKHiirah

storey: n. mañzil/tabqah

(upper) storey: n. koTha

storm: n. talaatum/tuufaan/yuuriSH

storm: v.t. Hamlah karna

stormy: a. SHor añgeyz/tuufaani

story: n. afsaanah/daastaan/kahaani/kaefiyat/

maajra/naql/qissah

(short) story: n. afsaanah

story teller: n. dastaan go(m.)

storytelling: daastaan go'i

stout: a. dhiiñga/farbah/mazbuut/moTa/poRha

stove: n. añgeyThi/chuulha

stow: v.t. maeHfuuz karna/zaKHiirah karna

strabismus: n. bheyñga pan(m.)

straddle: v.t. Taañgeyñ phaelaana

strag: n. aawaarah/bhaTka

straggle: v.i. raah sey haTna/saath chhuRna

straggler: n. awaarah

straight: a. baraabar/khula khula/raast/siidha/ustuwaar

straight line: n. KHat e mustaqiim(m.)

straightaway: adv. fauran

straighten: v.t. siidha karna

straightforward:a. khara/saaf/siidha saada

straightforwardness:n. khara pan/raast rawi/saaf dili

straightness: n. ustuwaari(f.)

strain: v.t. chhaanna/nichoRna/rokna

strained: a. kaSHiidah

strain: n. zaeHmat(f.)

strain: n. nasl(f.)/zaat(f.)

strainer: n. chhalni(f.)/chhañna(m.)

strait: n. aab naa'ey(f.)

straitened: a. tañg

strand: n. kinaar e aab/saaHil

strand: n. lachhi/laRi

strange: a. âjab/âjiib/añjaan/beygaanah/GHariib/

GHaer/niraali/turrah

stranger: n. ajnabi/baeri/bey gaanah/GHaer/naa aaSHna/

par deysi

strangers: n. aGHyaar

strangle: v.t. dabochna/gala dabaana/phaañsi deyna

strangulation: n. phaañsi

strap: v.t. kasna/maarna/piiTna

strap: n. paTTi

stratagem: n. chaal(f.)/daa'oñ(m.)/ghaat(f.)

strategy: n. chaal/Hikmat e âmli

stratum: n. tabaq/tabqah/taeh

straw: n. kaah/siiñk(f.)/tiñka(m.)

streak: v.t. dhaari Daalna

streak: n. dhaari/lakiir

streaky: a. dhaari dhaari

stream: n. aab ju(f.)/dhaar/naala(m.)/rau(f.)/

ruud(f.)/sota(m.)

streamer: n. jhañDa(m.)/jhañDi(f.)

street: n. gali(f.)/kuuchah(f.)

strength: n. bal buuta/dam KHam/jaulaani/majaal/par/pitta/

puKHtagi/quuwat/qudrat/saKHti/taaqat/

ustuwaari(f.)/wasuuq(m.)/yaara(m.)/zor(m.)

strengthened: a. moHkam/puKHtah/saKHt/ustuwaar

strengthening: n. taa'id(f.)

strenuous: a. himmati/jafa kaSH/pur joSH/sar garm/

tawaana

stress: n. dabaa'o(m.)/zor(m.)

stretch: v.t. baRhaana/kasna/phaelaana

stretched: a. mabsuut/phaela hu'a

strew: v.t. bikheyrna/chhiRakna

strewn: a. bikhra hu'a/muñtaSHir

stricken: a. zadah

strict: a. kaRa/kaTTar/raasiKH/saKHt/

zaabit/zabar dast

strictly: adv. taakiidan

strictness: n. saKHti/zabar dasti

stricture: n. bañdhaa'i//saKHti

stride: v.t. Dag bharna/phalaañgna

stride: n. Dag(f.)/gaam(m.)/qadam(m.)

stridence: n. laehjey ki saKHti

stridency: n. karaKHtahgi(f.)

strife: n. fasaad/jhagRa/tasaadum/uljhaa'o

strike: v.t. bajaana/haRTaal karna/haTaana/lagana/maarna/

niShaan lagaana/piiTna/qalam zad karna/

Takraana/saehlaana/sauda karna

strike: v.i. bajna/lagna/

strike a bargain: sauda karna

strike against: laRna

strike off: v.t. KHaarij karna

strike out: v.t. kaaTna/miTaana

strike together: Takraana

striking: a. Haerat añgeyz/zor daar

striking: n. maar

strikingly: adv. mu'ssar tariiqey sey

string: n. Dor/Dora/Dori/qataar/rassi/riSHtah/sutli

string of pearls:n. laR

stringed: a. taar daar

stringent: a. majbuur kun/SHadiid/taakiidi

stringency: n. saKHti(f.)/tañgi(f.)

strip: v.t. bey pardah karna/kapRey utaarna/khiiñchna

strip: n. paTTi

stripe: v.t. chaabuk maarna/dhaari Daalna/paTTi Daalna

stripe: n. chabuk sey piTaa'i/dhaari/paTTi

striped: a. dhaari daar

stripling: n. eyk laRka/nau KHeyz

strive: v.i. haath paa'oñ maarna/koSHiSH karna

striving: a. mujaahid

striver: n. jadd o jeHad karney waala

stroke: v.t. pheyrna/saehlaana

stroke: n. dhakka/halla/Hamlah/maar/SHoSHah/

waar/zad/zarb

stroll: v.t. ghuumna/saer karna

stroll: n. chahel qadmi/saer

stroller: n. aawaarah/har jaa'i

strolling: n. kuuchah gardi

strong: a. dhiiñga/matiin/mazbuut/mustaHkam/paa'ey daar/

pakka/poRha/puKHtah/qawi/raasiKH/taaqat war/
saabit/saKHt/sañgiin/SHeyr/teyz/ustuwaar/

waasiq

strong-box: n. tijori(f.)

stronghold: n.  $gaRh(m.)/qal^ah(m.)$ 

strongman: n. aamir(m.)/bahaadur(m.)/taaqat war(m.)

strong willed: a. mustaqil mizaaj

struck: a. lagna/lagwaana/maara

structure: n. banaawaT/saaKHt

structural: a. banaawaT/saaKHt

structurally: adv. saaKHt key leHaaz sey

struggle: v.t. phaR phaRaana

struggle: n. kaawiSH/kaSHaa kaSH/kaSH makaSH/

maara maar/tag o dau

strumpet: n. faaHiSHah/kañjRi/kasbi

strut: v.i. aeñThna/akaR fuuñ ban kar chalna/

maTakna

stub: n. ThañTh

stubborn: n. bey taraH/haT dharm/KHud sar/ziddi

stubbornness: n. haTeyla pan/zid ka maa'ddah

stuck: v.i. phañsna

stuck up: a. KHud pasañd/mutakbbir

stud: v.t. jaRaana/jaRwaana

stud: v.i. jaRna

stud: n. nasal kaSH ghoRa

student: n. muriid(m.)/taalib îlm(m.)/taalebah(f.)

studious: a. paRhaaku

studiously: adv. sar garmi sey

studiousness: n. îlm dosti(f.)

study: v.t. mutaale^ah karna/paRhna/siikhna

study: n. mutaale^ah

studying: n. paRhna

stuff: v.t. ghuseyRna/Thosna

stuffed: a. khacha khach/Thusa

stuggy: a. moTa

stultify: v.t. bey waquuf banaana

stumble: v.i. Thokar khaana

stumble: n. Thokar

stump: n. kotaah qad

stun: v.t. Hawaas baaKHtah karna

stunt: n. rok/rukaawaT

stunt: v.t. ThuThraana

stunted: a. kotaah/ThuThra

stupefied: a. Hawaas baaKHtah/KHiirah/madhoSH

stupendous: a. Haerat kun

stupefy: v.i. saktey meyñ aana

stupefy: v.t. bad Hawaas kar deyna/dam bahKHud kar deyna

stupid: a. aeHmaq/aeHmaqaanah/an ghaR/bey KHabar/

bey waquuf/choGHd/KHar dimaaGH/kora/lur/

naa faehm/phuu'aR

stupidity: n. anaaRi pan/gañwaar pan/Hemaaqat/jahl

stupification: n. KHiiragi(f.)

stupor: n. GHaflat/GHaSH

sturdy: a. chaaq/dabañg/duruSHt/kaRa/mazbuut/paa'ey daar/

qawi/saabit qadam/saKHt/tund/ziddi

stutter: v.i/t. haklaana

stuttering: n. hakla pan/hakla haT

style: n. añdaaz/asluub/Dhab/Dhañg/îbaarat/

paehlu(m.)/paeraayah(m.)/qata^(f.)/

rañg(m.)/SHaan(f.)/taraH/tarz(f.)/waza^(f.)

stylish: a. pur asluub/taraH daar/waza^ daar

stylist: n. saaHeb e tarz

subcontinent: n. barr e saGHiiri

subcontinental: a. barr e saGHiiri

subdue: v.t. zeyr karna

subdued: a. maGHluub/musaKH KHar

subject: n. faa^el/maeHkuum/mazmuun/mauzuu^/

re^aaya/taabe^

subject: v.t. paa bañd karna

subjected: a. maeHkuum/musaKH KHar

subjection: n. maeHkuumi/maeHkuumiyat

subjoin: v.t. zam hona

subjoined: a. muta^alliq

subjoining: n. zam

sub judice: n. âdaalat key zeyr faeslah

subjugate: v.t. fataH karna/maGHluub karna/nutii^ karna

subjugation: n. GHulaami(f.)/itaa^at(f.)/maGHluubiyat(f.)

subjugated: n. paa bañd

subliminally: adv. taeHt uSH SHo^uuri andaaz key saath

sublimation: n. Ha'iyat ki tabdiili/wijdaan

submarine: n. aab doz(f.)

submerge: v.t. Dubona

submerge: v.i. Duubna

submission: n. faro tani/îtaa^at/guzaariSH/taa^at/

tasliim/sabr

submissive: a. âajiz/faro tan

submissiveness: n. âajizi

submit: v.t. gardan jhukaana/peySH karna

submit to: v.t. gawaara karna

subordinate: v.t. maa taeHet banaana/paa bañd karna/

taabe^ banaana

subordinate: a. maa taeHet/paa bañd/taabe^

subordinate: n. maa taeHt(m.)/maeHkuum(m.)

subordination: n. maeHkuumi/maeHkuumiyat/paa bañdi

subornation: n. jurm ki tarGHiib

subpoena: v.t. chaalaan jaari karna

subscription: n. chandah/iSHtiraak

subsequent: a. maa ba^d

subsequently: adv. aayandah/piichhey

subsurvience: n. e^aanat/KHidmat guzaari/maa taeHti

subside: v.i. baeThna/ghaTna/pichakna

subsidiary: n. maa taeHt

subsist: v.i. guzraan karna

subsistence: n. aab o daanah/guzaarah(m.)/namak/rizq(m.)

substance: n. baat/Haasil kalaam/KHulaasah/

maa'dah/maahiyat/zaat

substabdard: a. me^yaar sey kam

substantial: a. Haqiiqi/maaddi/pakka/saabit

substitute: n. êwaz

substitution: n. badal(m.)

substrate: n. zeyli tabaq

subterfuge: n. bahaanah

subtility: n. baariiki(f.)/lataafat(f.)/ûlu(m.)

subtle: a. baariik/daqiiq/latiif/zariif

subtract: v.t. ghaTaana/nikaalna

suburb: n. qurb o jawaar/nawaaH

succeed: v.t. kaam yaab hona/paar utarna/puura utarna/

sar karna

succeed: v.i. phuulna phalna

success: n. fiirozi/jiit/kaam raani/kaam yaabi(f.)/

nusrat(f.)

successful: a. kaam raan/kaam yaab/phuula phala/

SHaad kaam/surKH ru

successfully: adv. kaam yaabi sey

succession: n. jaa naSHiini(f.)/silsilah(m.)

successive: a. lagaatar/musalsal/mutawaatir/taabaR toR

successively: adv. dam bah dam/lagaataar/paeham

successor: n. jaa naSHiin(m.)/KHalaf(m.)

succour: n. dast giiri/faryaad rasi/madad

such: a. aesa/waesa

such as: a. jaesa

suck: v.t. chasakna/chuusna/piina

suckle: v.t. duudh pilaana

suckling: n. SHiir KHwaar(m.)/razaa^at(f.)

sudden: a. achaanak/eyk dam

suddenly: adv. aanan faanan/achaanak/eyka eyki/baeThey biThaa'ey/

naa gaah/yak laKHt/yak bayak

suffer: v.i. choT khaana/dukhiya hona/jheylna/

musiibat uThaana/paani phir jaana/

paRna/saehna

sufferance: n. aziiyat/dukh/takliif

sufferer: n. dukhiya/musiibat zadah

suffering: n. aziiyat/dil soKHtah/dukh/ibtela/kaRi/

musiibat/rañj/sabr/sadmah

suffering: a. mubtila

suffice: v.i. puura utarna

sufficiency: n. faraaGHat

sufficient: a. bas/kaafi

suffix: n. laaHiqah

suffocate: v.t. dam ghoTna

suffocate: v.i. dam ghuTna

suffocation: n. ghuTan(f.)/Habs(m.)

suffuse: n. paani sey Dhak deyna/rañg deyna

sugar: n. chiini/khaañD/SHakar

sugar candy: n. misri(f.)

sugar cane: n. gañna

suggest: v.t. ârz karna

suggested: a. mujawwizah

suggestion: n. iima(f.)/sifaariSH(f.)/tajwiiz(f.)

suicide: n. KHud kuSHi/KHud sozi

suit: n. dar KHwaast/faryaad/guzaariSH/HaSHam/

joRa/lagna

suit: v.t. darKHwaast karna/guzaariSH karna/

KHuSH karna

suit: v.i. lagna/munaasib hona/paRna/raas aana

suitable: a. aehl/durust/laa'eq/munaasib/mutaabiq

suitableness: n. mutaabiqat/SHaa'estahgi

suitor: n. âaSHiq/mañgeytar/taalib

sulk: v.i. ruuThna

sulky: a. akal khura/bad mizaaj/tiikha

sullage: n. aaKHor/gañdagi/GHalaazat/kuuRa karkaT/

mael/najaasat

sullen: a. mukaddar/kaSHiidah

sullenly: adv. KHufgi sey

sullenness: n. aazurdgi/bar hami/KHufgi/udaasi

sully: v.t. GHaliiz karna/najis karna/thuukna

sulphur: n. gañdhak

sultana: n. munaqqah

sultriness: n. ghamas/Habs

sultry: a. ghamas daar

sum: n. Haasil/jama^/joR/kul/raqam

sum total: n. Haasil jama^

summer: n. garmi/garmiyoñ ka mausam

summarise: v.t. KHulaasah karna/muKHtasar karna

summarised: a. mujmal/muKHtasar

summary: n. KHulaasah/lub/sar sari

summation: n. Haasil jama^

summit: n. auj/choTi/fauq/phunañg(f.)/qullah

summon: v.t. pukaarna

summon: n. pukaar

sump: n. dal dal

sumptuous: a. maehñga/pur takalluf

sun: n. aaftaab/dhuup/KHaawar/KHurSHiid/mehr/

naiyyar/SHams/siraaj/suuraj(m.)

(blazing) sun: n. chil chilaati dhuup(f.)

sunbath: n. aaftaabi GHusl(m.)

sun bathe: v.t. dhuup seyñkna

sunder: v.t. alqat karna

sundry: a. ka'i/phuTkal/phuTkar

sunk: pa.t. GHarq aab

sunlight: n. dhuup(f.)/zau

sunlit: a. dhuup daar/munawwar

sunny: a. aaftaabi/dhuup daar/roSHan/taabnaak

sunset: n. GHuruub e aftaab/SHaam

sunshade: n. saa'ebaan(m.)

sunshine: n. dhuup/ujaala

superb: a. âali

superficial: a. baalaa'i/sar sari/satHi/zaahiri

superficially: adv. uupar uupar

superfluous: a. faaltu/faazil/zaa'ed

superimpose: v.t. mañDh deyna

superintendent: n. nigraan

superior: a. âala/baalaa dast/baRhiya/beySH/faa'eq/fauqaani/

kalaañ/muqaddam/naazir/turrah/zabar/zabar dast

superior quality: kamaal

superiority: n. bar tari/fauqiyat/fazl/faziilat/

sabqat/tafawaffuq

supernatural: n. fauq ul tabiy^at/mo^jezah

superstition: n. KHarafat/waehm

superstitious: a. muta^assib/waehmi/za^iif ul e^teqaad

supervision: n. nigraani/paas

supervisor: n. nigraan

supervisory: a. nigraani ka

supine: a. aaraam pasañd/kaahil/muta^ssib

supper: n. khaana

supplement: n. laaHiqah/zamiimah

supplementary: n. izaafi

supplicate: v.t. daaman phaelaana/iltija karna/paa'oñ rakaRna/

paeroñ paRna/peySHaani ragaRna

supplicating: a. neyaaz mañd

supply: n. faraahami(f.)/rasad(f.)

supply: v.t. baehm karna/faraahami karna/rasad rasaani karna

support: v.t. ham dardi karna/Hemaayat karna/

par wariSH karna/puSHt panaahi karna/
puSHt par hona/saadhna/sahaara deyna/

sañbhaalna/taa'id karna

panaah/par wariSH/puSHt/quuwat/rizq(m.)

sahaara/taa'id/wasiilah

supporter: n. Haami/ham dard/Hemaayati(m.)/kafiil/

piTThu(m.)/puSHt panaah/saathi/taraf daar(m.)

supportive: n. Haami

supportless: a. bey yaar o madad gaar

suppose: v.t. farz karna

supposed: a. farzi

supposedly: adv. bil farz

supposition: n. farz

suppress: v.t. dabaana/kuchalna/qaabu paana

suppression: n. dabaa'o(m.)/iñsidaad/rafa^(m.)

suppurate: v.i. mawaad jama^ hona/piip bharna

suppuration: n. mawaad

supreme: a. âala

supremacy: n. baala dasti/fauqiyat

sure: a. pakka/waasiq/yaqiini

surely: adv. kiyuñ nahiiñ/yaqiinan/zaruur

surety: n. kafaalat/zaamin/zamaanat

surface: n. ru/satH

surge: n. hilkora/laher/mauj

surge: v.i. joSH par aana/umañDna

surgeon: n. jarraaH(m.)

surgery: n. jarraaHi(f.)

surgical: a. jarraaHi ka

surly: n. aazurdah/duruSHt/kaThor

surmise: v.t. gumaan karna/SHak karna

surmise: n. gumaan

surpass: v.t. baRh jaana/faa'eq hona/GHaalib aana/

GHaalib hona/jawaaz karna/kaan kaaTna/

sabqat ley jaana

surpassing: a. bar tar/baRhiya/faa'eq/GHaalib/turrah

surpassing: n. sabqat

surplus: n. baaqi(f.)/beySHi/faaltu/faazil/zaa'ed

surprise: n. achañbha/âjab/Haerat/ta^ajjub

surprised: a. mutaHayyir

surprising: a. âjiib

surreal: a. GHaer Haqiiqi

surrender: v.t. hathyaar Daalna/tasliim karna

surrender: n. haar/supurdagi/tasliim

surreptitious: a. saaKHtah

surround: v.t. gheyrna/moHaasirah karna/muHiit karna

surround: n. gheraaa'o

surrounded: a. maeHsuur

surrounding: a. ird gird/muHiit

surrounding: n. aas paas/gird/ird gird

surroundings: n. maa Haul

surveillance: n. nigraani

survey: n. jaa'ezah(m.)/masaaHat(f.)/naap(f.)/

paemaa'iSH(f.)

survive: v.i. ziñdah bachna

suspect: v.t. gumaan karna/SHak karna/SHubhah karna

suspense: n. iñtizaar

suspend: v.t. laTkaana/mo^attal karna

suspended: a. laTka hu'a/mo^attal

suspension: n. mo^attali/rukaawaT

suspicion: n. gumaan/KHayaal/SHak/SHuhah/waehm/zan

suspicious: a. SHakki

suspiciously: adv. SHak sey

suspire: v.t. aaheyñ bharna/saañs bharna

sustain: v.t. bar daaSHt karna/sahaarna/sañbhaalna

sustainer: n. raaziq(m.)

sustenance: n. GHiza(f.)/par wariSH(f.)/roTi(f.)

sutor: n. mochi

suture: n. joR/silaa'i/Taañka

suzerain: n. jaagiir daar

suzerainity: n. jaagiir daari(f.)

svelte: lachak daar/loch daar n.

swab: v.t. pochhan lagaana

kapRey meyñ lapeyTna/paTTi baañdhna swaddle: v.t.

naKHrah/uThaan swagger: n.

v.t. akaR kar chalna/aeñDna swagger:

swallow: v.t. galey sey utaarna/hazm karna/khaana/

nigalna

aba biil swallow: n.

gala/ghuuñT/Halaq swallow: n.

dal dal/daldali jagah/dhañs swamp: n.

swamp: v.t. dhañsa deyna/deyna

swamp-deer: baarah siñgha(m.) n.

swank: a. jast o KHaez kun/teyz

KHud numaa'i swank: n.

bañna/KHud numaa'i karna v.t. swank:

dikhaawaTi swanky: a.

bhiiR/dal/GHalla/hujuum swarm: n.

swarthy: pakkey rañg ka/saañwla/tariik a.

swat: v.t. haath maarna/lambi zarb lagaana

laehraana/laTakna swag: n.

âmal daKHal/raaj/tasallut sway: n.

sway-pole: Dheyñkli

gaali deyna/Halaf uThaana swear: v.t.

swearing: n. gaali

sweat: v.i. pasiijna

âraq/pasiinah sweat: n.

baTorna/jhaaRna/jhaaRu deyna v.t. sweep:

bhañgan(f.)/bhañgi(m.)/jaarob kaSH(m.)/ sweeper: n. KHaak rob(m.)/mehtar(m.)/mehtraani(f.)

sweet: miiTha/narm/pyaara/SHiiriiñ a.

miThaa'i/SHiiriini sweet meat: n.

baalam(m.)/dilbar/dil daar/Habiib(m.)/ sweetheart: n.

jaan/kaafir/maeHbuub(m.)/maeHbuubah(f.)/

ma^SHuuq(m.)/ma^SHuuqah(f.)/naaz niiñ/

nigaar/piitam/

pritam/saajan(m.)/sanam

sweetness: n. Halaawat/miThaa'i/miThaas/ras/SHiiriini

sweets: n. miThaa'i/SHiiriini

swell: v.i. khilna/phuul jaana/phuulna/roTiyaañ lagna/

suujna/suujan aana/umañD aana/warm aana

swell: v.t. phulaana/umañDna

swelling: n. gumRa/suujan/waram

swelling: a. mauj zan

swift: a. musta^ad/phurtiila/sarii^/teyz rau

swiftness: n. jaulaani/lap jhap/lapak/phurti/sur^at/teyzi

swill: n. chhaan bora/bhuusi chokar/khañgaal

swim: v.i. perna/taerna

swim: v.t. GHaSH khaana/paeraana/taeraana

swimmer: n. paeraak/SHinaawar/taeraak

swimming: n. paeraaki/SHinaawari/taeraaki

swindle: v.t. chaT kar jaana/GHaban karna

swindler: a. ja^l baaz/ja^l saaz

swine: n. suu'ar

swing: n. gaehwaarah/jhuula/peyñg

swing: v.t. jhuula jhuulna/jhuulna

swinishness: n. suu'ar pana

swish: v.t. sañsanaana

switch: n. khaTka

swollen: a. phuula

swoon: v.i. GHash aana

swoon: n. chakkar/GHaflat/GHaSH/saktah

sword: n. SHamSHiir/saef/talwaar/teyGH

swordsman: v.t. teyGH zan

swordsmanship: v.t. teyGH zani

syce: n. saa'is

sycophant: n. chaap luus/KHuSH aamdi

sycophancy: n. chaap luusi/kaasah leysi

sye: v.t. chhaanna

sye: n. chhalni

syllogism: n. qayaas e mañtaqi

symbol: n. âlaamat/iSHaarah/misaal/tuGHra

symbolic: a. âlaamati/iste^aari

sympathetic: a. ham dard/KHuda taras

sympathetically: adv. ham dardi sey

sympathise: v.i. ham dardi rakhna

sympathise: v.t. dukh baTaana/ham dardi karna

sympathiser: n. ham dard/GHam gusaar/GHam KHwaar/SHanwa

sympathy: n. dard mañdi/dil ju'i/GHam gusaari/ham dardi

symphony: n. ham nawaa'i/taraanah

symptoms: n. aasaar/âlaamaat

sync: n. mutaabiqat daari(f.)

syncreticism: v.t. imtizaaj e ziddaen

synonymous: a. ham ma^ni/mutaraadif

synopsis: n. KHulaasah(m.)

syntax: n. naHw(f.)

syphilis: n. aatiSHak(f.)

syringe: n. pichkaari(f.)

syrup: n. ârq/ras/SHiirah

system: n. nazm/nizaam/qaanuun/qariinah/tartiib

systematic: a. baa qaa'edah/usuuli

systematically: adv. baa qaa'edgi sey/baa usuuli sey

systematise: v.t. munazzam karna/tartiib deyna

systematised: a. munazzam

systemic: a. kisi nizaam sey muta^lliq

syzygy: n. eyk maah/muKHaalifat

tab: n. choTi si parchi/paTTi/taeh

table: n. jadaul/meyz/pahaaRa

table: v. kaar rawaa'i sey nikaalna

tablecloth: n. meyz poSH(m.)

table knife: n. chhuri

tablet: n. lauH/qurs/taKHti

tabloid: n. talKHiis SHudah

tabular: a. jadauli/musattaH

tacit: a. KHaamoSH

taciturn: a. KHaamosH taba^

tack: v.t. baandhna/natthi karna

tack: n. rawiyyah

tact: n. chaalaaki/daaniSH mañdi/Dhañg/Hikmat/

mauqa^h SHinaasi/saliiqah

tactful: a. mauqa^h SHinaas/hoSH yaar/saliiqah mañd

tactfulness: n. chaalaaki

tactic: n. chaal/hath kañDa/tadbiir

tactics: n. kartab

tactician: n. joR toR karney waala/tadbiir kaar/SHaatir

tactile: a. lamsi/lamsiah/mura'i/waazeH

tactless: a. bey kaar/bey tuka/nikamma

tactlessness: n. bey tuka pan

tactlessly: adv. bey tukey pan sey

tad: n. chhoTa bachchah

tag: n. dhajji/dum chhalla/kaaGHaz/nok

tag end: n. aaKHir/añjaam kaar

tail: n. dum/puuñchh

tailor: n. darzi/KHayyaat

tailor's wage: n. silaa'i

tailorbird: n. baya

tailored: a. darzi ka siya/munaasib

tailpiece: n. aaKHiri sira/tatmah

tailspin: n. chakkar GHotah

taint: v.t. daaGH ya baTTa lagaana

taint: n. daaGH/laus/SHaa'ebah

tainted: a. daaGH daar

take: v.t. leyna/pakaRna/thaamna/uchakna

take: n. bhatta(m.)/Hissah(m.)

take after: naql karna/mumaasil hona

take away: haTaana/nikaalna

take care: KHabar daar hona

take care of: nigraani karna/nimaTna/nipaTna/

sañbhaalna

take down: v.t. Dhaana/KHaraab karna/utaarna

take off: v.t. utaarna

take on: v.t. zimmah leyna

take out: v.t. haTa deyna/nikaalna

take over: v.t. qabzah karna/sañbhaalna

take possession: v.t. qabzah karna

take root: jamna/jaR pakaRna

(to be) taken aback: saT paTaana

take to task: lattey leyna

taker: n. leyney waala/pakaRney waala/tasKHiir karney waala

taking: n. aKHz/dil kaSH/dil ruba(giraftaari)/

leyn/paziir

tale: n. afsaanah/baat/daastaan/fasaanah/kahaani/

katha/naql/qissah

talent: n. fitri iste^daad/fitri salaaHiyat/

KHaslat/zauq/zehaanat

talented: a. baa zauq/fataanat/laa'eq/qaabil/

saaHab e leyaaqat/tabbaa^/zaki/zehiin

talent show: n. numaa'iSH e fan

talisman: n. gañDa/guTka/ta^wiiz/tilism

talk: n. afwaah/baat/baat chiit/gap SHap/guftaar/

guftgu/mukaalmah/taqriir

talk: v.i. baateyñ karna/bolna

talk nonsense: bakwaas karna/laGHw bakna

talkative: a. baatuuni/bakki/bisyaar go/gappi

talker: n. bakwaasi/bolney waala/jhakki

tall: a. bulañd/daraaz qad/kalaañ/lamba/

uuncha/qad aawar

tallness: n. daraazi/lambaa'i/uuñchaa'i

tallow: n. charbi/chiknaa'i/SHaHm

tallowy: a. charbiila/charbi laga

tally: n. Hesaab/khaata/SHumaar

tally: v.t. khaatey meyñ likhna/SHumaar karna

tally: v.i. eyk khaatey ka duusrey sey ham aahañg hona

tallyho! intj. laSH laSH/SHu SHu/taSH kaar

talon: n. chungal panjah/SHat

tamarind: n. imli

tamarisk: n. jhaa'u/tarfa/tamras

tambourine: n. chang/daf/dafli

tame: v.t. hilaana/paaltu banaana/par chaana/

paalna posna/raam karna/siidha karna

tame: v.i. hilna/raam hona

tame: a. bey mazah/dabyal/dhiima/paaltu/raam/

ruukha phiika/sidhaaya hu'a

tamely: adv. miskiini sey

tamper: v.t/i. daKHl deyna/daKHl añdaazi karna

tangent: a. mumaasi

tangential: a. maHez chhhuuta hu'a

tangentially: adv. zilli

tangible: a. qaabil e lams/qaabile maeHsuus

tangibleness: n. maeHsuusiyat

tangiblity: n. maeHsuusiyat

tangle: v.t. uljhaana

tangle: v.i. ulajhna

tangle: n. gutthi/jhañjhaT/muSHkil/uljhan/ûqdah

tank: n. Hauz/Hauzak/taalaab

tanker: n. teyl bar daar jahaaz

tanner: n. dabbaaGH

tannery: n. dabbaaGH KHaanah/

jahaañ khaaleyñ kamaa'i jaa'eñ

tanning: n. dabbaGHat/khaal ki kamaa'i

tantalise: v.t. lalchaana

tantalising: a/n. lalchaata

tantalisingly: adv. lalchaa kar

tantamount: a. goya keh/masaawi/mutaraadif/

qadr o qiimat/taaqat

tantrum: n. GHazab/GHussey ka izhaar

tap: v.t. khaT khaTaana

tap: v.i. narm sey zarb lagaana

tap: n. halki si thapki/khaTka/nal/nalka/ToñTi

tape: n. dhajji/Dori/fiitah/paTTi

taper: v.i. gaa'o dum hona/ghaTtey raehna

tapering: a. gaa'u dum

tapestry: n. gul kaari/phulkaari

tappet: n. khaTka/thapakni

tapping: n. dastak

tar: n. Daamar/gañdah birozah/taar kol

tar: n. kheywaT/mallaaH/naawak

tardiness: n. aahistagi/deyr/hich kichaahaT/susti

tardy: a. kaahil/sust raftaar

target: v.t. hadaf banaana

target: n. aamaaj(m.)/chaañd(m.)/hadaf(m.)/niSHaanah(m.)/

muñtaha(m.)/zad(f.)

tariff: n. chuñgi/maeHsuul/nirKH/SHaraH naamah/ujrat

tariff wall: n. naakah bañdi

tarn: n. pahaaRi jhiil

tarnish: v.t. baTTa lagaana/bigaaRna/gadlaana/

kaalik lagaana

tart: a. khaTTa/teyz/turSH

tart: n. tawaaef

tartly: adv. turSHi sey

task: n. beyRa(m.)/kaam(m.)/mohim(f.)/waziifah(m.)

tassel: n. guppha/phuñdna

taste: n. chaaSHni(f.)/lutf(m.)/mazah(m.)/mazaaq(m.)/

sawaad(m.)/SHauq(m.)/lazzat(f.)/zauq(m.)

(good) taste: n. saliiqah

taste: v.i. chakhna/lagna

tasteful: a. baa mazaaq/baa saliiqah/KHuSH zaa'eqah/

mazey daar/rasiila

tastefully: adv. pur mazaaqi sey

tasteless: a. bad zauq/bey lazzat/bey mazah/

bey zauq/phiika

tasty: a. chaaSHni daar/chaTkiila/mazey daar

tatter: n. chiithRa

tatter: v.t. chiithRey karna

tattered: a. purzah purzah/taar taar

tattle: n. gap(f.)

tattle: v.t. bakwaas karna/gap maarna

tattletale: n. GHammaaz

tatty: a. farsuudah/gañdah/mal gija

taunt: v.t. chheyRna/choT karna/Dhaalna

taunt: n. chheyR/choT

tauntingly: adv. tañzan

taut: a. bey chaen/saKHt/tana hu'a

tautology: n. takraar ma^ni/takraar pasañdi

tavern: n. maey kadah/ma'ey KHaanah

taverner: n. kalaal

taw: n. añTa

tawdry: a. bhadda/bhaRakiila/bhoñDa/chamkiila

bhuura/champa'i/saañwla tawny: a. v.t. goSH maali karna/maeHsuul lagaana/ tax: malaamat lagaana/tohmat lagaana baaj/DañD/fotah/KHeraaj/maeHsuul tax: n. qaabil e maeHsuul taxable: a. taxation: maeHsuul n. taxi: kiraa'ey ki gaaRi n. baaj guzaar(m.)/maeHsuul dahiñdah taxpayer: n. chaa'ey/patti tea: n. chaa'ey poSH/keytli poSH teacosy: n. chaa'ey ki pyaali teacup: n. teahouse: chaa'ey ghar/chaa'ey KHaanah n. teakettle: n. chaa'ey daani chaa'ey ki zeyaafat tea party: n. teach: v.t. dars deyna/paRhaana/raah dikhaana/ siidha karna/sikhaana/ta^liim deyna teachable: laa'eq e tadriis/paRhaa'i key qaabil a. aamoz gaar/mu^allim/mudarris(m.)/murSHid(m.)/ teacher: n. ustaani(f.)/ustaad(m.) dars(m.)/dars o tadriis teaching: n. teachings: n. ta^liimaat murGH aabi teal: n. jattha/jamaa^at team: n. tea maker: chhalni chaa'ey daani teapot: n. saeh paa'i teapoy: n. aañsu/khoñch tear: n. v.i. masakna/phaTna tear: v.t. chiirna/dhajjiyaañ uRaana/khasoTna/ tear: maskaana/phaaRna tearful: aab diidah/alam naak/aSHk aaluudah/aSHk baar/ a. Dab Dabaata/pur nam/nam naak tearing (eye): n. qadH

aab e chaSHm/aab e talKH/aañsu/aSHk/niir

tears:

n.

(crocodile) tears:n. Taswey

teary: a. aañsu bhara/aSHk aameyz

tease: v.t. baaloñ meyñ kañgha pheyrna/chheyRna/

diq karna/Haeraan karna/naak meyn dam karna/

patañgey lagaana/pareySHaan karna/
qaafiyah tañg karna/sataana/tañg karna

teased: a. zich

teaser: n. dillagi baaz/chahel baaz/chheyRney waala

teasing: a. aazaar deh/neySH zani

teat: n. chuuchi/chusni/Halmah/sar e pistaan

technique: n. fañniyaat/usuul e mahaarat

technical: a. fanniyaati/istelaaHi

technician: n. maahir e fanniyaat/mistri

ted: v.t. bikheyrna/phaelaana

tedious: n. ajiiran/giraañ/SHaaq

tedium: n. ajiir pan/uktaahaT

teem: v.t. paeda karna

teem: v.i. bhar puur hona/Haamilah hona

teem: v.t. Dhalkaana/uñDeylna

teen: n. dard/GHam/GHussah/takliif

teer: v.t. leyp lagaana/phaelaana

teeth: m.p. daañt

teething: n. daañt phuuTna

teetotaler: n. SHaraab ka muñkir

telegraph office:n. taar ghar(m.)

telegram: v.i. barqiyah/taar

telescope: n. duur biin

tell: v.t. bataana/bayaan karna/giñna/kaehna/

farmaana/sunaana

teller: n. raa'ey SHumaar/taeHwiil daar

telling: a. kaar gar/pur asar/pur zor/SHadiid/takliif deh

tellingly: adv. kaar gar taur par

telltale: n. choGHl KHor/GHammaaz

temerity: n. ãaqibat naa añdeySHi/bey parwaahi/

jasaarat

temper: v.t. moaafiq banaana/mulaa'em karna/

temper(steel): v.t. aab deyna

temper: n. aab(f.)/dam(m.)/GHussah(m.)/KHaslat(f.)/mizaaj(m.)

tempered: a. jaley tan/maddham

temperament: n. jii(m.)/mizaaj(m.)/sariSHt(f.)/taba^/

tabii^at(f.)/tiinat

temperamental: a. mizaaji/tunak mizaaj

temperamentally:adv. mizaaj key mutaabiq

temperate: a. mo^tadil/paarsa

temperature: n. buKHaar/darjah Haraarat/Haraarat

tempest: n. Haejaan(m.)/tuufaan(m.)

tempestuous: a. tuufaani

template: n. qaalib(m.)/saañcha(m.)

temple: n. agyaari/îbaadat gaah/gurduwaara/mañdir

temple: n. kan paTi

tempo: n. laey/raftaar

temporal: a. dunyawi/saa^ati

temporary: n. âarzi/chañd rozah/hañgaami

temporariness: n. âarziyat/hañgaami pan

tempt: v.t. aazmaana/chaaT deyna/warGHalaana

temptation n. baehkaa'o/fitnah/laalach/tarGHiib

tempting: a. dil kaSH/SHaehwat añgeyz

temptress: n. dil kaSH/fitnah parwar/warGHalaaney waali

ten: n. das

tenth: n. daswaañ

tenacious: a. kaRa/KHud sar/muSHkil/ziddi

tenacity: n. akaR/kas

tenant: n. kiraa'eh daar(m.)/makiin/mustaajir(m.)/parja(f.)

tend: v.t. deykh bhaal karna/paalana/paalna posna

tendency: n. muraad(f.)/rujHaan(m.)

tendentious: a. maelaani/rujHaani

tender: v.t. peySH karna

tender: a. mulaa'em/narm/taazah

tender-hearted: a. ham dard/narm dil

tenderise: v.t. galaana/mulaa'em karna

tenderly: adv. mulaa'emiyat sey/narmi sey

tenderness: n. nazaakat(f.)/narmi/raeHm dili(f.)/riqqat(f.)

tendon: n. watr

tendron: n. añkhwa

tenement: n. qabzah

tenet: n. âqiidah(m.)/masa'lah(m.)

ten-point: a. das nikaati

tense: a. kaSHiidah/khiñcha hu'a

tension: n. kaSHiidgi/khichaawaT

tent: n. Deyra/KHaeymah/SHaamiyaanah/tañbu

tent: v.t. Deyrey meyñ raehna

tentative: a. aazmaa'iSH/âarzi/bah taur tajribah

tenterhook: n. añkaRi

tenth: a. daswaañ

tenuous: a. latiif/patla/naazuk

tent-pitcher: n. KHalaasi(m.)

tenure: n. êlaaqah/kaaSHt/qabzah

tepid: a. kun kuna/niim garm

tepidly: adv. garm joSHi key bey GHaer

tercel: n. nar baaz(m.)

meyâad(f.)/muddat(f.)/SHart(f.)/waqt(m.)

terminal: a. aaKHiri/iñtihaa'i

terminal: n. aaKHir/aDDa

terminal illness:n. marz ul maut(m.)

terminally: adv. aaKHir meyñ

terminate: v.t. aaKHir karna/KHatm karna

termination: n. añjaam/iñsiraam/itmaam/KHaatimah/

KHatm/paar/paayaañ

terminator: n. KHaatim(m.)

termite: n. diimak(f.)

terra: n. miTTi(f.)/zamiin(f.)

terra-firma: n. sar zamiin

terrace: n. baam/chabuutra/mehtaabi

terrain: n. araazi/qata^

terrene: a. arzi/dunyawi/KHaaki/miTTi ka

terrestrial: a. arzi/KHaaki

terrible: a. bhayaanak/Daraa'ona/haul naak

terrified: a. daehSHat zadah

terrify: v.i. Daraana/daehlaana/KHauf dilaana

terrifying: a. Daraa'ona/KHauf naak

territory: n. êlaaqah/âqliim/KHittah/mulk

terror: n. aaSHob/daehSHat/Dar/dhaak/haul/

hiraas/KHauf/tars/yaas

terror-stricken:a. daehSHat zadah

terrorise: v.t. aafat toRna/daehSHat gardi karna/Daraana

terrorism: n. daehSHat gardi(f.)

terrorist: n. daehSHat gard/daehSHat pasañd

terse: a. duruSHt/muKHtasar/Thos

test: v.t. aazmaana/imteHaan leyna/parakhna/taulna

test: n. aazmaa'iSH/imteHaan/kasauTi/mo^aa'enah/

parakh/paR taal/tajribah

tested: a. aazmuudah

testament: n. sanad/wasiyat

testicle: n. aañDu/baezah/fotah/KHusiyah

testify: v.t. gawaahi deyna/SHahaadat deyna

testimonial: n. sadaaqat naamah/SHahaadat

testimony: n. gawaahi/izhaar/saakh/SHahaadat/subuut

testing: n. aazmaa'iSH

testy: a. chiR chiRha/naazuk mizaaj

tetrapod: n. chau paaya(m.)

text: n. matn(m.)/qaul(m.)

textbook: n. darsi kitaab

textual: a. darsi

than: conj. ba nisbat/sey

thank: v.t. SHukr baja laana/SHukr karna/

SHukriyah ada karna

thank you: mehrbaani/SHukriyah

thankful: a. SHaakir

thankless: a. eHsaan faraamoSH/naa SHukra

thanks: SHukr/SHukriyah/sipaas

that: conj. ki/keh/woh

that is to say: adv. ya^ni

that kind: waesa

that many: utna

that much: utna

that way: udhar

thatch: v.t. chhaana

thatched roof: n. chhappar(m.)

thaw: v.i. barf pighalna

the: art. al

theatre: a. jalwahgaal(f.)

theatrical: a. bhaRak daar/dikhaawey ka/naaTaki

theatrics: n. fann e numaa'iSH

theft: n. chori(f.)/sarqah(m.)

their: pron/a. unka/uska

theism: n. KHuda par yaqiin

them: pron. in

theme: n. mauzuu^(m.)

themselves: pron. aap hi/KHud aap/KHud hi

then: adv. pas/phir/tab/tabhi/to

thence: adv. is wajah sey

diini tarz e Hukuumat theocracy: n.

mazhabi âalim theologian: n.

theology: n. diiniyaat/ilaahiyaat

thenceworward: adv. ba^d az aañ/tab sey

theomania: n. mazhabi junuun

theoretic: nazri/tasawwuri a.

theoretical: a. nazri

theoretician: n. maahir e nazariyah

theorist: n. maahir e nazariyah

theory: da^wah/nazariyah n.

therapeutic: a. êlaaji/SHifaa'i

there: wahaañ adv.

thereabout: adv. taqriiban

thereafter: adv. ba^d azaañ

adv. is jitna/is key êlaawah thereby:

conj. chunaan cheh/isi li'ey/lehaaza/pas therefore:

conj. chunaan cheh thereupon:

theriac: teryaaq a.

therm: n. (garam) Hammaam

thermal: a. garm

thesaurus: n. îlm ka sar chaSHmah/maKHzan

pron. in/yeh (waaley) these:

these days: aaj kal

thesis: maqaalah/mauzuu^ n.

thespian: ada kaar n.

they: pron. woh

dabiiz/dal daar/gaaRha/ghana/ghaneyra/ thick: a.

guñjaan/kasiif/moTa/poRha/zaKHiim

thick-set: a. moTa

thicket: n. jhaaRi/jañgal/KHaar zaar

thicken: v.t. gaaRha karna

thicken: v.i. gaaRha hona

thickly: adv. ghana ghana/lagaa taar/taabaR toR

thickness: n. dal/Hajam/moTaa'i/zaKHaamat

thief: n. chor/duzd/saariq

thieve: v.i. churaana/sarqah karna

thievery: n. chori(f.)/sarqah zani(f.)

thigh: n. jaangh/zaanu

thimble: n. añguSHtaanah

thin: a. chhareyra/chhidra/dhaan paan/daqiiq/dubla/

kaaGHazi/laaGHir/latiif/naazuk/patla(m.)/
patli(f.)/raqiiq/suukha(m.)/suukhi(f.)

thine: pron. teyra

thing: n. amr/baat/chiiz/mo^amalah/SHaey

think: v.t. GHaur karna/KHayaal karna/sochna

thinker: n. falsafi/mufakkir

thinking: n. bichaar/KHayaal/soch

third: a. saalis/soy'em/tiisra

third: n. eyk thiaa'i

thirst: n. pyaas/tiSHnagi

thirsty: a. pyaasa/tiSHnah

thirteen: a/n. teyrah

thirteenth: a. teyrhwaañ

thirty: a/n. tiis

thirtieth: a. tiis waañ

this: pron. is/Haal/maujuudah/yahi/yeh

this kind: aesa

this many: itna

this much: itna

this way: idhar

thistle: n. KHaar(m.)

thither: udhar

thong: n. paTTi/peyTi

thorax: n. pañjar

thorn: n. kaañTa(m.)/KHaar(m.)

thorn-apple: n. dhatuura(m.)

thorny: a. kaTiila/KHaar daar/muSHkil

thorough: a. kaamil/mukammal/puura

thoroughbred: a/n. asiil

thoroughfare: n. rah guzar

thoroughly: adv. achchi taraH sey/KHuubi sey

thoroughness n. puura pan

those: pron. woh

thou: pron. tu

though: conj. agar cheh/go keh/mubaada

though: adv. baa wujuud/go keh/Haalaañ keh

thought: n. añdeySHah/dhiyaan/fikr/GHaur/KHayaal/

soch bichaar/tasawwur

(deep) thought: n. GHaur

thoughtless: a. âaqibat naa añdeySH/alal Tappu

thousand: n/a. hazaar(m.)

thrall: n. GHulaam(m.)/GHulaami(f.)/ûbuudiyat(f.)/

zar KHariid(m.)/zar KHariidi(f.)

thrall: v.t. GHulaam banaana

thraldom: n. GHulaami

thrash: v.t. kuuTna/piTaa'i karna/siidha karna

thrash: v.i. kuTna

thrashing: n. zad o kob

tray: n. siini(f.)

thread: n. dhaaga/riSHtah/taaga

threadbare: a. farsuudah/paa maal/phaTa hu'a/

taar taar

threat: n. DaanT/DapaT/Daraawa/dhamki/KHauf

threat: v.t/i. Daraana/dhamki deyna

threaten: v.t. Daraana/dhamki deyna/KHauf dilaana

threatening: a. Daraa'ona/dhamki aameyz

three: a/n. tiin

three sided: n. musallas

three times: n. tigna

thresh: v.t. dhuñna/kuuTna/nikaalna

threshold: n. aastaanah(m.)/chau khaT(f.)/DiuRhi(f.)/

dehliiz(f.)/ibtida(f.)

thrice: adv. tiin guna

thrift: n. falaaH/KHuSH Haali/munaafa^

thrifty: a. juz ras

thrill: v.t. chheydna

thrill: v.i. chhidna

thrill: n. sansani

thrilling: a. sansani KHeyz

thrive: v.i. baRhna/faroGH paana/palna/phalna phuulna/

panapna/par waan chaRhan

thriving: a. SHaad aab

throat: n. gala(m.)/Halaq(m.)

throatily: adv. bhaari aawaaz sey

throaty: adv. galey sey

throb: v.i. dhamakna/dhaRakna/lapakna/larazna/phaRakna

throb: n. dhaRkan/lapak

throbbing: a. dhamak(f.)/dhaRkan(f.)

throe: n. alam e SHadiid

throe: v.i. alam e SHadiid meyñ mubtila hona

throne: n. aurañg/kursi(f.)/masnad(m.)/sariir(m.)/

taKHt(m.)

throne: v.t. masnad naSHiin karna/taKHt par biThaana

throne: v.i. taKHt par baeThna

throng: n. chapqaliSH(f.)/hujuum(m.)

throng: v.t/i. hujuum lagaana

throttle: n. gala/nar KHara

throttle: v.t. gala ghuuñTna

through: prep. KHatm/par/sey/zarii^ah

throughout: adv. bhar/bil kul/saraa sar

throw: v.t. Daalna/paTakna/pheyñkna

throwaway: v.t. Daal deyna/luTaana/pheyñkna/tark karna

throw-back: n. palTa/raj^at/waapsi

throw in: v.t. Daalna

throw out: v.t. KHaarij karna/nikaalna

throw up: v.i. ugal deyna

thrum: v.t/i. bey tuk gaana/gun gunaana

thrush: n. bul bul(f.)

thrust: v.t/i. Daalna/Dhakeylna/daaKHil hona/ghusna/

zor lagaana

thrust: n. Dam(m.)/Harbah(m.)/zor(m.)

thrust in: v.t. Daalna/ghusna

thud: n. dhamaaka/khaTka

thumb: n. añguuTha(m.)

thumbling: n. baaliSHtiya(m.)/podna(m.)

thump: v.t. thap thapaana/Thoñkna

thumping: a. phaRakta hu'a/thap thapaata hu'a

thunder: n. baadal ki garaj/gumak/garaj/kaRka/ra^d

thunder: v.i. dhaaRna/kaRakna

thunderbolt: n. bilji ka kaRka

thunder-clap: n. kaRaaka

Thursday: n. jume^raat/pañj SHañbah

thus: adv. aesa/waesa/yuuñ

thwack: v.t. hattaR lagaana

thwart: adv. idhar sey udhar

thwart: v.t. muKHaalifat karna/paar karna/rukaawaT Daalna

thwart: n. laaley/rukaawaT

thwarted: a. ruka hu'a

thwartedly: adv. mazaaHimat kartey hu'ey

thy: pron. teyra

tiara: n. taaj(m.)

tibia: n. piñDli ki haDDi

tic: n. phaRak

tick: n. eyk chhoTa sa niSHaan/saaneHah/zarrah

tick: v.t. niSHaan lagaana/nuqtah lagaana

ticket: n. chaalaan(m.)

tickle: v.t. chheyRna/gudgudaana/gudgudi karna/

KHuSH karna/piiTna

ticklish: a. mehrbaan/mutaraddid/naazuk

tidbit: n. ko'i mazey daar chiiz

tide: n. bahaa'o/jawaaar bhaaTa/mausam/rut/

tehwaar/waqt

tidy: a. baa saliiqah/qubuul suurat/siDol/suthra(m.)/

suthri(f.)

tie: v.t. baañdhna/girah laga deyna/kasna

tie: v.i. bañdhna

tie: n. bañdhan/gaañTh/girah

tied: a. bañdha/marbuut

tier: n. darjah/mañzil/qataar/saf/satar/tabqah

tiff: n. chuski/ghuuñT

tiff: v.t. chuski leyna/khaana/piina

tiff: n. an ban/naaraazgi

tiger: n. (bañgaali) SHeyr/KHuun KHwaar

tight: a. bañd/chust/laa'eq/tana hu'a/tañg/Thos

tight-fisted: a. kañjuus

tighten: v.t. jakaRna/kasna

tightening: n. khichaawaT

tightness: n. khichaa'o

till: n. GHallah

till: prep. Hatta/tak

till: v.t. kaam karna/kaaSHt kaari karna

tillage: n. kheyti baaRi/jutaa'i

tilt: n. jhoñpRi/KHeymah

tilt: v.i. Dhalakna/jhukna

tilt: v.t. Dhalkaana/jhukaana

tilt: n. Dhalaan/jhukaa'o

tilth: n. kaaSHt/kaaSHt kaari/zaraa^at

timber: n. chob/lakkaR/laTTha

timbrel: n. pakhaawaj

time: n. âehd/ârsah/baar/baarah/baari/daf^ah/

dauraan/ghaRi/hañgaam/mauqa^h/mausam/

muddat(f.)/naubat/paehra/saa^at/

samaañ/waqt

timely: adv. bar maHel/bar waqt/waqt par

timepiece: n. ghaRi

timetable: n. nizaam ul auqaat

timeserver: n. zamaanah saaz

timeworn: a. bosiidah/farsuudah/reyKHt

times: n. auqaat/zamaanah

timid: a. kachcha/KHaa'ef

timidity: n. Dar poki

timorous: a. KHaa'ef

tin: n. qala^i

tin-pot: a. bey wuq^at/KHasiis

tinct: n. rañg

tinct: v.t. rañgna

tincture: n. rang/rang ki jhalak

ting: v.t. ghañTi bajaana

ting: v.i. ghañTi bajna

tinge: v.t. rang deyna/rangna

tingle: v.i. bajna/dhaRakna/sansanaana

tingling: n. sansanaahaT

tink: n. ghañTi ki Tan Tan

tink: v.t/i. Tan Tanaana

tinker: n. anaaRi/bañjeyra/ThaTheyra

tinkle: n. jhañkaarna/TañTanaana/

tinklebell: n. ghuñghru

tinner: n. qala^i gar

tinsel: n. chamki(f.)/lachka(m.)

tinselly: a. cham kiili/bhaRkiili

tiny: a. chhoTa/muñna

tip: n. ani/baKH SHiSH/nok/phunañgi(f.)

tip: v.t. baKH SHiSH deyna/iSHaarah karna

tip: v.t. DHalkaana/jhukaana/pheyñkna/ulaTna

tip of the nose:n. phunang(f.)

tippler: n. balaa noSH/matwaala/maey noSH/SHaraabi

tipsy: a. halkey naSHey meyñ/subuk sar

tiptoe: a. chori chhupey/eyRiyoñ key bal

tiptop: n. darjah auwwal

tirade: n. lataaR

tire: v.i. halkaan kona/thakna

tire: v.t. halkaan karna/padaana/thakaana

tired: a. aablah paa/bey zaar/chuur/halkaan/KHastah/

KHastah Haal/maandah/seyr/SHal/thaka hu'a

tiredness: n. KHastahgi(f.)/thakan(f.)

tireless: a. bey takaan

tirelessly: adv. bey takaani sey

tiresome: a. ajiiran/giraañ

tiring: a. ajiiran/giraañ

tissue: n. âzlah/reySHah

tit: n. chuuchi/Halmah/sar e pistaan

tit: n. TaTTu

tit for tat: adley ka badla

tithe: n. daswaañ Hissah/ûSHr

titilate: v.t. gud gudaana

titillation: n. chul/gud gudaahaT/gud gudi

title: n. KHitaab/naam/surKHi/ûnwaan

title page: n. lauH/sar waraq

title(of respect):n. Hazrat

titter: v.i. khi khiyaana

titter: v.i. Dag magaana/larazna

tittle: n. nuqtah/zarrah

tittle: v.t/i. bakwaas karna

tittle-tattle: n. bakwaas/gap SHap

titty: n. chhaati

titubate: v.i. laR khaRaana/Thokar khaana

to: prep. ba/dar/fi/ko

to and fro: idhar udhar

toad: n. meyñDak(m.)/meyñDki(f.)

toady: n. chaap luus/KHuSH aamdi

toadyism: n. chaap luusi/KHuSH aamdi/lallo patto

tobacco: n. tambaaku

tobacconist: n. tambaaku waala

toby: n. raah zani

tod: n. siyaana

today: adv. aaj/imroz

toddle: v.i. bacchchey ki taraH chalna/ghuumna

toddle: n. bachchey ki chaal

toddler: n. chhoTa bachcha(m.)

toddy: n. taaRi

toe: n. paa'oñ ka pañjah

together: conj. ham/hamah/yak ja

together: adv. aapas/baaham/ikaTTha/milkar/saath

toil: v.i. meHnat muSHaqqat karna

toil: v.t. meHnat karwaana

toil: n. jaal/phañda

toil: n. jid/kasaala/meHnat/muSHaqqat

toilet: n. paa KHaanah/siñghaar

token: n. âlaamat/parchi/niSHaani/paehchaan/yaad gaar

tolerable: a. gawaara/GHaniimat/qaabil e bar daaSHt

tolerance: n. bar daaSHt/eHtemaal

tolerant: a. mutaHammil

tolerate: v.t. bar daaSHt karna/gawaara karna

toleration: n. bar daaSHt(f.)/taab(f.)

toll: n. chuñgi/jizyah/maeHsuul/naaka/raah daari

toll: v.i. ghañTa bajna

toll: v.t. ghañTa bajaana

tomb: n. madfan(m.)/maqbarah(m.)/marqad(m.)/

mazaar(m.)/qabr(f.)/zariiH

tomboy: n. chust o chaalaak laRki

tomfool: n. masKHarah/pagloT

tomfoolery: n. masKHar

tommy: n. khaana

tomorrow: n. farda/kal

ton: n. tarz

tone: n. lab o laehjah/laehjah/laey/mizaaj/

naGHmah/sada/saut/tarz

tong: n. chimTa/dast panaah

tongue: n. boli/lisaan/zabaan

tonsil: n. kauwwa (m.)

tonsor: n. Hajjaam(m.)

tonsure: n. Hajaamat

tonsured: a. sar muñDa

tony: n. buddhu

too: adv. bhi

too little/few: kam/zara sa

too many/much: zeyaadah

tool: n. aalah/auzaar/hath yaar

tooth: n. daañt

toothache: n. daañt ka dard

toothless: a. bey daañT/bey KHatrah/popla(m.)

toothpick: n. KHelaal(m.)

toothpowder: n. mañjan(m.)

toothsome: n. KHuSH zaa'eqah/laziiz

toothy: a. dañtto

top: n. choTi/qullah/sar/zabar

top: n. laTTu

top-most: a. sar aamad

topaz: n. pukhraaj

toper: n. maey gusaar/riñd

topic: n. baat/mauzuu^

topical: a. mauzuu^i

topicality: v.t. maqaami pan/mauzuu^iyat

topographer: n. naqSHah banaaney waala

topologist: n. maqaamiyaat ka maahir

topple: v.i. palaTna

topple: v.t. palTaana

topology: n. makaan SHinaasa'i

topsyturvy: a. digar guuñ/ulaT pulaT/zeyr o zabar

tor: n. pahaaRi

torch: n. maSH^al(f.)

torchbearer: n. maSH^alchi/maSH^al bardaar

torchon: n. saafi

torment: v.t. aazar pahoñchaana/aziiyat deyna/diq karna/

dukh deyna/piisna/phuuñkna

torment: n. alam/âzaab/ûquubat

tormented: a. aazaar rasiidah/diq

tormenting: n. aazaar dehi/aazaar rasaani

tormentor: n. âzaab deyney waala/zaalim

torn: a. dariidah/phaTa

torpid: a. bey his/Dhiila/GHaflati/sust

torpidity: n. bey Haali/Dhiila pan/susti

torpor: n. bey Hisi/Dhiila pan/Hemaaqat/susti

torrefy: v.t. jhulsaana/sukhaana

torrent: n. dhaara/saelaab

torrid: a. garm o KHuSHk/saKHt garm

torsion: n. peych/pheyr

tortile: a. bal daar/KHam daar/peych daar

tortilla: n. makka'i ki roTi

tortoise: n. kachhwa

tortuous: a. bal daar/muSHkil/peych daar

torture: v.t. aziiyat pahoñchaana/pareySHaan karna/

sataana/takliif deyna

torture: n. aziiyat/pareySHaani/SHikañjah/takliif/

ûquubat

torturer: n. takliif deyney waala

tosh: n. bak waas

toss: v.t. pheyñkna/uchhaalna

tot: n. muñna(m.)

tot: v.t/i. Hesaab lagaana/jama^ karna

total: a. Haasil jama^/joR/kul/puura/saara/sab/tamaam

totally: adv. kulli taur par/sara sar/saraapa

totality: n. kulliyat

tote: v.t. Dhona/uThaa'ey rakhna

totter: v.i. Dag magaana/larazna

tottering: n. laGHziSH

totty: a. Dag mag/mabhuut/subuk sar

touch: v.t. chhuuna/lagna/mas karna

touch: n. asar/lams(m.)/mas(m.)/naam ko/zarrah bhar

touch-stone: n. kasauTi

touching: a. dil soz

touchiness: n. Hassaasi/naazuk mizaaji

touchy: a. Hassaas/naazuk mizaaj/zuud rañj

tough: a. chiimaR/haTTa kaTTa/jaan leyva/kaRa/

muSHkil/paa'ey daar/saKHt

toughen: v.t. saKHt banaana

tour: n. chakkar/daurah/gaSHt/safar/saiyaaHat

tour: v.i. safar par jaana

tourism: n. safar/saiyaaHat

tourist: n. jahaangird/musaafir/saiyyaaH

tournament: n. dañgal/mubaarizah

tout: v.t. beopaar Haasil karna/Hemaayat Haasil karna/

jhuuTi ta^riif karna

tout: v.t. muKHbiri karna

tout: n. muKHbir(m.)/piTThu(m.)

touted: a. jhuuTa maSH huur

tow: v.t. rassi sey paani par ghasiiTna

tow: n. rassi

toward: prep. taraf

towardly: adv. masaa^id/saaz gaar/ummiid baKHSH

towards: prep. bi

towel: n. tauliyah

tower: n. burj/minaar/qal^ah

towering: a. aaKHiri/bahot uuncha/intehaa'i

town: n. balad/puur/qaryah/SHaehr

townfolk: n. SHaehri

toy: n. baazi chah/khilauna

toysome: a. khilañDra/SHoKH

trace: n. asar(m.)/khoj/niSHaan(m.)/patah(m.)/

suraaGH(m.)

trace: v.t. charbah utaarna/DhuunDna/KHaakah utarna/

KHabar leyna/khoj lagaana/patah lagaana/

suraaGH lagaana

traceable: n. naa qaabil e suraaGH

tracing: n. suraaGh rasaani

track: n. Dagar/liik/pag DañDi/paTri/raah/suraaGH(m.)

track: v.t. DhuunDna/khoj lagaana/suraaGH lagaana

tracking: n. suraaGH rasaani

tract: n. agliim/kitaab chah/risaalah/qata^

trade: n. beopaar(m.)/Hirfat(f.)/kaar o baar/kasab/

peySHah/sauda/tijaarat

trade-route: n. kaar waanoñ ka rastah

trader: n. bañjaara/banya(m.)/beopaari(m.)/

sauda gar(m.)/taajir(m.)

tradesman: n. taajir

tradition: n. Hadiis/rawaaj/rawaayat/riit

traditional: a. naqli/piiRhi dar piiRhi/rawaaji/rawaayati

traffic: n. sauda/tijaarat

traffic: a. heyra pheyri

trafficker: n. heyra pheyri karney waala

tragedy: n. almiyah/Haadisah/saaniHah

tragic: a. añdoh naak/dard naak

trail: v.t. piichhey ghasiiTna

trail: n. gaaRi ka pichhla Dibba/zael

train: v.t. lubhaana/paalna posna/siidha karna/

sikhaana/tarbiyat deyna/warziSH karna

train: n. gaaRi/HaSHam/qataar/reyl gaaRi/taañta/zael

trained: a. paRha likha/ta^liim yaaftah/siikha hu'a

trainee: n. tarbiyat paaney waala

traipsing: n. bhaari qadam/idhar udhar/piichhey ghisaTna

traitor: n. daGHa baaz(m.)/GHaddaar(m.)/KHaa'in(m.)

traject: v.t. paar pahoñchaana/tarsiil karna

trajectory: n. guzar gaah/KHat e Harkat/KHat e parwaaz

tramp: v.i. dham dhamaatey qadoñ sey chalna

tramp: n. aawaarah gard

trample: v.t. paa'oñ sey kuchalna/roñdna

trance: n. saktah(m.)

tranquillity: n. aasuudgi/itmenaan/raaHat/taSHaffi

sukuun/sukuut

transact: v.t. leyn deyn karna

transaction: n. leyn deyn/paala

transcend: v.t. faa'eq hona/GHaalib hona/jawaaz karna/

tajaawuz karna

transcendence: n. tajaawuz/tañziih

transcendent: a. faa'eq/GHaalib

transcribe: v.t. nagl karna

transcript: n. musawwadah/naql

transcription: n. nusKHah

transfer: v.t. beychna/naql karna

transfer deed: n. inteqaal maamah

transfer: n. badli/iñteqaal/muñtaqli/naql/tabaadlah

transferable: a. qaabil e taeHwiil

transference: n. taeHwiil

transfigure: v.t. âzmat deyna/puujna

transfix v.t. chubhona

transform: v.t/i. badalna/kaaya palaTna/tabdiil karna

transformation: n. kaaya palaT/tabdiili/taGHaiyur

transfuse: v.t. eyk bartan sey duusrey meyñ Daalna/

rañg deyna/zehen naSHiin karna

transfusion: n. tabaadlah e KHuun

transgress: v.t. peyT sey paa'oñ baahar nikaalna/tajaawuz karna

transgression: n. gunaah/KHata

transgressor: n. faasiq

transience: n. fana

transient: a. aani jaani/fana paziir/waqti

transit: n. ûbuur

transit: v.t. paar guzarna

transitional: a. ûbuuri

transitory: a. chañd rozah/ûbuuri

translate: v.t. duusri jagah muñtaqil karna/tarjumah karna

translation: n. tarjumah

translator: n. mutarajjim/tarjumaan

transmigrate: v.i. hijrat karna

transmission: n. imzaa/tarsiil

transmit: v.t. pahoñchaana/tarsiil karna

transmute: v.t. haiyat badalna

trans-national: n. baen ul aqwaami/baen ul qaumi

Transoxonia: n. mawara-un-nahr

transparency: n. SHaffaafi

transparent: a. billauri/jhalak daar/SHaffaaf

transpire: v.t. pasiinah nikalna/saañs nikaalna

transplant: v.t. peywand lagaana

transplantation: n. peywand

transport: v.t. naql e makaani karna

transport: n. zarii^ah e naql o Hamal

transpose: v.t. badalnamuñtaqil karna//ulaTna

transposed: a. muñtaqil SHudah

transposition: n. tabdiili

transverse: v.t. paar karna/piichhey jaana

transverse: a. beyñDa

transude: v.i. risna

trap: n. jaal/phañda

(to be)trapped: phañsna

trappings: n. jhol/sajaawaT

trash: n. allam GHallam/HaSHw/kañkar patthar/

KHaaSHaak/kuuRa/miTTi

trash: v.t. kuuRa pheyñkna

trash: v.t. pareySHaan karna/thakaana

trashy: a. bey kaar

trauma: n. choT/sadmah

travail: n. meHnat/muSHaqqat

travail: v.i. muSHaqqat uThaana

travailed: a. tajribah kaar/thaka

travel: v.i. chakkar maarna/jaana/safar karna

travel: n. guzar/safar

traveller: n. aata jaata/musaafir/pañthi/raah giir/

saalik/saiyyaaH

(fellow) traveller: n. ham raah

travelogue: n. safar naamah

travels: n. asfaar

taversable: a. qaabil e ûbuur

traverse: a. paar karna

travesty: n. baeh ruup/sawaañg

travesty: v.t. baeh ruup karna/sawaañg bharna

tray: n. kaSHti/siini/tabaq

treacher: n. GHaddaar/KHaa'in

treacherous: a. bey wafa/daGH baaz/chaal baaz/

GHaddaar/tota chaSHm

treacherously: adv. daGHa sey/fareyb sey/GHaddaari sey

treachery: n. daGHa baazi/GHaddaari

tread: v.i. chalna/paa'oñ sey kuchalna/qadam uThaana

tread: n. qadam ka niSHaan/suraaGH

tread upon: v.t. masalna

treading: a. gaam zan

treason: n. baGHaawat/GHaddaari

treasure: n. gañj/KHazaanah

treasure: v.t. maal ikaTTha karna

treasurer: n. fotah daar/gañjuur/KHaazin/KHazaañchi

treasury: n. fotah KHaanah/KHazaanah

treat: v.t. âmal kara/bartaa'o karna/baratna/êlaaj karna/

mazey karwaana/suluuk karna/tazkirah karna

treat: n. muft ka mazah

treatment: n. bar taa'o/êlaaj/suluuk

treatise: n. naamah/maqaalah/risaalah

treaty: n. âehd naamah/mo^aahedah/paemaan/salaaH

treaty of peace: n. sulH naamah

treble: a. tiin guna/tehra

tree: n. daraKHt(m.)/peyR(m.)/SHajar(m.)

treetop: n. phunañq

tree-trunk: n. tana

trek: v.t. ghasiiTna

trek: v.i. naql e makaani karna

trek: n. mañzil/naql e makaani

tremble: v.i. Dag magaana/hilna/kaañpna/kap kpaana/

larzana/phuraeri leyna/thar tharaana

tremble: v.t. larzaana

tremble: n. kap kapaahaT

trembling: a. Dag mag

tremendous: a. âziim/Haer ma^muuli

tremor: n. irte^aaSH/jhaTka/phuraeri/sansani/

thar tharaahaT

tremulous: a. larzaañ/murta^iSH

tremulously: adv. laraztey hu'ey

trench: n. KHañdaq

trench: v.i. KHañdaq ban jaana

trench: v.t. KHañdaq banaana

trenchant: a. chiirta/kaaTta

trend: v.i. muRna

trend: n. jhukaa'o/maelaan/rujHaan

trepan: n. daam/Hiilah/jaal

trepan: v.t. phaañsna

trepidation: n. kap kapaahaT/laraz

tress: n. laT/zulf

tresses: n. geysu

trespass: n. mudaaKHilat beyja(f.)

trial: n. aazmaa'iSH/bala/ibtela/imteHaan/

meHnat/muqaddamah/parakh

trial-run: n. aazmaa'iSHi koSHiSH

triangle: n. musallas

tribal: a. qabaa'eli

tribalism: n. âsbiyat

tribe: n. firqah/qabiilah/qaum

tribune: n. miñbar

tribunal: n. âdaalat

tribute: n. KHeraaj/peySH kaSH

tributary: n. KHeraaj mañd

trice: n. lamHah

trick: n. chaal/chakma/charka/daa'oñ/dhoka/fareyb/ghaat/

ghissa/hath kañDa/Hiilah/heyr pheyr/fareyb/laag/
makkar/naerañg/naKHrah/paTTi/pheyr/pichaeti/

puchaara/saaluus/SHo^badah/tarkiib

tricks: n. kartab

trick: v.t. chakma deyna/dhoka deyna/jul deyna/

kaawa deyna/paTTi paRhaana

trickery: n. chaal/dhoka/fareyb/hath pheyri/heyr pheyr/

jhaañsa(m.)/jul(m.)/naerañgi(f.)/saat paañch(f.)/

SHo^badah baazi(f.)

tricking: n. pheyr phaar

trickster: n. baazi gar/chaal baaz/dhokey baaz/fareybi/

heyra pheyri karney waala/pichaet

tricky: a. chaalaak/daGHa baaz/fareybi/Harraaf/makkaar

tried: a. kaar aazmuudah/mujarrab

triennial: a. saeh saalah

trifle: n. KHafiif sa/podna/zara sa

trifling: a. bachkaanah/bey qadr/GHaer ahem/subuk/thoRa

trig: a. baa qaa'edah/laa'eq

trig: v.t. bharna/rukaawaT Daalna

trigger: n. bañduuq ka ghoRa

trigger: v.t. Harkat meyñ laana

triliteral: a. saeh zabaan

trill: v.i. bal khaana/girna/luRhakna

trim: v.t. chaTaa'i karna/ham waar karna/

malbuus karna/sajaana

trim: a. baa qaa'edah

trim: n. HaalaT/mizaaj/tartiib/tawaazun

trimming: n. sajaawaT

trinity: n. tasliis

trinket: n. ko'i chhoTa zeywar

trio: n. tigaDDam

trip: v.i Thokar khaana

trip: v.t. luRhkaana

trip: n. safar/saer

triple: a. saeh guna/tehra/tigna

tripod: n. saeh paayah/tipaa'i

tripsis: n. champi/maaliSH

trist: a. aazurdah/mukaddar/tiirah/udaas

trite: a. ghaTiya/ghisa piTa/ma^muuli

triumph: v.i. jiit manaana

triumph: v.t. jiitna

triumphal: a. muzaffar

triumphant: a. GHaalib

triumphantly: adv. GHalbah sey/jiit kar

trivia: n. adna chiizeyñ/hiich

trivial: a. adna/Haqiir/hiich/juzwi/KHafiif/

ma^muuli/naa chiiz

trivialise: v.t. adna banaana/Haqiir karna

trodden (under foot):a. paa maal

troll: v.t. ghamaana/pheyrna

trolley: n. theyla(m.)

trollop: n. aawaarah/balalli/kasbi

troop: n. fariiq(m.)/jattha(m.)/juuq(m.)/Toli(f.)

troop commander:n. risaal daar

trope: n. iste^aarah

tropic: n. miñtaqah Haarrah(m.)

tropic of cancer: n. KHat e sartaan(m.)

tropic of capricorn: n. KHat e jaddi(m.)

tropical: a. SHadiid garm

trot: n. dulki chaal

trot: v.t. dulki chalna

trotter: n. paa'ey

trouble: v.t. aziiyat deyna/musiibat bañna/pareySHaan karna/

wabaal e jaan hona

trouble: n. aazaar/aazurdahgi/diqqat/fikr/Haraj/

jañjaal/jhameyla/jhañjhaT/kasaala/KHaraabi/

kulfat/musiibat/muSHkil/pareySHaani/

peych o KHam/ragRa/zaeHmat

troubled: a. aazurdah/diq/pareySHaan

troubler: n. iiza rasaañ/muuzi

troublemaker: n. aaSHob gar/mazaaHim

troubleshooter: n. muSHkil kuSHa

troublesome: a. aazaar deh/aazaar rasaañ/takliif deh

trough: n. Donga/kuunDa/lagan

trounce: v.t. bura bhala kaehna/DaañTna/muqaddamah karna/

piiTna

trounce: v.i. kuudna/phudakna

trounce: v.t. kudaana/piitna/saKHt sust kaehna/saza deyna

troupe: n. mañDli(f.)/taa'efah(m.)/Toli(f.)

trouser: n. paa jaamah

trousseau: n. jaHeyz ka saamaan/poTli

trowel: n. karni/khurpi

troy: n. sunaari baThkhara(m.)

truant: a. bhagoRa/kaahil/kaam chor/sust

truancy: n. kaahili/kaam chori/susti

truce: n. iltiwaa -e jañg/mohlat/sulH

truck: v.t. leyn deyn karna/mubaadilah karna

truck: v.i. leyn deyn hona/sauda hona/waqt zaae^ karna

truck: n. bacha khucha maal/leyn deyn/sauda

truck: n. chhakRa(m.)

truculent: a. bey raeHm/waehSHi

trudge: v.i. paedal chalna

true: a. durust/Haq/muKHlis/raast/saadiq/

sachcha(m.)/sachchi(f.)/saHiiH/

Taksaali/waaqe^i

true: n. asl/yaqiin

truism: n. amr e musallimah(m.)/ghisi piTi baat(f.)/

sachchaa'i(f.)

truly: adv. âmlan/sach/waaqe^i/yaqiin

trump: n. KHuraafaat/phuuñk

trump: n. suur

trump: v.t. ghaRna/naam lagaana/TañgRi lagaana

trumpet: n. suur

trumpet: v.t. chinghaaRna/naqqaadi karna/suur phuunkna

truncate: v.t. masKH karna/qalam karna

truncheon: n. DañDa/laTh/TukRa

trundle: v.t. Dhalkaana/luRhkaana

trunk: n. baRa sañduuq/dhaR/haathi ki suuñD/jism/tana

trust: v.i. êtebaar karna/baawar karna

trust: n. amaanat/êtebaar(m.)/êtemaad(m.)/baawar(m.)/

itmenaan(m.)/saakh(f.)/waqf(m.)/
wadii^at(f.)/yaqiin(m.)/zimmah()m./

zimmah daari(f.)

trusted: a. baa e^temaad

trustee: n. amiin

trusteeship: n. mutawalli

trustworthy: a. baat ka pakka/qaabil e e^temaad/raast baaz

trustworthiness: n. iimaan(m.)/siqaaHat(f.)

truth: a. Haq/sach

truth: n. Haqiiqat/sach/yaqiin

truth loving: n. Haqiiqat pasand

truthful: a. raast baaz/sachcha(m.)/sachchi(f.)

truthfulness: n. raasti(f.)

try: v.t. aazmaana/koSHiSH karna/paa'oñ ragaRna

try: n. koSHiSH

trying: a. aazmaa'iSHi/duSHwaar/kaRa/kaThin/saKHt

tryst: n. jaa'ey mulaaqaat/maweySHiyoñ ka meyla

tryst: v.t. milney ka wa^dah karna

tube: n. naali/nal/nali

tuber: n. Dala/gaañTh/gumRi

tuberculosis: n. tap e diq

tubule: n. bariik nalki

tuck: v.t. Thoñsna/rukaawaT bañna/uRasna

tuft: n. guch chha/kalGHi/phuñdna

tug: v.t. dam lagaana/ghasiiTna/koSHiSH karna

tug: n. dam/jhaTka

tuition: n. dars/paRhaa'i

tulip: n. laala

tumble: v.i. Dhalakna/Dheyr ban jaana/luRhakna

tumbler: n. aab KHora/sabu

tumefy: v.t. sujaana

tumefy: v.i. suujna

tumescence: n. phuulan/suujan/waram

tumid: a. phuula/suuja

tummy: n. peyT/toñd

tumour: n. gumRa/rasauli/waram

tump: n. Dala/Tiila

tumult: n. aaSHob/añdheyr/dhuum/hal chal/hañgaamah/harj/

HaSHr/hujuum/hullaR/maeHSHar/paKH/pur KHaaSH/

qeyaamat/SHor/SHor SHaraaba/talaatum/udham

tumultous: a. pur aaSHob

tune: n. dhun(f.)/gat(f.)/naGHmah(m.)/raagni(f.)/sur(m.)

tune: v.t. mowaafiq karna

tunnel: n. surañg

turban: n. âmaamh(m.)/dastaar(f.)/pagRi(f.)

turbid: a. bey tartiib/gaaRha/gadla/mukaddar

turbit: n. ghareylu kabuutar(m.)

turbulence: n. hal chal/khalbali

turbulent: a. fitnah pardaaz

turd: n. gobar ka Dala

turmeric: n. haldi

turmoil: n. hal chal/hañgaamah/izteraab/khalbali/

pukaar/qeyaamat/SHaGHab/SHor/talaatum/udham

turn: v.i. badalna/ghuumna/muRna/phirna/raah sey haTna

turn: v.t. badalna/ghamaana/KHaraadna/moRna/muKHaatib hona/

pheyrna/phiraana/raah sey haTaana/tabdiil karna

turn: n. baar/baarah/baari/daa'oñ/daf^ah/naubat/pheyr

turn against: phir jaana

turn around: n. puura chakkar

turn back: palatTna

turncoat: n. zamaanah saaz(m.)

turner: n. KHaraadi

turning: n. heyr pheyr/tasarruf

turnover: v.t. palaTna/ulaTna

turn round: v.i. ghuumna

turpitude: n. kamiinah pan/KHabaasat/saflagi

turquoise: n. fiirozah

turquoise: a. fiirozi

turtle: n. kachhwa

turtle-dove: n. qumri

tush! intj. chhii

tusk: n. haathi daañt

tussle: n. kaSHa kaSH

tutelage: n. sar parasti

tutor: n. mo^allim

tutor: v.t. sikhaana

twain: n. joRa

twattle: n. bak bak/bak waas(m.)/bachchah boli/

kachar kachar

tweak: v.t. nochna/phaRkaana/udheyRna

tweeze: v.t. baal nochna/pakaRna/uThaana

tweezer: n. mochna

twelve: n. baarah

twelfth: a. baarh waañ

twenty: n. biis

twentieth: a. biis waañ

twerp: a. aazaar deh/buddhu

twibill: n. do siri kulhaaRi

twiddle: v.t. bey kali sey machalna/uñgli maroRna

twice: adv. do guna/dugna

twig: n. Taehni

twigged: a. SHaaKH daar

twiggy: a. SHaaKH daar

twig: v.t. bhaanp leyna/samajh jaana/taaR jaana

twilight: n. jhuT puTa/pagaah/SHaam/SHafaq

twin: a. juRwaañ

twin: n. juRwaañ(m.)

twine: n. baTi rassi/dhaaga/kuñDal

twine: v.t. bal deyna/peych deyna/rassi baTna

twinge: n. aenThan/chubhan/maroR/Teys

twinkle: v.i. chamakna/jhil milaana/palak phaRkna

twinkle: n. chamak/iSHaarah/laraz

twinkling: n. jagmagaahaT/jhilmilaahaT/TimTimaahaT

twirl: v.t./i. bal deyna/ghamaana/maroRna/peych deyna

twist: v.t. maroRna/moRna/peych deyna/pheyrna

twist: v.i. aenThna/muRna/phirna

twist: n. aenThan/peych/pheyr

twisted: a. bal daar/KHam daar/peych daar

twister: n. baTiya/maroRiya

twit: v.t. choT kasna/phaTkaarna

twitch: v.t. chhiiñna/churaana/jhaTakna/nochna/

phaRakna

twitter: n. chaeh chahaahaT

twitter: v.i. chaeh chahaana/dhaRakna

two: n. do

twofold: adv. do guna

twofold: a. dohra

tycoon: n. baRa seyTh(m.)

typical: a. misaali/nau^i/tamsiili

tyrannic: a. zaalim

tyrannical: a. saffaak

tyrannise: v.t. aafat toRna/añdheyr Dhaana/GHazab Dhaana/

zulm karna

tyranny: n. añdheyr/daad nah faryaad/jaur/sitam/tuGHyaan/

zabar dasti/zeyaadti/zulm

tyrant: n. aatiSH KHwaar/jaabir/jafa kaar/paapi/

sitam gar/zaalim

U

ubiquitous: a. Haazir/har jagah maujuud

ubiquity: n. har jaa'iyat

udder: n. Hawanah/khiiri/pistaan/than

ugh! intj. oh

ugh: n. aaKH/GHurraahaT/jhijhak/KHauf

uglify: v.t. bad suurat kar deyna/SHakl bigaaR deyna

uglification: n. SHakl bigaaRney ka âmal

ugliness: n. bad suurti/bhoñDa pan/makruuhiyat

ugly: a. bad rañg/bad suurat/bey hañam//bhadda/bhoñDa/

gañda/kamiinah/kariih/kariih ul mañzar/
KHatar naak/naa gawaar/qaabil e nafrat/

qabiiH/ziSHt

ulcer: n. naa suur/phoRa/qarHah

ulcerate: v.t. naa suur zadah banaana

ulceration: n. naa suur zadgi/qarHat

ulcerous: a. naa suur zadah/qarHah daar

ulna: n. zañd

ulterior: a. dar pardah/daanistah chhupaaya hu'a

ultima: n. aaKHiri/bahot duur ka

ultimate: a. aaKHiri/asli/bahot duur ka/

eKHtetaam par aaney waala/Hatma/iñtehaa'i/

KHaalis/qata^i

ultimate: n. aaKHiri natiijah/aaKHiri nuqtah

ultimately: adv. aaKHiri/buñuaadi taur par

ultimatum: n. aaKHiri iñtebaah/Harf e aaKHir/

itmaam e Hujjat

ultimo: adv. dar maah e guziSHtah/pichhley mahiiney ka

ultra: a. baala/bahot uuñcha/bahot zeyaadah/baRa/

Had sey zeyaadah/kaafi sey zeyaadah/ KHuub/maawra/parley darjey ka/zeyaadah

ultra: n. meyl jol ya zauq meyñ iñteha pasañd

ultramodern: a. iñtehaa'i jadiid KHayaal/jadiid tar

ultra nationalism:n. SHadiid qaum parasti

ultra vires: a/adv. daa'erah'e eKHteyaar sey baahar

ultrasonic: a. baala sauti

ultrasound: n. baala saut

ultraviolet: a. baalaa'ey banafSHi

ululate: v.i. bhoñkna/

bheyRiye ya kuttey ki si aawaaz nikaalna

ululation: n. bheyRiye ya kuttey ki si aawaaz

umbilical: a. batni/markazi/naafi/naaf ka

umbilical cord: n. naal/naaR

umbra: n. chhaaya/chhaa'oñ/saayah

umbrage: n. bar hami/chhaaya/chhaa'oñ/GHaez/

jo saayah Daaley/KHafgi/rañjiSH/

SHak o SHubhah

umbrageous: a. dhuñdla/saayah daar

umbrella: n. chhaata/chhattar/chhatri

umpire: n. faesal/Hakam/saalis

umpteen: a. an ginat/bahot sey/laa ta^daad/ka'i

umpteenth: a. an ginat/bahot sey/laa ta^daad/ka'i

un: pref. GHaer/la/naa

unabashed: a. bey Hejaab/bey SHarm/DhiiT/mutma'in/niDar

unabashedly: adv. bey SHarmi sey/DhiTaa'i sey/niDar pan sey

unabatedly: adv. bey takaan

unable: a. âajiz/GHaer qaabil/ma^zuur/

naa qaabil/qaasir

unabridged: a. bey eKHtesaar/jaame^/juuñ ka tuuñ/

muHiit/mukammal/puura puura

unacademic: a. GHaer âalim aanah/GHaer îlmi/

rawaayat sey haTa hu'a

unacceptable: a. GHaer maqbuul/naa gawaar/naa guziir/

naa kaafi/naa KHuSH gawaar/naa mañzuur/

naa pasañd/naa pasañdiidah/

naa qaabil e qubuul

unaccepted: a. GHaer tasliim SHudah

unaccommodated: a. GHaer mauzuuñ/

jis key paas raehney ki jagah na ho

unaccommodating:a. bey murawwat/naa madad gaar

unaccompanied: a. ahaali mawaali key baGHaer/akeyla/

tanha

unaccomplished: a. adhuura/bey kamaal/bey hunar/bey saliiqah/

naa mukammal/naa tamaam/nau aamoz

unaccountable: a. âjiib/bila daliil/GHaer jawaab deh/

naa qaabil e tawajjoh

unaccountability:n. GHaer jawaab dehi

unaccounted for:a. jis ki ko'i wazaaHat na ki ga'i ho/

jo kisi khaatey meyñ na ho/ jo kisi Hesaab na laaya gaya ho

unacquainted: a. añjaan/GHaer maa nuus/naa aaSHna/naa waaqif

unaccredited: a. GHaer mansuub/GHaer mo^tabar/

naa qaabil e yaqiin

unaccustomed: a. ajnabi/añjaan/anokha/GHaer âadi/

GHaer maa nuus/KHelaaf e âadat/

naa waaqif

unacknowledged: a. bey rasiid/GHaer maqbuulah/

GHaer tasliim SHudah

unadaptable: a. GHaer tasarruf paziir

unadapted: a. jis meyñ mutaabiqat paeda na ki ga'i ho

unadorned: a. bey aaraa'iSH/bey ziinat/

GHaer aaraastah/saadah

unadulterated: a. asli/bey meyl/bey milaawaT/KHaalis/

kora/nira/ûmdah

unadvisable: a. GHaer ma^quul/KHelaaf e masleHat/

naa mowaafiq

unadvisably: adv. naa munaasib taur par

unadvised: a. bey dhaRak/bey mauqa^h/bila maSHwirah/

jaldi ka

unaffected: a. bey saaKHtah/bila tasanno^/

GHaer mutaa'ssir/juuñ ka tuuñ/fitri/ GHaer mutaa'ssir/muKHlis/siidha saadha

unaffectedly: adv. banaawaT key baGHaer/KHuluus sey

unafraid: a. bey jhijhak/bey KHauf/niDar

unaided: a. bila madad/KHud sey

unallied: a. bila riSHtah/bila peywañd/GHaer muta^alliq

unalloyed: a. bey aameyziSH/bey meyl/KHaalis/khara/

kuñdan

unalterable: a. amiiT/aTal/naa badalney waala/

naa qaabil e taGHaiyur/patthar ki lakiir

unaltered: a. ba Haal/nah badlah hu'a

unambiguous: a. GHaer maSHkuuk/moHkam/saaf saaf

unambiguously: adv. bila lagaa'ey lapTey/khullam khulla/

saaf saaf

unambitious: a. bey KHwaahiSH/bila umañg/

GHaer Hausalah mañd/kam Hauslah

unamiable: a. akal khura/akkhaR/bey uns/bad mizaaj/

GHaer KHaliiq

unanimity: n. itteHaad/yak jehti

unanimous: a. eyka/baa hami raza mañdi/bil ittefaaq/

ham saaz/ham zabaañ/ijmaa^/

ittefaaq e kulli/itteHaad e raa'ey/

muttafiq/yak dil/yak raa'ey

unanimously: adv. eyk raa'ey sey

unanswerable: a. akaaT/bey jawaab/naa qaabil e jawaab

unanswered: a. bila jawaab

unapologetically:adv. bila mo^aafi maañgey

unappealable: a. naa qaabil e muraafe^ah

unappeasable: a. bila taSHaffi/bila taskiin

unappetising: a. GHaer muSHtahi/naa marGHuub

unappreciated: a. bey qadr

unappreciative: a. naa qadr afza/naa qadri ka

unapproachable: n. naa qaabil e rasaa'i

unapproachably: adv. naa qaabil e rasaa'i sey

unapproached: a. naa rasaa'i yaaftah

unappropriated: a. GHaer muKHassas

unapproved: a. bey mañzuuri/bila mañzuuri key/

naa mañzuur kardah/

naa pasañdiidah/rad kardah

unapt: a. bey maeHl/bey tuka/naa mauzuuñ/

nikamma/sust

unaptly: adv. bey tukey pan sey

unaptness: n. bey maeHli/bey tuka pan/naa mauzuuniyat

unarm:	v.t.	hathyaar chhiin leyna/hathyaar gira deyna
unarmed:	a.	bey hathyaar/GHaer musallaH/nihatta
unashamed:	a.	bey Haya/bey GHaerat/bey SHarm/ SHarmiñdah naa honey waala
unasked:	a.	bey istefsaar/GHaer matluub/ puuchha nah gaya
unaspiring:	a.	bila umañg/GHaer Hausalah mañd/ qanaa^at pasañd
unassailable:	a.	Hamley sey maeHfuuz/naa qaabil e tardiid/ naa qaabil e tasKHiir
unassailed:	a.	jis par Hamlah nah kiya gaya ho
unassertive:	a.	GHaer mua'ssir/jheyñpu/SHarmiila
unassisted:	a.	bey e^aanat/bila madad
unassuming:	a.	bey ra^uunat/bey riya/bey takalluf/ narm mizaaj/saadah mizaaj/siidha saadha
unassumingly:	adv.	dikhaawey key baGHaer/iñkesaar sey
unattached:	a.	alag/bey lagaa'o/bey ta^alluq/ GHaer mañsuub/GHaer munsalik/ GHaer SHaadi SHudah
unattainable:	a.	naa qaabil e Husuul/rasaa'i naa paziir
unattained:	a.	naa rasa/naa Haasil SHudah
unattempted:	a.	<pre>bey qasd/bey sa^i/bila koSHiSH/ naa aazmuudah</pre>
unattended:	a.	akeyla/bey mulaazim/bila peySH KHidmat/ jis ka deykhney bhaalney waal ko'i na ho/ tanha
unattractive:	a.	bey kaSHiSH/bila dil kaSHi
unauthenticated	:a.	kachcha
unauthorised:	a.	bey sanad/bila ejaazat/GHaer qaanuuni/ naa jaa'ez
unavailable:	a.	GHaer dast yaab/naa yaab/ pahoñch sey baahar
unavailing:	a.	akaarat/bey asar/bey faa'edah/fuzuul/ GHaer kaar aamad/GHaer mufiid/laa Haasil
unavoidable:	a.	aTal/naa gureyz/jisey Taala nah ja sakey/ laazim
unavoidability:	n.	naa gureyzi
unavoidably:	adv.	aTal taur par/naa gureyz taur par
unaware:	a.	bey KHabar/laa ûlm/naa waaqif

unawareness: n. âdam e tawajjohi/bey KHabri/laa îlmi

unawares: adv. naa gaah

unbacked: a. bey puSHt o panaah/bey sahaara

unbaked: a. kachcha

unbalance: v.t. GHaer mutawaazan karna

unbalanced: n. GHaer durust SHudah/GHaer mutawaazan/ulaaR

unballasted: a. Daaâwa Dol/mutazalzal

unbar: v.t. rok haTaana/taala KHolna

unabated: a. bey niyaam/jo kam nah hu'a ho

unbearable: a. do bhar/GHaer mutaHammil/naa guziir/

naa qaabil e bar daaSHt

unbearably: adv. naa qaabil e bar daaSHt taur par

unbeatable: a. naa qaabil e sabqat/naa qaabil e SHikast

unbeaten: a. GHaer maGHluub/GHaer paa maal SHudah

unbecoming: a. bad zeyb/bhadda/bura/GHaer dil kaSH/

GHaer jaazib/ma^yuub/naa munaasib

unbefitting: a. naa mauzuuñ/naa munaasib/naa zeyba

unbeknown: a. naa ma^luum/naa qaabil e faehm/

naa qaabil e idraak

unbeknownst: a. naa ma^luum/naa qaabil e idraak

unbelief: n. âdam e iimaan/bey e^temaadi/ilHaad/kufr

unbelievable: a. Haerat añgeyz/naa qaabil e yaqiin

unbeliever: n. bey diin/dahriyah/kaafir/mulHid/muñkir/

muzabzab/ziñdiiq

unbelieving: a. GHaer mo^taqid

unbelievingly: adv. bad e^teqaadi sey/muñkiraana taur par

unbend: v.t. aaraam karna/aazaad kar deyna/sustaana

unbending: a. aRyal/aTal/bey lachak/bey loch/mazbuut/

mustaqil mizaaj/nah jhukney waala/

saabit qadam/saKHt/ziddi

unbeseeming: a. bad zeyb/naa munaasib/naa zeyba

unbiased: a. bey laag/bey laus/bey ta^assub/insaaf ka/

GHaer jaanib daar/Thiik Thiik/

sachcha sachcha

unbiasedly: adv. bey ta^assubi sey/

GHaer jaanib daar aana taur par

unbidden: a. bey da^wat/bey Hukm/bey talab/bin bulaaya

unbind: v.t. aazaad karna/Dhiila kar deyna/reha karna

unbinding: n. aazaadi/Dhiil

unbleached: a. jisey safeyd nah kiya gaya ho

unblemished: a. bey âeyb/bey daaGH/bey nuqs/KHaalis

unblenched: a. bey KHauf/niDar

unblessed/unblest:a. afsurdah/bad baKHt/GHaer mutabarrak/

manHuus

unblushing: a. bad tamiiz/bey Haya/bey SHarm/DhiiT/

foHSH/gañda

unbodied: a. bey Dhabba/bey jism/bey SHakl/bey suurat

unbolt: v.t. chiTKHani KHol deyna/KHol deyna

unbolted: a. KHula hu'a/baGHaer chhana(aaTa)hu'a

unborn: n. mustaqbil/naa zaa'edah

unbosom: v.t. bataana/bheyd kaehna/dil ki ghuñDi KHolna/

siinah KHol kar rakh deyna/zaahir karna

unbound: a. beyRiyoñ hatkaRiyoñ aur zañjiiroñ sey aazaad/

GHaer giraftah/GHaer mujallid/GHaer muqaiyyad

unbounded: a. âziim/bey añt/bey paayaañ/GHaer maeHduud

unbowed: a. GHaer KHamiidah/GHaer maGHluub

unbrace: v.t. bañd KHolna/Dhiila karna

unbraid: v.t. baal ya choTi ka alag alag karna

unbreakable: a. nah TuuTney phuuTney waala

unbred: a. an paRh/bad taehziib/bad tamiiz

unbridle: v.t. ghoRey ki lagaam utaarna/sar kaSH banaana

unbridled: a. bey lagaam/bag TaT/bila rok

unbroken: a. GHaer muñqata^/musalsal/mutawaatir/

saabit/saalim/silsilah waar

unbuckle: v.t. bakswa KHolna

unbuild: v.t. Dhaana/mismaar karna/

tabaah o bar baad karna

unburden: v.t. dil ka bojh haTaana/ji halka karna

uncalled for: a. bey maeHl/bey mauqa^h/bey tuka/

KHwaah ma KHwaah ka/naa munaasib

anhoni/aohaam parast/bhayaanak/bheyd bhara/ uncanny: a. maa fauq ul fitrat/naa qaabil e faehm/ pur israar uncannily: adv. anhoney pan sey/aohaam parasti sey uncap: Dhakna utaarna/Topi utaarna v.t. qaaliin ya dari key baGHaer uncarpeted: a. bey îllat/GHaer ma^luul uncaused: a. bey añt/daa'em/GHaer muñqata^/ unceasing: a. laga taar/musalsal unceasingly: adv. daa'emi taur par/musalsal taur par/ paTa paT unceremonious: a. eyka eyki/âdam e takalluf/bey takalluf/ GHaer mohazzab/ruukha unceremoniously:adv. âdam e takallufi sey/bey takallufi sey/ ruukhey pan sey bey yaqiin/Daanwaan Dol/Dhil mil yaqiin/ uncertain: a. GHaer mo^tabar/GHaer mustaqil mizaaj/ GHaer waazeH/GHaer yaqiini/maSHkuuk/mubham/ muSHtabah/muzabzab/para gañdah dimaaGH GHaer waazeH taur par/mubham taur par/ uncertainly: n. naa qaabil e e^tebaar tarz par/ tazabzub key saath abhaam/GHaer waazeH kaefiyat/ uncertainness: n. naa qaabil e e^tebaari âdam e yaqiin/bey yaqiini/GHaer yaqiini/ uncertainty: n. SHak/SHaSH o pañj/SHubhah/talawwun/tazabzub uncertified: a. GHaer musaddagah aazaad kar deyna/KHol deyna/KHula chhoRna/ unchain: v.t. KHuli chhuTTi dey deyna unchained: bañdah'e aazaad/KHula hu'a/ zañjiiroñ sey aazaad bey muqaabilah/bila Hujjat/bila mazaaHmat/ unchallenged: a. jis par ungli nah uThi ho/maana hu'a/ musallamah unchangeable: GHaer mubaddal/GHaer mutaGHaiyyar/ a. naa qaabil e tabdiil juuñ ka tuuñ/nah badlah hu'a unchanged: a. unchanging: nah badalney waala/GHaer mutaGHaiyyar a. uncharged: an barqaaya/bey baar a. uncharitable: bey raeHm/GHaer faiyaaz aanah/ a.

tañg dilaanah

uncharitableness:a. bey raeHmi/GHaer faiyaazi/saKHt giiri/tañq dili

a.

uncharted:

unchaste: a. bad chalan/bad kaar/faajir(m.)/

naa ma^luum

faajirah(f.)/GHaer paakiizah/

GHaer SHaa'estah/KHaraab/naa KHaalis/najis

unchastely: adv. bad chalni sey/GHaer SHaa'estahgi sey

unchristian: a. GHaer faiyaaz aanah/GHaer îsaa'i

uncivil: a. akkhaR/bad tamiiz/bey murawwat/gañwaar/

GHaer mohazzab/gustaaKH/kaj KHulq/naa saaz

uncivilised: a. GHaer mazhab/GHaer mutamaddin/jaañglu/

jañgli/waeHSHi

unclad: a. bey lebaas/nañga

unclasp: v.t. bañd KHol deyna/bañdhan Dhiila karna

unclassifiable: a. naa qaabil e darjah bañdi

unclassified: a. GHaer darjah bañd

uncle: n. chacha/KHaalu/maamuuñ/mo^ammar aadmi/

phupha/taaya

unclean: a. bad ma^aaSH/bura/gañda/kasiif/

KHaraab/naa paak/najis/paliid/paliit

uncleaned: a. gañda/naa paak/najis

uncleanliness: n. gañdgi/naa paaki/najaasat

unclear: a. abr aaluud/dhuñdla/GHaer waazeH/malgija/

mubham

uncleared: a. abr aaluud/daaGH daar/dhuñdla/

GHaer numaayaañ/GHaer roSHan/GHaer saaf

unclench: v.t. Dhiila karna/

pakaR ya giraft sey aazaad karna

uncloak: v.t. bey neqaab karna/

choGHah ya lebaadah utaarna

unclose: v.t/i. afSHa karna/KHolna/zaahir karna

unclothe: v.t. kapRey utaarna/nañga karna

unclothed: a. barhanah/nañga

uncluttered: a. aaraastah/baa tartiib/saaf suthra

uncoil: v.t. guchchha KHolna/lachchha KHolna

uncoil: v.i. kuñDli KHulna

uncoined: a. an ghaR/fitri Haalat meyñ/

jo Dhaala nah gaya ho

uncomfortable: a. bey aaraam/bey chaen/pareySHaan kun/

takliif deh

uncomfortableness:a. bey aaraami/bey chaeni/

pareySHaani/takliif

uncomfortably: a. bey aaraami sey/bey chaeni sey/

pareySHaani sey

uncommitted: a. bey ta^alluq/naa waa bastah

uncommon: a. anokha/bahot KHaas/GHaer ma^muuli/kam/

KHaas/naadir/naadir ul wujuud/

niraala/SHaaz

uncommonly: adv. GHaer ma^muuli pan sey/SHaaz o naadir

uncommonness: n. GHaer ma^muuli pan/

SHaaz o naadir honey ki Haalat

uncommunicative:a. deyr aaSHna/kam go

uncomplaining: a. KHuSH/mutma'in

uncompleted: a. adhuura/âeyb daar/GHaer saalim/naa mukammal

uncomplimentary:a. ehaanat aameyz/KHelaaf e aKHlaaq/

KHelaaf e tawaazo^/hattak aameyz/

tauhiin aameyz

uncomprehended: a. samajh meyñ nah aaney waala/

SHaamil nah kiya ho

uncomprehending:a. GHaer idraak paziir/GHaer tafhiimi/

naa qaabil e SHumuul/naa qaabil e tasawwur

uncomprehensive:a. GHaer idraak paziir/GHaer tafhiimi/

naa qaabil e SHumuul/naa qaabil e tasawwur

uncompromising: a. bey lachak/bey laus/GHaer musaaleH aanah/

kaTh Hujjat/kaTTar/haT dharam/saKHt/

saKHt mizaaj/ziddi

unconcern: n. bey tawajjohi/bey neyaazi/GHina/

laa ta^alluqi/yak suu'i

unconcerned: a. asr naa paziir/bey fikr/laa ta^alluq

unconditional: a. bila SHart/bina SHart/GHaer maSHruut/qata^i

unconditionally:a. GHaer maSHruut taur par/

SHaraa'et key baGHaer

unconditioned: a. jibilli/KHalqi/mutlaq/taba^i

unconfined: a. dabaa'o ya jabr sey aazaad/GHaer maeHduud/

Huduud key baGHaer/jaame^ wa wasii^

unconfirmed: a. bey sanad/bey subuut/bey tausiiq/

bila mañzuuri/GHaer musaddaqah/ GHaer mustaHkam/GHaer tausiiq SHudah

unconformable: a. GHaer mutaabiq/GHaer yaksaañ/naa mowaafiq

unconformity: n. âdam e mutaabiqat/GHaer mowaafiqat/GHaer muSHaabehat/GHaer mutaabiqat

unconnected: a. alag/an mal/bey joR/bey meyl/bey rabt/

bey ta^alluq

unconnectedly: adv. bey joR pan sey/bey rabti sey/

bey ta^alluqi sey

uncongenial: a. an mal/GHaer mizaaj/GHaer saaz gaar/

naa mowaafiq

unconquerable: a. ajiit/naa qaabil e tasKHiir/

naa qaabil e ûbuur

unconquered: a. aazaad/GHaer maGHluub/GHaer maftuuH

unconscionable: a. bey iimaan/bey usuul/bey zamiir/

KHelaaf e zamiir/naa qaabil e jawaaz/

naa waajbi

unconscious: a. añTa GHafiil/bey His/bey hoSH/bey KHabar/

GHaafil

unconsciously: adv. bey KHabri meyñ/GHaer SHu'uuri taur par/

naa daanistah

unconsciousness:n. bey hoSHi/bey KHabri/GHaflat/laa SHu^uuri

unconsidered: a. GHaer malHuuz

unconstitutional:a. GHaer aa'ini/GHaer dastuuri/

KHelaaf e aa'in/KHelaaf e qaa^edah/

KHelaaf e zaabitah

unconstitutionality:n. bey zaabitahgi/GHaer aa'ini pan/

GHaer dastuuriyat

unconstitutionally:adv. bey zaabitahgi sey/GHaer aa'ini taur par/

dastuuri asaas key KHelaaf

unconstrained: a. aazaad aanah/bey baak/bey mazaaHmat/

bey rok Tok/fitri/GHaer taba^i

uncontaminated: a. bey GHalaazat/jaraasiim sey paak/

naa aaluud/saaf

uncontested: a. baa ittefaaq e aara/bila muqaabilah

uncontrollable: a. aapey sey baahar/bey qaed/bey rok/

naa qaabil e zabt/qaabu sey baahar/

rok Tok sey aazaad/sar kaSH

uncontrollably: adv. bila qaed/bila rokey Tokey/sar kaSHi sey

uncontrolled: a. bey lagaam/bey qaabu/GHaer muñzabat/

mutlaq ul ânaan

unconventional: a. aazaad/aazaad aanah/GHaer rasmi/

GHaer rawaayati/KHelaaf e rawaaj ya dastuur/

GHaer ma^muuli/naya/niraala

unconventionally:a. GHaer muqallid aanah/ rasm o rawaaj key KHelaaf

uncovered: a. khula

unconverted: a. GHaer mutanaaza^

unconvertible: a. GHaer taGHaiyur paziir/ naa qaabil e tabdiili

unconvinced: a. jis ka yaqiin nah aaya ho/laa qaa'el

unconvincing: a. bey e^tebaar/naa qaabil e yaqiin

uncooked: a. kachcha

uncork: v.t. DaaT KHolna/Dhakkan KHolna

uncorked: a. chhoRa hu'a/DaaT KHula hu'a/

reha kiya hu'a

uncorrected: a. GHaer islaaH SHudah/GHaer islaaH yaaftah/

GHaer taSHiiH SHudah/taadiib/ta^ziiz

uncorrupt: n. baa aKHlaaq/baa zamiir/iimaan daar/neyk/

neyk chalan

uncorrupted: a. baa aKHlaaq/baa zamiir/iimaan daar/neyk/

neyk chalan

uncounted: a. an gina/an ginat/bey SHumaar/nah gina hu'a

uncouple: v.t. chhoR deyna/KHol deyna

uncoupled: a. aazaad/chhuRa/KHula

uncourteous: a. akkhaR/bey adab/bey murawwat/

GHaer mohazzab/GHaer KHaliiq/kaj KHulq/naa SHaa'estah

uncouth: a. adab aadaab sey naa aaSHna/bad numa/

bey Daul/bey hañgam/bey saliiqah/
bey tamiiz/beyñDa/bhadda/boñga/gañwaar/

jañgli/kuDhab/naa taraaSHiidah

uncouthly: adv. baGHaer adab aadaab sey/

bey hañgam pan sey

uncouthness: n. adab naa aaSHnaa'i/bey Dhañga pan/

bhadda pan

uncover: v.t. bhaanDa phoRna/kholna/pardah uTha deyna/

nañga karna/taSHt az baam karna/

zaahir kar deyna

uncovered: a. barhanah/bey pardah/KHuley sar/nañga

uncreated: a. jo abhi wujuud meyñ nah laaya gaya ho

uncritical: a. GHaer mu^tariz aanah/GHaer naaqid aanah

uncritically: adv. usuul e tañqiid key KHelaaf

unction: n. GHaazah/iñzemaad/leyp/maaliSH/tadhiin/

ubTan

unctuous: a. charbi daar/chikna/KHuSH KHalq/marham/

narm KHu/SHiiriiñ Zabaan

unctuousness: n. chikna haT/chikni chapRi baateyñ/

KHuSH KHalqi/narm KHu'i/

SHiiriiñ Zabaani

uncultivable: a. bañjar/naa qaabil e kaaSHt

uncultivated: a. an ghaRa/bey tarbiyat/biihaR/GHaer aabaad/

GHaer mazruu^ah/GHaer mohazzab/

GHaer SHaa'estah/paRti/uftaadah/waeHSHi/

kundah naa taraaSH

uncultured: a. bey tamiiz/waeHSHi

uncurl: v.t. bal nikaalna/KHam nikaalna

uncut: a. jisey kaaTa nah gaya ho/naa taraaSHiidah

undaunted: a. aazaad maniSH/aazaad taba^/bahaadur/

bey baak/bey Dar/bey KHauf/jasuur

undauntedly: adv. aazaad maniSH sey/aazaad taba^ sey/

bahaaduri sey/bey baaki sey/bila Dar/

bila KHauf/jasaarat sey

undauntedness: n. bahaaduri/bey KHaufi/dileyri

undeceive: a. kaan KHolna/GHalti duur karna/samjhaana

undeceivable: a. chau kas aadmi/dhokey meyñ nah aaney waala

undecided: a. bey faeslah/Daañwaañ Dol/

GHaer faeslah SHudah/GHaer ta'ey SHudah/

mutalawwin/mutaraddid/muzabzab/
tasfiyah talab/zeyr e faeslah/

zeyr e tasfiyah

undecisive: a. bey isteqlaal/Dhil mil/do dila/

mutalawwin/mutazabzab/mutazalzal/muzabzab

undefiled: a. paak/taahir

undefinable: a. naa qaabil e wazaaHat

undefined: a. GHaer maeHduud/GHaer mo^aiyyan/

GHaer waazeH

undemonstrative: a. alag thalag/GHaer mazhar

undemonstrativeness:n. KHaamoSHi/sukuut

undeniable: a. ba zaahir Thiik/naa qaabil e tardiid/

undeniably: adv. yaqiinan

undenied: a. jis ka iñkaar nah ho sakey/mutasaddaqah

undependable: a. GHaer mo^tabar/jis ka bharosah nah ho/

naa qaabil e e^tebaar

under: prep. adna/Dhaka hu'a/maa taeHt/niichey/

taeHt/taley/zeyr

under: a. faro/maa taeHt/niichey/taeHt/taley/zeyr

(go) under: Duubna/maGHluub hona/naa kaam hona

under carriage: n. gaaRi waGHaerah ka nichla Hissah

under consideration:prep. dar peySH

under the counter:a. bey iimaani sey beychna/

bila rasiid KHariidna ya beychna/

KHelaaf e qaanuun/KHufiyah

underact: v.t/i. adhuura kaam karna/zeyr kirdaari karna

bey dili sey kaam añjaam deyna/

underage: a. kam sin/KHurd saal/naa baaliGH

underarm: a. baazu key niichey

underarm: n. baGHal

underbelly: n. GHaer maeHfuuz Hissah/peyT ka nichla Hissah

underbid: v.t. kam boli deyna

underbidder: n. kam boli deyna waala

underbody: n. Haewaan ya gaaRi ka nichla Hissah/

zeyr jism Hissah

underbred: a. kamiinah/naa SHaa'estah

underbrush: n. zeyr gyaah

undercharge: v.t. ma^muul sey kam qiimat ya kiraayah leyna

underclass: n. nichla tabqah

underclothes: n. zeyr jaamah

undercoat: n. nichli taeh

undercool: v.t. ThañDa yaKH karna

undercover: a. bheydi/KHufyah/KHufyah kaam karney waala

undercroft: n. taeh KHaanah

undercurrent: a. KHufyah chaal/zeyr aab dhaara ya rau

undercut: v.t/i. âam qiimat sey kam dam lagaana/

niichey sey kaaTna

undercut: n. puTh ka goSHt

underdeveloped: a. kam aaSHkaara/kam ujaagar/pas maañdah/

pichhRi/taraqqi paziir

underdo: v.t/i. adh gala rakhna/kachcha rakhna/

kam galaana/kam galna

underdog: n. adna/bad baKHt/gira paRa SHaKHs/Haqiir/

hiich/kam zor

underdone: a. adh paka/niim puKHt

underdrawers: n. jaangiya/zeyr jaamah

underestimate: v.t. hiich samajhna/kam aehmiyat deyna/

thoRa samajhna

underestimation:n. asl sey kam añdaazah/bahot kam añdaazah

underexpose: v.t. naa kaafi afSHa karna

underexposure: n. naa kaafi iñkeSHaaf/naa kaafi taSHhiir

underfoot: a/adv. adna/niichey/paa'oñ taley/raziil/

taley/zaliil

undergarment: n. zeyr jaamah

undergird: v.t. mazbuut karna/taqwiyat pahoñchaana

undergo: v.t. bhugatna/jheylna/guzaarna/kaaTna/leyna/

paana/saehna

underground: a. chhupa hu'a/madfuun/GHaer qaanuuni/KHufyah

underground: adv. zamiin doz/zeyr e zamiin

underground: n. zeyr e zamiin kamrah ya raastah

undergrown: a. chhoTey qad ka/kam namu/Thiñgna

undergrowth: n. zeyr SHajri

underhand: a. âiyaar aanah/makkaar aanah/poSHiidah/

raaz daar aanah

underhanded: a. poSHiidah/raaz daar aanah

underlaid: a. niichey paRi hu'i/Teyk deyney waali

underlay: v.t. taeh deyna/kisi chiiz key niichey

duusri chiiz ka rakhna

underlay: n. niichey rakhi ga'i chiiz

underlet: v.t. kiraa'ey ya paTTey par deyna

underlie: v.t. kisi chiiz key niichey hona/

niichey waaqe^ hona

underline: v.t. aehmiyat zaahir karna/KHat kaSHiidah karna/

zor deyna

underline: n. KHat kaSHiidah

underling: n. adna ôhdey daar/ajiir/maa taeHt/mulaazim

underlip: n. nichla hoñT

underlying: a. asaasi/bunyaadi

undermine: v.t/i. beyKH kani karna/bunyaad ka KHokhla karna/

ghun laga deyna jaR kaaTna/jaR KHodna/
niist o naa buud karna/kamzor kar deyna/
nuqsaan pahoñchaana/seyñdh lagaana/

surañg lagaana

underminer: n. jaR KHodney waala/naqab zan/

KHufyah taur par kamzor ya bar

baad karney waala

undermining: a. beyKH kani

undermost: a/adv. far o tar/kam tariin/zeyriin

underneath: prep. niichey/nichli taraf/taeHt/zeyr

undernourished: a. jisey zaruurat sey naa kaafi

KHoraak mili ho

underpants: n. jaangiya/zeyr jaamah

underpart: n. jism ka nichla Hissah

underpass: n. pul key niichey raastah/zeyr raastah

underpin: v.t. sahaara deyna/taa'id karna/taqwiyat deyna/

Teyk lagaana

underpinning: n. paa'ey/sahaarey/Teyk/thuuniyaañ

underplay: v.t. dabey dabey añdaaz meyñ peySH karna

underprivileged:a. kam mustafiiz

underproduction:n. ma^muul, talab ya iste^daad sey

kam paeda waar/zeyr paeda waar

underrate: v.t. kam aankna/kam qiimat lagaana/

SHaraH muqarrar karna

underripe: a. adh kachra/adh paka/niim puKHtah

underrun: v.t. niichey sey baehna, guzarna ya guzar jaana

underscore: v.t. aehmiyat zaahir karna/numaayaañ karna/

ubhaarna/zor deyna

underscored: a. jis key niich KHat laga ho/numaayaañ/

zaahir

undersell: v.t. auney pauney beychna/kam daamoñ beychna/

sasta beychna

undershirt: n. banyaan(f.)

undershoot: v.t. hadaf par niSHaanah nah laga sakna

undershrub: n. buuTa/buuTi/chhoTi jhaaRi/zeyr iiñ buuTi

underside: n. kisi chiiz ki nichli sataH ya nichla Hissah

undersign: v.t. dast KHat sabt karna/ zeyr e dast KHat karna

undersigned: a. raaqim ul Huruuf/zeyr dast KHati

undersize: a. kotaah qaamat/past qad/Thigna

underskirt: n. saari key niichey paheñney waala laehñga

undersoil: n. tabaq zeyr iiñ/zeyr iin sataH

undersong: n. eyk zeyli naGHmah/baen us sutuur ma^aani/

poSHiidah matlab

understand: v.i. buujh leyna/maqsad samajhna/

matlab samajhna/paehchaañna/samajhna

understandable: a. qaabil e faehm/samajh meyñ aaney waala

understandably: adv. jaanney key taur par/

qaabil e faehm añdaaz meyñ

understanding: a. âaqil/basiir/burd baar/

fahiim/samajh daar/zehiin

firaasat/gayaan/idraak/hoSH/maGHz/

mat/qaraar daad/samajh/samjhotah/zehaanat

understandingly:adv. idraak sey/mufaahmat sey/samajh buujh sey

understate: v.t. kam bayaani karna/ghaTa kar bayaan karna

understatement: n. kam bayaani/ghaTa kar bayaan karney ka âmal

understood: a. farz kiya hu'a/muqaddar/

paehley sey maana hu'a

undertake: v.t/i. aamaadah ho jaana/aamaadah hona/

baar uThaana/eKHteyaar karna/haami bharna/
qaul deyna/qubuul karna/koSHiSH karna/

zamaanat deyna/zimmah leyna

undertaker: n. jo kisi kaam karney ka zimmah ley/

taabuut bar daar

undertaking: n. kaam/kaar/ko'i kaam/muhim/zamaanat

undertone: n. daba daba laehjah/dhiima laehjah/

halka rañg/maddhim

undertow: n. lauTti laeher/lauTti mauj

undervaluation: n. halka mol/kam qiimat lagaana/

qiimat ghaTaana

undervalue: v.t. kam aañkna/kam qadri/kam qiimat

undervest: n. banyaan

underwater: a. aab doz/paani meyñ Duuba hu'a/zeyr e aab

underwear: n. jaangiya

underweight: n. ausat sey kam wazan/kam wazan/

wazan ki kami

underwood: n. jaRi buuTi yaañ/zeyr jañgal

underworld: n. âalam e arwaaH/jahañnum/paa taal

underwrite: v.t. taeHriir meyñ laana/zamaanat deyna

underwriter: n. biimah daar/biimah kaar/biimey waala

undeserved: a. bila isteHqaq/GHaer Haq daar/

GHaer mustaHaq/naa Haq/naa waajib

undeserving: a. bey leyaaqat/GHaer mustaHaq/naa laa'eq/

naa qaabil

undesirable: a. GHaer marGHuub/naa pasañdiidah/

naa munaasib/naa rawa/qaabil e e^teraaz

undesirability: n. naa marGHuubiyat/naa pasañdiidgi/

naa rawa pan

undesirableness: n. naa marGHuubiyat/naa pasañdiidgi/

naa rawaa'i

undetermined: a. bila ta^iyyun/GHaer faeslah SHudah/

muzabzab

undeterred: a. saabit qadam

undeveloped: a. pas maañdah

undeviating: a. GHaer munHarif

undignified: a. auchha/bey wiqaar/chhichhora/

GHaer muyassar/naa zeyba

undine: n. jal pari

undiplomatic: a. KHelaaf e Hikmat/KHelaaf e masleHat

undirected: a. beGHaer raeh bar/bey jeht/bey raah/

bey samt

undiscernable: a. bey imteyaaz/kam biin

undiscerning: a. añdha/bey tamiiz/kam biin/kam faehm/naa faehm/

naa samajh

undisciplined: a. bey zabt/GHaer tarbiyat yaaftah/phuu'aR

undisclosed: a. chhupa hu'a/maKHfi/poSHiidah/raaz daaruuñ

undiscoverable: a naa qaabil e dar yaaft

undiscovered: a. an deykha/an jaana/naa diidah/naa ma^luum añdha dhuñd/GHaer naaqid aanah/ undiscriminating:a. naa qaabil e imteyaaz undisquised: beGHaer chori chhupey/KHuley âam a. undismayed: baa himmat/bila naa ummiidi a. undisolved: khaRa a. undisposed: jo faroKHt nah kiya gaya ho a. undisputed: aaSHkaara/bey eKHtelaaf/bey nazaa^/ a. GHaer mutanaaza^ fiih/la kalaam/ musallam/zaahir aTuuT/bin baTa/GHaer munqasim/puura/ undivided: saalim/sab v.t/i. akaarat kar deyna/kaa la^dam karna/ undo: KHol deyna/kiya bey kiya kar deyna/ kiy'ey par paani pheyr deyna/suljhaana/ tabaah o bar baad kar deyna/waa karna bar baadi/tabaahi undoing: n. bila SHubhah/GHaer muSHtabah/la reyb/ undoubted: a. musallam/yaqiini undoubtedly: adv. bila SHak o SHubhah/bil zaruur/SHartiyah/ yaqiini taur par undrape: v.t. GHelaaf haTaana/nañga karna/pardah haTaana undress: v.t. kapRey utaarna/nañga karna bey kapRoñ ka/KHaam/nañga undressed: a. bey ja/fuzuul/GHalat/GHaer qaanuuni/ undue: a. Had sey zeyaadah/naa Haq/naa ma^quul/ naa rawa/naa waajib/naa zeyba/zaa'ed undulant: halkorey leyta/laeher aata/laeher daar/ a. mauj zan undulate: Dolna/halkorey leyna/laheraana v.t. undulated: laeher daar a. undulation: halkora/laher/tamawwuj n. undulating: mauj daar a. bey e^tedaali sey/bila sabab/ adv. unduly: KHwaah ma KHwaah/naa jaa'ez undutiful: âaq/farz naa SHinaas/GHaer mutii^/ a. naa farmaan/naa KHalaf undutifully: adv. farz naa SHinaasi sey/naa waajib taur par amar/an miT/daa'em/GHaer faani/laa zawaaal undying: a.

bila isteHqaaq/GHaer maksuubah/muft ka unearned: a. v.t. daar yaaft karna/KHodna/zaahir karna/ unearth: zamiin sey ukhaaRna alwahi/GHaer arzi/GHaer diinwi/ unearthly: а. GHaer tabii^i/pur israar bey aaraami/bey chaeni/bey kali/bey qaraari unease: n. bey aaraami sey/bey chaeni sey/bey kali sey uneasily: adv. bey chaeni/bey kali/ghabraahaT/izteraab/ uneasiness: n. pareySHaani aazurdah/bey aaraam/bey chaen/bey kal/ uneasy: bey qaraar/bey taab/majbuur/muSHkil pasañd/ muztarib/pareySHaan kun uneatable: GHaer KHurdni uneaten: an KHaaya/naa KHordah a. unedited: GHaer murattab a. uneducated: an paRh/GHaer mohazzab/ a. GHaer ta^liim yaaftah/jaahil/naa balad unembarrassed: a. bila rukaawaT unemployed: bey kaar/bey roz gaar/GHaer atlaaqi/ a. palang toR/paRa unemployment: bey kaari/bey roz gaari n. unencumbered: baar sey aazaad/ a. mazaaHmat ya rukaawaT sey aazaad unending: bey añt/bey paayaañ/daa'emi/musalsal a. KHaali/naa maSHGHuul unengaged: a. unenjoyable: bey lutf/bey mazah/GHaer dil chasp a. unenlightened: a. GHaer roSHan KHayaal/jaahil/tañg nazar unenterprising: a. bey Hausalah/GHaer muhim ju/lakiir faqiir unentertaining: a. bey lutf/GHaer dil chasp unenthusiastic: a. bey joSH/sard mehr unenviable: naa qaabil e raSHk a. unequal: GHaer masaawi/GHaer mutawaazi/ a. GHaer yaksaañ/laa jawaab/naa bara bar/ naa kaafi/naaqis ajoR/bey masl/bey naziir/faa'eq/laa saani/ unequalled: a.

unequivocal: a. bila SHak o SHubhah/bilkul waazeH/
GHaer mubham/saaf saaf

niraali/taaq/yagaanah/yakta

unequivocally: adv. GHaer mubham taur par/saaf saaf/

waazeH taur par

unerring: a. bey KHata/bilkul durust/raast/yaqiini

unessential: a. GHaer ahem/GHaer zaruuri

unethical: a. GHaer aKHlaaqi

uneven: a. GHaer durust/GHaer mustaqiim/

GHaer mutawaazi/KHurdura/naa ham waar/ uuncha niicha/phuTkal/phuTkar/taaq

unevenly: adv. GHaer masaawi taur par/

GHaer yaksaañ taur par

unevenness: n. GHaer masaawi pan/GHaer yaksaaniyat/

naa ham waari/naSHeyb o faraaz/

uuñcha niicha pan

uneventful: a. ahem waaqe^aat key beGHaer/bilkul ma^muuli/

GHaer ahem/sapaaT

unexampled: a. bey masl/bey naziir

unexceptional: a. bey âeyb/bey nuqs

unexpected: a. achaanak/bila tawaqqo^/daf^atan/eyk dam/

eyka eyki/GHaer mutawaqqo^/KHelaaf e ummiid/

naa gaah/naa gahaañ/naa waqt

unexpectedly: adv. achaanak taur par/naa gahaani/

tawaqqo^ key KHelaaf

unexpectedness: n. achaanak pan/naa gahaani

unexplored: a. an jaana/GHaer taeHqiiq o taftiiSH SHudah/

naa ma^luum

unexpressed: a. an kaha/bila izhaar

unexpressive: a. GHaer baliiGH ma^ni/GHaer moass'ar

unexpurgated: a. GHaer paak SHudah

unfaded: a. taazah

unfading: a. kabhi nah murjhaaney waala/laa zawaal/

sada bahaar

unfailing: a. mudaam/nehaayat wafa daar/

qaabil e e^temaad/yaqiini

unfair: a. bey iimaan/bey aKHlaaq/bey ja/

bey iñsaaf/GHaer âadil/GHaer yaksaañ/

GHalat/naa jaa'ez/naa munaasib/ naa muñsif aanah/naa waajibi

unfairly: adv. GHaer munsif aanah taur par/

naa munaasib taur par

unfairness: n. âdam e insaaf/bey insaafi/naa munaasibat

unfaithful: a. bey iimaan/bey wafa/daGHa baaz/naa durust/

wa^dah SHikan

unfaithfulness: n. bey wafaa'i/daGHa baazi/wa^dah SHikni

unfaithfully: adv. bey wafaa'i sey

unfaltering: a. GHaer mutazabzab/musammam/

nah Dag magaaney waala

unfalteringly: adv. isteqaamat sey/mazbuuti sey/

musammam taur par

unfamiliar: a. âjiib/ajnabi/añjaan/anokha/beygaanah/

bey jaana buujha/naa aaSHna/naa waaqif

unfamiliarity: n. ajnabiyat/GHaer maanuusiyat/naa waaqfiyat

unfamiliarly: adv. ajnabiyat key saath/

GHaer maanuusiyat key saath

unfashionable: a. KHelaaf e chalan/maqbuul tarz key KHelaaf

unfasten: v.t. alag karna/Dhiila karna/girah KHolna/

KHolna

unfathered: a. bin baap/Haraam zaadah/

jis ki asal ma^luum nah ho

unfathomable: a. agam/âmiiq/athaah/bey Had gaehra/

laa iñteha/naa qaabil e añdaazah/

naa qaabil e idraak

unfavourable: a. naa mowaafiq/naa musaa^ad/

naa saaz gaar

unfavourably: adv. naa mowaafiq taur par

unfeasible: n. naa qaabil e âmal

unfeeling: a. bey His/GHaer mutaa'ssir/saKHt dil/

sañg dil

unfeelingly: adv. bey dardi sey/bey Hisi sey/

saKHt dili sey

unfeigned: a. asli/bey takalluf/bey tasanno^/bila riya/

muKHlis/sachcha

unfettered: a. aazaad/GHaer paa bañd

unfinished: a. naa mukammal/naa tamaam

unfit: a. naa aehl/naa qaabil

unfitting: a. naa mauzuuñ/naa zeyba

unfix: v.t. alag karna/Dhiila karna/ukhaaRna/utaarna

unflattering: a. khara/KHuSH aamaadaanah/naa gawaar

unflinching: a. saabit qadam

unfold: v.t. bataana/kaehna/kholna/phaelaana

unfold: v.i. khulna/phaelna

unforeseen: a. GHaer muñtazir

unforgettable: a. jisey bhulaaya nah jaa sakey/

naa qaabil e faraamoSH

unfortunate: a. bey bahrah/bey chaarah/bad nasiib/bey nasiib/

bad baKHt/bad qismat/dukhiya/kam baKHt/

SHaamat ka maara/siyaah baKHt

unfortunately: adv. bad qismati sey

unfounded: a. bila asaas

unfounded fear: n. waswaas(m.)

unfrequent: a. naadir

unfriendliness: n. ruukha pan

unfurl: v.t. laehraana/phaelaana

unfurl a flag: v.t. jhañDa laehraana

ungodly: a. bey dharam/bey diin/gunaah gaar/paapi

ungracious: a. GHaer mohazzab/naa mehrbaan

ungrateful: a. eHsaan fara moSH/kaafir ne^mat/

naa SHukra

unguent: n. marham

unhallowed: a. GHaer muqaddas

unhappiness: n. GHam

unhappy: a. aazurdah/bey zaar/maGHmuum/naa KHuSH/udaas

unhealthy: a. biimaar/GHaer mufiid/GHaer seHat mañd/

pur KHatr/rogi

unheard: a. an suni

unhesitating: a. GHaer mutaraddid

unhesitatingly: adv. bey pas o peySH/bila taraddud key

unhesitantly: adv. bila taraddud

unholy: a. GHaer muqaddas

unhorse: v.t. ghoRey sey utaarna

unhygienic: a. gañdah/naaqis

unidentified: a. bey SHinaaKHt/naa ma^luum

unified: a. eyk/muttaHidah

uniform: n. wardi

uniform: a. baa qaa'edah/baraabar/ham aahañg/

ham waza^/yaksaañ

unilateral: a. yak paehlu/yak tarfah

unilateralism: n. yak paehluiyat(f.)

unilaterally: adv. yak tarfah taur par

unimaginable: a. naa mumkin/naa qaabil e tasawwur

unimginative: a. bey taKHaiyyul

unimpaired: a. bey kam o kaast/bey KHalal/bey nuqs

unimpassioned: a. bey iSHte^aal/ThañDa

unimpeachable: a. bey doSH/bey qusuur/

naa qaabil e ilzaam

unimpeded: a. bil rok Tok

unimportance: n. GHaer aehmiyat

unimportant: a. adna/GHaer zaruuri/KHafiif/ma^muuli

unimproved: a. bila taraaqqi

unincorporated: a. bey iKHteyaar

uninfluenced: a. GHaer mutaa'ssir

uninformed: a. añjaan/bey KHabar/naa waaqif

uninhabitable: a. naa qaabil e sukuunat

uninhabited: a. GHaer aabaad/KHaali/ujaaR

uninhibited: a. aazaad KHayaal

uninhibitedly: adv. aazaad KHayaali sey

uninspired: a. bey jaan/bey rañg/sapaaT

uninitiated: adv. GHaer tajribah kaar/laa îlm

unintelligent: a. bey âql/jaahil/kund zehen

unintelligence: n. jaahiliyat/kund zehni

unintelligently:adv. bey waquufi sey

unintelligible: a. bey ma^ni

unintelligibleness:n. GHaer faehmi

unintelligibly: adv. naa qaabil e faehm taur par

unintended: a. GHaer iraadi/naa daanistah

unintentional: a. GHaer iraadi/naa daanistah

unintentionally:adv. bila iraadah/bila gasd

uninterested: a. bey sar o kaar/bey waastah

uninteresting: n. bey lutf/GHaer dilchasp

uninterrupted: a. bila naaGHah/bil wqafah/lagaa taar/

mutawaatir

uninterruptedly:adv. musalsal taur par

uninterruptedness:n. tasalsul

uninvited: a. bin bulaa'ey/GHaer mad^u/tufaeli

uninviting: a. bey kaSHiSH/GHaer dil kaSH

union: n. añjuman/imtizaaj/ittefaaq/itteHaad/peywast/

SHiirazah bañdi/yagaangat

unique: a. achhuuta/âjiib/anokha/bey misl/bey naziir/

fariid/naadir/naweyla/niraala/waaHid/

yagaanah/yagaangat/yakta

unison: n. puura ittefaaq

unit: a. ikaa'i/eyk/fard/waaHid

unit: n. waeHdat/zael

unitary: a. waaHid/waeHdaani/yagaanah

unite: v.t. eyka karna/joRna/madGHam karna/

muttaHed karna/zam karna

unite: v.i. juRna/juTna

united: a. muttafiq/muttaHidah/muttaHid/

SHaamil/SHariik

united with: waasil

unity: n. aapas daari/eyka/itteHaad/meyl/

waeHdaaniyat/waeHdat

universal: a. aafaaqi/âam/âalam giir/jagat

universality: n. ûmuumiyat

kaun o makaan/kul/qudrat

unjust: a. bey iñsaaf/bey jaa/zaalim

unjustly: adv. bey insaafi sey/naa Haq

unkempt: a. bila kañghi/bikhra/GHaer mohazzab

unkind: a. bad tamiiz/bey murawwat

unknown: a. gum naam/naa ma^luum

unknowingly: adv. bila jaaney/naa daanistah/sahwan

unlawful: a. Haraam/mana^/GHaer qaanuuni/naa jaa'ez

unlawful detention:n. Habs beyja(m.)

unlearn: v.t. bhulaana

unleash: v.t. khula chhoR deyna

unless: conj. agar/taa waqt e keh

unlettered: a. GHaer paRha likha

unlid: v.t. bey pardah karna/kholna

unlike: a. muKHtalif

unlikely: a. an honi

unlikeness: n. âdam e muSHaabehat

unlimited: a. bey añdaazah/bey Hesaab/GHaer maeHduud/

laa ta^daad

unload: v.t. utaarna

unlocked: a. khula/wa

unlucky: a. aafat rasiidah/bad baKHt/bad nasiib/kam baKHt/

kaRa/maeHruum/naa saaz gaar/naHs/sabz qadam/

SHuum/siyaah baKHt/zabuuñ

unmanageable: a. bey lagaam/muñh zor/sar kaSH

unmanly: a. buzdilaanah/Dar pok/naa mard/naa muraad

unmannered: a. bad tamiiz

unmannerly: a. bey adab

unmarried: a. chhaRa/GHaer SHaadi SHudah/kuñwaara(m.)/

kuñwaari(f.)/mujarrad/naa katKHuda

unmask: v.t. afSHa karna/qala^i kholna

unmatched: a. bey naziir/laa saani/phuT

unmetalled: a. kachchi(saRak)

unmeaning: a. bey joR/bey ma^ni/laGHw/mohmal

unmeet: a. GHaer SHaa'estah/naa munaasib

unmentionable: a. naa guftni

unmerciful: a. bey raHem/kaThor/saKHt/zaalim

unmercifully: adv. bey dardi sey/bey raeHmi sey

unmerited: a. bey jaa/naa laa'eq

unmindful: a. bey parwaah/GHaafil/mutaGHaafil

unmindfully: a. GHaflat sey/laa parwaahi sey

unmistakeable: a. bey chuuk/sariiH/waazeH

unmistakeably: adv. bila muGHaaltah

unmitigated: a. qata^i

unmitigatedly: adv. bad ma^aaSHi sey

unmolested: a. bey KHaliSH/bey khaTkey/bey rok/

bila muzaaHimat

unmoor: v.t. langar uThaana

unmoral: a. GHaer eKHlaaqi

unmoved: a. aTal/bey Harkat/GHaer mutaa'ssir/kaThor/

mazbuut

unmuffle: v.t. bey niqaab kar deyna

unmusical: a. GHaer mutrib

unnatural: a. GHaer fitri/GHaer taba^i/masnuu'i/naqli/

paraagañdah/saaKHtah

unnaturally: adv. GHaer fitri taur par

unnaturalness: n. GHaer fitriyat/masnuu^i pan

unnecessary: a. bey kaar/faaltu/fuzuul/GHGaer zaruuri

unnecessairily: a. bey kaar/bila zaruurat/naa Haq

unneighbourly: a. baye murawwataanah/KHealaaf e adab

unnerve: v.t. ghabra deyna/Hawaas baaKHtah kar deyna/uRa deyna

unnoticeable: a. GHaer numaayaañ

unnumbered: a. bey SHumaar

unnobjectionable:a. naa qaabil e e^teraaz

unnobservable: a. naa qaabile muSHaahidah

unobserved: a. maKHfi/nehaañ/poSHiidah

unobstructed: a. bey rok/GHaer

unobtrusive: a. chup chaap/KHaamoSH/SHaarmiila

unobtrusively: adv. KHaamoSHi sey

unobtrusiveness:n. KHaamoSHi/muñkasir ul mizaaji

unoccupied: a. faariGH/KHaali/paRa/suuna

unofficial: a. GHaer sarkaari

unopened: a. an khula/bañd

unopposed: a. bey muKHaalifat/bey rok/bila muqaabilah

unorganised: a. GHaer munazzam

unorignal: a. maaKHuuz/naqli

unorthodox: a. aazaad KHayaal

unowned: a. bey maalik/laa waaaris

unpack: v.t. bojh utaarna/gaThri kholna/KHaali karna

unpalatable: a. ajiiran/bad mazah/naa gawaar/talKH

unparalleled: a. bey misl/bey naziir/laa jawaab/yakta

unpardonable: a. naa qaabil e mo^aafi

unparliamentary:a. GHaer parlimaani

unpaved: a. GHaer farSHi/kachcha

unpeg: v.t. khuuñTi ukhaaRna

unpeople: v.t. GHaer aabad karna

unperceivable: a. an deykha/samjh sey baahar

unperfect: a. adhuura/KHaam/naa mukammal

unpleasant: a. ajiiran/naa gawaar

unperturbed: a. GHaer mutma'in/pur sukuun

unpile: v.t. añbaar uThaana

unpleasent: a. naa marGHuub/naa pasiiñdiidah

unpleasently: adv. naa KHuSH gawaari sey

unpleasentness: n. chaSHmak(f.)/rañjiSH(f.)

unpolished: a. chibilla/GHaer mohazzab

unpopular: a. GHaer maqbuul

unpopularity: n. naa maqbuuliyat

unprecedented: a. anokha/an suna/bey misaal

unprincipled: a. bey iimaan/bey usuula/ibn ul waqt

uproar: n. hañgaamah/hullaR

unprocurable: a. naa yaab

unproductive: a. baañjh

unpropitious: a. GHaer mowaafiq

unprovoked: a. bey iSHte^aal/bila wajah

unpublished: a. GHaer matbuu^ah

unqualified: a. naa aehl

unquestionably: adv. bey SHak/bila Hujjat/bila SHubhah

unquestioningly:adv. baGHaer chuuñ charaa key

unravel: v.t. suljhaana/udheyRna

unreadable: a. paRhney key naa qaabil

unreal: a. GHaer Haqiiqi/KHayaali

unrealistic: a. KHayaali/naa mumkin

unreason: n. bey istedlaal/diiwaañgi

unreasonable: a. bey tuka/naa ma^quul/naa rawa/uuT paTaañg

unrelenting: a. musir

unrelentingly: adv. musir pan sey

unreliable: a. baat ka kachcha/bad diyaanat/

bey wafa/bey sar o pa/kachcha

unremitting: a. an thak/lagaa taar/musalsal

unremittingly: adv. laga taar/mustaqil/taabaR toR

unrepentant: a. bey nadamat

unreserved: a. muKHlis

unrestrained: n. aazaad/bey qaabu

unrestricted: a. khula

unripe: a. kachcha/KHaam

unroll: v.t. kholna/wa karna

unruly: a. SHorah puSHt

unsafe: a. GHaer durust/naa maeHfuuz

unsavoury: a. bad zaa'eqah/naa gawaar

unscrupulous: a. bey maraam/bey parwaah

unseemly: a. kuDhab

unseen: a. an deykha

unserviceable: a. bey kaar/naa kaarah/nikamma

unsettle: v.t. paa'oñ ukhaaRna

unsettled: a. bey kal/bey qaraar/Daañwaan Dol

unsettling: a/n. pareySHaan kun

unskilled: a. anaaRi/bey hunar

unsound: a. faatir/KHaam/naa qis

unsoundness: n. futuur

unsparing: a. aazaad KHayaal/bey dard/bey raeHm/zaalim

unspeakable: a. an kahi/bahot bura/haul naak

unstable: a. alal Tappu/boda/kam zor/mutaraddid

unstained: a. bila âeyb

unstamped: a. kachcha/saadah

unsteady: a. Dag mag/kachcha/subuk sar

unstinted: a. bey Had/bila rukaawaT/kasiir/waafir

unstoppable: a. jaari/mustaqil/naa qaabil e rukaawaT

unsubstantiated:a. bey subuut/GHaer musaaddiqah

unsuccessful: a. naa kaam/naa kaamiyaab

unsuccessfully: adv. naa kaami sey

unsuitable: a. an ghaR/an meyl/bey hañgam/bey joR/

naa laa'eq/naa munaasib

unsullied: a. mubarra

unsung: a. bey naam

unsurpassed: a. bila sabqat

unsuspected: a. GHaer maSHkuuk

unsuspecting: a. GHaer maSHkuuk/bila SHubhah

unsympathetic: a. ruukha

unsystematic: a. GHaer muñtazim

untalented: a. GHaer zaki/jaahil/kora

untamed: a. jañgli

untangle: v.t. suljhaana

untaught: a. fitri/jaahil/kora

unthinking: a. bey eHteyaat/GHaafil/laa ubaali

unthinkingly: adv. bey parwaa'i sey/bey sochey hu'ey

untidy: a. bey qariinah/maela kuchaela/phuu'aR pan ka

untie: v.t. kholna

until: conj. Hatta keh/jab tak/taa/

taa waqtey keh/tak

until and unless:adv. jab tak

untimely: a. bey waqt/GHaer muñtgazir/naa ma^quul/

naa mauzuuñ/naa waqt

untiring: a. an thak

untiringly: adv. bey takaan

untouched: a. achhuuta

untrammelled: a. bila kaañTa

untroubled: a. dukh sey mubarra

untrue: a. jhuuTa/kaazib

untrustworthy: a. baat ka kachcha/bey e^tebaar/

KHaa'in/naa qaabil e e^tebaar

untruth: n. jhuuT

untruthful: a. jhuuTa/kaazib

untutored: a. kora

untypical: a. anokha/GHaer ma^muuli/naadir/

niraala/SHaaz

unused: a. GHaer musta^mal/kora/paRa

unusual: a. anokha/GHaer ma^muuli/GHariib/naadir/

niraala/SHaaz

unusually: adv. KHelaaf e ma^muul

unvarying: a. GHaer mutaGHaiyyar

unveil: v.t. pardah uThaana

unveiled: a. bey pardah

unwanted: a. bey maanga/bey talab/bey zaruurat

unwary: a. bey eHteyaat

unwariness: n. bey eHteyaati

unwavering: a. aTal/mustaqil mizaaj/saabit qadam

unwaveringly: a. aTal pan sey/mustaqil mizaaji sey/

saabit qadmi sey

unwell: a. bad Haal/biimaar/mariiz

unwholesome: a. ajiiran

unwilling: a. bey dil/naa KHuSH/naa raza mañd

unwittingly: adv. naa daanistah taur par

unwonted: a. KHelaaf e dastuur/naadir

unworkable: a. nah chalney waala

unworthy: a. naa laa'eq/naa qaabil

unwrap: v.t. afSHa karna

unwrapping: n. afSHaa'i

unwritten: a. saadah

unyielding: n. bey faez/kaRa

unzip: v.t. "zip" kholna

up: adv. uupar

up to: prep. baraabar/Hatta/is qaabil/taa/tak

upbeat: a. dil baehlaaney waala

upbraid: v.t. phaTkaarna

upbraiding: n. sar zaniSH

upcheer: v.t. himmat baRhaana

upcoming: a. âñqariib honey waala

upfront: a. bey jhijhak/khara/saaf go

upheaval: n. aaSHob/iñqelaab

(general) upheaval:n. tawaa'ef ul muluuki

uphill: a. muSHkil

upkeep: n. nigah daari

upholder: n. Haami(m.)

upmarket: a. maehñga/qiimti

upon: prep. baala/par/uupar

upper: a. fauqaani/uupar ka

upper hand: a. baala dasti/qaabu

upper floor: n. baalah KHaanaah/uupri mañzil

upper storey: n. baalah KHaanaah/baam/uupri mañzil

uppity: a. gustaaKH/KHud sar/maGHruur

upright: a/adv. âadil/khaRa/qaa'em/siidha/mustaqiim/

raast baaz/ûmuudi

uprightly: adv. âadilaanah

uprightness: n. âdaalat/durusti/isteqaamat/raasti

uprising: n. baGHaawat/SHoriSH/tuGHiyaan

uproar: n. afra tafri/balwa/hañgaamah/hullaR/

qeyaamat/GHoGHa/SHaGHab/SHor/talaatum/udham

uproot: v.t. qala^ karna/ukhaaRna

uprooting: n. biiKH kani/iñtizaa^

upscale: a. maehñga/qiimti

upset: v.t. ghabraahaT paeda karna/ulaT pulaT karna/ulaTna

upset: a. ghabraaya/pareySHaan/paT

upside-down: digar guuñ/zeyr o zabar

upshot: n. añjaam/natiijah

upturn: n. aaSHob/tawaa'ef ul muluuki

upturned: a. paT

upward: a. chaRhta/ubharta

urban: a. SHaehri

urbanity: n. murawwat(f.)/SHaehriyat(f.)

urbane: a. mohazzab

urea: n. maddah e peySH aab

urge: v.t. taakiid karna/zor Daalna

urge: n. chaahat/KHwaahiSH

urgent: a. ahem/fauri/laazmi/zaruuri

urgently: adv. bil zaruur/taakidan

urgency: n. chaah(f.)/zaruurat(f.)

urinate: v.i. muutna/peySH aab karna

urine: n. peySH aab

Ursa Major: n. jhumka(m.)

us: pron. ham

usable: a. qaabil e iste^maal

usage: n. âadat/dastuur/Dharra/iste^maal/

moHaawirah/rawaaj/tarwiij

use: v.t. âadat Daalna/faa'edah uThaana/

iste^maal karna/kaam meyñ laana/KHarch karna

use: n. faa'edah/iste^maal/kaam/kaar

(in)use: a. raa'ej

used: a. puraana

(get)used: v.i. âadat paRna

used to: a. âadi/KHu gar

used up: a. musta^mal

useful: a. faa'edah mañd/kaar aamad/mufiid/suud mañd

usefulness: n. faa'edah

useless: a. âbas/akaarat/baatil/bey huudah/bey kaar/

bey suud/bey taasiir/fuzuul/naa kaarah/

nikamma/raddi

uselessly: adv. Haasil nah Husuul

usher: n. naqiib

usual: a. raa'ej/rasmi

usually: adv. aksar/ûmuuman

usurp: v.t. GHasb karna/haRap karna/qabzah karna

usurpation: v.t. dast burd(f.)/GHasb/qabzah

usurper: n. GHaasib(m.)

usurer: n. Haraam KHor(m.)/suud KHor(m.)

usury: n. suud KHori(m.)

utensil: n. baasan(m.)/bartan(m.)/bhaañDa/zarf

uterus: n. bachchah daan/dharan/raeHm/yuuni

utilitarian: n. ifaadi/ifaadiyat/ifaadiyat pasañd

utilitarianism: n. ifaadiyat pasañdi

utility: n. faa'edah/kaar/sarfah

utilise: v.t. faa'edah uThaana/iste^maal karna

utilisable: a. qaabil e iste^maal

utilisation: n. iste^maal

utmost: a. aaKHiri/iñtehaa'i

utmost: n. aaKHir/Had/Hatt ul imkaan/iñteha ka

utmost point: a. Hadd e aaKHir

utopia: n. KHayaali jannat/misaali dunya/

misaali mo^aaSHrat

utopian: a. KHayaali/misaali/taKHaiyuli

utopian socialism:n. misaali iSHtiraakiyat

utopianism: n. KHayaal parasti/musleHaanah joSH

utopist: n. KHayaal parast SHaKHs

utopistic: a. misaali/tasawwur parastaanah

utricle: n. chhoTi si thaeli/KHuliyah

utricular: a. thaeli numa

utter: a. kulli/mukammal/mutlaqan/nira/qata^i/

sara sar

utter: v.t. aawaaz nikaalna/ada karna/bolna/kaehna/

zabaan par laana

utterable: a. kaha ja skaney waala/qaabil e ada

utterance: n. bol/bolney ka fe^l/farmuudaat/irSHaadaat/

laeHjah/nigaariSHaat/talaffuz

utterly: adv. bil kul/maeHz/parley darjey ka

uttermost: a/n. aaKHiri/ba^iid tariin/bisaat bhar/

GHaayat darjah/Hatta ul imkaan/iñtehaa'i

uvula: n. Halaq ka kauwwa

uvular: a. Halaq key kauwwey key muta^alliq

uxoricide: n. biiwi ka qatl/zan kuSHi

uxorious: a. biiwi ka bañdah/zan muriid/zan parast

uxoriousness: a. zan muriidi/zan parasti

V

vacancy: n. bey KHayaali/fursat/guñjaa'iSH/jagah/ jof/KHaali asaami ya ôhdah/KHaali pan/

vacant: a. faariGH/GHaer aabaad/GHaer maqbuuzah/

KHaali/laa waaris/mo^attal/sapaaT/suuna/tihi

vacantly: adv. bey ma^ni taur par/GHaa'eb dimaaGHi sey

vacantness: n. KHaali pan/khokhla pan

vacate: v.t. chhoR deyna/KHaali karna/tark karna

vacation: n. chhuTTi(f.)/mohlat(f.)/ruKHsat(f.)/

ta^tiil(f.)/waqfah(m.)

vacationist/vacationer:n. chhuTTi manaaney waala/ta^tiil guzaar/

ta^tiil guzaarney waala

vactionless: a. bey ta^tiil

vacationland: n. KHuSH numa aur musarrat baKHSH êlaaqah/

tafriiH gaah/maqaam e ta^tiil

vaccine: n. Tiika

vaccinal: a. Tiika lagaaney key muta^alliq

vaccinate: v.t/i. jadriin kaari karna/Tiika lagaana

vaccinatory: a. jadriin kaariyat

vaccination: n. Tiika(m.)

vaccinee: n. Tiikah lagwaaney waala

vacillant: a. Dagmagaata hu'a

vacillate: v.i. Dag magaana/GHaer mustaqil hona/ghaTna baRhna/

laR khaRaana/taraddud karna/TeyRha meyRha chalna

vacillation: n. Dag magaahaT/laR khaRaahaT/pas o peySH/

taraddud/tazabzub

vacillating: a. muzab zab

vacuity: n. bey KHayaali/jof/KHaali pan/KHala

vacuolate: a. chhoTey chhoTey suuraaKH sey bhara/khokhla

vacuous: a. aeHmaq/bey maGHz/ghaamaR

vacuousness: n. bey maGHzi(f.)

vacuum: n. jof/KHala

vacuum packed: a. KHala bañd

vade mecum: n. bayaaz/kitaab chah

vagabond: a. aawaarah/bey kaar/KHaanah badoSH/saelaani

vagabond: n. aawaarah gard/bad ma^aaSH/dar badar/har jaa'i/

luchcha/riñd

vagabondish: a. aawaarah gardoñ ka/aawaarah mizaaj

vagarious: a. anokha/Daañwa Dol/KHud sar

vagary: n. anokhi Harkat/KHud sari/mauj/sanak/tarañg/

talawwun mizaaji/waehm

GHelaaf(m.)/niyaam(f.)

vaginal: a. furj ka/GHelaaf numa

vaginate: a. furji/GHelaaf daar/niyaami

vaginectomy: n. furji jarraaHat

vaginismus: n. furj ki sukRan

vaginitis: n. furji KHaariSH/furji suujan

vagrancy: n. aawaarah gardi/aawaargi/KHaanah badoSHi/

kuuchah gardi

vagrant: a. aawaarah/bey Thikaana/KHaanah badoSH/

man mauji/saelaani

maara maara phirney waala/
maTar gaSHt karney waala/

man mauji/nikamma

vagrantly: adv. KHaanah badoSHaanah

vague: a. bey ma^ni/bey saropa/dhuñdla/GHaer waazeH/

gol mol/kachcha/maañd/maddhim/maSHkuuk/

mubham/paraa gañdah

vaguely: adv. mubham taur par

vagueness: n. ibhaam/iltibaas/dhuñdla pan/para gañdgi

vail: v.t. Duubney deyna/niichey laana ya giraana/

ta^ziim key li'ey Topi utaarna

vail: n. en^aam/riSHwat

vain: a. bey asar/bey faa'edah/dikhaawaTi/qhamañDi/

jhuuTa/KHaali KHoli/khokhla/KHud biin/kora/

maGHruur/SHeyKHi baaz/tihi/zaa'ed

(in) vain: akaarat/bey bunyaad/bey faa'edah/bey kaar/

bey Haqiiqat/fuzuul/laa Haasil/raa'egaañ/subuk

vainglorious: a. Diiñgiya/laaf zan/SHeyKHi KHora

vainglorious fellow:a. lafañga

riya kaari

vainly: adv. bey adbi sey/ghamañD sey

vair: n. eyk taraH ki gilaehri(f.)/jhaalar

valance: n. musaehri jhaalar

valanced: a. aaraa'iSHi/jhaalar daar

vale: n. darrah/waadi

vale! intj. alwidaa^/KHaer baad

valediction: n. ruKHsat(f.)/widaa^i(f.)

valedictory: n. KHitaab e widaa^i(f.)

valence: n. qadr/zarfiyat

valency: a. zarfiyat(f.)

Valencia: n. balansiya

valerian: n. baal chhaR/jiñs e suñbul

valet: n. KHaadim e SHaKHsi/mulaazim/naukar

valetudinarian: a. biimar sifat/rogi

Valhalla: n. jañnat meyñ SHiidoñ ki jagah

valiancy/valiance:n. bahaaduri/dileyr/Hausalah mañdi

valiant: a. bahaadur/dil aawar/dileyr/Hausalah mañd/

jari/niDar/SHujaa^

valiantly: adv. bahaaduri sey

valiantness: n. bahaaduri/bal/dileyri/jur'at/SHujaa^at/

taaqat

valid: a. aa'ini/durust/Haqiiqi/jaa'ez/ma^quul/

mazbuut/mo^tabar/mustaHkam/pakki/

saabit/saHiiH/Thiik

validate: v.t. jawaaz deyna/tausiiq karna

validation: n. durusti/jawaaz kaari/seHat/tausiiq

validify: v.t. jawaaz deyna

validified: a. tausiiq SHudah

validification: n. tausiiq(f.)

validity: n. jawaaz(m.)/sabaat(m.)/subuut(m.)

validly: adv. jawaazan/Thiik Thiik

valise: n. buqchi(f.)/chhoTi peyTi(f.)/jaam daani(f.)

vallate: a. kaasi/pyaalah numa

vallation:	n.	fasiil/fasiil kaari/meyñDh/mor	chah/
		mor chah bañdi	

vallecular: jhurri daar

a.

valley: ghaaTi(f.)/gaehraa'i(f.)/murGH zaar(m.)/ n.

waadi(f.)

ruumi fasiil/ruumi Hisaar vallum: n.

valorise: v.t. qiimat muqarrar karna

valorisation: qiimat bañdi n.

dileyri(f.)/himmat(f.)/jawaañ mardi(f.)/ valour: mardaangi(f.)/niDar pan(m.)/SHujaa^at(f.)

valorous: bahaadur/dileyr/jawaañ mard/mañchala/

niDar/SHujaa^

valorousness: bahaaduri(f.)/dileyri(f.)/jiyaala pan(m.) n.

bahaadur aanah/dileyr aanah/SHujaa^ aanah valorously: adv.

valporate: mirgi ki dawa n.

valuable: beySH baha/beySH qiimat/faaKHir/ а.

giraañ qiimat/kaar aamad/maehñga/ mufiid/qaabil e qadr/qaabil e eHteraam/

qiimti

valuableness: beySH qiimat/giraañ qiimat/maehñga pan/ n.

qiimat

valuate: v.t. aankna/andaazah lagaana/qiimat lagaana

aankney waala/taKHmiin kaar valuator: n.

valuation: n. muqarrarah qiimat/taKHmiin kaari

taKHmiini/taSHKHiisi valuational:

value: aehmiyat(f.)/daam(m.)/mol(m.)/ n.

ifaadiyat(f.)/ifaadah(m.)/maaliyat(f.)/

qadr(f.)/qiimat(f.)

aañkna/eHteraam karna value: v.t.

valued: bahot maqbuul ya moHtaram/ а.

aanka ya jaancha hu'a

bey masraf/bey qadr/bey wuq^at/ valueless: а.

KHaak/naa chiiz

bey masrafi/bey qadri/bey wuq^ati/ valuelessness: a.

nikamma pan

taKHiiminah kaar valuer: n.

valuta: n. qadr e mubaadlah valvate: a. darrah daar

valve: a. dar/dariichah

vamose: v.t. bhaag jaana/chal deyna

vamp: n. joR/peywañd

vamp: v.t. banaana/gaañThna/ghaRna

vamp: n. âiyaarah/qaHbah

vampire: n. chamgaadaR(f.)/KHuun aaSHaam/KHuun KHwaar/

saffaak iñsaan

vampire bat: a. KHuun chuus cham gaadaR(f.)

vampirism: n. KHuun aaSHaami(f.)/KHuun KHwaari(f.)

van: n. bañd chhakRa/

saamaan ley jaaney waali gaaRi

van: n. agli saf

vandal: n. GHaarat gar/muKHrib

vandalism: a. GHaarat gari/luuT maar/taehziib sozi/

taKHriib e barbari

vandalise: v.t. GHaarat karna/taehziib sozi karna

Vandyke beard: n. chhoTi nokiili DaaRhi

Vandyke brown: a. gaehra bhuura rañg

vane: n. diid baan/murGH e baad numa/samt numa

vanguard: n. âlam bar daar/haraawal dastah/peySH/

qaraawal/saf e auwwal

vanish: v.i. GHaa'eb hona/ma^duum hona/miT jaana

vanish: v.t. GHaa'eb hona/miT jaana/ma^duum hona

vanisher: n. GHaa'eb honey waala/miT jaaney waala

vanishing point:n. ma^duumi nuqtah

vanity: n. akaR/âjab/faKHr o naaz/GHuruur/

KHud numaa'i/siñghaar baTwah/

tun phun/zo^m

vanity case: n. siñghaar ki buqchi

vanquish: v.t. GHaalib aana/haraa deyna/paspa karna

vanquished: a. haara hu'a/paspa/maftuuH/maGHluub

vanquisher: n. faateH/GHaalib/hara deyney waala

vantage: n. bar tari/faa'edah/fauqiyat/tafawwuq

vantage ground: n. maqaam afzal

vantage point: n. maqaam afzal

vapid: a. bey jaan/bey lutf/bey mazah/bey ras/

phiika/siiTha/ThañDa

vapidity: adv. bey lutfi/KHuSHki/phiika pan/siiTha pan

vapour: n. bhaap/buKHaaraat/dhuñd

vapourific: a. buKHaaraat za/tabKHiiri

vapourer: n. SHeyKHi KHora

vapouring: a. baatuuni/bakki/Diiñgiya/laa zan/

SHeyKHi baaz

vapourise: v.i. bhaap bañna/buKHaar ban jaana/

GHaa'eb ho jaana/hawaa meyñ uR jaana

vapouriser: n. buKHaar ban kar uRney waala/

buKHaar banaaney waala

zabaani jama^ KHarch

vaporous: a. baadal sa/GHaer Haqiiqi/KHayaali/mauhuum

vaquero: n. gawaala

variable: a. mutaGHaiyur/mutalawwin/nit naya/

qaabil e taGHaiyur

variableness: a. taGHaiyur paziiri

variablity: n. taGHaiyur

variance: n. farq/eKHtelaaf/naa ittefaaqi/taGHaiyur

variant: a. badal paziir/muKHtalif/munHarif/mutaGHaiyur

variation: n. eKHtelaaf/farq/inHeraaf/tabdiili/tarmiim

varicoloured: n. pach rañga

varicose: a. phuula hu'a/suuja hu'a/varam daar

varicose vein: n. suuji hu'i rag

varicosity: n. suujan

varicotomy: n. suuji rag ki jarraaHat

varied: n. bhaañt bhaañt ka/bu qalmuun/muKHtalif/

eKHtelaafi

variedness: n. bu qalmuuni/taGHaiyuri kaefiyat

variegate: v.t. muKHtalif qism bana deyna/

rañg ba rañg karna

variegated: a. bu qalmuun/dhabbey daar/rañg ba rañg/

rañga rañg

variegation: n. bu qalmuuni/rañg ba rañgi/rañga rañgi

variety: n. bu qalmuuni/nau^/SHakl

variety show: n. bu qalmuuni muzaahirah/rañga rañg tamaaSHah

variety store: n. mutafarriq zaKHiirah

variform: n. taraH taraH ka

variola: n. cheychak

variolate: v.t. Tiikah lagaana

variole: n. chitti

variolite: n. chitti daar patthar(f.)

variorum: a. tafsiiri

various: a. bhaañt bhaañt/juda juda/ka'i/ka'i eyk/

muKHtalif/muta^addid/taraH taraH key

variously: adv. alag alag tariiqoñ sey

varisized: a. bhaañt bhaañt ka

varix: n. phuuli rag/suuji rag

varlet: n. bad ma^aaSH/chaakar/GHulaam/

HaaSHiyah naSHiin/KHaadim

varmint: n. muuzi/zarar rasaañ jaan war

varnish: n. chamak/jila/mulamma^ kaari/rauGHan/

zaahiri Tiip Taap

varnish: v.t. aaraastah karna/chamkaana/liipa poti karna/

sajaana

varus: a. añdar ko muRa hu'a

varve: n. gaad ki taeh

vary: v.t. badal deyna/dikhaawey/SHakl badal deyna

vary: v.i. badal jaana/inHeraaf karna

vas: n. jismaani rag/nas

vasal: a. nas daar/rag daar

vascular: a. naali daar/nas daar/rag daar

vasectomise: v.t. nutfey ki naali kaaTna

vasectomy: n. nutfey ki naali ki jarraHat

vassal: a/n. jaa giiri asaami/mazaare^/ra^iyat/taabe^

vassalage: n. GHulaami/jaa giir/

jaa giir daar aanah nizaam ki lagaan daari

vast: a. bey karaañ/GHaer maeHduud/wasii^/zabar dast

vat: n. baRa bartan/naañd/piipa/Tañki

vat: n. rañg

vat dye: n. pakka rañg

vatic/vatical: a. ilhaami/nabwi/paeGHambar aanah

Vatican: n. papaa'ey ruum ka darbaar/papaa'ey ruum ka ghar

vaticinate: v.t. peySH go'i karna

vaudeville: n. GHinaa'i naaTak/pach meyl tamaaSHah

vaudevillian: n. tamaaSHah karney waala

vault: n. guñbad/meHraab/qabbah/qaus/qausi ta^miir/

zamiin doz taeh KHaanah

vault: n. chhalaang/jast/kuud/phaand/zaqand

vault: v.t. kamaan banaana

vault: v.i. jast lagaana/kuudna/phalaañgna

vaulted: a. meHraabi/qabbah daar

vaulting: n. meHraabi îmaarat/meHraabeyñ/qabbah daari

valuting horse: n. warziSH ki ghoRi

vaunt: n. Diiñg/SHeyKHi

vaunt: v.i. Diiñg haañkna/itraana/SHaan jataana/

SHeyKHi baghaarna

vaunt-courier: n. haraawal

vaunted: a. Diiñg haañkney waala/SHeyKHi sey pur

vaunting: n. SHeyKHi

veal: n. bachhRa/bachhRey ka goSHt

vector: n. KHatt e Haamil/samtiyah

veer: v.i. badal jaana/haTna/samt badalna

veer: v.t. badal deyna/ghumaana/moRna/pheyrna/

phiraana/rawiSH badalna

veer: v.t. rassah Dhiila karna/zañjiir Dhiili karna

veg out: v.i. aawaarah gardi karna/susti karna

vegan: n. nebaat KHor/sabzi KHor

vegetable: n. nebaat/sabzi/tarkaari

vegetarian: n. sabzi KHor

vegetarianism: n. sabzi KHori ka falsafah

vegetate: v.i. baRhna/bey Hisi

nabaataat/sabzah

vegetative: a. bey jaan/Dhiila/maryal

vehemence: n. GHalbah/haejaan/saKHti/sar garmi/

SHiddat/teyzi/zor

vehement: a. joSHiila/saKHt/sar garm/SHadiid/

teyz mizaaj

vehemently: adv. josh sey/SHiddat sey/tuñdi sey

vehicular: a. sawaari ka

veil: v.t. chhupaana/Dhaañkna/

Hejaab karna/pardah karna

veil: v.i. burqa^ pahenna/neqaab oRhna/pardah karna

veil: n. aaR/burqa^/chaadar/Hejaab/jhilli/neqaab/

oT/pardah/paT

(take the) veil: goSHah nation eKHteyaar karna/

raahibah bañna

veiled: a. burqa^ poSH/chhupa/dar pardah/neqaab poSH

veiling: n. burqa^/neqaabi kapRa

vein: n. dhaari(f.)/nas(f.)/rag(f.)/reySHah(m.)/

tariiqah/tarz/wariid

vein: v.t. dhaari Daalna

veined: a. dhaari daar/nas daar/nasoñ waala/rag daar

veinous: a. dhaari daar/nas daar/nasoñ waala/

rag bhara/wariidi

velar: a. GHiSHaa'i

velate: a. jhilli daar

veld: n. ghaas ka maedaan

velitation: n. jhaRap/nazaa^

vellum: n. chamRey ki jhilli(f.)/raq(m.)

velocipede: n. paa'oñ gaari

velocity: n. jaldi/raftaar/samti raftaar/sur^at/

tarraarah/ûjlat

velour: n. maKHmal

velvet: n. maKHmal/latiifah/reySHmi kapRa

velveted: a. maKHmali

velutinous: a. maKHmali

velvety: a. ham waar/KHuSH qawaar/maKHmaliiñ/narm

vena: n. nas/wariid

venal: n. paesey ka laalchi/qaabil e KHariid/

riSHwat KHor/zamiir faroSH/zar parast

venality: n. hawis e zar/tama^/zamiir parasti/

zar parasti

venation: n. rag bañdi

vend: v.t. beychna/khullam khulla bayaan karna/

SHaae^ karna

vendee: n. KHariidaar/muSHtari

vendable: a. bikaa'u/faroKHtni

vender: n. beychney waala/faroSHiñdah/pheyri waala/

saudey waala

vendetta: n. KHaan daani duSHmani/KHuuni badlah/

ragaabat

vendible: a. bikaa'u/faroKHtni

vendor: n. beychney waala/faroSHiñdah/pheyri waala/

saudey waala

vendor theft: n. maal ki chori

vendue: n. niilaam

veneer: n. dikhaawa/uupri parat/uupri numaa'iSH

venerable: a. âtiiq/buzurg/moHtaram/mutabarrak/puraana/

qadiim/qaabil e eHteraam/sin rasiidah/

waajib e ta^ziim

venerate: v.t. eHteraam karna/puujna/taqdiis karna

venerated: a. moHtaram/muqaddas

veneration: n. eHteraam/îzzat/leHaaz

venereal: a. aatiSHki/jamaa^i/zaehraawi

venereal disease:n. amraaz e KHabiisah/amraaz e zaehraawi

ham bistari sey lagney waali biimaari/

jiñsi biimaari

venereology: n. zaehraawiyaat

venery: n. kasrat e jamaa^/mubaaSHirat/muqaarbat

venery: n. SHikaar

venetian blind: n. chilman/chiq/jhilmili

venge: v.t. badlah leyna/iñteqaam leyna

vengeance: n. badlah/baer/iñteqaam/jaza/kiinah

vengeful: a. badlah leyney waala/iñteqaami/

kiinah par war/qasaasi

venial: a. ma^muuli/qaabil e mo^aafi

venial sin: n. chuuk/qaabil e mo^aafi gunaah

veniality: adv. baKHSHiSH

venially: adv. baKHSHey jaaney key taur par

venin: n. bis/zaehr ka eyk juz

venison: n. SHikaari goSHt

vennel: n. patli gali(f.)

venom: n. bis(m.)/sum(m.)/zaehr(m.)

venomous: a. bis daar/buGHz bhara/kiinah par war/

zaehriila

venomousness: n. kiinah parwari(f.)/zaehriila pan(m.)

venose: n. nasoñ waala

venous: a. nasoñ ka/wariidi

venosity: n. ragoñ ki bohtaat

vent: n. izhaar/nikaas/rozan/SHigaaf

vent: v.t. kaeh Daalna/nikaalna/raastah deyna/

uñDeylna

ventage: n. chhoTa suuraaKH/nikaas e raah

vented: a. nikaas daar

venter: n. batan/me^dah/peyT/SHikam/toñd

ventige: n. baañsri ka suuraaKH/nikaas e raah

ventilate: v.t. taazi hawa aaney deyna/

aazaadi sey baeHs key li'ey peySH karna

ventilation: n. hawa daari/tarwiiH

ventilator: n. hawa daan(m.)/roSHan daan(m.)

ventose: a. baadi/reyaaHi

ventral: n. batni(f.)/SHikmi(f.)/taeHtaani(f.)

ventrally: adv. peyT key bal

ventricle: n. jof e dil

ventricose: a. peyT waala/phuula hu'a/suuja hu'a/toñdal

ventricosity: n. toñdiila pan

ventricular: a. batiini/SHikam daar

ventriculus: n. chiRya ki aañt

ventriloquism: n. takallum e batni

venture: v.t. daa'o par lagaana/KHatrah mol leyna/

KHatrey meyñ Daalna

venture: v.i. jur'at karna/

KHatar naak kaam ka beyRa uThaana

venture: n. ittefaaq/jokham/KHatrah/qismat aazmaa'i

(at a) venture: aTkal pachchu/bey sochey samjhey

venturesome: a. dileyr/himmat war/jaañ baaz/jari/jasuur/

KHatrah mol leyney par maa'el/man chala/

pur KHatar/ulwul âzm

venturous: a. dileyr/jaañ baaz/jari/

KHatrah mol leyney waala

venue: n. jaa'ey waquu^ah/maeHl e waquu^

Venus: n. îSHq ki deywi/naa hiid/rati/zan e zeyba/

zahrah

veracious: a. raast go/saadiq/sachcha/Thiik

veracity: n. iimaan daari/khara pan/raast baazi/

raast go'i/sadaaqat/sidq

veranda: n. bar aamdah/DeoRhi/GHulaam gardiSH/riwaaq

verb: n. fe^l

verbal: a. lafzi/fe^li/luGHwi/zabaani

verbalise: v.t. lafzoñ meyñ kaehna

verbalise: v.i. laffaazi karna

verbalism: n. lafziyat(f.)

verbalist: n. laffaaz/laffaazi meyñ maahir

verbally: adv. lafzoñ meyñ/zabaani

verbatim: a/adv. bila kam o kaast/Harf bah Harf/

lafz bah lafz

verbiage: n. alfaaz ki bhar maar/laffaazi

verbose: n. kasrat ul kalaam/laffaaz

verbosity: n. kasrat ul kalaami/laffaazi

verboten: a. mamnu^ah/naa jaa'ez

verdancy: n. hara bhara pan/naa tajribah kaari/

sar sabzi/saadgi/SHaad aabi/taazah

verdant: a. laeh lahaata/naa tajribah kaar/ pattoñ sey lada hu'a/sar sabz/

saadah lauH/SHaad aab/taazah

verdict: n. faeslah/fatwa/Hukm

verdigris: n. zañgaar/zaehriila murakkab

verditer: n. tuutia rañg(m.)

verdure: n. KHuSH Haali/nebaat/ruu'iidgi/sabzah/

SHaad aabi/taazgi

verecund: a. maeHjuub/SHarmiila

verge: v.i. Dhaalu hona/jhukna/maa'el hona/muRna

verge: n. kinaarah/lab

verge on: v.t. qariib aana

vergence: n. aankhon ki Harkat

verger: n. âsa bar daar/chob daar/naqiib

verging: a. Dhala/jhuka/maae'l

veridical: a. Haqiiqi/raast go/sachcha

verifiable: a. laa'eq e paRtaal/qaabil e tasdiiq

verification: n. asbaat/jaañch/paR taal/taeHqiiq/

tasdiiq/tausiiq

verifier: n. moHaqqiq(m.)/musaddaq(m.)/

paRtaal kunañdah (m.)

verify: v.t. Half naamah natthi karna/jaañchna/

tasdiiq karna/sachcha saabit karna/

sadaaqat ka patah lagaana/
tasdiiq karna/tausiiq karna

verily: adv. bil wasuuq/sach much/waaqe^i/yaqiinan

verisimilar: a. aGHlab/bah zaahir saHiiH/qariin e qiyaas

verisimilarly: adv. GHaaliban

verisimilitude: n. asliyat sey muSHaabehat/eHtemaal/

sachchaa'i ki jhalak

veritable: a. asli/Haqiiqi/waaqe^i

veritableness: a. asli pan/Haqiiqi/waaqe^i

veritably: adv. fil asl/dar Haqiiqat/fil Haqiiqat/sach much

verity: n. Haqiiqat/sachcha bayaan/sachchaa'i/

sachchi baat/sidq

verjuice: n. mizaaj ya bar taa'o ki talKHi/turSH aab/

turSH ârq

vermeil: a. seyñduuri/SHañgrafi

vermeil: n. chaandi, taanbey ya kaansi ka mulamma^/

SHangraf/SHoKH surKH rang

vermicelli: n. sewaiyyañ

vermicide: n. kirm kuSH dawa

vermicidal: a. kirm kuSH

vermicular: a. duudi/kirm numa/kirm SHakla

vermiform: a. keychwey jaesa

vermillion: a. SHañgrafi rañg ka/SHoKH surKH rañg ka

vermillion: n. qirmiz/SHañgraf/zañjfar

vermin: n. bad ma^aaSH insaan/HaSHraat/kamiinah SHaKHs/

kiiRa/kirm muuzi/muuzi jaan war

vermination: n. ghun

verminous: a. Haqiiq/kiiRey paRa/kirm zadah/zaliil

vermivorous: a. kiiRey KHor

vernacular: a. deysi/maqaami/mulki/watni

vernacularise: v.t. âwaami banaana

vernacularism: n. deysi pan

vernal: a. bahaari/mausmi/rabii^i/SHabaabi

vernier: n. kasri paemaanah

vernier calliper:n. kasri saral chaap

versant: n. pahaaRi Dhalaan(f.)

versatile: a. hamah daan/hamah giir/har fan maula

versatility: n. hamah giiri/hamah jehti

verse: v.t. SHe^r kaehlwaana/sikhaana/tarbiyat deyna/

waaqif karaana

verse: n. aayat/baet/bañd/nazm/SHe^r

versed: a. Haaziq/maahir/siikha hu'a/tajribah kaar/

waaqif

versify: v.t. nazm bañdi karna

versification: n. nazm go'i/qaafiyah paemaa'i/

SHaa^iri/tuk bañdi/ûruuz

verisimilar: a. bilkul qudrati/huu bahuu

verisimilitude: n. asl jaesa

verruca: n. gumRi(f.)/massah(m.)/mohaasa(m.)

versant: n. pahaaRi Dhaal(f.)

versatile: n. hamah daan/hamah giir/har fan maula

versatility: n. hamah giiri(f.)/hamah jaehti(f.)

verse: n. aayat(f.)/baet(f.)/SHey^r(m.)

versed: a. maahir/tajurbah kaar/tarbiyat yaaftah

version: n. eyk SHakl/nusKHah/tarjumah

versus: prep. bil muqaabil/KHelaaf

vert: n. KHafiif sabz/sabzah e jañgal

vertebra: n. fiqrah(m.)/mohrah(m.)/

riiRh ki haDDi ka har joR(m.)

vertebral: a. fiqri/riiRh ki haDDi waala

vertebrate: a. fiqaari/Halqah daar/mohrah daar/

riiRh daar

vertebrate: n. fiqaariyah jaan war

vertex: n. auj/chañdiya/choTi/phunañg/raas/sira

vertical: n. irtefaa^i/ûmuudi/siidha khaRa

vertically: adv. ûmuudan

vertiginous: a. chakkar daar/chakraata hu'a/Dhil mil

sar key chakkar

verve: n. auj(f.)/joSH(m.)/umañg(f.)/tam taraaq(m.)/

walwalah(m.)/zauq(m.)/zor e qalam(m.)

zeyaadah

very likely: adv. GHaaliban

very much: adv. GHaayat

very well: adv. sahi

vesica: n. masaanah(m.)/phukna(m.)/thaeli(f.)

vesical: a. masaaney ka

vesicant: n. chhaley Daalney waalaí

vesicate: v.t. aabley Daalna/chhaaley paeda karna/

phaphola Daalna

vesication: n. aablah añgeyzi/upaaR

phaphola(m.)/phulka(m.)/phukna(m.)

vesicular: a. aabley daar

vesiculate: v.t. aabley paRna

vespa: n. bhiR(f.)

vesper: n. gajar(m.)/naaquus e SHaam/SHaam

vespiary: n. bhiR ka chhattah ya basti(f.)/

zañbuur KHaanah (m.)

vespid: n. bhiR(f.)/zañbuur

vespine: a. bhiR jaesa

vessel: n. bartan(m.)/jahaaz(m.)/kaSHti(f.)/kaTora(m.)/

markab(m.)/maTka(m.)/naa'o(f.)/rag(f.)/

safiinah(m.)/zarf(m.)

vest: v.t. âta karna/baKHSHna/Dhaañkna/kapRey pahenna

vest: v.i. âta hona/malbuus hona/qabzey meyñ aa jaana

vest: n. sadri(f.)

vest pocket: n. chhoTa sa jeybi/nañnha muñna/sadri ki jeyb

vestal: a. âzra/achhuuti/kuñwaari/naa katKHuda

vested: n. Haqdaar/malbuus

vested interest:n. Haqq e KHusuusi

vestibule: n. daalaan

vestige: n. niSHaan(m.)/suraaGH(m.)

vestigial: a. bacha khucha/KHaak/khurchan

vestment: n. jabbah/poSHaak/poSHiSH

vesture: n. libaas/poSHaak

vet: a/n. bey taari/tajribah kaar/

jañg aazmuudah sipaahi

vetch: n. baaqla/moTh

vetch like: phali daar

veteran: n. aazmuudah kaar/saabiq fauji

veteran car: n. puraani gaaRi

veterinarian: n. betaar/maweySHiioñ ka mo^aalij

veterinary: n. betaar/maweySHiioñ ka mo^aalij

veterinary medicine:n. jaanwaroñ ki dawa

veterinary surgeon:n. salotri

veto: v.t. mustarad karna

veto: n. Haqq e isterdaad

vex: v.t. aazaar pahoñchaana/baeHs karna/chheyRna/

diq karna/hila Daalna/iSHte^aal dilaana/jalaana/
koft meyñ Daalna/naa raaz karna/piichha karna/

rulaana/sataana/tañg karna/ubhaarna

vex: v.i. barham hona/GHussey meyñ aana/kutar khaana/

teyz aab zadah hona

vexation: n. aafat/bey zaari/chiR chiRa pan/dard/dukh/

GHubaar/KHafagi/koft/kulfat/malaal/
pareySHaani/peych o taab/rañjiSH/

sitam/soz

vexatious: a. chheyRney waala/mukaddar/sataaney waala/

takliif deh

vexatiously: a. iiza rasaani sey/takliif deh taur par

vexatiousness: n. iiza rasaani/takliif dehi

vexed: a. aazaar rasiidah/aazurdah/chiR chiRa/

dil giir/diq/KHafa/mukaddar/mutanaaza^ fiih/
naa KHuSH/naa raaz/pareySHaan/rañjiidah/

sataaya hu'a/zich

vexedly: adv. diq ho kar/tañg aa kar

vexedness: n. aazaar rasiidgi/aazurdahgi/pareySHaani/

rañjiidgi

vexer: n. diq karney waala/sataaney waala

vexingly: adv. takliif deh tariiqey sey

via: prep. baraah/ba raastah

via media: n. darmiyaani raastah/raah e mufaahmat

viable: a. namu paziir/ziistni

viability: n. natiijah KHeyzi/mamu paziiri/ziist paziiri

viably: adv. namu paziiri key saath

viaduct: n. pul/pul ki taraH uupar uThi saRak

vial: n. qaaruurah/SHiiSHi

viand: n. bhojan/GHiza/khaana/ta^aam

viaticum: n. toSHah/zaad e raah

viator: n. musaafir/raah giir

vibe: n. feza/maaHaul

vibrancy: n. dhaRkan/guuñj/irte^aaSH/largish/

thar tharaahaT

vibrant: a. aawaazoñ waala/guuñj daar/

irte^aaSH paziir/larzaañ murta^iSH/

thar tharaata hu'a

vibrantly: adv. dhaRaktey hu'ey/guuñjtey hu'ey

vibrate: v.i. badalna/ghaTna baRhna/jhuulna/kaañpna/

larazna/murta^iSH hona

vibrate: v.t. aagey piichhey hilaana/badalna/

irte^aaSH deyna/jhulaana/larzaañ karna/

kap kapi paeda karna/

thar tharaahaT

vibrator: n. ehteraaz kunañdah/kaañpta hu'a/larzaañ/

murta^iSH/thar tharaaney waala

vibratory: a. irte^aaSH añgeyz/jhulaaney waala/larziSHi

vicar: n. naa'eb/numaa'iñdah

vicarage: n. faraa'ez ya jaagiir/naa'eb ka ghar

vicarious: n. numaa'iñdah/muwakkal/supurd kiya hu'a

vicariously: adv. nah taur numaa'iñdah

vice: n. æeyb/bad aKHlaaqi/badi/buraa'i/îllat/SHar/

SHaraarat

vice: prep. bajaa'ey/ba^d meyñ/ki jagah/naa'eb

vice-admiral: n. naa'eb amiir ul baeHr

vice-chancellor n. SHeyKH ul jaame^

vice-consul: n. naa'eb muSHiir

viceregent: n. jaa naSHiin/naa'eb us saltanat

vice squad: n. badi rok dastah

vice versa: adv. bil âks/us key bar âks/palaT kar

viceregent: n. naa'eb muKHtaar/qaa'em maqaam

viceroy: n. naa'eb us saltanat

vicinage: n. gird o nawaaH/paRos

vicinal: a. mila hu'a/nawaaHi/paRos ka/qarbiyah

vicinity: n. atraaf/gird o nawaaH/ham sayagi/

maqaami qurb/muSHaabehat/nazdiiki/
nawaaH/paRos/qurbat/qaraabat/

qurb o jawaar/yaksaani

vicious: a. âebi/bad kaar/bad KHaslat/faasid/naa aehl/

naa gis/gaabil e e^teraaz/gaabil e malaamat/

saffaak/SHaetaani

vicious circle: n. badi ka tasalsul/buraa'i ka chakkar

viciously: adv. KHabaasat sey/saffaak aanah

viciousness: n. badi/KHabaasat

vicissitude: n. gardiSH/iñqilaab/naerañgi/naSHeyb o faraaz/

tabdiili/taGHaiyur

victuals: n. KHoraak(f.)

victim: n. bheyñT/maara hu'a/niSHaanah/qatiil/

qurbaan kardah/SHikaar

victimise: v.t. bheyñT chaRhaana/fareyb deyna/

niSHaanah banaana/phañsna/qurbaan karna/

SHikaar banaana/Thagna

victimisation: n. niSHaanah banaaney ka âmal

victor: a. faateH/fataH mañd/fiiroz mañd/GHaalib/

jiitney waala/zafar yaab

victor: n. faateH SHaKHs(m.)/mañsuur(m.)/ woh SHaKHs jo jiitta hae'y(m.)

victoria: n. chaar pahiyoñ waali bagghi

victorious: a. fiiroz/GHaalib/mañsuur/

laRaa'i ya muqaabil e meyñ jiitta hu'a

victoriously: adv. fataH mañdi sey/zafar yaabi sey

victory: n. fataH/fiirozi/jiit/nusrat/zafar

victual: n. GHiza/rasad

victuals: n. daanah paani/maakuulaat

video: a. basri

video game: n. basri kheyl

videotape: n. basri fiitah

vie: v.i. bar tari key li'ey koSHiSH karna/jhagaRna

view: v.t. deykhna/GHaur karna/jaa'ezah leyna/

jaanchna/samajhna

view: n. GHaur/jaa'ezah/manSHa/mañzar/nazzaarah/

qasd/raa'ey/taak/tarz e fikr

(in)view: nazar meyñ/zeyr e nazar

(in) view of: ba wajah/key sabab sey

(with)a view to: key maqsad sey/key iraadey sey

viewable: a. qaabil e diid

viewer: n. deykhney ka ko'i aalah/naazir/

tamaaSH gar

viewing: n. saer biini

viewless: a. GHaa'eb/naa diidah/ojhal

viewy: a. bhaRak daar/KHayaali/waehmi

vigil: n. îbaadat e SHab/rat jaga/SHab bey daari

vigilance: n. bey daari/chau kasi/hoSHyaari/

nigah baani/paehra

vigilant: a. bey daar/chau kas/chau kañna/

hoSH yaar/KHabar daar/nigraañ

vigilante: n. chau kas garoh

vigilantly: adv. chaukasi sey/hoSH yaari sey

vignette: n. chhoTi taswiiri surKHi/gul kaari
vigour: n. dam KHam/himmat/jaan/jismaani taaqat/
quuwat/SHiddat/taaqat/zabar dasti/zor

vigorous: a. chaaq/dhuaañ daar/matiin/mazbuut/pur taasiir/ qawi/SHadiid/taaqat war/taazah dam/zabar dast/

zor aawar/zor daar

subuk/zaliil

vilely: adv. naa mardi sey/paaji pan sey/

SHarm naak taur par

paaji pan/qabaaHat/saflagi/zillat

vilification: n. bad go'i/bad naami/ruswaa'i/taSHhiir/

tazliil

vilify: v.t. bad naam karna/bigaaRna/naam dharna/

ruswa karna/thuukna

vilipend: v.t. ghaTiya raa'ey zaahir karna

vill: n. deyh/gaa'oñ/mauza^

villa: n. deyhaati ya mazaafaati Haweyli/

deyhi maskan/mazaafaati makaan

village: n. basti/deyh/deyhaat/gaa'oñ/mauza^/puur/

qaryah

village council: n. pañchayat

villager: n. daehqaani/deyhaati/gaa'oñ waala/gañwaar

villagery: n. deyhaati pan/gañwaar pan

villain: n. bad ma^aaSH/GHuñDa/Haraam zaadah/luchcha/

muKHaalif/SHariir

villainness: n. pajoRi/SHaetaan ki KHaalah

villainous: a. KHabiis/mufsid/SHariir

villainousness: n. bad ma^aaSHi/paaji pan/SHar añgeyzi

SHaraarat/zalaalat

vim: n. joSH/ruuH/taaqat/tarraari/tawaanaa'i/zor

vinaeceous: a. SHaraab daar/SHaraab jaesa

vinaigrette: n. sirkey ki SHiSHi

vincible: a. qaabil e fataH/qaabil e tasKHiir

vindicate: v.t. bey daaGH saabit karna/bol baala karna/

ilzamaat sey bari karna/laaj rakhna/

manwa leyna

vindication: n. bariyat/Hemaayat/subuut

vindicatory: a. Hemaayati

vindictive: a. iñteqaam ju/iñteqaami/kiinah baaz/

kiinah par war

vindictively: adv. iñteqaaman/kiinah par wari sey/

kiinah wari sey

vindictiveness: n. buGHz/iñteqaam juu'i/kiinah par wari

vine: n. beyl(f.)/taak(f.)

vinedresser: n. añguuri baaGH ka maali

vinegar: n. joSH e Hayaat/mizaaj ki turSHi/sirkah

vinegary: a. chiR chiRa/khaTTa/talKH mizaaj

vinery: n. eyk qism ka pauda KHaanah/taak ghar/

taak KHaanah

vineyard: n. baaGH e añguur/taakistaan

viniculture: n. taak par wari

viniculturist: n. SHaraab saaz/taak saaz

vinification: n. âmal e kaSHiidgi

vinify: v.t. SHaraab banaana

vino: n. SHaraab/SHaraabi

vinolent: a. SHaraab ka âadi

vinous: a. alkoHli/añguuri SHaraab ka/ûñnabi rañg ka

vintage: n. fasl e añguur/qitaaf

vintage car: n. puraani gaaRi

vintage year: n. KHuSH qismat saal

vintner: n. kalaal

viol/viola: n. kamañchah/rubaab/saarañgi

violable: a. qaabil e fasKH/jo toRa ja sakey

violably: adv. Haalaat e fasKH

violaceous: a. banafSHa'i

violate: v.t. daKHl añdaaz hona/Hattak e Hurmat karna/

îsmat dari karna/KHalal Daalna/

KHelaaf warzi karna/toRna/zabar dasti karna/

zina karna/zina bil jabr karna

violation: n. bey adbi/bey ja mudaaKHilat/KHalal añdaazi/

KHelaaf warzi/îsmat dari

violation of right: n. Haq talfi(f.)

violator: n. aabru reyz/bey adab/faasiKH/KHalal añdaaz/

bey ja mudaaKHilat karney waala/
KHelaaf warzi karney waala/
îsmat dari karney waala

violative: a. aabru reyzaanah/bey adabaanah/faasiKHaanah

violence: n. chiirah dasti/dast daraazi/fasaad/GHasb/

jabr/jafa/jaur/saKHti/SHar/SHiddat/sitam/
taaqat ka naa jaa'ez iste^maal/taSHaddud/

tuñdi/tuGHyaan/zeyaadti

violent: a. añdha dhuñd/kaRa/saKHt/SHadiid/SHarar baar/

tuñd/teyz/zabar dast

violet: n. arGHwaani rañg/banafSHah/banafSHa'i rañg

violin: n. beyla/wilaayati saa rañgi

violinist: n. saa rañgi nawaaz

violist: n. saa rañgi nawaaz

viper: n. af^i/mard e muuzi/zaalim/zaehriila saañp

viperous: a. muuzi/zaehriila

virago: n. chiR chiRi âurat/laRaaka âurat/

mard sifat âurat/SHeyr zan

viral: a. zaehriiley maa'ddey ka/sam aaluud

virescent: a. dhaani/sabzi maa'el

virgate: a. chhaReyla/raast/siidha aur patla

virgin: a. achhuuta/asli Haalat meyñ/bey daaGH/

bey juta/do SHiizgaanah/KHaalis/kora

virgin: n. âfiifah/âzra/baakirah/do SHiizah/kanha'iya

Virgin Mary: n. ma^suum maryam

virgin soil: n. na'i zamiin/taazah zamiin

virgin wool: n. kachcha uun

virginal: a. baakiraana/do SHiizgaana

virginity: n. bakaarat/do SHiizgi/KHaalis/kora piñDa/

kuñwaar pan

virgulate: a. DañDey ki SHakl ka/siidha khaRa

virid: a. sabz/SHoKH sabz

viridescent: n. qadrey sabz/sabzi maa'el

viridian: n. sabz rañg

viridity: n. hara pan/haryaali/sar sabzi/SHaad aabi

virile: n. chaag/mardaanah/mura'i/rajli

virilism: n. jawaani/mardaangi/SHabaab

virility: n. mard aanah pan/mardaangi/quuwat e baah/

quuwat e mardumi/quuwat e tauliid/

rujuliyat(f.)

virtu: n. zauq e funuun

virtual: a. asli/fil waaqe^/Haqiiqi/ma^nwi

virtual focus: n. majaazi maaskah

virtual image: n. majaazi SHabiih

virtuality: n. eHtemaal

virtually: adv. asl meyñ/fil Haqiiqat/fil waaqe^/

tagriiban mukammal taur par

virtue: n. achchhaa'i/fazl/îffat/îsmat/faziilat/hunar/

KHuubi/neyki/parheyz gaari/raast baazi/

sa^aadat/tausiif/wasf

(by) virtue of: az ruu'ey/ba sabab/ba muujib/ba wajah

virtueless: a. bey faez/bey taasiir/KHuubi sey KHaali

virtuous: a. âasim/âfiif/baa aKHlaaq/faazil/hiira/

mua'ssir/neyk/paarsa/saaleH/sa^aadat mañd

virtuosity: n. fan SHinaasi/funuun e latiifah ka zauq

virtuoso: a. fan ko sarahney waala/fan ka rasiya/

saaHab e zauq

virtuoso: n. aehl e hunar/maahir e fan

virulence: n. zaehriili taa siir(f.)

virulent: a. mohlik/saKHt zaehriila/sami/zaehr rasaañ

virus: n. bis/samiyah/zaehr

vis: n. bal/quuwat/saKHti/taaqat

visa: n. raah naamah/safri ejaazat naamah

vis-à-vis: adv. aamney saamney/bil muqaabil/ru ba ru

visage: n. chehrah/Huliyah/paekar/ruup/waza^ qata^

viscera: n. aañteyñ(f.)/aeHSHa(m.)

visceral: a. zi His

viscerally: adv. andruuni taur par

viscerate: v.t. peyT chiirna

viscid: a. chipchipa/leys daar

viscose: n. lazaj maae^

viscosity: n. chip chipaahaT/gaRha pan/lazuujat

viscous: a. chip chipa/gaaRha/lazaj/leys daar

visibility: n. ruu'iyat/zuhuur

visible: a. aaSHkaarah/âyaañ/khula/mura'i/namu daar/

numaayaañ/waazeH/zaahir

(to be) visible: nazar aana

vision: n. basaarat/biinaa'i/ilhaam/kaSHf/KHayaal/

KHwaab/muSHaahidah/nazar/nazzaarah/

peySH biini/roya

visionary: a. ilhaami/KHabti/KHayaali/waehmi

visionary: n. KHayaal parast/tasawwur parast/

saaHab e kaSHf o ilhaam

visibility: n. ruu'iyat/zuhuur

visit: n. jaanch paRtaal key li'ey aana jaana/

aamad(f.)/mujra(m.)/mulaaqaat(f.)/

wuruud(m.)

visit: v.t. daurah lagaana/deykhna/mulaaqaat karna

visitable: a. qaabil e diid/qaabil e mo^aainah

visitant: n. zaa'er

visitation: n. mulaaqaat/mo^aainah/musiibat

visitiing: n. pheyra

visiting: a. aaney jaaney waala/mehmaan/mulaaqaati

visiting card: n. mulaaqaati parchi

visiting professor: n. mehmaan âalim/mehmaan ustaad

visitor: n. mehmaan/mulaaqaati/muSHaahid/zaa'er

visor: n. baehruup/chhajjah/neqaab

vista: n. mañzar/nazzaarah

visual: a. basri/nazar aaney waala/nazri/ruu'iyati

visual acuity: n. teyz nazri

visual impairement:n. nazar ki kam zori(f.)

visualisation: n. basriyat/nazriyat/ruu'iyat

visualise: v.t. nagSHah khiiñchna/suurat deyna/

taKHaiyul meyñ laana

vita: n. muKHtasar sawaaneH ûmri(f.)

vital: a. ahem/Hayaat baKHSH/Hayaati/zaruuri/

ziñdagi ka sar chaSHmah

vitality: n. dam/Haal/jaan/quuwat e Hayaat/ruuH

vitally: adv. SHadiid/zaruuri

vitals: n. aa^zaa'ey raiisah

vitamin: n. Hayaatiin/naamyaati maa'ddah

vitiate: v.t. baatil karna/bar baad karna/bigaaRna/

KHaraab karna/nuqsaan pahoñchaana/

tah o baala kar deyna

vitiating: n. bigaaRta/KHaraab karta/nuqsaan pahoñchaata

vitiation: n. batlaan/bigaaR/infisaaKH/KHaraabi

viticulture: n. añguuri beyl ki kaSHt kaari

vitiligo: n. bars/bars ki biimaari

vitreous: a. kaanch jaesa

vitrify: v.t. SHiiSHah banaana

vitrify: v.i. SHiiSHah ban jaana/

SHiiSHey meyñ tabdiil ho jaana

vitrine: n. SHiiSHey ki almaari(f.)

vitriol: n. ruuH e tuutia/zaaj

vitriol: a. saKHt tañz aameyz

vitriolic: a. kaRwa(m.)/zehriila

vituperate: v.t/i. bad zabaani karna/bura bhala kaehna/

gaaliyaañ deyna

vituperable: a. qaabil e malaamat

vituperation: n. gaali(f.)/malaamat(f.)/tazHiik(f.)

viva! intj. waah waah/ziñdah baad

viva voce: adv. bol kar/zabaani

vivace: a/adv. baSHaa SHat ka/joSHiila/pur joSH

vivacious: a. baaSH SHaaSH/chañchal/dil SHaad/

pur joSH/ziñdah dil

vivacity: n. baSHaa SHat/garma garmi/joSH/

kirdaar ki jaulaani

vivid: a. SHoKH/teyz/waazeH

vividly: adv. safaa'i sey/SHiddat sey

vividnes: n. SHoKHi/safaa'i/teyzi/wazaH

vivify: v.t. jaan Daalna/waazeH karna

vivisect: v.t. ziñdah jaanwar ki jarraHat karna

vivisection: n. jarraaHat(f.)

vivo: adv. pur joSHi sey

vixen: n. bad mizaaj/jhagRaalu/laRaaka/lomRi

viz: adv. ya^ni

vizard: n. baehruup

vocable: n. bol/istelaaH/kalmah/taqriiri

vocabular: a. lafzi

vocabulary: n. far hañg/luGHat/zaKHiira'e alfaaz

vocal: a. malfuuz/sauti/zabaani

vocalise: v.t. aawaaz nikaalna/gaana/zabaan sey ada karna

vocalist: n. gaa'ek/goya/muGHni

vocation: n. dhañda(m.)/kasab(m.)/maSHGHalah(m.)/peySHah(m.)/

SHoGHl (m.) /waziifah (m.)

vocational: a. Harfati/kasbi/peySHah waraanah

vociferance: n. chiiKH pukaar/nida/SHor o GHul/waaweyla

vociferant: a. chiiKHta hu'a/SHor machaata hu'a

vociferate: v.t. chiiKHna/SHor machaana

vociferation: n. chiiKH pukaar/GHul GHapaaR/waaweyla

vociferous: a. bulañd saut/kallah daraaz/pur aawaaz/

waaweyla kunaañ

vociferously: adv. gala phaaR kar/GHul machaatey hu'ey/

SHor macha kar

vociferousness: n. hañgaamah KHeyzi/pur SHori

vogue: n. maqbuuliyat/waza^

voquish: a. maqbuul/waza^ daar

(in) vogue: raa'ej

voice: v.t. KHyaalaat ka izhaar karna

voice: n. aawaaz/laHn/saut/sada

voiced: a. aawaaz waala

voiceful: a. aawaaz daar/buland aawaaz/guunj daar/

paaT daar

voiceless: a. bey aawaaz/bey zabaan/chup/guuñga/gum sum

void: a. baatil/kaa la^dam/KHaali/kora/suuna/tihi

void: n. KHala/KHaali jagah

voilà: n. yeh deykho

volant: a. chaabuk dast/phurtiila/subuk

volatile: a. kaafuur sifat/siim aab waSH/SHoKH/

uR jaaney waala

volatility: n. aasaani sey bhaparna/kaafuur sifati/

lap jhap/phurti/teyzi

volcanic: a. aatiSH fiSHaani/bar kaani

volcano: n. aatiSH fiSHaañ/bar kaan/juwaala mukhi

volition: n. chaah(f.)/iraadah/marzi(f.)/pasañd(f.)/

zamiir(m.)

volitive: a. iraadatan

volley: n. goliyoñ ki bauchhaar

volte-face: n. paeñtra/palTa

voluble: a. baatuuni/charb zabaan/fasiiH/saliis/

tarraar

volublity: n. kasrat ul kalaami

volume: n. Hajam/jasaamat/meqdaar/nusKHah/zaKHaamat

volume(of a book): n. jild/mujallad

voluminous: a. Hajiim/kasiir/waafir/zaKHiim

voluntarism: n. eraadiyat/raza kaariyat

voluntary: a. âmdan/eKHteyaari/eraadi/qasdan/

raza kaaraanah

voluntarily: adv. KHud bah KHud/raza kaaraanah taur par

volunteer: n. raza kaar

voluptary: n. nafs parast

SHaehwat KHeyz

volute: n. bal daar/marGHoli

volution: n. bal/peych

vomer: n. naak ki haDDi(f.)

vomit: v.t. qae'y karna/ugal deyna

vomit: v.i. jii bura hona/qa'ey hona/ugal paRna

vomitting: n. ulTi

voracious: a. happu/laal chi/peyTu

voracity: n. aaz/hauka/Hirs/laalach/tama^

vortex: n. baguula/bhañwar/girdaab/marGHol

votary: n. âabid/âqiidat mañd/bhagat/fidwi/maddaaH/

muriid e muKHlis/naziir/paeru/parastaar/raahib

vote: v.t. raa'ey deyna

vote: n. Haqq e raa'ey/raa'ey

voter: n. raa'ey dahiñdah

votive: a. miñnat ka/nazri

vouch: v.i. sach honey ki taa'id karna/zamaanat deyna

vouch for: v.t. zamaanat deyna

vouchee: n. zamaanat daar

voucher: n. SHaahid/wasiiqah

vouchsafe: n. maan leyna/wa^dah karna

pakka wa^dah(m.)/qasm(f.)/qaul(m.)/

saugañd(f.)

vowel: n. Harf e îllat/Harf e musawwat/Harf e sadaa'i

vox pop: n. âwaami raa'ey

vox populi: n. âwaam ki raa'ey

voyage: n. safar/seyaaHat

musaafir voyager: n.

n. SHaehwat nazar voyeur:

SHaehwat nazri voyeuristic: a.

vulgar: âamiyaanah/an ghaR/âwaami/baazaari/bey Haya/ a.

bad leHaaz/bhadda/gañwaar/kamiinah/

KHasiis/niich/past/suuqiyaanah

auchha pan/bey huudgi/bhadda pan/ vulgarity: n.

bhadda jumlah/gañwaar pan/kamiinah pan/

saflah pan/sauqiyat

vulgarise: âamiyaanah kar deyna/bhadda kar deyna v.t.

baazaari pan/sauqiyaanah/sauqiyat vulgarism: n.

vulgate: qaabil e qubuul naqal

vulqus: âwaam/parja n.

marham/SHaafi'e zaKHm vulnary:

vulnerable: ghaa'el honey key laa'eq/choT ka SHikaar/ a.

zad paziir

vulnerability: n. âdam e taHaffuz/zarb paziiri

vulture: n. gidh/kargas/nasr

añdaam e nehaani/farj/maqaam e nehaani/ vulva: n.

SHarm gaah

vulvar: farji a.

farj daar/farj numa/SHigaaf daar vulvate: a.

baezwi/farj numa/farji ul SHakl vulviform:

vulvitis: farj ki suujan/warm e iñdehaani n.

vying: bar tari key li'ey koSHiSH

wabble: v.i. Dag magaana/jhuumna/laR kaRaana

wabbler: GHaer mustaqil mizaaj n.

wacko: âjiib n.

wacky/whacky: aawaarah/gum raah/KHabti/paagal/sañki/

saudaa'i

wackiness: aawaargi/KHabt/paagal pan/sauda n.

bharan/bharat/Dala/gaddi/pañbah wad: n.

wadder: Daat lagaaney waala(m.)/pañbah kaar(m.) n. bharan/bharat/pañbah wadding: n. waddle: v.i. maTaktey jhuumtey hu'ey chalna bey Dhañgi chaal/jhuumti chaal waddle: n. waddly: aThla aThla kar/laja laja kar a. waddy: mugdar (m.) n. wade: v.i. paani ya kisi aur rukaawaT waali chiiz meyñ chalna wade: v.t. ghaaT utarna/paayaab utarna wafer: naan e fatiir/raqaqah n. wafery: a. kaaGHzi waff: v.i. bhoñkna waff: n. akeyla/bey kaar/bey qadr bakwaas karna/bey TuuT bolna/ waffle: v.i. (haath) hilaana waffle: roGHni naan n. waft: halkey sey baha ley jaana/ley jaana/ v.t. tarsiil karna halkora/jhakola/jhoñka/jhuula/juñbiSH/ waft: n. laher/saañs ya hawa ka jhoñka waftage/wafter: n. iSHaarah/uRaan(jaesey KHuSHbu ki) wafture: n. ehteraaz/tamauwuj/ uRa kar ya baha ley kar jaaney ka âmal wag: v.t. hilna/kap kapaana/ uupar niichey ya idhar udhar hilna v.i. dum hilaana/idhar sey udhar karna waq: Harkat/juñbiSH/mast chaal wag: n. dillagi baaz/fiqrey baaz/masKHarah/ wag: n. ThaTThey baaz/zariif wagging: pr.t. hilaata waggish: dil lagi baaz a. âehd karna/Hissah leyna/jañg barpa karna/ wage: v.t. jañg jaari rakhna ajr/badlah/dehaaRi/jaza saza/ wage: n. makaafaat/mazduuri/meHñtaanah/roziinah/

silah/tañKHwaah/ujrat

wages: n. muSHaairah(m.)

wage war: laRna

wageless: n. bey ajr

wager: n. baazi/daa'o/SHart

wager: n. baazi lagaana/SHart lagaana

zaraafat

waggish: a. bazlah go/dillagi baaz/hañsi ka/

masKHarey pan ka

waggly: adv. Dagmagaata hu'a/hilta hu'a

waggishly: adv. tamasKHur sey

waggishness: n. dillagi baazi/masKHarah pan

waggle: v.i. hilna/kap kapaana

waghalter: n. mazaaqiyah/phaañsi ka Haq daar/SHaraarti

wagon: n. gaaRi/gaaRi ka Dibba

wail: v.i. faryaad karna/giryah zaari karna/maatam karna/

rona piiTna

naalah/rona piiTna

wailful: a. GHam giin/maatam zadah

wailing: n. aah o zaari/baen/haa'ey haa'ey/nauHah kani/

waaweyla/zaari

Wailing Wall: n. diiwaar e giryah(f.)

waist: n. kamar/kuulha/miyaan

waistcoat: n. sadri(f.)/SHaloka(m.)

waistline: n. kamar ki naap

wait: v.i. iñtezaar karna/peySH KHidmat hona/

rukna/Thaerna

wait for: iñtezaar karna/raah takna

wait up: v.i. sona multawi karna

waiter: n. muñtazir/peySH KHidmat

waiting: n. iñtezaar

waiting list: n. iñtezaar ki fehrist

waiting room: n. iñtizaar ka kamrah

waitress: n. peySH KHidmat

waive: v.t. chhoRna/haTa deyna/mustasna karna/tark karna/

mustarad karna/pheyñkna/Thukra deyna

waiver: n. chaSHm poSHi/fasKH

wake: v.i. bey daar hona/jaagna/rat jaga/uThna

wake: v.t. bey daar karna/jagaana/rat jaga karna/uThaana

wake: n. rat jaga

wake up: v.i. chauñkna/jaag uThna

wakeful: a. bey daar/hoSHiyaar/jaga hu'a

wakefulness: n. bey daari/hoSHiyaari

waken: v.i. bey daar karna/jagaana/uThaana

walk: v.i. chahel qadmi karna/chalna/ghuumna/

Dolna/jaana/paa'oñ uThna/

phirna/Tahelna

walk: n. chaal(f.)/gaSHt(f.)/raftaar(f.)/raastah(m.)/

rawiSH(f.)/saer(f.)

walk-in: a. gali par darwaazah

walk off: v.i. achaanak chal deyna/haraa deyna/

jiitna

walk off with: n. aasaani sey haraana/

ko'i chiiz churaana

walk-on: n. muKHtasar kirdaar

walk out on: v.t. kisi ko chhoR deyna

walk over: v.t. aasaani sey haraana

walk through: n. tamriin/takraar

walkway: chhoR deyna/muñh pheyr leyna/

tark kar deyna

walkout: eHtejaajan chhoR kar chala jaana/

haRtaal karna

walkover: paar karna

walker: n. chalney waala

walking: a. chalney waala/KHaraamaañ/

rawaañ

walking papers: n. chhuTTi ki parchi

walking stick: n. chhaRi

wall: n. diiwaari/fasiil/morchah/pardah/

puSHtah/rok

wallet: n. baTwah/jaam daani/toSH daan/zañbiil

wallflower: n. KHaamoSH tabii^at/SHarmiila

wallop: v.i. chaabuk lagaana/koRey maarna/piiTna

walloping: a. qawi/mazbuut

wallow: v.i. kiichaR meyñ roñdna phoñdna/loTna

wallower: n. kiichaR myñ ruña

wallowing: n. GHaltaan/loT

walnut: n. aKHroT

walrus: n. daryaa'i SHeyr

wamble: v.i. aañt ka qulqulaana/larazna/

peyT meyñ maroR hona

wan: a. aazurdah/añdheyra/bey rañg/mukaddar/

siyaah/taariik

wand: n. chhaRi/naazuk Daal

wander: v.i. ghuumna/idhar udhar phirna/phirna

wanderer: n. aawaarah/KHaanah badoSH/saiyyaar

wandering: a. aawaarah gard/Daañwaan Dol/gum gaSHtah/

hizyaañ/KHaanah badoSH/saelaani/

waahi tabaahi

wandering: n. jaulaañ/KHaanah badoSHi/kuuchah gardi

wanderlust: n. aawaarah gardi ki chaahat/paa'oñ ka chakkar

ghuumney phirney ka junuun

wane: v.i. ghaTna/kam hona/zawaal aana

wangle: v.t. pheyr phaar karna

wangle: n. pheyra phaari

wankle: a. alal Tappu/Dag mag/mutaraddid

wanly: adv. aazurdagi sey/bey zaari sey/za^iifi sey

wannabe: n. naqal KHora

want: v.t. aarzu karna/chaahna/maañgna

want: n. chaah/faaqah/fuqdaan/GHaraz/GHurbat/

Haajat/KHwaahiSH/kotaahi/maañg/

qaHet(m.)/qillat/zaruurat

wanted: a. dar kaar

want ad: n. mulaazamti iSHtehaar

want for: v.t. kami maeHsuus karna

want in: v.i. ghusna chaahna

want out: v.i. baahar nikalna chaahna

wanthriven: n. laaGHir/naHiif

wanting: a. moHtaaj/naa mukammal/naaqis

wanton: a. bey piir/bila wajah/chañchal/faajir/

kaafir/la parwaah/zaalim

wantonness: m. SHoKHi(f.)

wanton woman: n. DhaDDo

wantonly: adv. bey fikri sey

wanworth: n. sasta

wanwordy: a. bey kaar/naaqis

wap: v.t. jaldi sey pheyñkna/

jaldi sey khiiñchna

wapper: v.i. palak jhapakna/larazna

war: n. Harb/jañg/laRaa'i/moHaaribah/paekaar/ran/razm

war chest: n. jañgi KHazaanah

war clouds: n. jañg key baadal

war correspondent:n. jañgi naamah nigaar

war crime: n. jañgi jurm

war drum: n. table jañg

war game: n. jañgi kaarawaa'i ki warziSH

war machine: n. jañgi wasiiley

war story: n. jañgi ruudaad

jañg neyñ phañsa hu'a war torn: a.

warfare: Harb(f.)/jañg aawari(f.)/moHaaribah(m.) n.

nazaa^

warhorse: n. jañgi ghoRa(m.)

jañgi kuus warison: n.

warlike: fauji/jañgi/khula duSHman/laRaaka a.

warlock: jaadu gar/KHaa'in/saaHir n.

warlord: n. jañgi sar daar

jañg ki raah warpath:

war zone: elaaqa'eh jañq n.

warble: v.t. chaeh chahaana

warble: aablah/chhaalah n.

warbler: n. chaka wak

warbling: a. chaeh chaha zan

warbled: chhaaley daar a.

bachaana/deykh bhaal karna ward: v.t.

Halqah/moHallah/paaRa ward: n.

bachaana/dafa^ karna/duur rakhna/rokna ward off: v.t.

warden: n. Haafiz/naaazir/nigaah baan/ sar parast/wali/wakiil

naaSH paati ki eyk qism warden: n.

warder: n. qaed KHaaney ka nigah baan

wardrobe: almaari/lebaas

chiiz/jiñs/maal/saamaan ware: n.

aaKHir biin/pur eHteyaat ware: a.

baRi dukaan/maKHzan warehouse: n.

maal gudaam wareroom: n.

aaKHir biini sey/baa eHteyaat/muHtaataanah/ adv. warily:

pur eHteyaati sey

wariness: eHteyaat/muHtaati n.

warlike: aamaadh e jañg/Harbi/jañgi/jarraar/ a.

laRaaka

warm: v.t. garm karna/seyñkna

warm: a. garm/GHusiila/joSHiila/muSHtaaq/

naa raaz

warm blooded: n. garm KHuun waala

warm bloodedness:n. garm KHuuni

warm hearted: a. dost aanah

warm over: v.t. do baarah garam karna

warm up: v.i. garm karna

warm-up: n. waarziSH ki taiyaari

warmed-over: a. baasi/puraana

warmer: a. garam tar

warming: n. seyñk

warmly: adv. garm dili sey/pur tapaaki sey

warmness: n. garmi/garm dili

warmonger: n. jañg ju/jañg ki aag bhaRkaaney waala/jañg afroz

joSH/lapaT/seyñk/taabiSH/tapiSH

warn: v.t. aagaah karna/dhamki deyna/jataana/

KHabar daar karna/khaR khaRaana

warn off: v.t. kisi ko chaley jaaney key li'ey kaehna/

GHelaaf e raa'ey deyna

warning: n. dhamki(f.)/îbrat(f.)/iñtibaah(m.)/

iSHaarah(m.)/nasiiHat(f.)/tañbiih(m.)

warning shot: n. tañbiihi zarbat

warningly: adv. dhamki deytey hu'ey/iSHaaratan

warp: v.t. añDey deyna/rastey sey haT jaana/

maroRna/pheyñkna

warp and woof: n. bunyaad

warpath: n. jañgi kaar rawaa'i/maedaan e jañg/

musiir e jañgi

warplane: n. jañgi jahaaz

warrior: n. dilaawar/jañgju/muHaarib

warship: n. jañgi jahaaz(m.)

wartime: n. dauraan e jañg

warrant: n. bachaana/deykh bhaal karna/Hefaazat karna

warrant: n. eKHteyaar naamah/Hukm/jawaaz/parwaanah

warrantable: a. jaa'ez

warranted: a. majaaz

warranter: n. kafiil/zaamin

warrantor: n. kafiil/zaamin

warrantee: n. jisey parwaanah diya jaa'ey

warranty: n. zamaanat(f.)

warren: n. KHargoSH ka baaRa

wart: n. massa

wary: a. basiir/chaukañna/muHtaat

was: pa.t. tha(m.)/thi(f.)

wash: v.t. dhona

wash: n. dhulaa'i/dhulaa'i key kapRey/

GHusl/nahaan/SHob

wash: v.t. dhona/dhulaa'i karna/GHusl karna

wash-board: n. dhulaa'i ka paTra

wash down: v.t. achhi taraH sey dhona

wash out: v.t. añdar sey dhona/KHatam karna

wash up: muñh haath dhona

washable: a. dhul sakney waala

washer man: n. dhobi

washroom: n. GHusl KHaanah (m.)

washer woman: n. dhoban(f.)/ujli bu'a(f.)

washing: n. dhulaa'i

washy: a. kam zor/maryal/phiika

wasp: n. bhiR/zanñbuur

waspish: a. nakad

wastage: n. bar baadi/nuqsaan/ziyaa^

waste: v.t. bar baad karna/Dubona/galaana/

KHaak meyñ milaana/khona/paa maal karna/pheyñkna/taa raaj karna/wiiraan banaana/

zaa'e^ karna

waste: a. israaf/raddi/ujaaR

wasted: a. bar baad/raae'gaañ/zaae^

wasteful: a. fuzuul KHarch/zaae^ karney waala

wasteland: n. wiiraani

wastepaper: n. raddi

wastepaper basket:n. raddi ki Tokri

waster: n. musarrif

waster: n. lakRi ki talwaar

wasting: a. kam zori

kuuRa/nikamma aadmi

wastewater: n. gañdah paani/GHaliiz paani

watch: n. bey daari/chaukasi/chauki daari/

ghaRi/Hefaazat/KHabar giiri/naubat/
nigah baani/nigraani/paas baani/paehra/

rakh waali/saa^at

watch: v.i. deykhna/nigaah rakhna/raastah deykhna

(on the) watch: a. chau kas/hoSHyaar

watch over: nigaah meyñ rakhna

watchdog: n. sag e nigahbaan/sañtari kutta

watchful: a. bey daar/chau kas/chau kañna/KHabar daar/

nigraan

watchfulness: n. bey daari(f.)/KHabar(f.)/muraaqibat

watching: n. paas

watchmaker: n. ghaRi saaz

nigaah baan/sañtari

watchout: v.i. KHabar daar raehna

watchtower: n. burj/burj e nigah baani

watchword: n. iSHaarah/usuuli qaul

water: n. aab/jal/maa'/paani

water: v.t. aab paaSHi karna/siiñchna

water buffalo: n. bhaeñs

water carrier: n. saqqah(m.)

water chestnut: n. siñghaaRa

water closet: n. baet ul KHala/jadiid paaKHaanah

water colour: n. aabi rañg

watercourse: n. naalah(m.)

watercress: n. qurrat ul âen

waterfowl: n. aabi chiRya(f.)

waterfront: n. saaHil(m.)

water logging: n. seym(f.)

watermelon: n. tarbuuz(m.)

waterpipe: n. Huqqah(m.)

waterproof: a. muSHamma^

water-pump: n. bamba(m.)/nal(m.)

watershed: n. faasil e aab(m.)/pan dhaara(m.)

water-spout: n. par naalah(m.)

water supply: n. aab rasaani(f.)

watertight: a. pan rok/qaabil e e^tebaar

watery: a. aSHk baar/Dhab Dhab/maa'i/raqiiq

wattle: n. beyd/chhaRi/DañDi

waul: v.t. bacchey ka bilbilaana

wave: v.t. laehraana

wave: n. hilkora/laher/mauj

waved: a. laehriya

waver: v.t. Dag magaana/hich kichaana/taraddud karna

wavering: a. do dila/mutaraddid/mutazalzal/muzabzab

wavering: n. Daañwaan Dol/hichar michar/hich kichaahaT

waveringly: adv. baa taraddud

wavery: a. mutazalzal

wavy: a. mauj daar/mutamauwaj

wax: n. mom

wax: n. mom lagaana

wax: v.i. baRhna

wax: n. GHussah/taa'o

way: n. añdaaz/Dhab/Dhañg/guzar gaah/jaadah/

nahj/qariinah/raah(f.)/raastah(m.)/rawiSH(f.)/

sabiil(f.)/SHakl/taraf/taraH/tariiqah/

tarz/taur/wasiilah/zarii^ah(m.)

wayfarer: n. musaafir/pañthi/raah rau

waylay: v.t. chhaapa maarney kaey li'ey chhupa raehna

wayless: a. bey raah

ways: n. rañg Dhañg

wayside: n. sar e raah

wayward: a. aawaarah/albeyla/bhaTka hu'a/

GHaer mutii^/KHud sar

waywardness: n. aawaargi/albeyla pan/KHud sari

wayworn: a. KHastah

we: pron. ham/ham log

weak: a. âajiz/bey bas/bey taaqat/faatir/kachcha/

kam zor/murdah/naa tawaañ/phus phusa/

pilpila/zaar/za^iif

weak kneed: a. bey iraadah/buz dil

weak minded: a. kam zehen/subuk maGHz

weaken: v.t. kam zor karna

weaken: v.i. chehra utarna/kamzor hona

weaker sex: n. siñf e naazuk

weakest: a. kam zor tariin

weakness: n. jhol jhaal/kam zori/KHaami/naqaahat/

naa tawaani/nuqs/zo^f

weaknesses: n. asqaam

weal: n. aasaa'iSH/falaaH o baehbuud/KHaer/KHuSH Haali/

sa^aadat/salaamat/sarfwat

sarwat(f.)/tamauwwil/wafrat(f.)/zar(m.)

wealthy: a. amiir/daulat mand/daulat mand/maal daar/

mutamawwil/sarwat mañd

wean: v.t. duudh chhuRaana

weapon: n. hath yaar/silaaH

weapon: v.t. musallaH karna

weaponry: n. aslaHah saazi

wear: v.t. oRhna/paheñna/zeyb tan

wear: n. poSHaak

wear and tear: n. farsuudgi/toR phoR

wear away: v.t. purana kar deyna

wear down: v.t. thaka deyna

wear off: v.i. ghis jaana

wear out: v.t. ghisa deyna/thak deyna

weariful: a. KHastah Haal/muSHkil/thaka hu'a

weariless: a. bey takaan

wearing: a. giraañ/SHaaq

wearied: a. uchaaT

wearisome: n. ajiiran/muSHkil

weariness: n. bey zaari/kasal mañdi/KHastagi/thakan

weary: a. bey dam/bey zaar/kasal/KHastah Haal/

maañdah/thaka

weasel: n. neywla/makkar aadmi

weasel: v.i. dhoka baaz hona

weasel words: n. mubham zabaan

weather: n. aab o hawa(f.)/fasal(f.)/mausam(m.)/rut(f.)

weather: v.t. bar daaSHt karna/muqaabilah karna

weather beaten: a. dhuup sey KHaraab/jahaañ diidah/tajribah kaar/

tuufan zadah

weather cock: n. baad numa(m.)

weathered: a. bey rañg/pakka/puKHtah

weave: v.t. buñna/kapRey buñna

weaved: pa.t. bunaa hu'a

weaver: n. julaaha/paarchah baaf

weaver-bird: n. bayaa(f.)/murGH e jula

web: n. baaft/jaal/jaala/jhilli

wed: v.t. âqd karna/byaahna/nikaah karna/SHaadi karna

wedding: n. byaah/SHaadi

wedge: n. pach char

wedlock: n. biyaah(m.)/nikaah(m.)/SHaadi(f.)

Wednesday: n. budh/chahaar SHañba

wee: n. naam ka /zara sa

wee hours: n. taRkey

wee wee: v.i. peySHaab karna

weed: n. bad rau ghaas/bad rau pauda/naa kaarah SHaKHs

weed: n. lebaas/poSHaak

weed out: v.t. KHaraabi duur kaehna

weedy: a. maryal

week: n. haftah

weekend: n. aaKHir haftah

weeklong: a. haftah bhar

weekly: a. haft rozah/haftah waar

ween: v.t. farz karna/raah takna/tasawwur karna/ummiid karna

weeny: a. bahot chhoTa/zara sa

weep: v.t. aañsu bahaana/chillaana/girya zaari karna/

rona

weeping: a. giryaañ/naalañ/riqqat(f.)/waaweyla/zaar

weeping: n. giryah/naalah/waaweyla

weepy: a. basorta hu'a/rota hu'a

Weeping Willow: n. beyd e majnuuñ

weevil: n. ghun

weigh: v.t. taulna/wazan karna

weigh: v.i. wazan rakhna

weigh against: v.t. moaazinah karna

weigh down: v.t. dabaana/dabaa'o Daalna

weigh in: v.i. raa'ey deyna

weigh up: v.t. jaanchna/parakhna

weighed: a. tulaa hu'a

weighing: n. taul

weight: n. bojh/baar/baaT/daab/dhaRa/leHaaz/palla/

sañg/siqaalat/wazn

weightless: a. bila wazan

weighty: n. bhaari/giraañ/matiin/mohim/sañjiidah/

saqiil/wazni

weir: n. bañd(m.)/KHaak reyz(m.)/puSHtah(m.)

weird: a. âjiib o GHariib/GHaer taba^i

weirdly: adv. anokhey pan sey/âjab taraH sey/

pur israar aur par

weirdo: n. âjiib aadmi

welcome: a. KHuSH aamdiid

welcome: n. isteqbaal(m.)/KHaer maqdam(m.)

welcome: v.t. aa'o bhagat karna/KHuSH aamdiid karna/

isteqbaal karna/paziiraa'i karna

weld: v.t. do dhaat joRna/joSH kaari karna/Taañka lagaana

welder: n. joSH kaar(m.)

welfare: n. falaaH o baehbuud/KHaer/KHaer o âafiyat/

KHuSH Haali/rifaah/salaamat

welfare work: n. falaaHi kaam

welkin: n. aafaaq/aasmaan

well: n. chaah/ku'aañ/pan ghaT

well: a. durust/KHuub

well: adv. achchha/bhaala/mowaafiq/Thiik

well administered:a. munazzam

well appointed: a. daulat mand/KHuSH Haal

well-advised: a. baa tadbiir/mohtaat

well balanced: a. durust/mutaawaazin

well behaved: a. tamiiz daar

KHuSHi(f.)/salaaH(f.)/salaamti(f.)

well-beloved: a. baa îzzat/pyaara

well bred: a. mohazzab/SHaa'estah

well built: a. dohra/haTTa kaTTa/tagRa

well-chosen: a. eHteyaat sey chuna hu'a

well-connected: a. rusuuKH waala

well-disposed: a. hamdard/mehr baan

well done! intj. aafriiñ/sad aafriin

well-dressed: a. KHuSH lebaas

well-earned: a. meHnat kaa

well-endowed: a. baRhiya/daulat mañd

well-established:a. maana hu'a

well-favoured: a. KHuub suurat

well-fed: a. haTTa kaTTa

well formed: a. KHuSH añdaam

well-groomed: a. KHuSH lebaas/saaf suthra

well grounded: a. mudallil

well-heeled: a. daulat mand/paesey waala

well informed: a. baa KHabar

well known: a. maSH huur/naami/SHohrat yaaftah/

taSHt az baam

well mannered: a. KHuSH aKHlaaq/laa'eq/nasta^liiq

well manneredness: KHuSH aKHlaaqi

well nigh: taqriiban

well organised: a. munazzam

well read: a. laa'eq

well set: a. jaamid

wellspring: n. mañba^/sar chaSHmah

well strung: a. jakaR bañd

well to do: a. KHuSH KHuSH Haal

well up: v.i. joSH par aana

well watered; a. seyraab

well wisher: a. KHaer añdeySH

wellaway! intj. afsos

wellborn: a. achhey KHaañdaan ka

wellhead: n. chaSHmah

wellness: n. KHuubi/tañdurusti

welsh: v.i. daGHa deyna/dhak deyna

welt: n. chamRey ki paTTi/niwaaR

welt: v.t/i. murjhaana/suukhna

welter: v.i. KHalat malat hona/lutahRna

wen: n. GHuduud/jild key niichey waram

wench: n. bachchi/chhokri/do SHiizah/faaHiSHah/

laRki/naukraani

wend: v.t. palaTna/rastah badalna

went: pa.t. gaya(m.s.)/ga'ey(m.pl.)/ga'i(f.s.)/

ga'iñ(f.pl.)

wept: pa.t. roya

were: v.i. (ham) they

werewolf: n. aadmi jo bheyRiya ban jaa'ey

wergild: n. KHuuñ baha

wersh: n. kaRwa/khaTTa/phiika

weskit: n. sadri(f.)

west: n. baaKHtar/maGHrib/sar zamiin e maGHrib

westbound: n. âazim e maGHrib

wester: n. baad e maGHrib

westerly: a. baad e GHarbi/GHarbi

western: a. GHarbi/farañgi/maGHribi/pachchhumi

westerner: n. gora/farañgi/maGHribi mulk ka/wilayati

westernise: v.i. farañgi atwaar apnaana/maGHrib zadah hojana/

maGHribi atwaar apnaana

westernism: n. maGHribi atwaar

westernisation: n. maGHrib ki paerawi/maGHrib zadgi

westward: adv. maGHrib ki taraf

wet: a. aabi/bhiiga/giila/martuub/nam/

namnaak/SHaraabor/tar

wet dream: n. eHtelaam

wet-nurse: n. aayah

wetted: pa.p. bhigaaya/tar

wetness: n. giilaahaT/namnaaki/rutuubat/tari

wetter: n. giila karney waala

wettish: a. giila/nam/martuub/tar

wether: n. KHassi bheyRa(m.)

wetland: n. dal dal

whack: v.t. hattaR lagaana/piiTna

whacking: a. bahot baRa/jasiim

whale: n. fiil maahi

wham: n. zor ki choT

wham: v.t. zor sey choT lagaana

whammy: n. bad nazar/naHuusat

whang: v.t. dhakkam peyl karna/piTaa'i karna

whang: n. ghuuñsa/zarb

wharf: n. bañdar/godi

wharve: n. charKHi

what? kaun/kaun sa/kin/kis/kya

what: jo/keh

what all: pron. waesa hi

what not: ala bala/kya kya

what sort of? kaesa

whatever: pron. jo bhi/kuchh bhi

whatsoever: pron. jo/ko'i nahiiñ

wheat: n. gañdum/geyhuuñ

wheedle: v.t. chaap luusi karna/KHuSH aamad karna/

phuslaana/warGHalaana

wheedling: n. chaap luusi(f.)/KHuSH aamad(f.)

wheel: n. chakkar/charKH/dulaab/pahiyah

wheel: v.t. phiraana

wheel and deal: saudey baazi karna

wheel of fortune: naSHeyb o faraaz

wheelcart: n. chakRa/rehRi

wheeze: v.i. dam phuulna/zor zor sey saañs leyna

whelk: n. daanah/phuñsi(f.)

whelp: n. bachcha/pilla

when? adv. kab

when: adv. jab

whence: adv. kahaañ kahaañ/kis jagah sey/

kis sabab sey/kis taraH sey

whenever: adv. jab bhi/jab kabhi

where? adv. kahaañ/kidhar

where: adv. jahaañ/jidhar

whereabout? adv. kahaañ

whereabouts: n. ata patah/makaan

whereas: conj. chuunkeh/dar Hagegat/Haalan keh/

har gaah/jab keh

whereat: adv. jahaañ sey

whereby: adv. bah muujib/jis sey

wherefore: n. wajah

wherefore: adv. is li'ey/kis li'ey

wherefrom: adv. kahaañ sey

wherein: adv. kaesey/kahaañ/kab

whereof: adv. kaun sa

whereon: adv. jahaañ

wheresoever: adv. jidhar

whereto? kahaañ/kidhar

wherever: jab bhi/jahaañ bhi/jidhar/kahiiñ bhi

wherewith: adv. jis sey

wherewithal: n. zaruuri raqam

whereupon: adv. kis par/tab

whet: v.t. bar añgeyKHtah karna/iSHteha baRhaana/

ragaR kar teyz karna

whether: conj. aaya/KHwaah

whetstone: n. pathri(f.)

whew! intj. arey/uff

whey: n. chhaachh/maTTha

which? pron. kin/kis/kaun sa

which: pron. jaun sa/jo/keh

whichever: a. jo bhi

which-so-ever: jaun sa bhi

whiff:
n. bhapka(m.)/bhapki(f.)

whiffy: a. bad buu daar

whig: n. lassi/maTTha

while: n. ârsah/dar iin asna/

Haalañ keh/jab keh/me^aad/muddat

while away: v.t. achha waqt guzaarna

whilom: adv. eyk dafa^/saabiqan

whilst: con. jab/jab tak

whim: n. dhun/KHaam KHayaali/KHabt/KHayaal/

tarañg/waehm

whimper: v.i. naalah karna/sisakna

whimsical: a. do dila/talauwun mizaaj/waehmi

whimsy: n. dhun/KHabt/KHayaal/tarañg/waehm

whim-wham: n. âjiib chiiz

whine: v.i. faryaad karna/karaahna/sisak sisak kar rona

whining: n. faryaad/siski

whinny: v.i. hin hinaana

whinge: v.i. faryaad karna/karaahna/sisak sisak kar rona

whip: n. chaabuk(f.)/durrah(m.)/koRa(m.)/soñTa/

taaziyaanah (m.)

whip-round: n. chanda (m.)

whip up: v.t. joSH dilaana

whipping: n. haar/kuTaa'i/piTaa'i

whipping boy: n. qurbaani ka bakra

whir: n. ghar ghar ki awaaz

whirl: n. chakkar/pheyra

whirl: v.t. phiraana

whirl: v.i. phirna/teyzi sey ghuumna

whirligig: n. far fara/phirki

whirlpool: n. bhañwar/girdaab/wartah

whirlwind: n. bagula/chakkar/girdbaad

whish: v.i. zaT sey jaana

whisk: v.t. baRi teyz raftaari sey Harkat karna

whiskers: n. gal muchchhey

whisper: n. khus phus

whisper: v.t. kaan meyñ khus phusi karna/kaana baati karna/

khusar phusar karna/sar goSHi karna

whispery: a. sar goSHi sey muSHabah

whispering: n. kaana phuusi/khusar phusar/phusar phusar

whistle: v.t. siiTi bajaana

whistle: n. siiTi

whistler: n. siiTi bajaaney waala

whit: n. chhoTa tariin TukRa/zara sa

white: a. abyaz/baeza/chaTTa(m.)/chaTTi(f.)/gora(m.)/

gori(f.)/safeyd/ujla(m.)/ujli(f.)

white book: n. qartaas abyaaz

white collar: a. safeyd poSH

white elephant: n. safeyd haathi

white heat: n. SHadiid joSH

white-hot: a. SHadiid garmi/SHadiid pur joSHi

white knight: n. nijaat dahindah

white lie: n. safeyd jhuuT

white list: n. pakki fehrist

white out: v.t. GHalti chhupaana

white paper: adv. qartaas e abyaz

white supremacy:n. nasal parasti

whitehead: n. daana/mohaasa

whitely: a. faq chehrah

whiten: v.t. ujlaana

whiten: v.i. phiika paRna/rañg uR jaana

whiteness: n. gora pan/safeydi/ujla pan

whitewash: v.t. GHalti par pardah Daalna/potna/

putaa'i karna/qala^i karna/safeydi karna

whitewash: n. putaa'i/qala^i/safeydi

whitish: a. safeydi maa'el/ujlaa

whither? kahaañ/kidhar

whither: jahaañ/jidhar

whithersever: adv. kahiiñ bhi

whitherward: adv. kahaañ/kidhar

whitlow: n. chhilori(f.)

whittle: v.t. chaaqu sey taraaSHna/

aahistah aahistah ghaTna

whittle: n. baRa chaaqu

who? pron. kaun/kin/kis

who: pron. jo/keh

whodunit: n. bheyd/raaz

whoever: jo bhi

whole: a. bhar/kaamil/musallam/puura/saabit/

saalim/saara(m.)/saari(f.)/sab

wholemeal: n. chokar mila khaana

wholehearted: a. bhar puur/faraaGH dil/pur joSH

wholeheartedly: adv. faraaGH dili sey/pur joSHi sey

wholesale: n. thok

wholesome: a. bhar puur/saliim/seHat mañd

wholesomeness: n. bhar puuri

wholly: adv. bilkul/mukammal taur par/sar basar/

saraa sar

whom: pron. kin ko/kis ko/kisey

whoever: prob. jo bhi

whomever: pron. jo bhi

whomp: v.t. haraana/piiTna

whop: v.t. haraana/piiTna/Thukaa'i karna

whopper: n. baRi chiiz/baRa jhuuT

whopping: a. bahot baRa

whooping cough: n. kaali khaañsi

whore: n. beyswa/faaHiSHah/faajirah/qaHbah/

zaaniyah

whore: v.i. faaHiSHah baazi karna

whoredom: n. faaHiSHgi(f.)/fujuur(m.)/zaaniyah pan(m.)

whorehouse: n. chaklah/koTha/qaHbah KHaanah/

tawaa'ef KHaanah

whorl: n. eyk peych daar chiiz

whorled: a. peych daar

whose? pron. kin ka/kis ka/kis key/kis ki

whose: pron. jis ka

whosoever: pron. jo bhi/ko'i bhi

whup: v.t. haraaana

why? adv. kiyuñ

why not? intj. kiyuñ nahiiñ

wick: n. batti/fatiilah

wicked: a. bad/bad kaar/bad ma^aaSH/faasiq/fitnah gar/

gum raah/gunaah gaar/Haraam/KHaraab/
naa KHalaf/SHaetaani/SHar/siyaah kaar/

TeyRha(m.)/TeyRhi(f.)/zaalim

wickedly: adv. bad ma^aaSHi sey/fitney sey/KHabaasat sey/

SHaraarat sey

wickedness: n. bad ma^aaSHi/fasaad/fisq o fujuur/

fitnah/fujuur/gum raahi/gunaah gaari/
KHabaasat/KHaraabi/paakhañD/SHaraarat

wicker: n. beyd/Daali/sirki

wicket: n. chhoTa dar waazah/

phaaTak sey mulhiq chhoTa dar waazah

widdle: v.i. peySHaab karna

wide: a. âriiz/baRa/chauRa/chakla/faraaKH/fasiiH/

GHaa'er/kuSHaadah/naa maeHduud/pur faza/wasii^

wide awake: a. chaukañna/hoSHiyaar/jaaga hu'a

wide boy: n. bey iimaan/dhokey baaz/ghaag

wide eyed: a. Haeran/Haerat zadah/muta^jjub

wide open: a. khula/wa

widely: adv. ûmuuman

widen: v.t. chauRa karna/kuSHadah karna

wideness: n. faraaKHi

widening: n. iñSHiraaH

widespread: a. âam

widget: n. bey naam chiiz

widow: n. beywah/raañD

widower: n. rañDwa

kuSHaadqi(f.)/wus^at(f.)

wield: v.t. eKHteyaar hona/tasallut rakhna

 $\verb|ghar waali(f.)/joru(f.)/KHaanam(f.)/lugaa'i(f.)/|$ 

zaujah(f.)

wifely: a. biiwi ki taraH

wig: v.t. sar zaniSH karna

wig out: v.i. bey chaen hona

wigged-out: a. ghabraaya/hu'a/saKHt bey chaen

wigging: n. saKHt lataaR

wiggle: v.t. jhapak jhapak kar chalna

wiggle: n. TeyRhi meyRi lakiir

wiggly: a. Dag magaahaT

wiggy: a. aazaad KHayaal/niraala

wight: n. maKHluuq

wigwag: v.t. jhañDi hilaana

wild: a. bey lagaam/jaañglu/jañgli/muSHta^il/

sar kaSH/waeHSHi/wiiraan/ziddi

wild boar: n. jañgli su'ar

wild child: n. laa ubaali

wild eyed: a. GHusiila/KHauf zadah/SHadiid

wild man: n. gañwaar

wild-ox: n. gaur/gawiaal

wilder: v.i. bahek jaana

wilderness: n. bayaabaan/wiiraanah

wildfire: n. jañgal ki aag

wilding: a. jañgli

wildly: adv. jañgli pan sey/jañgli pan sey

wildness: n. waeHSHat(f.)

wile: v.t. daGHa deyna/dhoka deyna/fareyb deyna/

Hiilah karna

wile: n. daGHa/dhoka/fareyb/Hiilah

wilful: a. chaalaak/daGHa baaz/dhoka baaz/fareybi/

Hiilah parwar/makkaar

wilfully: adv. âmdan/diidah o daanistah/dhokey sey

wilfulness: n. chaalaaki/daGHa baazi/dhoka baazi/

fareyb/Hiilah parwari/makkar

will: n. eraadah(m.)/KHwaahiSH(f.)/marzi(f.)/

muraad(f.)/niyat(f.)/raza(f.)/wasiyat(f.)

will-less: a. Dar pok

will-o'-the-wisp:n. agya baetaal(f.)/chhalaawa(m.)

willing: a. aamaadah/Haazir/raazi/raza mañdaanah

willingness: n. aamaadgi/KHuSHi/raza mañdi

williwaw: n. hawa ka jhoñka/talaatum

willow: n. beyd/KHadañg(m.)/pañbah

willpower: n. âzm

willy-nilly: chaar o naa chaar/KHaam KHwaah

wilt: v.i. himmat haarna/jhukna/murjhaana/

paZ murdah hona

wilted: a. haara/jhuka/murjhaaya/paZ murdah

wily: a. Hiilah gar/makkaar

wimp: n. kamzor/murdah/SHarmiila

wimple: n. moR/peych/taeh

win: v.t. fataH karna/jiitna/sar karna

win: v.i. GHaalib aana/GHaalib hona

win out: v.i. hara kar jiitna

win over: laana/lubhaana/raazi karna

wince: v.i. jhar jharaana/piichhey haTna

winced: a. ghabraaya

winch: n. charKHi(f.)

wind: v.t. baandhna/chaabi deyna/gheyrna/phiraana

wind: n. baad/hawa

wind catcher: n. baad giir(m.)

wind up: añjaam deyna/chukaana

windfall: n. ne^mat e GHaer mutaraqqabah

winding: n. heyr pheyr/peycha peych/peych daar/pheyr

windmill: n. hawaa'i chakki

window: n. dariichah/GHurfah/khiRki/rozan

windowpane: n. SHiiSHah

windy: a. hawa daar/tuufaani

wine: v.t. SHaraab faraaham karna/SHaraab pilaana

wine bibber: n. SHaraabi

wineglass: n. jaam e SHaraab/paemaanah e SHaraab qadaH

wine seller: n. aab kaar/kalaal

wing: n. pañkh/par/par o baal/paehlu

winged: a. par daar/pariñdah

wing footed: a. sarii^/teyz

wingless: a. bey par

winglet: n. chhoTa

wingless: a. bey par par

wing-shooting: v.t. uRti chiRya k SHikaar karna

wingy: a. par daar/par jaesa/

wink: v.t. aankh maarna/iSHaarah karna/palak jhapakna/

palak maarna

wink: n. chaSHmak/iSHaarah/jhapki

winking: n. chaSHmak/jhapak

winner: n. faa'ez/faateH/GHaalib

winning: a. dil kaSH/dil ruba

winning: n. jiit

winnow: v.t. âlaHedah karna/chhaañna/

muñtaSHir karna/pañkha chalaana/phuuñkna

winsome: a. baa musarrat/dil bañd/dil kaSH/dil SHaad/

jaazib/masruur/SHaad

winter: n. jaaRa/sardi/sarma/zamistaan

wintry: a. barfaani/sard/zamistaani

wipe: v.t. niSHaan miTaana/poñchhna/safaaya karna

wipe: v.i. puchhna

wipe out: poñchhna

wiper: a. jhaaRan/pochhni

wire: n. taar

wire: v.t. KHabar bheyjna/taar bheyjna

wireless: n. laa silki

wiry: a. guchhey daar/taaqat war/taar daar

wis: v.t. iimaan karna/farz karab/jaañna/ma^luum karna/

yaqiin karna

wisdom: n. âql/âql mañdi/daanaa'i/daaniSH/daaniSH mañdi/ farzaangi/fazl/firaasat/fitrat/Hikmat/îlm/

îrfaan/KHirad/KHirad mañdi/SHo^uur

wise: a. âalim/âagil/âliim/âgalmañd/

biina/daana/farzaanah/fitrati/KHirad mañd/

puKHtah/samajh daar/siyaana

wiseacre: n. laal bujhakkaR

wisecrack: n. choT/fiqrah/tañz/SHoKHi aameyz fiqrah

wise guy: n. daana numa naadaan

wise hearted: a. moHtaat/mudabbir

wisely: adv. âqalmañdi sey/samajh daari sey/

siyaaney pan sey

wiseness: n. âqalmañdi/Hikmat/KHirad mañdi/

samajh daari/siyaana pan

wish: v.t. chaahna/eraadah rakhna/KHwaahiSH karna

wish: n. aarzu/armaan/chaa'o/dar KHwaast/

dil/do^a/eraadah/farmaa'iSH/Hasrat/
KHwaahiSH/matlab(m.)/muraad(f.)/raGHbat/

talab(f.)/tama^(f.)/tamañna(f.)

wishful: a. aarzu mañd/KHwaa haañ/multamas/muSHtaq/

pur tamañna/raaGHib

wishing: n. chaah

wishing for: a. KHwaahaañ

wishy-washy: a. bey mazah/buz dil/Dhiila/kam zor/phiika/raqiiq

wisp: n. kuuchi

wisplike: a. guchhey daar

wispy: a. chhalaawwa numa

wist: v.t/i. jaañna

wistful: a. aarzu mañd/muñtazir/muSHtaaq/

mutawajjah/raaGHib

wistfulness: n. raaGHib

wit: n. bazlah sañji/faehm/firaasat/jugat/

lutf/mazaaH/mazaaq/samajh/zehen/zaraafat

witch: n. Daa'in/pichhal paa'i/saaHirah

witchcraft: n. jaadu/seHr

witchery: n. futuun/seHr

with: conj. ham

with: prep. baa/bi/fi/saath/se/zarii^ah

withal: adv. bah juz/chunaan cheh

withdraw: v.t. alag hona/dast bar daar hona/haTna/

piichhey haTna/waapas hona

withdrawal: n. dast bar daari(f.)/irtedaad(m.)/waapsi(f.)

withdrawn: a. alag/haTa hu'a/piichhey

wither: v.i. KHuSHk hona/kumhlaana/murjhaana/

phiika paR jaana/suukhna

withered: a. KHuSHk/murjhaaya/suukha

witheredness: n. paZ murdagi

withhold: v.t. rokey rakhna/waapas nah karna

within: prep. añdar/daaKHil/dar/zimn

without: prep. baahar/bey/baGHaer/KHaarij/laa

withstand: v.t. bar daaSHt karna/mazaaHimat karna

withstood: pa.t. bardaaSHt kiya

witless: a. aeHmaq/bey waquuf/buddhu/naadaan

witness: n. gawaah/gawaahi(f.)/SHahaadat(f.)/SHaahid

witness: n. gawaahi deyna/SHahaadat deyna

witnessed: a. maSH huud

witticism: n. bazlah(m.)/chuTkula(m.)/latiifah(m.)/SHoKHi(f.)/

tañz(m.)/ThaThol(m.)

wittingly: adv. jaaney buujhey/qasdan

witty: a. bazlah sañj/hoSHyaar/SHoKH/teyz faehm/

zaki/zariif

wizard: n. jaadu gar/saaHir/tilism karney waala

wobble: v.i. chak raana/Dag magaana/ghuumna/

laR khaRaana

wobbly: a. Dag magaata/laR khaRaata

woe: n. aazaar/aazurdahgi/GHam/Huzn/pareySHaani

woebegone a. afsurdah/darham barham/Haziin/maGHmuum

woeful: a. añdoh naak/Haziin/moHzin

woefully: adv. bad Haal sey/musiibat sey/uftaadgi sey

wok: n. chiini kaRhaa'i/kaRhaa'i

woke: pa.t jaaga

wolf: n. bheyRya/gurg

wolf: v.t. Hariis pan sey khaana

womankind: n. sinf e naazuk

womanise: v.t. âurat baazi karna

womaniser: n. âurat baazi karney waala/zan parast

womanish: n. zan sifat

womb: n. bachchah daani/batan/kokh/peyT/raHem

women: n.pl. âurteyñ

womenfolk: n.pl. âurteyñ/jiñs e zan

wonder: n. âjuubah/fikr/Haeraani/Haerat/e^jaaz/ta^ajjub

wonder-sruck: a. Haerat zadah

wonderwork: n. mo^jezah

wonderful: a. âjab/âjiib/GHariib/Haeraan kun/ûñqa

wondering: n. ta^ajjub

wonderment: n. achañbha/Haerat/ta^ajjub

wondrous: a. âala/âjab/Haerat añgeyz

wonderously: adv. Haerat naak taur par

wonky: a. biimaar/KHaraab/larzaañ/naaqis

wont: a. âadi/KHu gar/paabañd e rusuum/rawaaji

wonted: a. âadi/maa nuus/KHu gar

woo: v.t. Dorey Daalna

wooer: n. îsHq baaz

wood: n. chob/jañgal/lakRi

wooden: a. bey waquuf/chobi/lakRi ka bana/saKHt

woodenly: adv. bhaddey pan sey/bila dil chaspi

woodland: n. jañgli êlaaqah(m.)

woodman: n. jañgal baan/lakaR haara/SHikaari

woods: n. jañgal

woody: a. chobi/jañglaat sey bhar puur

woof: n. baana/baaft/puud

wool: n. uun/paSHm

woollen: a. uuni

wooliness: n. dhuñla pan(m.)/uuni pan(m.)

woolly: a. uun jaesa/uun ka bana/uuni/paSHm numa

lafz(m.)/paeGHaam/qaul(m.)

word order: n. alfaazi tartiib

wordplay: n. Haazir jawaabi(f.)/nok jhoñk(f.)

wordage: n. êbaarat/jumlah bañdi

wordbook: n. luGHat(f.)

wording: n. îbaarat(f.)/kalmah bañdi

wordless: n. bey Haraf/KHaamoSH

wordmonger: n. kalmah pardaaz

words: n. alfaaz/kaha suna/luGHat/suKHan

wordy: a. kasiir ul kalaam

naukri/SHoGHl

work day and night: v.t. raat din eyk karna

work of art: n. kaar e hunar

workaday: a. ma^muuli/rozaanah

worker: n. aehl kaar/âmlah/kaar gar/kaar kun/

mazduur/mulaazim/saane^

working: n. âmal/kaar rawaa'i

working man: n. mehnat kaSH

workless: n. bey kaar

workload: n. kaam ka baar

workman: n. kaari gar

workshop: n. kaar KHaanah (m.)

world: n. âalam/dunya/haft aqliim/gaehaan/geyti/

jagat/jahaañ/tabaq

world power: n. qudrat e jahaani

worldview: n. nazariyah(f.)/raa'ey(f.)

world war: n. jañg e jahaani

worldliness: n. dunya pasañdi/maaddiyat

worldling: n. dunya pasañd

worldly: adv. dunyawi/jismaani/KHaaki/majaaz

worldly affairs:n. dunyaavi umuur

worldly goods: n. dunya

worldly minded: adv. dunya daar

worldy wise: n. jahaañ diidah

worldwide: a. âalmi/âalam giir

worm: n. kiiRa/keychhwa/kirm

worm: v.t. bal khaana

worm-eaten: a. ghun laga/kirm KHurdah/kohnah

wormy: a. adna/kirm KHurdah/zaliil

worn: a. farsuudah/paehna hu'a/utran

worn-out: a. ghisa hu'a/ghisa piTa/guzra hu'a/

KHastah/thaka hu'a/uchaaT

worried: a. Haeraan/halkaan/pareySHaan

worriment: n. izteraab/pareySHaani

worrisome: a. aazaar kun/pareySHaan kun

worry: v.t. halkaan karna/naak meyñ dam karna/

pareySHaan karna/tañg karna

worry: v.i. halkaan hona/muztarib hona/

naak meyñ dam hona/pareySHaan hona

worry: n. añdeySHah/dard e sar/fikr/ghabraahaT/

ghun/jañjaal/pareySHaani/ziiq

(free from) worry:a. bey fikr

worse: a. bad tar

worsen: v.t. bad tar karna/KHaraab karna

worsen: v.i. bad tar hona/KHaraab hona

worship: v.t. êbaadat karna/puujna

worship: n. bañdagi/êbaadat/parastiSH/puuja/

sataay'iSH

(committed) worship:n. chilla

worshipful: a. moHtaram/qaabil e parastiSH

worshipless: n. bey eHteraam/naa SHaa'ishtah

worshipper: n. âabid/parastaar/pujaari/saajid

worst: a. bad tariin/biimaar tariin

worth: n. baha/KHuubi/leyaaqat/qadr/qiimat/

ûmdagi/wasf

worthful: a. giraañ baha/mustaHiq/qaabil/qiimti

worthiness: n. aehmiyat/qiimat

worthless: a. abtar/akaarat/bey kaar/bey qadr/faro maayah/

naa chiiz/naa kaarah/naa qis/nigoRa(m.)/
nigoRi(dim.)/nikamma(m.)/nikammi(f.)/

nikaTThu/raddi

worthlessness: n. ochha pan

worthwhile: a. ba qadr/ba KHuub

worthier: a. qaabil tar/qiimti

worthy: a. aehl/Hasan/laa'eq/munaasib/mustaHiq/qaabil/

SHaa'estah/SHaayaañ

wound: n. choT/ghaa'o/jaraH/zaKHm

wounded: a. figaar/ghaa'el/KHastah/zaKHmi/majruuH

woven: a. buni hu'i

wow: intj. kya kaehney haeñ/offoh

wrack: n. bad baKHti/iñdehaam/tabaahi

wrangle: v.i. baHes karna/jhagaRna/laRna/udham machaana

wrangle: v.t. baHes karna/Haasil karna

wrangle: n. faziiHat/jhagRa/laRaa'i/nazaa^/udham

wrangler: n. jhagaRaalu/udham machaaney waala

laRaa'i/udham

wrap: v.t. Dhaañpna/lapeyTna/lipaTna/malfuuf karna/

oRhna/sameyTna

wrapper: n. choGHah/GHelaaf/jild e kitaab/lebaadah/lifaafah/ruu poSH

wrapping: n. GHelaaf/lifaafah

wrath: n. GHazab(m.)/GHaez(m.)/KHaSHm(m.)/qahr(m.)

taeSH(m.)

wrathful: a. GHusiila/qahr aawar

wreak: v.t. âta karna/baKHSHna/khuli chhuTTi deyna

wreath: n. gajra/haar/maala

wreck: n. bar baadi/GHaarat gari

wreck: v.t. bar baad karna/GHaarat karna

wrench: n. aenThan(f.)/moch(f.)/'paana'

wrench: v.t. maroRna/zabar dasti karna

wrenching: n. aeñThan waala/maroR daar

wrest: v.t. chhiiñna/maroRna/meHnat sey Haasil karna/

moRna/peych deyna

wrestle: v.t. haath paaoñ maarna/koSHiSH karna/

kuSHti laRna

wrestler: n. pahel waan/pichaet

wrestling: n. kusHti/kuSHti baazi/laRaa'i/zor aazmaa'i

wretch: a. bad baKHt/bad Haal/bey chaarah/chañDaal/

Haqiir/kam baKHt/KHaraab/KHwaar/past

wretched: a. aafat zadah/bad Haal/Haqiir/kam baKHt/KHaraab/

KHwaar/musiibat ka maara/SHaamat zadah/

tabaah/zaliil

wretchedly: adv. bad baKHti sey

wrick: v.t. moch deyna/moRna/maroRna

wrick: n. moch

wriggle: v.t/i. chaal baazi karna/kulbulaana/machalna

wriggling: n. kulbulaahaT

wright: n. saane^

wring: v.t. luuTna/mureyRna/nichoRna/umeyThna

wring: v.i. maroR uThna/machalna

wrinkle: n. iSHaarah

wrinkle: n. churas(f.)/jhurri(f.)/silwaT(f.)

wrinkle: v.t. silwaT Daalna

wrinkly: a. jhurri daar/silwaT daar

wrist: n. kalaa'i/pahoñcha

wristlet: n. dast band(m.)

wristwatch: n. haath ghaRi

writ: n. Hukm/nawiSHtah/sanad/warqah

write: v.t. KHaamah farsaa'i karna/likhna/

nagiinah jaRna/qalam bañd karna/raqam karna/

sabt karna

writer: n. adiib/iñSHa par daaz/kaatib/mo'allif/

musañnif/raaqim

naamah/nawiSHt/sabt/tasniif/taeHriir

writhe: v.t. bal deyna/bigaaRna/maroRna/peych Daalna

writhe: v.i. aenThna/kulbulaana/peych o taab khaana/

phaRakna/taRapna/tilmilaana

written: a. likha hu'a/nawiSHtah/taeHriiri

wrong: a. GHalat/Haraam/KHata/ulTa

wrong: v.t. GHalti karna/GHaer iñsaafi karna/gum raah karna

wrongdoer: n. GHalti karney waala/gunah gaar

wrongdoing: n. bad suluuki/GHalat kaari/KHata kaari

wrongful: a. GHalat/GHalti par/pur KHata

 $\label{lem:mongful confinement:n. Habs e beyja(m.)} wrongful confinement:n. Habs e beyja(m.)$ 

wrongfully: adv. GHalti sey/Haq naa Haq

wronged: a. mazluum

wroth: a. GHussey sey bhar puur/KHafa/naa raaz

wrought: a. rañgiin/saaKHtah

wry: a. bad SHakla/bigRa/kaj/KHam daar/KHaraab/

peych daar/TeyRha/tirchha

wryly: adv. TeyRhey pan sey

wryness: n. bigaar/kaji/peychiidgi/TeyRha pan/

tirchha pan

yabber: v.t. jald jald bolna

yacht: n. bajra/Doñgi/tafriiHi kaSHti

yachtie: n. kaSHti raani ka SHauqiin

yachter: n. kaSHti ka maalik/kaSHti raan

yachting: n. kaSHti raani

yachtsman: n. kaSHti raan

yahoo: n. gañwaar/GHaer mohazzab/ujaD/waeHSHi

yahoo: intj. aa'o chalo

yack/yak: n. bak bak/dil lagi/hañsi mazaaq

yackety yak: v.i. bak bak karna

yak: n. gayaak/surra gaa'ey

yam: n. arwi/kachaalu/rataalu

yammer: v.t/i. chiiKH kar rona/chillaana/maatam karna/

musalsal bolna/SHikaayet karna

yammer: n. faryaad kaSHi/maatam guzaari

yank: v.t. jhaTka mar kar ukhaaRna/khiiñch leyna

yank: n. dhakka/ghuuñsa/jhaTka/mukka/

zarb e naa gahaani

yap: v.i. bhoñkna/chiR chiRey pan sey bolna/GHurraana

yap: n. bak bak/GHurrahaT/tunuk mizaaji

yapster: n. kutta

yard: n. aañgan/baaRa/beyd/chauk/gaz/eHaatah/

piTaa'i ki chhaRi/seHan

yardage: n. majmuu^ah naap

yardbird: n. anaaRi/naa aehl/naya fauji/nikamma/

saza yaaftah qaedi

yardman: n. maali

yardstick: n. me^yaar/paemaanah/paemaa'iSH ka me^yaar

yare: a. aamaadah/sarii^/taiyaar/teyz

yarely: adv. fauran/mahaarat sey

yarn: n. dhaaga/Dora/gap/kahaani/laRi/qissah/suut

yataghan: n. turk taalwwar

yaw: v.i. ghuumna/raah sey haTna

yaw: v.t. muqarrarah raastey sey haTa deyna

yawn: v.i. añgRaa'i leyna/jamaahi leyna/muñh ka phaT jaana

yawn: n. jamaahi/inHeraaf/muñh ka phaT jaana/pheyr

yawner: n. jamaahi leyna waala

yawning: a. niim KHwaabiidah

yawning: n. añgRaa'i

yawp: v.i. bad tamiizi sey baat karna

ye: pron. aap log/tum

yea: adv. haañ/dar Haqiiqat/Haqqan

yea: n. eqraar

yea-sayer: n. haañ meyñ haañ milaaney waala

yean: v.t/i. bachchah deyna(bheyR/bakri)/jañna

year: n. baras/saal/sanh/sin

yearbook: n. saal naamah/saalaanah sar guziSHt

year out: n. aaKHir e saal

year-round: a. saal bhar

yearling: n. yak saalah/yak saalah jaan war

yearlong: n. saal bhar ka/yak saalah

yearly: a. har saal/saal aanah/sanawi

yearn: v.i. chaahna/dili aarzu hona/phaRakna/

sar garm hona/taRapna

yearn for: laaley paRna

yearning: n. aarzu/armaan/chaah/dili KHwaahiSH/

laaley/SHauq/tamañna

yeast: n. KHamiir/KHamiir maayah

yeast extract: n. KHamiir ka niSHaastah

yeasty: a. bey maGHz/bey huudah/chhichhora/fuzuul go/

halka/KHamiir daar/pur Haejaan/taKHmiiri

yech! intj. tobah/uf

yegg: n. chor/naqab zan

yell: v.i. chiiKHna/chiiKHam dhaaR/GHul machaana

yell: n. chiiKH/garaj/na^rah

yelled: pa.t. chiiKHa/chillaaya

yellow: a. asfar/basañti/champa'i/piila/zard

yellow: a. buzdil/kam himmat

yellow bile: n. safra

yellow-dog: n. buzdil SHaKHs/maKHluut un nasal kutta

yellow fever: n. piila buKHaar

yellow jacket: n. bhiR

yellow-peril: n. chiiniyoñ ya jaapaaniyoñ sey farzi KHatrah/zard KHatrah

yellow-press: n. jhuuTi ya mubaalGHah aameyz KHabreyñ

deyney waaley aKHbaaraat

yellow-soap: n. âam saabun

yellowish: a. zardi maa'el/zard faam

yellowness: n. piilahaT

yellowy: a. zardi maa'el

yelp: v.t. teyz bhoñkna ya chiiKHna

yelp: n. baariik aur teyz chiiKH/lomRi ki aawaaz

yelper: n. teyz bhoñkney waala kutta

yen: v.t. chaahna/taRapna

yen: n. aarzu/ruGHbat e SHadiid/talab/japaani sikkah

yenta: n. kuTni

yeoman: n. baeHriyah ka chhoTa afsar/daaroGHah/

maal guzaar/zamiin daar

yeomanly: n. himmat waala/kaRa

yerk: v.t. jhaTkey sey juutey ki silaa'i karna/

jhaTka dey kar gaañTh lagaana/piiTna

yerk: v.i. gutthi lagaana/laat maarna/

sar garmi sey kaam karna

yep: adv. haañ

yes: adv. achchha/haañ/huuñ/ji

yes man: n. chaap luus/ji Huzuuriya/KHuSH aamadi

yester: a. kal ka/puraana

yesterday: n. diiroz/guzra kal/roz e guziSHtah

yesterevening: n. kal SHaam

yestermorning: n. kal subaH

yesternight: n. kal raat

yester year: n. guziSHtah sal/pichhla saal/saabiqah saal

yet: adv. ab bhi/abhi/baa wujuud/maa sewa/par/

taa Haal/taa ham

yeti: n. paHaaRi jaanwar numa iñsaan

yield: v.t. chhoRna/deyna/faa'edah karna/

laana/maan leyna/paeda karna/phal deyna/

sonpna/taabe^ karna/tasliim karna

yield: v.i. jagah deyna/laRaa'i KHatm kar deyna/

taabe^ hona

yield: n. aamad/apaj/faa'edah/fasl/maeHsuul/

natiijah/paeda waar/phal

yielder: n. tasliim kunañdah

yielding: a. dabbu/kachcha/kam zor/lachak daar/maGHluub/

mulaa'em/narm

yieldingly: adv. dabtey hu'ey/lachtey hue/narmi sey

yikes! intj. arey/tobah

yip: v.i. bhuuñkna

yips: n. ghabraahaT

yo! intj. o/arey

yob: n. GHuñDa

yoga: n. jog/maraaqbey ka âalam/yog

yogi: n. jogi/yoga karney waala

yoghurt: n. dahi

yoke: n. joGH/joRi/jot/jua/yoGH

yoke: v.t. jotna

yoke: v.i. jutna

yokefellow: n. aaRi/dost/yaar

yokel: n. dehaati/gañwaar/naadaan/ujaD

yolk: n. añDey ki zardi

yolky: a. añDey ki zardi key maa niñd/narm/reySHmi

yon: a/adv. aagey/parey/saamney ka/woh

yonder: a. parla/parey/udhar/us taraf/wahaañ

yonks: n. bahot lamba ärsah

yoo hoo! n. ko'i hae'ey

yoop! n/intj. siski ki aawaaz

yore: n. dar guziSHtah/maazi/zamaanah'e qadiim/

zamaanah'e saabiq

you: pron. aap/tum

(for) you: tujhey

young: a. chhoTa/jawaan/KHurd/nau jawaan/nau ûmr/taazah

young blood: n. naya/taazah dam

young lady: n. laRki/naujawaan àurat

young man: n. laRka/jawaan

youngish: a. kam ûmar sa/qariib qariib jawaan

youngling: n. nau jawaan laRka/nau jawaan laRki

youngster: n. baala/chhokra/laRka/lauñDa/nau jawaan/nau ûmr

younker: n. bachchah/laRka

your: a/pron. aap ka/aap key/tumhaara/tumhaarey

yours: pron. aap ka/tumhaara

yours truly: aap ka KHaer talab/tumhaara KHaer talab

yourself: pron. aap KHud/apney aap/apney taiñ/tum KHud

youth: n. âalam e SHabaab/GHulaam/jawaan/kam sini/

nau jawaani/nau ûmri/pisar/SHabaab

youthful: a. joSH bhara/nau jawaan/nau KHeyz/nau ûmr

yowl: n. bheyR'iey ya kuttey ki chiiKH/

lambi dil bhari chiiKH

yucky: a. naa gawwar

yuk: n. haïsi

Yule: n. krismas

Yuletide: n. krismas ka waqt

yup: adv. haañ

yummy: a. farHat baKHSH/KHuSH mazah/laziiz

zaffer: n. niila rañg/rañg e miina

zag: v.i. yak bayak raastah badalna

zandoli: n. harey rañg ka bich khopRa

zanja: n. aab paaSHi ki naehr

zany: n. aeHmaq/bey waqoof/bhaañD/masKHarah/

saadah lauH

zap: v.t. dafatan barbaad karna/maarna/zarb lagaana

zap: v.i. jaldi sey jaana

zapper: n. kiiRey maarney ka aalah

zappy: a. pur joSH/teyz

zeal: n. chaa'o/dhun/inhemaak/iSHtiyaaq/jaañ fiSHaani/

jazbaati lagan/joSH/joSH o KHaroSH/sar garmi/

SHauq/walwalah mañdi

zealful: a. jazbaati/pur joSH

zealot: n. jaañ fiSHaan/joSHeela/kaTTar paeru/purn joSH/

majnuunah joSH waala/sar garm

zealotism: n. jazbaatiyat/joSHiila pan/pur joSHi

zealotry: n. junuun/kaTTar pan/muta^assib aanah junuun

zealous: a. joSHiila/kaTTar paeru/lagan waala/

pur joSH/sar garm/SHaa'eq

zebra: n. gor KHar(m.)

zebra crossing: n. saRak paar karney ki dhaari daar paTTi

zebrine: a. gor KHar sa

zebu: n. kohaan daar gaa'ey

zedoary: n. añbeh haldi

zein: n. makka'i sey nikli Hayaatiin

zeit-geist: n. rooH e âsr

zen: n. îbaadat o reyaazat/dhyaan/gayaan/

japaani budh mat

zenith: n. auj/auj e falak/auj e kamaal/choTi/fauq/

iñteha/nuqta'eh ûruuj/simt ul raas

zenithal: a. samt ur raasi

zephyr: n. baad maGHrib/baad e saba/baad e nasiim/

pichhwa

zeppelin: n. mañtaar(m.)/safri GHubbaarah(m.)

zero: n. biñdi/GHaa'eb/ma^duum/na daarad/sifar

zero: a. GHaa'eb/GHaer maujuud/hiich/naa kaarah/

naa daarad/nafi wujuud

zero-defect: a. bey daaGH/bila KHaraabi/mukammal

zero hour: n. baRi ahem ghaRi/ta'ey SHudah saa^at

zero in: v.i. niSHaaney par tawajjoh markuuz karna

zero tolerance: n. qaanuun ka saKHti sey laagu karna

zero zero: n. SHadiid dhuñd

teyz chaaSHni

zest: n. naa rañgi ya liimuuñ ka chhilka/

in chhilkoñ ka teyl

zester: n. ârq nikaalney ka aalah

zestful: a. lutf añgeyz/baa mazah/pur SHauq

zestfulness: n. lutf añgeyzi/mazah

zestfully: adv. ruGHbat sey

zesty: a. baa ruGHbat/mazah daar

zeta: n. chhoTa sa kamrah/koThri

zetetic: n. justju/khoj/khoji/talaaSH

zibeline: n. moTa uuni kapRa

zibet: n. muSHk bilaa'o(m.)

zig: v.i. achaanak muRna

TeyRha meyRha

zilch: pron. kuchh bhi nahiiñ

zillion: n. an ginat/maha sañkh

zillionaire: n. bey Had amiir

zinc: n. jast/qala^i

zincograph: n. jasti naqSH/jasti tabaa^at

zincography: n. jast nigaari(f.)

walwalah/zañnaaTa/zor

zinger: n. bar jastah jawaab/turki bah turki jawaab

Zion: n. saehuun

Zionism: n. saehuuni yat

Zionist: n. saehuuni

zip: n. kholney bañd karney ka daaney daar fiitah/

bañdhan/jhar jharaaTa/zañnaaTa/fiSHaar/

ziñdagi sey pur

zipless: a. waqti haejaan

zippy: a. teyz/tawaana

zircon: n. zirquun(m.)

zirconate: n. namak e zirquun

zit: n. daanah/muhaasah

zitty: a. daaney daar/muhaasoñ sey bhara

zither: n. sañtuur(m.)

zitherist: n. sañtuur nawaaz

zizz: n. niiñd ka jhoñka

zoetic: a. ziñdahgi sey muta^alliq

zoetrope: n. charKH e Hayaat(m.)/gardiSH numa(m.)

zoid: n. Haewaan numa

zonal: a. êlaaqah waari/madaari/muñtaqah waari

zone: n. êlaaqah/Halqah/Hissah/KHittah/muñtaqah/

paTka/paTTi

zonate: a. Tukroñ TukRoñ meyñ baTa hu'a

zonation: n. Hissoñ meyñ taqsiim

zonule: n. êlaaqah/Halqah/Halqiizah/muñtaq cha

zonular: a. Halqey daar

zonk: v.i. bey His ho jaana/saktey meyñ aajaana

zonked: a. bey His/saktey meyñ

zoo: n. chiRya ghar/jaan war KHaanah

zoogloea: n. Haewaani sareySH

zoography: n. Haewaanaat naamah(m.)/Haewaanaat nigaari(f.)

zoographer: n. Haewaanat nigaar(m.)

zooks! intj. Haerat ka izhaar/KHuda na KHwaastah

zoological: a. Haewaani yaati

zoological gardens: chiRya ghar (m.)

zoologist; n. jaan war SHinaas/maahir e Haewaaniyaat

zoology: n. Haewaani yaat/îlm ul Haewaani yaat

zoolatry: n. Haewaan parasti(f.)

zoom: v.i. siidha uupar chaRhna/

taswiir ko baRa ya chhoTa karna/ teyz bhin bhinaahaTi aawaaz nikaalna

zoom in: v.i. baRa kar key dikhaana

zoomorphic: a. Haewaan paekar/Haewaan SHaklah

zoomorphism: n. Haewaan kaSHi(f.)

zoon: n. Huwiini

zoonosis: n. Haewaani marz(m.)

zoophagous: a. goSHt KHor/Haewaan KHor

zoophilia: n. jaan war pasañdi

zoophilic: a. Haewaan pasañd

zoophobia: n. KHauf e Haewaanat(m.)

zoophytic: a. Haewaan nebaati

zoosperm: n. Haewaani tuKHm(m.)

zoot suit: n. bhaR kiila lebaas

zootomy: n. taSHRiiH e Haewaanaat

zooty: a. bhaRkiila/zaahir daar

Zoroastrianism: n. zar tuSHti mazhab(m.)

zoster: n. Halqah(m.)/kamar bañd(m.)

zounds! intj. KHuda raa

zoysia: n. ghaas ki eyk zaat

zwieback: n. seyñki roTi ka TukRa

zucchini: n. tori(f.)/tura'i(f.)

zygodactyl: a. juft añguSHtah

zygoma: n. gaal ki haDDi(f.)

zygomatic bone: n. gaal ki haDDi(f.)

zygosis: n. jufti

zygote: n. joga/jufta